

```
-- to append something
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# sed -i '$a\  
> export ORACLE_HOME=/u02/ogg19c\  
> export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH\  
> export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib  
> ' bash_profile  
[root@localhost ~]# cat bash_profile  
india  
is my country  
export ORACLE_HOME=/u02/ogg19c  
export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH  
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib
```

in above :- \$ taken for last line of the file so append in the last.

-- to delete lines from file using sed command

```
[root@localhost ~]# cat -n bash_profile
 1 india
 2 is my country
 3 export ORACLE_HOME=/u02/ogg19c
 4 export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH
 5 export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib
[root@localhost ~]# # delete line number ---> 3 and 5 using below
[root@localhost ~]# sed -i '3,5d' bash_profile
[root@localhost ~]#
[root@localhost ~]# cat -n bash_profile
 1 india
 2 is my country
```