

Linux

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Linux

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URL

<http://list.ospn.jp/mailman/listinfo/linux-text>

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OS

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OS

Red Hat
OS

PDF EPUB

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LPIC

Linux

Web

1

1

Windows

Linux

Windows

IP

IP

Linux

OS

Linux
CentOS 7

CentOS 6.6 64
7 CentOS 7

OS DVD

Linux

1 IP

OS

CentOS 6.6 64 Desktop
yum

IP

	server.example.com
IP	192.168.0.10
	24 255.255.255.0
	192.168.0.1
DNS	192.168.0.1

UTC

sato

- 1
- 2
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- 4
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iptables	SELinux
----------	---------

6

- Linux 1 root #
- Linux 2
- \Rightarrow

```
# command *root[ ]
$ command *sshuser[ ]
[root@server ~]# command *root[ ]
[sshuser@client ~]$ command *sshuser[ ]
$ id
uid=500(sato) gid=500(sato) [ ]=500(sato) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0
```

Windows	macOS	OS	1	1
	Linux	OS		

) root (

root ()

id	id	OS	sato
----	----	----	------

```
$ id
uid=500(sato) gid=500(sato)  =500(sato) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_u:s
```

uid	ID	gid	ID	groups
uid	CentOS 6	500	65535	

root

root uid 0

Linux **root**

Linux root

su

root

su

su

-

```
$ su -
```

```
Password: ※root
```

```
#
```

root

#

```
id
```

```
# id
```

```
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:u
```

```
root      uid      0
```

```
root
```

root

AlmaLinux uid 1

499

SSH

sshd

sshd

root

id

sshd

```
# id sshd
```

```
uid=74(sshd) gid=74(sshd) groups=74(sshd)
```

useradd

root

useradd

passwd

useradd

-c

```
# useradd -c "Ichiro Suzuki" suzuki
```

```
# id suzuki
```

```
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) groups=501(suzuki)
```

useradd


```

-u          ID
-g          ID
-G          (,)
-s shell
-c
-d
-e YYYY-MM-DD

```

passwd

```

# passwd suzuki
suzuki
suzuki: suzuki
suzuki: suzuki
passwd:

```

root

suzuki

```

$ passwd
suzuki
suzuki
suzuki: suzuki
suzuki: suzuki
suzuki: suzuki
passwd:

```

/etc/passwd

cat

/etc/passwd

```

# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72:::/sbin/nologin
sato:x:500:500::/home/sato:/bin/bash
suzuki:x:501:501:Ichiro Suzuki:/home/suzuki:/bin/bash

```

/etc/passwd (:

 x
ID ID
 ID ID

 UNIX /etc/passwd
/etc/passwd

 root (/etc/shadow)

 /etc/passwd
 x

 /etc/shadow 000
400 root

```
# ls -l /etc/shadow
-----. 1 root root 1164 1 6 06:48 2015 /etc/shadow
```

root suzuki

```
# grep suzuki /etc/shadow
suzuki:$6$Tq1q9Ztw$8sh1KFpEGFAMU68P8hYLuGjIm101omSdTELMhGNFLWdie1H8CzmLLrI
```

 1
()

```
# id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) 〇〇〇〇〇〇=501(suzuki)
```

gid

/etc/group

/etc/group

```
# cat /etc/group
root:x:0:
bin:x:1:bin,daemon
〇〇〇
sato:x:500:
suzuki:x:501:
```

useradd

ID

uid

groupadd
ID

ID

-g

groupadd

groupadd [-g 〇〇〇〇ID] 〇〇〇〇〇

ID 5000 grouptest

```
# groupadd -g 5000 grouptest
```

/etc/group

```
# grep grouptest /etc/group
grouptest:x:5000:
```

groupmod

groupmod

groupmod [-n 〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇] 〇〇〇〇〇

grouptest eigyou

```
# groupmod -n eigyou grouptest
```

```
/etc/group
```

```
# grep eigyou /etc/group
eigyou:x:5000:
```

```
usermod -G
```

```
gpasswd
```

```
usermod
```

```
usermod [-G GROUPS [,...]] USER
```

```
suzuki eigyou
```

```
# usermod -G eigyou suzuki
```

```
id
```

```
# id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) GROUPS=501(suzuki),5000(eigyou)
eigyou
```

```
/etc/group
```

```
# grep eigyou /etc/group
eigyou:x:5000:suzuki
```

```
suzuki eigyou
```

gpasswd

```
1 gpasswd gpasswd
```

```
gpasswd
```

```
gpasswd -a GROUPS USER
gpasswd -d GROUPS USER
```

```
suzuki eigyou
```

```

# gpasswd -d suzuki eigyou
Removing user suzuki from group eigyou
# id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki)  =501(suzuki)

/etc/group          eigyou          suzuki

# grep eigyou /etc/group
eigyou:x:5000:

eigyou              suzuki

              suzuki              eigyou

# gpasswd -a suzuki eigyou
Adding user suzuki to group eigyou
# id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki)  =501(suzuki),5000(eigyou)

              suzuki              eigyou

```

(permission)

cd

pwd

```

$ cd
$ pwd
/home/suzuki

```

touch

touch test.txt

ls -l

```

$ ls -l
 0
-rw-rw-r--. 1 suzuki suzuki 0 1 6 07:34 2015 test.txt

```

rw-rw-r--

AlmaLinux

ll

ls -l

ll

ls -l

```
$ ll
```

```
00 0
```

```
-rw-rw-r--. 1 suzuki suzuki 0 1 6 07:34 2015 test.txt
```

alias

```
$ alias
```

```
alias l.='ls -d .* --color=auto'
```

```
alias ll='ls -l --color=auto'
```

```
alias ls='ls --color=auto'
```

```
alias vi='vim'
```

```
alias which='alias | /usr/bin/which --tty-only --read-alias --show-dot --s
```

rwX 3

chmod

(Readable) r 4

(Writable) w 2

(eXecutable) x 1

- 0

test.txt

	user	(group)	(other)
rw-	rw-		r--
4+2+0=6	4+2+0=6		4+0+0=4

- rw- suzuki
- rw- suzuki
- r--

3

rw-rw-r--

664

mkdir testdir

```
$ mkdir testdir
```

```
$ ls -l
```

```
total 4
```

```
-rw-rw-r--. 1 suzuki suzuki    0  1  6 07:34 2015 test.txt
drwxrwxr-x. 2 suzuki suzuki 4096  1  6 07:42 2015 testdir
```

testdir

d
rwx(4+2+1) rwx(4+2+1) r-x(4+1) 775

chmod

chmod

chmod

+ -

ug+x

a+x

g-w

chmod

```
$ chmod u-x testdir
```

```
$ ls -l
```

```
total 4
```

```
-rw-rw-r--. 1 suzuki suzuki    0  1  6 07:34 2015 test.txt
drw-rwxr-x. 2 suzuki suzuki 4096  1  6 07:42 2015 testdir
```

```
$ cd testdir
```

```
-bash: cd: testdir: No such file or directory
```

```
$ chmod u+x testdir
```

```
$ cd testdir
```

```
$ pwd
```

```
/home/suzuki/testdir
```

useradd

usermod

-e

```
useradd -e YYYY-MM-DD [][]  
usermod -e YYYY-MM-DD [][]
```

usermod

```
# usermod -e 2015-1-6 suzuki
```

chage

```
# chage -l suzuki  
Last password change      : Jan 05, 2015  
Password expires          : never  
Password inactive         : never  
Account expires           : *Jan 06, 2015  
Minimum number of days between password change : 0  
Maximum number of days between password change : 99999  
Number of days of warning before password expires : 7
```

Your account has

expired

```
login: suzuki  
Password: *[]suzuki[][][]  
Your account has expired; please contact your system administrator
```

"

2

Account expires never

```
# usermod -e '' suzuki  
# chage -l suzuki  
Last password change      : Jan 05, 2015  
Password expires          : never  
Password inactive         : never  
Account expires           : *never  
Minimum number of days between password change : 0
```


Maximum number of days between password change : 99999
Number of days of warning before password expires : 7

chage -M

30 30

chage -M 30 suzuki

Password expires

chage -l suzuki

Last password change : Jan 05, 2015

Password expires : *Feb 04, 2015

Password inactive : never

Account expires : never

Minimum number of days between password change : 0

Maximum number of days between password change : 30

Number of days of warning before password expires : 7

1970 1 1 -d 0

chage -d 0 suzuki

chage Last password change Password expires

Password inactive password must be changed

chage -l suzuki

Last password change : *password must be changed

Password expires : *password must be changed

Password inactive : *password must be changed

Account expires : never

Minimum number of days between password change : 0

Maximum number of days between password change : 30

Number of days of warning before password expires : 7

login: suzuki

Password: *suzuki

You are required to change your password immediately (root enforced)

Changing password for suzuki.

```
(current) UNIX password: *suzuki
New password: *suzuki
Retype new password: *suzuki
```

cron

cron

cron

cron

3

testuser

```
# useradd testuser
# id testuser
uid=502(testuser) gid=502(testuser) groups=502(testuser)
# userdel testuser
# id testuser
id: testuser: 
```

userdel

userdel

-r

```
# ls -l /home
28
drwx-----. 2 root root 16384 1 6 06:07 2015 lost+found
drwx-----. 26 sato sato 4096 1 6 06:49 2015 sato
drwx-----. 5 suzuki suzuki 4096 1 6 09:00 2015 suzuki
drwx-----. 4 *502 502* 4096 1 6 09:56 2015 testuser
# ls -l /var/spool/mail
0
0
-rw-rw----. 1 rpc mail 0 1 6 06:11 2015 rpc
-rw-rw----. 1 sato mail 0 1 6 06:23 2015 sato
-rw-rw----. 1 suzuki mail 0 1 6 06:48 2015 suzuki
-rw-rw----. 1 *502* mail 0 1 6 09:56 2015 testuser
```

ID

testuser

```
# useradd testuser
useradd: : 
skel 
: 
```

```
# ls -l /home
ll 28
drwx-----. 2 root      root      16384 1 6 06:07 2015 lost+found
drwx-----. 26 sato      sato      4096 1 6 06:49 2015 sato
drwx-----. 5 suzuki     suzuki     4096 1 6 09:00 2015 suzuki
drwx-----. 4 *testuser testuser* 4096 1 6 09:56 2015 testuser
# ls -l /var/spool/mail
ll 0
-rw-rw----. 1 rpc        mail 0 1 6 06:11 2015 rpc
-rw-rw----. 1 sato        mail 0 1 6 06:23 2015 sato
-rw-rw----. 1 suzuki      mail 0 1 6 06:48 2015 suzuki
-rw-rw----. 1 *testuser* mail 0 1 6 09:56 2015 testuser
```

```

ID                    502
testuser                                     ID 502
```

```
userdel -r                                testuser
```

```
# userdel -r testuser
# ls -l /home
ll 24
drwx-----. 2 root      root      16384 1 6 06:07 2015 lost+found
drwx-----. 26 sato      sato      4096 1 6 06:49 2015 sato
drwx-----. 5 suzuki     suzuki     4096 1 6 09:00 2015 suzuki
# ls -l /var/spool/mail
ll 0
-rw-rw----. 1 rpc        mail 0 1 6 06:11 2015 rpc
-rw-rw----. 1 sato        mail 0 1 6 06:23 2015 sato
-rw-rw----. 1 suzuki      mail 0 1 6 06:48 2015 suzuki
```

```

groupdel
                                /etc/group
```

```

testuser                testuser                testgroup
```

```
# useradd testuser
# groupadd testgroup
# gpasswd -a testuser testgroup
Adding user testuser to group testgroup
# id testuser
uid=502(testuser) gid=502(testuser) groups=502(testuser),5001(testgroup)
# groupdel testuser
```

```
groupdel:  'testuser' 
# groupdel testgroup
# id testuser
uid=502(testuser) gid=502(testuser) 
```

SSH

SSH (Secure Shell) ()
SSH

Linux OpenSSH Linux Windows
SSH

※1
2 Linux SSH SSH SSH
SSH
2 Linux

IP

server.example.com 192.168.0.10
client.example.com 192.168.0.101

Linux /etc/hosts

192.168.0.10 server.example.com server
192.168.0.101 client.example.com client

SSH

CentOS OpenSSH sshd

SSH 22

```
[root@server ~]# lsof -i:22
COMMAND  PID  USER  FD  TYPE  DEVICE  SIZE/OFF  NODE  NAME
sshd     1718  root   3u  IPv4  13399      0t0  TCP  *:ssh (LISTEN)
sshd     1718  root   4u  IPv6  13401      0t0  TCP  *:ssh (LISTEN)
```

SSH

SSH

SSH

SSH

sshuser

```
[root@server ~]# useradd sshuser
[root@server ~]# passwd sshuser
bash sshuser
ssshuser
ssshuser: sshuser
ssshuser: sshuser
passwd: 
```

sshuser

SSH

sshuser

SSH

ssh

ssh

ssh

ssh []

IP

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
```

SSH

SSH

yes

sshuser

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
The authenticity of host 'server (192.168.0.10)' can't be established.
RSA key fingerprint is b6:95:54:92:62:cb:c8:f7:17:97:88:8e:69:f9:2a:dd.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? *yes ←yes
Warning: Permanently added 'server,192.168.0.10' (RSA) to the list of known hosts
```

```
sshuser@server's password: *sshuser
[sshuser@server ~]$
```

```
ifconfig          IP          IP
192.168.0.10
```

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ ifconfig eth0
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:1C:42:65:AF:C4
          inet addr:192.168.0.10  Bcast:10.0.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::21c:42ff:fe65:afc4/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:19972 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:11094 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:15984761 (15.2 MiB)  TX bytes:992110 (968.8 KiB)
```

```
exit
```

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to server closed.
[sshuser@client ~]$
```

ssh

```
ssh      -v      (      )
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh -v sshuser@server
OpenSSH_5.3p1, OpenSSL 1.0.1e-fips 11 Feb 2013
debug1: Reading configuration data /etc/ssh/ssh_config
debug1: Applying options for *
debug1: Connecting to server [192.168.0.10] port 22.
debug1: Connection established.

```

SSH

```
SSH
known_hosts .ssh
```

2

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
sshuser@server's password:
```

```
cat ~/.ssh/known_hosts
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ cat ~/.ssh/known_hosts
server,192.168.0.10 ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAAQEA0xULiTzWSingpALtma
```

SSH SSH
~/.ssh/known_hosts SSH
yes ~/.ssh/known_hosts
2 SSH known_hosts SSH
ssh SSH
SSH
SSH 2 SSH
SSH
SSH SSH
~/.ssh/known_hosts SSH
~/.ssh/known_hosts vi SSH
1

SSH

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

SSH

SSH Linux ssh-keygen

ssh-keygen

ssh-keygen

.ssh

SSH

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa): *Enter
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase): *
Enter same passphrase again: *
Your identification has been saved in /home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
91:47:d4:85:39:58:59:7e:d4:0b:50:7c:56:f7:28:45 sshuser@client
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ RSA 2048 ]-----+
|      .o==0E *|
|      o. *= =+|
|      o . ..* +|
|      o   . o |
|      S      |
|              |
|              |
|              |
+-----+

```

```
~/.ssh          id_rsa.pub          (id_rsa)          .ssh
ssh             ssh-keygen
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ls -ld .ssh
drwx----- . 2 sshuser sshuser 4096 1 7 14:17 2015 .ssh
[sshuser@client ~]$ ls -l .ssh
 8
-rw----- . 1 sshuser sshuser 1743 1 7 14:17 2015 id_rsa
-rw-r--r-- . 1 sshuser sshuser 396 1 7 14:17 2015 id_rsa.pub
```

cat

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ cat .ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAAQEAXaKrCiK5rrJBqtjG3NbWoRlGJMGEqkND6WYTfL
```

1

```
[sshuser@client .ssh]$ cat id_rsa
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,9A3828879701873A

kSkjcd/9+VWwk2NR8CuET4CXKu7ZIA0kNmVHwUZVMpUlnDwqxeznXP4NVGEq5uFD
Jw6FruKNyjl8mqLtrj+eltCUh6N4Z+NPVzLAHMQ9IQmBjdpArj0SLQ==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


.ssh

.ssh

ssh-keygen

ssh

root

root

```
~/.ssh          rwx-----(700)
id_rsa.pub      rw-r--r--(644)
id_rsa          rw-----(600)
```

SSH (id_rsa.pub)

- 1.
2. ~/.ssh
3. ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
4. ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
- 5.

1

- 1.

id_rsa.pub

SSH

scp

scp

scp [REDACTED] [REDACTED]@[REDACTED]:[REDACTED]

scp

~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub

sshuser

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ scp ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub sshuser@server:~
```

```
sshuser@server's password: *[REDACTED]sshuser[REDACTED]
```

```
id_rsa.pub                                100% 396      0.4KB/s    00:00
```

2

1. ~/.ssh

ssh

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
sshuser@server's password: *sshuser
Last login: Tue Jan  6 10:58:42 2015 from client
[sshuser@server ~]$
```

id_rsa.pub

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls -l
-rw-r--r--. 1 sshuser sshuser 396  1  6 10:56 2015 id_rsa.pub
[sshuser@server ~]$ cat id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAAQEAXaKrCiK5rrJBqtjG3NbWoRlGJMGEqkND6WYTfL
```

.ssh chmod

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ mkdir .ssh
[sshuser@server ~]$ chmod 700 .ssh
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls -ld .ssh
drwx-----. 2 sshuser sshuser 4096  1  6 10:59 2015 .ssh
```

3

1. ~/.ssh/authorized_keys

.ssh authorized_keys

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ touch .ssh/authorized_keys
[sshuser@server ~]$ chmod 600 .ssh/authorized_keys
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls -l .ssh
-rw-----. 1 sshuser sshuser 0  1  6 10:59 2015 authorized_keys
```

4

1. ~/.ssh/authorized_keys

```
authorized_keys cat ">>"
authorized_keys
authorized_keys cp mv
authorized_keys SELinux
```

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ cat id_rsa.pub >> .ssh/authorized_keys
[sshuser@server ~]$ cat .ssh/authorized_keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAAQEAXaKrCiK5rrJBqtjG3NbWoRlGJMGEqkND6WYTfL
```

5

1.

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to server closed.
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
Enter passphrase for key '/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa': *
Last login: Tue Jan  6 10:59:03 2015 from client
[sshuser@server ~]$
```

ssh-copy-id

```
SSH                                ssh-copy-id
ssh-copy-id                        authorized_keys
```

```
ssh-copy-id
```

```
ssh-copy-id [email]
```

```
ssh-copy-id
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh-copy-id sshuser@server
sshuser@server's password:
Now try logging into the machine, with "ssh 'sshuser@server'", and check i
```

```
.ssh/authorized_keys
```

to make sure we haven't added extra keys that you weren't expecting.

```
SSH
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
Enter passphrase for key '/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa': *
Last login: Tue Jan  6 11:01:52 2015 from client
[sshuser@server ~]$
```

OpenSSH

scp

```
scp                                SSH
```

testdir

scp

-r

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ mkdir testdir
[sshuser@client ~]$ cd testdir
[sshuser@client testdir]$ touch testfile1 testfile2
[sshuser@client testdir]$ ls
testfile1  testfile2
[sshuser@client testdir]$ cd
[sshuser@client ~]$ scp -r testdir sshuser@server:~
Enter passphrase for key '/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa': *
testfile1          100%   0   0.0KB/s   00:00
testfile2          100%   0   0.0KB/s   00:00
```

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ ssh sshuser@server
Enter passphrase for key '/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa': *
Last login: Tue Jan  6 11:02:46 2015 from client
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls
id_rsa.pub  testdir
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls -l testdir
-rw-rw-r--. 1 sshuser sshuser 0 1 6 11:04 2015 testfile1
-rw-rw-r--. 1 sshuser sshuser 0 1 6 11:04 2015 testfile2
```

sftp

SFTP (SSH File Transfer Protocol)

SSH

FTP

sftp

"sftp>"

```
[sshuser@client ~]$ touch sftptestfile
[sshuser@client ~]$ ls
sftptestfile  testdir
[sshuser@client ~]$ sftp sshuser@server
Connecting to server...
Enter passphrase for key '/home/sshuser/.ssh/id_rsa': *
sftp>
```

"put"

```
sftp> put sftptestfile
Uploading sftptestfile to /home/sshuser/sftptestfile
sftptestfile          100%   0   0.0KB/s   00:00
```

ls

```
sftp> ls
id_rsa.pub      sftpctestfile  testdir
sftp> ls -l
-rw-r--r--      1 sshuser  sshuser        396 Jan  6 10:56 id_rsa.pub
-rw-rw-r--      1 sshuser  sshuser         0 Jan  6 11:20 sftpctestfile
drwxrwxr-x      2 sshuser  sshuser       4096 Jan  6 11:04 testdir
sftp> exit
[sshuser@client ~]$
```

SFTP

```
pwd
ls
cd [ ]
put [-P] [ ] -P
get [-P] [ ] -P
rm
mkdir
rmdir
lpwd
lls [ls [ ] [ ]
lcd
lmkdir
```

Windows

SSH

Tera Term

Windows

Windows Term Tera Term SSH OpenSSH Tera

Tera Term Tera Term Web .EXE

<http://sourceforge.jp/projects/ttssh2/>

Tera Term

1. Tera Term



IP
IP

OK

IP

SSH

2

2.



knows hosts

3

3.



SSH

4

4.



Tera Term

Tera Term

1.



Tera Term

SSH

TTSSH:

2

2.



3

3.

Tera Term

Tera Term SSH SCP
id_rsa.pub

1. Secure File Copy



From:
From:

TeraTerm

SSH SCP

2

2.

TTSSH: Secure File Copy

From: ...
id_rsa.pub

3.

Send

4.

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ ls  
id_rsa.pub  sftpctestfile  testdir
```

5.

Linux

authorized_keys

```
[sshuser@server ~]$ mkdir .ssh  
[sshuser@server ~]$ chmod 700 .ssh  
[sshuser@server ~]$ touch .ssh/authorized_keys  
[sshuser@server ~]$ chmod 600 .ssh/authorized_keys  
[sshuser@server ~]$ cat id_rsa.pub >> .ssh/authorized_keys
```

Tera Term

Windows

Tera Term

1. Tera Term
2. SSH
3. RSA/DSA/EC DSA
id_rsa OK

 RSA/DSA/EC DSA
RSA/DSA/EC DSA

TeraTerm

root

OpenSSH

OpenSSH /etc/ssh/sshd_config

```
[root@server ~]# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

```
PasswordAuthentication *no ←no
```

```
root root SSH
```

```
PermitRootLogin *no ←no
```

```
service sshd
```

```
[root@server ~]# service sshd restart
```

```
sshd: [ OK ]  
sshd: [ OK ]
```

```
root SSH
```

root

root

root 3

- root
- su root
- sudo root

sudo root su
root

root

root last root

last
root ttyS0 Mon Aug 11 12:56 still logged in
root ttyS0 Mon Aug 11 12:23 - 12:56 (00:32)
root ttyS0 Mon Aug 11 01:11 - 12:23 (11:11)

root
root root

OpenSSH root ()
SSH
OpenSSH IP SSH

su root
su root root

uid 501 suzuki su

\$ su -
root:
tail /var/log/secure
root
Jan 6 11:33:55 server su: pam_unix(su-l:session): session opened for user
root root

su

su

```
su          root
PAM Pluggable Authentication Modules          su
```

```
wheel          su          root
PAM          /etc/pam.d/su vi          2
          wheel          su
          wheel          su
```

```
# vi /etc/pam.d/su
```

```
##PAM-1.0
auth          sufficient          pam_rootok.so
# Uncomment the following line to implicitly trust users in the "wheel" group
auth          sufficient          pam_wheel.so trust use_uid ※←□□□#□□□
# Uncomment the following line to require a user to be in the "wheel" group
auth          required          pam_wheel.so use_uid ※←□□□#□□□
auth          include          system-auth
account        sufficient          pam_succeed_if.so uid = 0 use_uid quiet
account        include          system-auth
password        include          system-auth
session        include          system-auth
session        optional          pam_xauth.so
```

```
suzuki su          root          root
```

```
$ id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) □□□□□□=501(suzuki),5000(eigyou)
$ su -
□□□□□:
su: □□□□□□□□□□
```

```
root          gpasswd          suzuki wheel
```

```
# gpasswd -a suzuki wheel
Adding user suzuki to group wheel
```

```
          suzuki          su
root
```

```
$ id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) □□□□□□=501(suzuki),10(wheel),5000(eigyou)
```

```
$ su -  
[root@server ~]#
```

sudo

```
sudo                                root                                su                                sudo
```

```
sudo                                root
```

```
CentOS                                sudo
```

```
$ id suzuki  
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki) groups=501(suzuki),10(wheel),5000(eigyou)  
$ sudo cat /etc/shadow
```

We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:

- #1) Respect the privacy of others.
- #2) Think before you type.
- #3) With great power comes great responsibility.

```
[sudo] password for suzuki: *suzuki  
suzuki  sudoers
```

```
sudo                                wheel                                sudo  
  
root visudo                                /etc/sudoers                                wheel  
sudo
```

```
# visudo
```

```
%wheel wheel                                ALL=(ALL)  
ALL  
%wheel ALL=(ALL)                                ALL *->#  
visudo vi                                :wq
```

```
sudo                                useradd
```

```
$ sudo useradd testuser  
[sudo] password for suzuki: *suzuki
```

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ id testuser
uid=503(testuser) gid=503(testuser) groups=503(testuser)
```

sudo

```
sudo
```

```
webadm          Web      httpd
visudo          1
```

```
$ sudo visudo
```

```
%webadm      ALL=NOPASSWD: /sbin/service httpd start, /sbin/service httpd
```

```
webadm          useradd          -G
```

```
sudo groupadd webadm
sudo useradd -G webadm httpdtest
```

```
su -          httpdtest
```

```
$ sudo su - httpdtest
```

```
$ id
```

```
uid=504(httpdtest) gid=504(httpdtest) groups=504(httpdtest),5001(webadm)
```

```
sudo          Web
```

```
$ sudo service httpd start
```

```
httpd [OK]: httpd: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name,
[ OK ]
```

Web

```
$ ps ax | grep httpd
```

```
28608 pts/0    S      0:00 su - httpdtest
31175 ?          Ss     0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31176 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31177 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31179 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31180 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31181 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31182 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31183 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31184 ?          S      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
31198 pts/0    S+     0:00 grep httpd
```

Web

```
$ sudo service httpd stop
```

```
httpd [ ]:
```

[OK]

```
$ ps ax | grep httpd
```

```
28608 pts/0    S      0:00 su - httpdtest  
31325 pts/0    S+     0:00 grep httpd
```

Web

ip

IP	MAC	ip address show
----	-----	-----------------

```
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state
    link/ether 00:1c:42:dc:25:92 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.10/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global eth0
    inet6 fe80::21c:42ff:fedc:2592/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

ip route show route

```
192.168.0.0/24 dev eth0  proto kernel  scope link      src 192.168.0.10  metri
default via 192.168.0.1 dev eth0  proto static
```

```
default                                192.168.0.1
eth0
```

ARP

```
ARP                               ip neighbor show                neighbor neigh
```

```
# ip neigh show
192.168.0.1 dev eth0 lladdr 00:1c:42:00:00:18 STALE
192.168.0.2 dev eth0 lladdr 00:1c:42:00:00:08 REACHABLE
```

netstat

```
※ss
netstat
```

```
-i
-n                               IP
-a
-l
-t      TCP
-u      UDP
```

```
netstat -i
```

```
# netstat -i
Kernel Interface table
Iface      MTU Met    RX-OK RX-ERR RX-DRP RX-OVR    TX-OK TX-ERR TX-DRP TX-T
eth0       1500  0      47780      0      0        0    16784      0      0
lo         65536  0       2366      0      0        0     2366      0      0
```

TCP

```
TCP                                netstat -nat
```

```
# netstat -nat
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:631           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:25            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:37729           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:111             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 :::22                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp        0      0 :::1:631                :::*                     LISTEN
tcp        0      0 :::1:25                  :::*                     LISTEN
tcp        0      0 :::37114                 :::*                     LISTEN
tcp        0      0 :::111                   :::*                     LISTEN
```

TCP

TCP

netstat -nlt

```
# netstat -nlt
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*
tcp      0      0 127.0.0.1:631           0.0.0.0:*
tcp      0      0 127.0.0.1:25            0.0.0.0:*
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:37729           0.0.0.0:*
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:111             0.0.0.0:*
tcp      0      0 :::22                   :::*
tcp      0      0 :::1:631                :::*
tcp      0      0 :::1:25                  :::*
tcp      0      0 :::37114                 :::*
tcp      0      0 :::111                   :::*
```

UDP

UDP

netstat -nlu

```
# netstat -nlu
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:68              0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 127.0.0.1:708           0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:111             0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:631             0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 192.168.0.10:123        0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 127.0.0.1:123           0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:123             0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:44415           0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 0.0.0.0:655             0.0.0.0:*
udp      0      0 :::111                   :::*
udp      0      0 fe80::21c:42ff:fedc:2592:123 :::*
udp      0      0 :::1:123                 :::*
udp      0      0 :::123                   :::*
udp      0      0 :::39182                 :::*
udp      0      0 :::655                   :::*
```

ping

IP

ping

Ctrl+C

1000baseT/Full
Advertised pause frame use: No
Advertised auto-negotiation: Yes
Speed: 1000Mb/s
Duplex: Full
Port: Twisted Pair
PHYAD: 1
Transceiver: internal
Auto-negotiation: on
MDI-X: Unknown
Supports Wake-on: g
Wake-on: g
Link detected: yes

ethtool -i

```
# ethtool -i eth0
driver: bnx2
version: 2.2.3
firmware-version: bc 4.6.4 NCSI 1.0.3
bus-info: 0000:02:00.0
supports-statistics: yes
supports-test: yes
supports-eprom-access: yes
supports-register-dump: yes
supports-priv-flags: no
```

```
# ethtool eth0
Settings for eth0:
  Link detected: yes
```

```
# ethtool -i eth0
driver: virtio_net
version:
firmware-version:
bus-info: virtio0
supports-statistics: no
supports-test: no
supports-eprom-access: no
supports-register-dump: no
supports-priv-flags: no
```

Linux

/etc/sysconfig/network

/etc/sysconfig/network

```
# cat /etc/sysconfig/network
NETWORKING=yes
HOSTNAME=server.example.com
NTPSERVERARGS=iburst
```

HOSTNAME

/etc/hosts

/etc/hosts

IP

```
# cat /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1    localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdom
::1         localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdom

192.168.0.10 server.example.com server
192.168.0.101 client.example.com client
```

DNS

/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/resolv.conf

DNS

DNS

DNS

DNS
DNS

DNS

```
# cat /etc/resolv.conf
# Generated by NetworkManager
search example.com
nameserver 192.168.0.1
```

/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/resolv.conf

DNS

NetworkManager network

DHCP

/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/resolv.conf

DNS

/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-eth0
DNS

DNS1

DNS

DNS2

DNS1=192.168.0.1
DNS2=192.168.0.2

NetworkManager
network
/etc/resolv.conf

/etc/nsswitch.conf

/etc/nsswitch.conf
/etc/hosts DNS NIS

```
# cat /etc/nsswitch.conf
[]
#hosts:      db files nisplus nis dns
hosts:       files dns
[]
```

files dns
DNS
/etc/hosts

/etc/services

/etc/services TCP/UDP

HTTP

```
http      80/tcp      www www-http # WorldWideWeb HTTP

TCP      80

http
netstat -n          -n
```

```
# netstat -nat | grep 80
tcp        0      0 :::80          :::*
# netstat -at | grep http
tcp        0      0 *:http         *:*
```

80 http
/etc/services
1 IPv6 IPv4 Apache Web

/etc/protocols

/etc/protocols

```
ip 0 IP # internet protocol, pseudo protocol number
icmp 1 ICMP # internet control message protocol
tcp 6 TCP # transmission control protocol
udp 17 UDP # user datagram protocol
```

iptables

iptables Linux

iptables NF(netfilter)
iptables

iptables NAT

iptables NAT(Network Address Translation)

NAT IP IP LAN

IP NAT

IP IP 1 1 IP

IP

NAT

IP IP IP N N IP

IP IP

IP IP IP

IP IP

IP NAT

NAPT(IP)

IP 1 IP IP
IP 65535 1 IP NAPT

iptables

service iptables

```
# service iptables start
iptables: [ OK ]
iptables: [ OK ]
iptables: [ OK ]
iptables: [ OK ]
```

service iptables

```
# service iptables stop
iptables: [ OK ]
iptables: [ OK ]
iptables: [ OK ]
```

iptables

service iptables

```
# service iptables start
iptables: [ OK ]
# service iptables status
filter
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
num target prot opt source destination state RE
1 ACCEPT all -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
2 ACCEPT icmp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
3 ACCEPT all -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
4 ACCEPT tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 state NE
5 REJECT all -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 reject-w

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT)
num target prot opt source destination reject-w
1 REJECT all -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 reject-w

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
num target prot opt source destination
iptables -L iptables
```

```
# iptables -L
```

```
iptables-save          iptables          iptables
```

```
# iptables-save
```

```
# Generated by iptables-save v1.4.7 on Fri Jan  9 16:51:47 2015
```

```
*filter
```

```
:INPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
```

```
:FORWARD ACCEPT [0:0]
```

```
:OUTPUT ACCEPT [33:4180]
```

```
-A INPUT -m state --state RELATED,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
```

```
-A INPUT -p icmp -j ACCEPT
```

```
-A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
```

```
-A INPUT -p tcp -m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
```

```
-A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
```

```
-A FORWARD -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
```

```
COMMIT
```

```
# Completed on Fri Jan  9 16:51:47 2015
```

```
iptables-A
```

```
iptables -A [chain] [rule] -j [action]
```

INPUT

OUTPUT

FORWARD

PREROUTING

POSTROUTING

ACCEPT

DROP

REJECT [--reject-with]

ICMP

LOG

syslog

iptables

INPUT

```
iptables -A INPUT -m tcp -p tcp --dport [port] -j ACCEPT
```

TCP 80 (HTTP) REJECT iptables

/etc/sysconfig/iptables iptables

```
# iptables -A INPUT -m tcp -p tcp --dport 80 -j ACCEPT
# iptables -L
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target     prot opt source                destination           state RELATED
ACCEPT     all  --  anywhere              anywhere
ACCEPT     icmp --  anywhere              anywhere
ACCEPT     all  --  anywhere              anywhere
ACCEPT     tcp  --  anywhere              anywhere              state NEW tcp
REJECT     all  --  anywhere              anywhere              reject-with i
ACCEPT     tcp  --  anywhere              anywhere              tcp dpt:http
[] []
```

iptables

iptables

```
# service iptables save
iptables: Saving firewall rules to /etc/sysconfig/iptables: [ OK ]
```

iptables /etc/sysconfig/iptables iptables

iptables iptables

iptables

/etc/sysconfig/iptables ()
service iptables reload

iptables service iptables restart
iptables restart
reload

```
# service iptables reload
iptables: Trying to reload firewall rules: [ OK ]
```

system-config-firewall-tui iptables

system-config-firewall-tui iptable CUI


```
# yum install system-config-firewall-tui
```

1. system-config-firewall-tui

```
# system-config-firewall-tui
```

2

2.



system-config-firewall-tui

Enter

TAB

3

3.



(HTTP) WWW

4.



OK

iptables

5

5.

system-config-firewall-tui
iptables

/etc/sysconfig/iptables

WWW(HTTP)

80

```
# cat /etc/sysconfig/iptables
```

```
# Firewall configuration written by system-config-firewall
```

```
# Manual customization of this file is not recommended.
```

```
*filter
```

```
:INPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
```

```
:FORWARD ACCEPT [0:0]
```

```
:OUTPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
```

```
-A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -p icmp -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 80 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
-A FORWARD -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
COMMIT
```

AlmaLinux	firewalld	firewalld	
		firewalld	firewall-
cmd			

```
$ sudo firewall-cmd --list-services
cockpit dhcpv6-client http ssh
```

HTTP SSH

imap

```
$ sudo firewall-cmd --add-service=imap
success
```

```
sudo firewall-cmd --add-service=imap --zone=public --permanent
sudo firewall-cmd --reload
```

```
$ sudo firewall-cmd --get-services
RH-Satellite-6 amanda-client amanda-k5-client bacula bacula-client bgp bit
```

```
$ sudo firewall-cmd --remove-service=imap  
success
```

```
sudo firewall-cmd --runtime-to-permanent
```

OS

OS

- 1.
2. BIOS
3. GRUB
4. Linux
5. init
- 6.
7. OS

GRUB

BIOS

GRUB

GRUB Linux



Linux
GRUB

GRUB

Enter

GRUB
grubby --info=ALL

GRUB
grubby --default-kernel

GRUB
grubby --default-index

GRUB
grubby --set-default /boot/vmlinuz-5.14.0-503.11.1.el9_5.x86_64

GRUB
grubby --set-default 1

GRUB

```
$ sudo grubby --info=ALL
[sudo] linuc      :
```

```
index=0
kernel="/boot/vmlinuz-5.14.0-570.25.1.el9_6.aarch64"
args="ro crashkernel=1G-4G:256M,4G-64G:320M,64G-:576M rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/root
rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/swap rhgb quiet $tuned_params"
root="/dev/mapper/almalinux_vbox-root"
initrd="/boot/initramfs-5.14.0-570.25.1.el9_6.aarch64.img $tuned_initrd"
title="AlmaLinux (5.14.0-570.25.1.el9_6.aarch64) 9.6 (Sage Margay)"
id="9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28-5.14.0-570.25.1.el9_6.aarch64"
index=1
kernel="/boot/vmlinuz-5.14.0-570.12.1.el9_6.aarch64"
args="ro crashkernel=1G-4G:256M,4G-64G:320M,64G-:576M rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/root
rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/swap rhgb quiet $tuned_params"
root="/dev/mapper/almalinux_vbox-root"
initrd="/boot/initramfs-5.14.0-570.12.1.el9_6.aarch64.img $tuned_initrd"
title="AlmaLinux (5.14.0-570.12.1.el9_6.aarch64) 9.6 (Sage Margay)"
id="9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28-5.14.0-570.12.1.el9_6.aarch64"
index=2
kernel="/boot/vmlinuz-0-rescue-9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28"
args="ro crashkernel=1G-4G:256M,4G-64G:320M,64G-:576M rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/root
rd.lvm.lv=almalinux_vbox/swap rhgb quiet"
root="/dev/mapper/almalinux_vbox-root"
initrd="/boot/initramfs-0-rescue-9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28.img"
title="AlmaLinux (0-rescue-9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28) 9.6 (Sage Margay)"
id="9e034831eddf4bbb9525d8a0f6676c28-0-rescue"
```

index

kernel

args

root

initrd

RAM

title

id

ID

GRUB

Linux

RAM

initramfs

RAM

dmesg

dmesg

```
# dmesg
Initializing cgroup subsys cpuset
Initializing cgroup subsys cpu
Linux version 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (mockbuild@c6b9.bsys.dev.centos.org) (
Command line: ro root=/dev/mapper/vg_server-lv_root rd_LVM_LV=vg_server/lv
KERNEL supported cpus:
  Intel GenuineIntel
  AMD AuthenticAMD
  Centaur CentaurHauls
Disabled fast string operations
BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
  BIOS-e820: 0000000000000000 - 0000000000009ec00 (usable)
[] []
```

systemd

systemd

systemd

service

target

mount

swap

device

systemd

systemctl

Web

systemctl

systemctl start

```
# systemctl start httpd
```

systemctl status

systemd

cgroup

CPU

cgroup

Linux

```
# systemctl status httpd
```

```
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
```

```
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
```

```
Active: active (running) since 2015-01-28 15:23:50 JST; 33s ago
```

```
Main PID: 2926 (httpd)
```

```
Status: "Total requests: 0; Current requests/sec: 0; Current traffic:
```

```
CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
```

```
└─2926 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2927 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2928 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2929 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2930 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2931 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
1 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com httpd[2926]: AH00557: httpd: apr_socka
```

```
1 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com httpd[2926]: AH00558: httpd: Could not
```

```
1 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Se
```

```
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

systemctl restart

```
# systemctl restart httpd
# systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
  Active: active (running) since 2015-01-28 15:24:40 JST; 2s ago
  Process: 2945 ExecStop=/bin/kill -WINCH ${MAINPID} (code=exited, status=
  Main PID: 2950 (httpd)
□□□
```

systemctl stop

```
# systemctl stop httpd
# systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
  Active: inactive (dead)
```

systemd

systemctl list-unit-files

```
# systemctl list-unit-files
```

-t

service

systemctl

```
# systemctl list-unit-files -t service
```

STATE

enabled

disabled

static

systemctl list-units

systemctl

```
# systemctl list-units
# systemctl
```


-t service

systemctl -t service

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
abrt-ccpp.service	loaded	active	exited	Install ABRT coredump handler
abrt-oops.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT kernel log watcher
abrt-xorg.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT Xorg log watcher
abrt-d.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT Automated Bug Reporter
alsa-state.service	loaded	active	running	Manage Sound Card State
atd.service	loaded	active	running	Job spooling tools
crash.service	loaded	active	running	Crash recovery kernel a
kdump.service	loaded	failed	failed	Crash recovery kernel a

UNIT

LOAD systemd

ACTIVE active inactive

SUB running exited

DESCRIPTION

ACTIVE

active

inactive

--all

LOAD systemctl mask

masked

ACTIVE failed

kdump

-t device

systemctl list-units -t device

UNIT

sys-devices-pci0000:00-0000:00:05.0-virtio0-net-eth0.device

sys-devices-pci0000:00-0000:00:1f.2-ata3-host2-target2:0:0-2:0:0:0-block-s

-t mount

systemctl list-units -t mount

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
------	------	--------	-----	-------------

```

- .mount                loaded active mounted /
boot.mount              loaded active mounted /boot
dev-hugepages.mount     loaded active mounted Huge Pages File System
dev-mqueue.mount        loaded active mounted POSIX Message Queue File System
home.mount              loaded active mounted /home

```

```


```

```

-t swap

```

```

# systemctl list-units -t swap
UNIT                                LOAD    ACTIVE SUB    DESCRIPTION
dev-dm-0.swap loaded active active /dev/dm-0

```

```


```

```

systemctl enable

```

```

Web
/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service Web                                systemctl enable
/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants

```

```

multi-user.target

```

```

# systemctl enable httpd
ln -s '/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service' '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service'
systemctl disable

```

```

# systemctl disable httpd
rm '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service'

```

systemd

```

systemctl mask                                systemd

```

```

/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service /dev/null

```

```

Web                                systemd

```

```

# systemctl mask httpd
ln -s '/dev/null' '/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service'

```

```
# systemctl start httpd
Failed to issue method call: Unit httpd.service is masked.
```

```
systemctl is-enabled httpd masked
```

```
# systemctl is-enabled httpd
masked
```

```
systemctl unmask httpd disabled systemd
```

```
# systemctl unmask httpd
rm '/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service'
# systemctl is-enabled httpd
disabled
```

systemd

```
systemd
```

```
systemctl enable systemd
2
```

/usr/lib/systemd/system

/etc/rc.d/init.d

/etc/systemd/system

/etc/rc.d

systemd /etc/systemd/system

1. /etc/systemd/system/sysinit.target.wants/

rc.sysinit

2. /etc/systemd/system/basic.target.wants/

3. /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/

3 CUI

4. /etc/systemd/system/graphical.target.wants/

5 GUI

systemd multi-user.target graphical.target

systemd

CUI

GUI

systemctl set-default

systemctl get-default

```
# systemctl get-default  
graphical.target
```

CUI

multi-user.target CUI

```
# systemctl set-default multi-user.target  
# reboot
```

GUI

GUI systemctl set-default

```
# systemctl set-default graphical.target  
# reboot
```

systemd systemctl isolate

GUI CUI GUI

```
# systemctl isolate multi-user.target
```

```
CUI    GUI
```

```
# systemctl isolate graphical.target
```

anacron

```
cron                                cron                                CPU                                I/O
                                cron
```

```
anacron
```

```
anacron
```

```
1          /etc/cron.daily
1          /etc/cron.weekly
1          /etc/cron.monthly
```

anacron

```
anacron    1          crond                                /etc/anacrontab
```

```
# cat /etc/anacrontab
```

```
# /etc/anacrontab: configuration file for anacron
```

```
# See anacron(8) and anacrontab(5) for details.
```

```
SHELL=/bin/sh
```

```
PATH=/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin
```

```
MAILTO=root
```

```
# the maximal random delay added to the base delay of the jobs
```

```
RANDOM_DELAY=45
```

```
# the jobs will be started during the following hours only
```

```
START_HOURS_RANGE=3-22
```

#period	in days	delay in minutes	job-identifier	command
1	5	cron.daily	nice run-parts	/etc/cron.daily
7	25	cron.weekly	nice run-parts	/etc/cron.weekly
@monthly	45	cron.monthly	nice run-parts	/etc/cron.monthly

1

45

2

1

START_HOURS_RANGE

23

6

1

NTP Network Time Protocol

NTP

NTP

NTP

NTP

NTP

yum

NTP ntpd

```
# service ntpd start
```

chkconfig

```
# chkconfig ntpd on
```

```
# chkconfig --list ntpd
```

```
ntpd          0:off    1:off    2:off    3:on     4:off    5:off    6:off
```

NTP

NTP

NTP

```
CentOS          NTP          /etc/ntp.conf
pool.ntp.org    pool.ntp.org  NTP
pool.ntp.org    NTP
```

```
server 0.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst
server 1.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst
server 2.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst
server 3.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst
```

ntpq NTP

```
# ntpq -p
```

remote	refid	st	t	when	poll	reach	delay	offset	ji
*219x123x70x91.a	192.168.7.123	2	u	424	1024	377	2.296	-0.851	1
-balthasar.gimas	65.32.162.194	3	u	764	1024	377	4.574	3.282	1
+ntp-v6.chobi.pa	61.114.187.55	2	u	960	1024	337	1.012	0.546	1
+the.platformnin	22.42.17.250	3	u	46	1024	377	3.686	0.123	2

*

+

x

NTP

NTP

NTP

```
NTP          /etc/ntp.conf    192.168.0.0/255.255.255.0
NTP
```

```
# vi /etc/ntp.conf
```

```
# Hosts on local network are less restricted.
#restrict 192.168.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 nomodify notrap
*restrict 192.168.0.0 mask 255.255.255.0 nomodify notrap ←□□□□□□
```

ntp

```
# service ntpd restart
ntpd □□□□: [ OK ]
ntpd □□□□: [ OK ]
```

```
NTP      UDP      123    NTP
iptables
```

```
/etc/sysconfig/iptables          iptables
```

```
# vi /etc/sysconfig/iptables
```

```
# Firewall configuration written by system-config-firewall
# Manual customization of this file is not recommended.
*filter
:INPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
:FORWARD ACCEPT [0:0]
:OUTPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
-A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -p icmp -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 80 -j ACCEPT
*-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m udp -p udp --dport 123 -j ACCEPT ←□□□□□□
-A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
-A FORWARD -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
COMMIT
```

```
service          iptables
```

```
# service iptables reload
iptables: Trying to reload firewall rules: [ OK ]
```

```
# iptables -L
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target      prot opt source                destination
□□□
ACCEPT      udp  --  anywhere              anywhere              state NEW udp
REJECT      all  --  anywhere              anywhere              reject-with i
□□□
```


NTP

NTP

NTP

NTP

/etc/ntp.conf server

NTP

pool.ntp.org server

NTP

192.168.0.10

NTP

yum

```
[root@client ~]# yum install ntp
[root@client ~]# vi /etc/ntp.conf
```

```
***server 0.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst *←□□□□□□□□□□
***server 1.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst *←□□□□□□□□□□
***server 2.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst *←□□□□□□□□□□
***server 3.centos.pool.ntp.org iburst *←□□□□□□□□□□
*server 192.168.0.10 iburst ←□□□□□
```

NTP

```
# service ntpd restart
```

```
ntpd □□□□:
```

```
[ OK ]
```

```
ntpd □□□□:
```

```
[ OK ]
```

```
ntpq
```

```
[root@client ~]# ntpq -p
```

	remote	refid	st	t	when	poll	reach	delay	offset	ji
*server	157.7.154.29		3	u	2	64	1	0.152	0.108	0

Linux POSIX
Interface for UNIX IEEE POSIX Portable Operating System
uid / ID gid UNIX OS ID

UID GID

ID uid User Identifier) Linux Linux
uid 0 65535 0 uid ID root

ID gid: Group Identifier Linux
1
gid 0 65535

1
useradd groupadd
sato suzuki suzuki wheel eigyou

```
# id sato
uid=500(sato) gid=500(sato)  =500(sato)
# id suzuki
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki)  =501(suzuki),10(wheel),5000(eigyou)
```

sato suzuki
Linux

Linux X Window System root
su

A sato

```
[root@server ~]# su - sato
[sato@server ~]$ id
uid=500(sato) gid=500(sato)  =500(sato) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_u:s
```

B suzuki

```
[root@server ~]# su - suzuki
[suzuki@server ~]$ id
uid=501(suzuki) gid=501(suzuki)  =501(suzuki),10(wheel),5000(eigyou)
```

Linux root

```
          sato vi          vim          /tmp
suzuki kill

sato vi          /tmp/sato
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ vi /tmp/sato
```

suzuki vim

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ ps aux | grep vim
sato      6456  0.1  0.3 148100  3692 pts/2    S+   19:46   0:00 vim /tmp/
suzuki    6462  0.0  0.0 107464   916 pts/3    S+   19:46   0:00 grep vim
```

```
          sato          vim          kill
          ID ps          2
```

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ kill 6456
-bash: kill: (6456) -  
```

sato :q! vim

sato /tmp/sato

sato /tmp/sato

```
[sato@server ~]$ ls -l /tmp/sato
-rw-rw-r--. 1 sato sato 512  9 17:51 2014 /tmp/sato
```

suzuki cat /tmp/sato

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ cat /tmp/sato
sato
```

suzuki /tmp/sato

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ echo "suzuki" >> /tmp/sato
-bash: /tmp/sato: 00000000
```

umask

```
umask
    umask
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ umask
0002
```

```
umask
```

8

	r	w	x
8	4	2	1

umask

```
rw-)      umask      (eXecute)      0666(rw-rw-
umask 0002      w
    -rw-rw-r-- 0664
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ umask
0002
[sato@server ~]$ touch testfile
[sato@server ~]$ ls -l testfile
-rw-rw-r--. 1 sato sato 0 14 19:51 2015 testfile
```

umask

```
      umask      (eXecute)      0777(rwxrwxrwx)
      1
umask 0002      w
    -rwxrwxr-x 0775
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ umask
0002
[sato@server ~]$ mkdir testdir
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ ls -ld testdir
drwxrwxr-x. 2 sato sato 4096 14 19:52 2015 testdir
```

umask 4

```
umask 4
setUID
setUID
umask
3
umask 022 3
umask 0022
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ umask 022
[sato@server ~]$ umask
0022
```

umask

```
umask
umask
umask 0022
umask
644(-rw-r--r--)
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ umask 0022
[sato@server ~]$ touch umasktest
[sato@server ~]$ ls -l umasktest
-rw-r--r--. 1 sato sato 0 14 19:53 2015 umasktest
```

root umask umask

```
umask 0002 root umask 0022
```

```
[root@server ~]# umask
0022
```

```
bash
/etc/bashrc
uid 200
uid gid
umask 0002
002 3 0022
```

/etc/profile

```
# cat /etc/bashrc
```

```
[[[
```

```
# By default, we want umask to get set. This sets it for non-login shells.
# Current threshold for system reserved uid/gids is 200
# You could check uidgid reservation validity in
# /usr/share/doc/setup-*/uidgid file
if [ $UID -gt 199 ] && [ "`id -gn`" = "`id -un`" ]; then
    umask 002
```

```

        else
            umask 022
        fi
    done

uid gid                                useradd

uid gid                                useradd

```

setUID

```

setUID                                setUID

ls                                    s

setUID                                passwd
root                                /etc/shadow                                passwd
root                                setUID                                passwd
root                                /etc/shadow

setUID

passwd                                ps

```

setUID

```

[sato@server ~]$ ls -l /usr/bin/passwd
-rwsr-xr-x. 1 root root 30768  2  22 20:48 2012 /usr/bin/passwd

```

```

passwd                                Ctrl+Z                                Enter

```

```

[sato@server ~]$ passwd
[sato] sato [sato]
[sato] [sato]
[sato]UNIX[sato]: [sato]Ctrl+Z[sato]Enter[sato]
[1]+  [sato] passwd

```

```

ps                                passwd                                root

```

```

[sato@server ~]$ ps aux | grep passwd
root      15052  0.0  0.2 164012  2068 pts/1    T   10:47   0:00 passwd
sato      15178  0.0  0.0 107464   916 pts/1    S+  10:48   0:00 grep passwd

```

```

fg                                passwd                                Ctrl+C

```

```

[sato@server ~]$ fg
passwd

```

```
※^C ←Ctrl+C
[sato@server ~]$
```

setGID

```
setGID                                     setGID
s
```

```
setGID                                     write      slocate
```

```
$ ls -l /usr/bin/write
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root tty 10124 2 18 2011 /usr/bin/write
$ ls -l /usr/bin/slocate
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root slocate 38516 11 17 2007 /usr/bin/slocate
```

```
write                                     write
ps
```

```
2
write                                     Ctrl+Z
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ write suzuki
※^Z ←Ctrl+Z
[1]+  write suzuki
```

```
ps
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ ps a -eo "%p %u %g %G %y %c" | grep write
23400 sato sato ※tty※ pts/1 write
```

```
%y      ID %p      %u      %g      %G
%y      %c      sato      setGID      %G      tty
```

```
tty      Tele-TYpewriter      write
setGID      tty
```

```
/tmp      /tmp
```

```
/tmp      777 rwxrwxrwx
/tmp
```

ls

t

```
[sato@server ~]$ ls -ld /tmp
drwxrwxrwt. 16 root root 4096 1月 14 20:26 2015 /tmp
```

```
sato /tmp/sbittest 666
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ touch /tmp/sbittest
[sato@server ~]$ chmod 666 /tmp/sbittest
[sato@server ~]$ ls -l /tmp/sbittest
-rw-rw-rw-. 1 sato sato 0 1月 14 20:28 2015 /tmp/sbittest
```

```
suzuki /tmp/sbittest
```

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ echo "suzuki" >> /tmp/sbittest
[suzuki@server ~]$ cat /tmp/sbittest
suzuki
```

```
suzuki /tmp/sbittest
```

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ rm /tmp/sbittest
rm: cannot remove `/tmp/sbittest': Permission denied
```

```
sato /tmp/sbittest
```

```
[sato@server ~]$ rm /tmp/sbittest
```

POSIX ACL

ACL(Access Control List POSIX ACL POSIX ACL) Linux
2.6 Linux
Linux OS Windows ACL
Linux Windows Samba
ACL

ACL

ACL

ext3 ext4 XFS

CentOS 6 ext4 mount ACL acl acl

ACL ls "."

","

ACL

ACL

"+"

ACL

ACL

getfacl
setfacl

ACL

ACL

sato /tmp/acctest

```
[sato@server ~]$ touch /tmp/acctest
```

getfacl /tmp/acctest ACL

```
[sato@server ~]$ getfacl /tmp/acctest
getfacl: Removing leading '/' from absolute path names
# file: tmp/acctest
# owner: sato
# group: sato
user::rw-
group::r--
other::r--
```

suzuki /tmp/acctest

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ echo "suzuki" >> /tmp/acctest
-bash: /var/tmp/acctest: 00000000
```

sato setfacl

suzuki /tmp/acctest

ACL

```
[sato@server ~]$ setfacl -m u:suzuki:rw /tmp/acctest
[sato@server ~]$ getfacl /tmp/acctest
getfacl: Removing leading '/' from absolute path names
# file: tmp/acctest
# owner: sato
# group: sato
user::rw-
*user:suzuki:rw- 000suzuki0000ACL00000000
group::rw-
mask::rw-
other::r--
```

suzuki /tmp/acctest

ACL

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ echo "suzuki" >> /tmp/acctest
[suzuki@server ~]$ cat /tmp/acctest
suzuki
```

sato setfacl

suzuki /tmp/acctest

ACL

```
[sato@server ~]$ setfacl -x u:suzuki /tmp/acctest
[sato@server ~]$ getfacl /tmp/acctest
getfacl: Removing leading '/' from absolute path names
# file: tmp/acctest
# owner: sato
# group: sato
user::rw-
group::rw-
mask::rw-
other::r--
```

suzuki /tmp/acctest

ACL

```
[suzuki@server ~]$ echo "suzuki" >> /tmp/acctest
-bash: /var/tmp/acctest: 00000000
```

Samba ACL

Samba Windows
Linux ACL

Windows

/home/sato

samba_ACL_test

ACL

Samba

Samba

```
# yum install samba
```

Samba /etc/samba/smb.conf workgroup
Windows

Windows

WORKGROUP

```
vi /etc/samba/smb.conf
```

```
workgroup = ※WORKGROUP ←000000000000
```

Samba smb nmb

```
# service smb start
```

```
SMB 00000000:
```

[OK]

```
# service nmb start
```

```
NMB 00000000:
```

[OK]

iptables

```
iptables                                system-config-firewall-tui          Samba
/etc/sysconfig/iptables                4                                iptables          reload          Samba
SMB/CIFS                                TCP  UDP  2

-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m udp -p udp --dport 137 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m udp -p udp --dport 138 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 139 -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 445 -j ACCEPT
```

SELinux

```
SELinux                                SELinux                                setsebool          Samba
                                           SELinux
```

```
# setsebool -P samba_enable_home_dirs on
```

Samba

```
smbpasswd                                Samba                                Linux
                                           sato
```

Windows

```
# smbpasswd -a sato
New SMB password: *■■■■■■■■
Retype new SMB password: *■■■■■■■■
Added user sato.
```

Windows **Samba**

Windows Samba

1. Samba

 Samba
Samba

→

\server\

\192.168.0.10

2

2.



3

3.




sato

Samba

4

4.

 samba_acl_test
samba_acl_test

samba_acl_test

5

5.



Windows

samba_acl_test

6

6.



Everyone

OK

5

OK

Linux ACL

1.

sato

samba_acl_test

ACL

```
[sato@server ~]$ getfacl samba_acl_test/  
# file: samba_acl_test/  
# owner: sato  
# group: sato
```

```
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

2

2. setfacl samba_acl_test
ACL

```
[sato@server ~]$ setfacl -m o::rwx samba_acl_test
[sato@server ~]$ getfacl samba_acl_test/
# file: samba_acl_test/
# owner: sato
# group: sato
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::rwx*x ※←□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

3

3. Windows



Windows

Everyone

SELinux

SELinux Linux 2.6 root
MAC Mandatory Access Control

SELinux SELinux
Linux

SELinux

SELinux Linux subject contexts object

SELinux
Linux

SELinux

SELinux getenforce

```
[root@server ~]# getenforce
```

Enforcing

getenforce

Enforcing SELinux

Permissive SELinux

Disabled SELinux

SELinux setenforce

/etc/selinux/config

setenforce

SELinux

setenforce SELinux root

Enforcing Permissive SELinux

Disabled

```
setenforce [ Enforcing | Permissive | 1 | 0 ]
```

SELinux
Permissive SELinux
SELinux

SELinux

Permissive

SELinux

```
# setenforce permissive
```

```
# getenforce
```

Permissive

SELinux

SELinux

SELinux

/etc/selinux/config

/etc/selinux/config

SELINUX

disabled

```
# vi /etc/selinux/config
```

```
##SELINUX=enforcing *←###
```

```
*SELINUX=disabled ←####
```

```
# reboot
```

```
getenforce          SELinux      Disabled
```

```
# getenforce
Disabled
```

```
/etc/selinux/config          SELINUX      enforcing
```

```
# vi /etc/selinux/config
```

```
SELINUX=enforcing ※←###
※※SELINUX=disabled ※←###
```

```
# reboot
```

```
getenforce          SELinux      Enforcing
```

```
# getenforce
Enforcing
```

4

- (user)
- (role)
- (type)
- MLS Multi Level Security

```
###:###:###:MLS###
```

```
SELinux
```

```
httpd      httpd_t
```

Apache Web

```
SELinux
```

-Z

```
ls -lZ
```

```
Apache Web      httpd
```

```
# ls -lZ /var/www
drwxr-xr-x. root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_script_exec_t:s0 cgi-bin
drwxr-xr-x. root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 error
drwxr-xr-x. root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 html
drwxr-xr-x. root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 icons
```

```
/var/www/html          /var/www/icons          Web
                        httpd_sys_content_t          /var/www/html
```

```
                /var/www/html          index.html
                        index.html          httpd_sys_content_t
```

```
# touch /var/www/html/index.html
# ls -lZ /var/www/html/index.html
-rw-r--r--. root root unconfined_u:object_r:*httpd_sys_content_t*:s0 /var,
```

```
ps axZ
```

```
httpd          httpd_t
```

```
[root@server ~]# service httpd start
httpd [OK]:
[root@server ~]# ps axZ | grep httpd
unconfined_u:system_r:httpd_t:s0 27104 ?        Ss      0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
unconfined_u:system_r:httpd_t:s0 27106 ?        S        0:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
[OK]
```

```
SELinux          httpd          httpd_t          httpd_sys_content_t
                        read
```

Boolean **SELinux**

```
SELinux          SELinux          SELinux
```

```
                Boolean          Boolean
CentOS 6          200
```

```
Linux
```

```
Apache Web      (httpd)
```

```
getsebool      Boolean          Boolean
grep           httpd
```



```
# getsebool -a | grep httpd
allow_httpd_anon_write --> off
allow_httpd_mod_auth_ntlm_winbind --> off
[[[
httpd_enable_homedirs --> off
[[[
```

httpd_enable_homedirs	Boolean	Boolean	Apache Web
public_html	Web		

Apache Web	/etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf	UserDir
------------	----------------------------	---------

```
# vi /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
```

```
[[[
<IfModule mod_userdir.c>
#
# UserDir is disabled by default since it can confirm the presence
# of a username on the system (depending on home directory
# permissions).
#
##*UserDir disabled *←[[[##[[[

#
# To enable requests to /~user/ to serve the user's public_html
# directory, remove the "UserDir disabled" line above, and uncomment
# the following line instead:
#
UserDir public_html *←[[[##[[[
```

```
[[[
```

```
httpd
```

```
# service httpd restart
```

```
httpd [[[[: [ OK ]
httpd [[[[: [ OK ]
```

sato	public_html
------	-------------

```
$ pwd
/home/sato
$ mkdir public_html
```

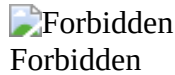
/home/sato	/home/sato/public_html	711
------------	------------------------	-----

```
chmod 711 /home/sato
chmod 711 /home/sato/public_html/
```

public_html index.html

```
[sato@server ~]$ echo "SELinux test" > /home/sato/public_html/index.html
```

<http://192.168.0.10/~sato/> [SELinux](#)
Forbidden



root /var/log/audit/audit.log httpd(httpd_t)
(user_home_dir_t)

```
[root@server ~]# tail /var/log/audit/audit.log
```

□□□

```
type=AVC msg=audit(1421241819.317:804): avc:  *denied { search }* for p
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1421241819.317:804): arch=c000003e syscall=4 succes
type=AVC msg=audit(1421241819.317:805): avc:  *denied { getattr }* for p
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1421241819.317:805): arch=c000003e syscall=6 succes
```

setsebool Boolean httpd_enable_homedirs

```
[root@server ~]# getsebool httpd_enable_homedirs
httpd_enable_homedirs --> off
[root@server ~]# setsebool httpd_enable_homedirs on
[root@server ~]# getsebool httpd_enable_homedirs
httpd_enable_homedirs --> on
```

<http://192.168.0.10/~sato/> [Boolean](#)

LVM

LVM Logical Volume Manager

LVM

HDD

HDD

Linux

LVM

CentOS

LVM

LVM

VG: Volume Group

LV: Logical Volume 3

(PV)

PV

8E

```
/dev/sdb
PV
```

LVM

DOS Sun, SGI OSF

e ☐ ☐

※p ← □□□□□□□□□□p□□□

□□ □□□□ (1-8354, □□□ 1): □1 ←□□□□□□□□1□□□

Last XXXX, +XXXXXX or +size{K,M,G} (1-8354, XXXX 8354): ※+2G ←XXXXXX+2GBXXXX

e ☐ ☐

$$\ast p \leftarrow [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] p [] []$$

00 0000 (263-8354, 000 263): Enter0000

Last `XXXX`, `+XXXXX` or `+size{K,M,G}` (263-8354, `XXX` 8354): `*+2G ←XXXXX+2GBXXXX`

□□□□□□□□ (1-4): □1 ←□□□□□□□□1□□□

```

1 8e (Linux LVM)

```

□□□□□□□□ (1-4): □2 ←□□□□□□□□2□□□

```

# lsblk -l --fs
lsblk[0] 2 8e (Linux LVM)

```

ioctl (m struct): w ← struct w struct
struct struct

ioctl() struct struct struct struct struct
struct struct

VG

(VG) 1 PV

vgcreate

vgcreate struct PV struct [PV struct ...]

PV /dev/sdb1 Volume00
vgcreate

```
# vgcreate Volume00 /dev/sdb1
Physical volume "/dev/sdb1" successfully created
Volume group "Volume00" successfully created
```

vgscan

```
# vgscan
Reading all physical volumes. This may take a while...
Found volume group "Volume00" using metadata type lvm2
Found volume group "vg_server" using metadata type lvm2
```

LV

LV VG Linux

lvcreate

lvcreate -L struct -n struct struct

Volume00 1GB LogVol01
lvcreate

```
# lvcreate -L 1024M -n LogVol01 Volume00
```

```
/dev/Volume00/LogVol01
```

```
/dev/Volume00/LogVol01    ext4    mkfs
```

```
# mkfs -t ext4 /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
mke2fs 1.41.12 (17-May-2010)
Discarding device blocks: done
Filesystem label=
OS type: Linux
This filesystem will be automatically checked every 33 mounts or
180 days, whichever comes first.  Use tune2fs -c or -i to override.
```

```
mount    /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
```

```
# mkdir /mnt/LVMtest
# mount -t ext4 /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 /mnt/LVMtest/
# mount /mnt/LVMtest/
mount: /dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01 is mounted on /mnt/LVMtest
mount: mtab /dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01 is mounted on /mnt/LVMtest
```

```
Volume00    /dev/sdb2
```

```
vgextend    /dev/sdb2    Volume00
```

```
# vgextend Volume00 /dev/sdb2
Physical volume "/dev/sdb2" successfully created
Volume group "Volume00" successfully extended
```

```
vgdisplay    Volume00    PV    Physical
volume    2    /dev/sdb2
```

```
# vgdisplay Volume00
--- Volume group ---
VG Name      Volume00
System ID
Format       lvm2
Metadata Areas    2
Metadata Sequence No  3
VG Access    read/write
VG Status    resizable
MAX LV      0
Cur LV      1
Open LV      1
Max PV       0
Cur PV      *2
Act PV      *2
```

```

VG Size          4.01 GiB
PE Size          4.00 MiB
Total PE        1026
Alloc PE / Size  256 / 1.00 GiB
Free PE / Size   770 / 3.01 GiB
VG UUID          yTTwWd-G5tb-FzNb-0w0L-ebvr-1n9I-ikLWo2

```

```

LVM                                     LVM                                     ext4

```

```

df                                     1GB

```

```

# df /mnt/LVMtest/
Filesystem          1K-blocks  Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01
                    999320  1284    945608    1% /mnt/LVMtest

```

```

lvextend                LogVol01          2G

```

```

# lvextend -L 2G /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
Size of logical volume Volume00/LogVol01 changed from 1.00 GiB (256 exten
Logical volume LogVol01 successfully resized

```

```

resize2fs

```

```

# resize2fs /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
resize2fs 1.41.12 (17-May-2010)
Filesystem at /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 is mounted on /mnt/LVMtest; on-line r
old_desc_blocks = 1, new_desc_blocks = 1
Performing an on-line resize of /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 to 524288 (4k) bloc
The filesystem on /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 is now 524288 blocks long.

```

```

df                                     2GB

```

```

# df /mnt/LVMtest/
Filesystem          1K-blocks  Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01
                    2031440  1536    1925060    1% /mnt/LVMtest

```

umount

/mnt/LVMtest

```
# umount /mnt/LVMtest/
```

```
                /dev/Volume00/LogVol01      fsck
-f
```

```
# fsck -f /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
```

```
fsck from util-linux-ng 2.17.2
```

```
e2fsck 1.41.12 (17-May-2010)
```

```
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
```

```
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
```

```
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
```

```
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
```

```
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
```

```
/dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01: 11/131072 files (0.0% non-contiguous), 1681
```

```
resize2fs
```

```
1GB
```

```
# resize2fs /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 1G
```

```
resize2fs 1.41.12 (17-May-2010)
```

```
Resizing the filesystem on /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 to 262144 (4k) blocks.
```

```
The filesystem on /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 is now 262144 blocks long.
```

```
lvreduce
```

```
/dev/Volume00/LogVol01
```

```
# lvreduce -L 1G /dev/Volume00/LogVol01
```

```
WARNING: Reducing active logical volume to 1.00 GiB
```

```
THIS MAY DESTROY YOUR DATA (filesystem etc.)
```

```
Do you really want to reduce LogVol01? [y/n]: *y ←y□□□
```

```
Size of logical volume Volume00/LogVol01 changed from 2.00 GiB (512 exte
```

```
Logical volume LogVol01 successfully resized
```

```
/mnt/LVMtest
```

```
# mount -t ext4 /dev/Volume00/LogVol01 /mnt/LVMtest/
```

```
# df /mnt/LVMtest/
```

Filesystem	1K-blocks	Used	Available	Use%	Mounted on
/dev/mapper/Volume00-LogVol01	999320	1284	945616	1%	/mnt/LVMtest

CD DVD

Linux

- dd
- dump
- tar
- rsync

dd

dd

dd

-
- i atime ctime
-

MBR(Master Boot Record)

dd

-
-

dump

dump

-
-
-
- i atime ctime

-
-

dump

-
-
-
- ext2/3/4

XFS xfsdump

tar

Tape Archiver

tar

-
-
-
-

tar

-
- i i

rsync

remote sync

rsync

-
- tar
-

rsync

- dd dump
- i i

```

                /mnt/backup_test /dev/sdb1                /mnt/restore_test /dev/sdc1

                2                                           /dev/sdb
/dev/sdc      OS
                2                1                2
                /dev/sdb1 /dev/sdb2
LVM                /dev/sdb
fdisk
fdisk      /dev/sdb      /dev/sdb1      mkfs.ext4      ext4      LVM
                /mnt/backup_test
                LVM

```

```

# fdisk /dev/sdb
*
# mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
# mkdir /mnt/backup_test
# mount -t ext4 /dev/sdb1 /mnt/backup_test/

/mnt/backup_test

# mkdir /mnt/backup_test/test_dir
# touch /mnt/backup_test/test_dir/test_file

```

dd

```

dd                /dev/sdb

/dev/sdc      dd                /dev/sdb      /dev/sdc

```

```

# dd if=/dev/sdb of=/dev/sdc
208896+0 records in
208896+0 records out
106954752 bytes (107 MB) copied, 1.29132 s, 82.8 MB/s

```

```

fdisk      /dev/sdc1                /dev/sdc
                OS                OS

```

```

# reboot
*

```

```
# fdisk /dev/sdc
[OK]
[OK] (m [OK]): [OK]p ←[OK]p[OK]

[OK] /dev/sdc: 106 MB, 106954752 [OK]
[OK] 255, [OK] 63, [OK] 13
Units = [OK] of 16065 * 512 = 8225280 [OK]
[OK] ([OK] / [OK]): 512 [OK] / 4096 [OK]
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
[OK]: 0x43b56949

[OK] [OK] [OK] [OK] Id [OK]
/dev/sdc1 1 13 104391 83 Linux
Partition 1 does not start on physical sector boundary.
```

```
[OK] (m [OK]): [OK]q ←[OK]q[OK]
```

```
/dev/sdc1 /mnt/restore_test /mnt/backup_test
```

```
# mount /dev/sdc1 /mnt/restore_test
# cd /mnt/restore_test
# ls -l
[OK] 14
drwx-----. 2 root root 12288 12[OK] 22 13:16 2014 lost+found
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 1024 12[OK] 22 13:16 2014 test_dir
[root@server restore_test]# ls -l test_dir/
[OK] 0
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 12[OK] 22 13:16 2014 test_file
```

dump

```
dump
/etc/fstab

/boot /boot /
/boot dump
CentOS 6 dump dump

# yum install dump

dump /etc/fstab /etc/fstab 5 2
1 dump /boot /proc /sys
```

```
# vi /etc/fstab
```

```
/dev/mapper/vg_cent65-lv_root / ext4 defaults
1 1
UUID=fe4d3f56-a570-44b4-a863-418b789b42bc /boot ext4
defaults *1* 2
/dev/mapper/vg_cent65-lv_swap swap swap defaults
0 0
tmpfs /dev/shm tmpfs defaults 0
devpts /dev/pts devpts gid=5,mode=620 0
sysfs /sys sysfs defaults 0
proc /proc proc defaults 0

dump /boot dump dd
```

```
-0 0 0
-u /etc/dumpdates
-a
-n operator
-f
```

```
# dump -0uan -f - /boot | dd of=/tmp/boot.dump
DUMP: No group entry for operator.
DUMP: Date of this level 0 dump: Thu Jan 15 00:07:19 2015
DUMP: Dumping /dev/sda1 (/boot) to standard output
```

```

DUMP: Date this dump completed: Thu Jan 15 00:07:20 2015
DUMP: Average transfer rate: 26570 kB/s
DUMP: DUMP IS DONE
53140+0 records in
53140+0 records out
27207680 bytes (27 MB) copied, 0.202273 s, 135 MB/s
```

```
# ls -l /tmp/boot.dump
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 27207680 1 15 00:07 2015 /tmp/boot.dump
```

```
restore /tmp/restore_test -r -
dump -f -
cat
restore
```

```
# mkdir /tmp/restore_test
# cd /tmp/restore_test
# cat /tmp/boot.dump | restore -rf -
# ls
System.map-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64  initramfs-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.img
config-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64      lost+found
efi                                  symvers-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.gz
grub                                vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
```

```
/tmp/restore_test
```

```
# rm -rf /tmp/restore_test/*
```

tar

```
tar
```

Linux

```
/boot
```

```
/tmp/boot_backup.tar
```

```
tar
```

```
-c
```

```
# tar -cvf /tmp/boot_backup.tar /boot
```

```
tar: 0000000000 `/' 00000000
```

```
/boot/
```

```
/boot/grub/
```

```
000
```

```
/boot/System.map-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
```

```
/boot/.vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.hmac
```

```
# ls -l /tmp/boot_backup.tar
```

```
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 26982400 1 15 00:15 2015 /tmp/boot_backup.tar
```

```
/tmp/restore_test
```

```
tar
```

```
-x
```

```
# cd /tmp/restore_test
```

```
# tar -xvf /tmp/boot_backup.tar
```

```
boot/
```

```
boot/grub/
```

```
000
```

```
boot/System.map-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
```

```
boot/.vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.hmac
```

```
# ls -l
```

```
00 4
```

```
dr-xr-xr-x. 5 root root 4096 1 6 06:20 2015 boot
```

```
# ls boot/
```

```
System.map-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64  initramfs-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.img
```

```
config-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64      lost+found
```

```
efi                                symvers-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.gz
grub                              vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
```

```
/tmp/restore_test
```

```
# rm -rf /tmp/restore_test/*
```

```
rsync
```

```
rsync
```

```
    /boot
```

```
rsync                /boot                /tmp/restore_test
```

```
# rsync -av /boot /tmp/restore_test
sending incremental file list
boot/
boot/.vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64.hmac
[] []
boot/grub/xfstest1_5
boot/lost+found/
```

```
sent 26964672 bytes  received 457 bytes  53930258.00 bytes/sec
total size is 26959690  speedup is 1.00
```

```
/tmp/restore_test
```

```
# ls -l /tmp/restore_test
[] [] 4
dr-xr-xr-x. 5 root root 4096 1[] 6 06:20 2015 boot
# ls -l /tmp/restore_test/boot
[] [] 25848
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 2544748 10[] 15 13:54 2014 System.map-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 106308 10[] 15 13:54 2014 config-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
[] []
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 200191 10[] 15 13:55 2014 symvers-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root 4152336 10[] 15 13:54 2014 vmlinuz-2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64
```

```
/boot/rsync_test
```

```
# touch /boot/rsync_test
# ls -l /boot/rsync_test
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 1[] 15 00:23 2015 /boot/rsync_test
```

```
rsync
```

```
# rsync -av /boot /tmp/restore_test
sending incremental file list
boot/
boot/rsync_test
```

```
sent 832 bytes  received 40 bytes  1744.00 bytes/sec
total size is 26959690  speedup is 30917.08
```

```
# ls -l /tmp/restore_test/boot/rsync_test
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0  15 00:23 2015 /tmp/restore_test/boot/rsync_t
tmp/restore_test
```

```
# rm -rf /tmp/restore_test/*
```

Linux

Linux

Linux

1

Red Hat Enterprise Linux CentOS SUSE Linux
Package Manager)
Yum Yellowdog Updater Modified

RPM(Red Hat

Debian GNU/Linux Ubuntu
deb

Debian
APT Advanced Package Tool

CentOS 6

yum

Yum

RPM

rpm

Yum yum

Yum

Yum RPM

RPM

/etc/yum.repos.d

ls /etc/yum.repos.d

CentOS-Base.repo CentOS-Media.repo CentOS-fasttrack.repo
CentOS-Debuginfo.repo CentOS-Vault.repo

CentOS-Base.repo

cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Base.repo

□□□


```
[base]
name=CentOS-$releasever - Base
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/os/$basearch/
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-6
[]
```

```
#additional packages that extend functionality of existing packages
[centosplus]
name=CentOS-$releasever - Plus
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/centosplus/$basearch/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=0
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-6
[]
```

```
mirrorlist mirror.centos.org
```

```
enabled 0 yum --enablerepo
```

```
yum HTTP
PROXY yum
/etc/yum.conf PROXY
```

```
proxy PROXY URL
proxy_username PROXY
proxy_password PROXY
```

DVD

yum

yum

```
yum install []
```

yum remove [package]

yum check-update

yum update [packages]

yum grouplist

yum groupinstall [groupname]

yum groupremove [groupname]

yum

dump

Emacs

```
# yum grouplist
#####:fastestmirror, refresh-packagekit, security
#####
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
* base: ftp.nara.wide.ad.jp
* extras: ftp.nara.wide.ad.jp
* updates: ftp.nara.wide.ad.jp
#####:
  CIFS #####
  Java #####
###
#####
  Eclipse
  *Emacs
###

Emacs
```

```
# yum groupinstall Emacs
#####:fastestmirror, refresh-packagekit, security
#####
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
* base: ftp.riken.jp
* extras: ftp.riken.jp
* updates: ftp.riken.jp
#####
--> #####
--> Package emacs.x86_64 1:23.1-25.el6 will be #####
--> #####: emacs-common = 1:23.1-25.el6 #####: 1:emacs-23.1-25.el6
###
```

```
#####
```

```
=====
#####                                #####                                #####                                #####
=====
```

```
#####:
  emacs                                x86_64                                1:23.1-25.el6                                base
#####:
  emacs-common                        x86_64                                1:23.1-25.el6                                base
  libXaw                              x86_64                                1.0.11-2.el6                                base
  libXpm                              x86_64                                3.5.10-2.el6                                base
  libotf                              x86_64                                0.9.9-3.1.el6                                base
  ml17n-db-datafiles                  noarch                                1.5.5-1.1.el6                                base
```

```
#####
```

=====

6

#####: 21 M

#####: 73 M

#####? [y/N]*y ←y####

#####:

(1/6): emacs-23.1-25.el6.x86_64.rpm | 2.2 MB 00:00

###

#####:

emacs.x86_64 1:23.1-25.el6

#####:

emacs-common.x86_64 1:23.1-25.el6 libXaw.x86_64 0:1.0.11-2.el6

libXpm.x86_64 0:3.5.10-2.el6 libotf.x86_64 0:0.9.9-3.1.el6

m17n-db-datafiles.noarch 0:1.5.5-1.1.el6

#####!

Emacs

emacs

Emacs

Ctrl+X

Ctrl+C

yum

Locale

LANG

yum groupinstall

yum

LANG=C

LANG

yum

LANG=C yum grouplist

###

Installed Groups:

Additional Development

Base

CIFS file server

###

"

Development tools

```
# yum groupinstall "Development tools"
```

DVD

yum

DVD

```
/etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Media.repo
```

```
# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Media.repo
```

```
# CentOS-Media.repo
```

```
#
```

```
# This repo can be used with mounted DVD media, verify the mount point for
```

```
# CentOS-6. You can use this repo and yum to install items directly off the
```

```
# DVD ISO that we release.
```

```
#
```

```
# To use this repo, put in your DVD and use it with the other repos too:
```

```
# yum --enablerepo=c6-media [command]
```

```
#
```

```
# or for ONLY the media repo, do this:
```

```
#
```

```
# yum --disablerepo=\* --enablerepo=c6-media [command]
```

```
[c6-media]
```

```
name=CentOS-$releasever - Media
```

```
baseurl=file:///media/CentOS/
```

```
file:///media/cdrom/
```

```
file:///media/cdrecorder/
```

```
gpgcheck=1
```

```
enabled=0
```

```
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-6
```

DVD

/media/CentOS

yum

DVD

1. CentOS

root

2.

DVD

DVD

ISO

DVD

3.

4. mount

DVD

/media/CentOS_6.6_Final

```
# mount
```

```
□□□
```

```
/dev/sr0 on /media/CentOS_6.6_Final type iso9660 (ro,nosuid,nodev,uhelper=
```

5

1. /media/CentOS

```
# ln -s /media/CentOS_6.6_Final/ /media/CentOS
```

```
# ls -l /media
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root    4
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root    24 15 02:47 2015 CentOS -> /media/CentOS_6.6
```

```
dr-xr-xr-x. 7 root root 4096 10 24 23:17 2014 CentOS_6.6_Final
```

```
1. yum --disablerepo --
   enablerepo c6-media
```

```
# yum --disablerepo=* --enablerepo=c6-media grouplist
```

stress

```
stress stress CentOS 6
RPMforge yum
```

```
RPMforge
rpmforge-release
```

```
http://pkgs.repoforge.org/rpmforge-release/
```

64 CentOS 6

```
http://pkgs.repoforge.org/rpmforge-release/rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1.el6.rf
```

```
wget
```

```
# wget http://pkgs.repoforge.org/rpmforge-release/rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1

```

```
2014-12-24 11:19:30 (19.2 KB/s) - `rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1.el6.rf.x86_64.
```

```
rpm rpmforge-release
```

```
# ls -l rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1.el6.rf.x86_64.rpm
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 12640 3 21 00:59 2013 rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1.e
# rpm -ivh rpmforge-release-0.5.3-1.el6.rf.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum stress
```

```
# yum install stress
```

RPM

URL RPM

```
http://pkgs.repoforge.org/stress/
http://pkgs.repoforge.org/stress/stress-1.0.2-1.el6.rf.x86_64.rpm
```

top

top CPU

top

```
top - 03:11:49 up 16:28, 4 users, load average: 0.08, 0.03, 0.01
Tasks: 188 total, 1 running, 187 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 0.0%us, 0.0%sy, 0.0%ni, 99.8%id, 0.2%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 1016372k total, 811796k used, 204576k free, 24736k buffers
Swap: 2064380k total, 41640k used, 2022740k free, 295652k cached
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1	root	20	0	19364	1304	1036	S	0.0	0.1	0:01.24	init
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	kthreadd
3	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	migration/0
4	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.09	ksoftirqd/0
5	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	stopper/0
6	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.08	watchdog/0
7	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	migration/1
8	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	stopper/1
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.07	ksoftirqd/1
10	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.06	watchdog/1
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:03.16	events/0
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:02.79	events/1
13	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cgroup
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	khelper
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
16	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	async/mgr
17	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pm

5

1

2

3 CPU

4

5

stress

top

stress

stress

Enter

```
# stress --cpu 3 --io 4 --vm 2 --vm-bytes 128M &
[1] 9747
```

```
# stress: info: [9747] dispatching hogs: 3 cpu, 4 io, 2 vm, 0 hdd
```

```
*Enter
```

```
#
```

top

stress

CPU

```
# top
```

```
top - 03:28:09 up 16:44, 3 users, load average: 16.85, 14.44, 7.86
Tasks: 208 total, 13 running, 195 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 55.5%us, 44.5%sy, 0.0%ni, 0.0%id, 0.0%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 1016372k total, 718440k used, 297932k free, 1528k buffers
Swap: 2064380k total, 116124k used, 1948256k free, 39532k cached
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
9692	sato	20	0	6516	176	92	R	17.0	0.0	2:02.20	stress
9698	sato	20	0	6516	176	92	R	17.0	0.0	2:03.52	stress
9748	root	20	0	6516	188	104	R	17.0	0.0	0:04.95	stress
9750	root	20	0	134m	125m	184	R	17.0	12.6	0:05.11	stress
9754	root	20	0	6516	188	104	R	17.0	0.0	0:05.11	stress
9694	sato	20	0	134m	24m	168	R	16.6	2.4	2:00.22	stress
9695	sato	20	0	6516	176	92	R	16.6	0.0	2:02.48	stress
9751	root	20	0	6516	188	104	R	16.6	0.0	0:04.88	stress
9697	sato	20	0	134m	59m	168	R	16.3	6.0	2:00.31	stress
9753	root	20	0	134m	55m	184	R	16.3	5.6	0:04.87	stress
9755	root	20	0	6516	184	100	D	4.7	0.0	0:01.50	stress
9756	root	20	0	6516	184	100	D	4.7	0.0	0:01.49	stress
9696	sato	20	0	6516	172	88	R	4.0	0.0	0:54.59	stress
9699	sato	20	0	6516	172	88	D	4.0	0.0	0:59.14	stress


```
9693 sato      20   0 6516 172   88 D  2.0  0.0   0:57.48 stress
9700 sato      20   0 6516 172   88 D  2.0  0.0   0:59.43 stress
9749 root      20   0 6516 184  100 D  2.0  0.0   0:01.60 stress
```

```
q                top                                stress                fg
```

```
# fg
stress --cpu 3 --io 4 --vm 2 --vm-bytes 128M
※^C ←Ctrl+C□□□□□
```

vmstat

```
vmstat                                CPU
```

```
vmstat                                CPU
```

```
# vmstat
procs -----memory----- ---swap-- -----io----- --system-- -----cp
r  b   swpd   free   buff  cache   si   so    bi    bo    in   cs  us  sy  id
8  0  116104 408536  58692  71292    0    1    10    11   251   66   2   2  97
```

```
r
b
swpd
free
buff
cache
si    1
so    1
bi    1
bo    1
in    1
cs    1
us    CPU
sy    CPU
id    CPU
```

```
vmstat
Ctrl+C
```

```
# vmstat 5
procs -----memory----- ---swap-- -----io----- --system-- -----cp
r  b   swpd   free   buff   cache   si   so    bi    bo   in   cs  us  sy  id
10  0  116104 261708  65040  79460    0    1    11    11  253   70   2   2  97
 9  0  116104 358068  65712  80356    0    0   189   242 5411  8564 42 58   0
 7  0  116104 301924  66184  81372    0    0   202   308 4610  7441 41 59   0
※^C Ctrl+C
```

sysstat

```
Linux sysstat iostat sar

sysstat
```

```
# yum install sysstat
```

```
sysstat 10
cron
```

```
# cat /etc/cron.d/sysstat
# Run system activity accounting tool every 10 minutes
*/10 * * * * root /usr/lib64/sa/sa1 1 1
# 0 * * * * root /usr/lib64/sa/sa1 600 6 &
# Generate a daily summary of process accounting at 23:53
53 23 * * * root /usr/lib64/sa/sa2 -A
```

```
10 /usr/lib64/sa/sa1 /usr/lib64/sa/sadc
/var/log/sa/saDD DD 2
23:53 /usr/lib64/sa/sa2 sa1
/var/log/sa/sarDD DD 2
28 /etc/sysconfig/sysstat
HISTORY

sar
```

iostat

```
sysstat iostat CPU I/O
I/O
```

```
iostat iostat CPU
I/O
```

```
# iostat
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-15 _x86_64(2 C
avg-cpu:  %user  %nice %system %iowait  %steal   %idle
```

```

1.72      0.00      1.95      0.03      0.00      96.30

Device:      tps      Blk_read/s      Blk_wrtn/s      Blk_read      Blk_wrtn
sda          1.89          44.06          117.04      2720068      7224884
scd0         0.01           0.18           0.00       11204         0
dm-0         6.51          41.98          42.57     2591466     2627904
dm-1         0.49           0.17          74.44      10552     4595040
dm-2         0.01           0.06           0.03       3522       1856

%user          CPU
%nice          nice          CPU
%system        CPU
%iowait        I/O          CPU
%steal          CPU          CPU
%idle          CPU          (          I/O
tps            1          I/O
Blk_read/s 1          (          )
Blk_wrtn/s 1          (          )
Blk_read          (          )
Blk_wrtn          (          )

iostat          -x          KB

kB_read/s 1          (KB          )
kB_wrtn/s 1          (KB          )
kB_read          (KB          )
kB_wrtn          (KB          )

iostat          1          iostat
          I/O
Ctrl+C

# iostat 5
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-15 _x86_64(2 C

avg-cpu:  %user    %nice %system %iowait  %steal   %idle
           1.76     0.00    2.01    0.03    0.00   96.20

Device:      tps      Blk_read/s      Blk_wrtn/s      Blk_read      Blk_wrtn
sda          1.89          44.02          116.93     2720092     7225892
scd0         0.01           0.18           0.00       11204         0

```

dm-0	6.51	41.94	42.54	2591474	2628888
dm-1	0.49	0.17	74.36	10552	4595040
dm-2	0.01	0.06	0.03	3522	1856

avg-cpu:	%user	%nice	%system	%iowait	%steal	%idle
	44.30	0.00	55.70	0.00	0.00	0.00

Device:	tps	Blk_read/s	Blk_wrtn/s	Blk_read	Blk_wrtn
sda	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
scd0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
dm-0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
dm-1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
dm-2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0

※^C ←Ctrl+C

iostat -x

iostat -x
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-15 _x86_64(2 C

avg-cpu:	%user	%nice	%system	%iowait	%steal	%idle
	1.78	0.00	2.04	0.03	0.00	96.16

Device:	rrqm/s	wrqm/s	r/s	w/s	rsec/s	wsec/s	avgrq-sz
sda	0.83	4.90	0.83	1.06	44.00	116.88	85.16
scd0	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	27.00
dm-0	0.00	0.00	1.17	5.33	41.92	42.52	12.98
dm-1	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.47	0.17	74.33	150.83
dm-2	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.03	7.97

rrqm/s	1	
wrqm/s	1	
r/s	1	
w/s	1	
rsec/s	1	
wsec/s	1	
rkB/s	1	KB
wkB/s	1	KB
avgrq-sz	IO	
avgqu-sz	IO	
await	IO	
svctm	IO	

%util IO CPU

sar System Admin Reporter

sar CPU
sar

sar sadc
sysstat cron

sar 1 3 CPU

```
# sar 1 3
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-23 _x86_64(2 C
18-25-47 CPU %user %nice %system %iowait %steal %i
18-25-48 all 38.00 0.00 62.00 0.00 0.00 0
18-25-49 all 38.50 0.00 61.50 0.00 0.00 0
18-25-50 all 39.80 0.00 60.20 0.00 0.00 0
00: all 38.77 0.00 61.23 0.00 0.00 0.00
```

sar -b I/O

```
# sar -b 1 3
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-23 _x86_64(2 C
18-26-15 tps rtps wtps bread/s bwrtn/s
18-26-16 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
18-26-17 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
18-26-18 352.00 142.00 210.00 5648.00 1904.00
00: 117.73 47.49 70.23 1888.96 636.79
```

sar -r

```
# sar -r 1 3
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-23 _x86_64(2 C
18-26-32 kbmemfree kbmemused %memused kbbuffers kbcached kbcommit %c
18-26-33 233684 782688 77.01 81008 152872 1562412
18-26-34 101404 914968 90.02 81008 152872 1562412
18-26-35 112552 903820 88.93 81008 152872 1562412
00: 149213 867159 85.32 81008 152872 1562412 50.7
```

sar sysstat

```
# sar
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-23 _x86_64(2 C

11-10-01 CPU %user %nice %system %iowait %steal %i
11-20-01 all 0.39 0.00 0.36 0.01 0.00 99
11-30-02 all 9.34 0.00 12.22 0.04 0.00 78
11-40-01 all 43.10 0.00 56.90 0.00 0.00 0

```

```

sar          -f                               /var/log/sa/saDD

```

```
# sar -f /var/log/sa/sa22
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-22 _x86_64(2 C

12-10-02 CPU %user %nice %system %iowait %steal %i
12-20-01 all 0.33 0.00 0.34 0.01 0.00 99
12-30-01 all 0.39 0.00 0.34 0.02 0.00 99
: all 0.36 0.00 0.34 0.01 0.00 99.29

```

```

/var/log/sa/sarDD      1      less
      23  53      sarDD
      root      sarDD

```

```
# /usr/lib64/sa/sa2 -A
# cat /var/log/sa/sar24
Linux 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (server.example.com) 2015-01-23 _x86_64(2 CP

11-10-01 CPU %usr %nice %sys %iowait %steal %
11-20-01 all 0.39 0.00 0.35 0.01 0.00 0
11-20-01 0 0.44 0.00 0.36 0.02 0.00 0

```

logwatch

```
logwatch
```

```
logwatch
```

```
# yum install logwatch
```

logwatch logwatch.conf
 /usr/share/logwatch/default.conf/logwatch.conf
 /etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf

LogDir

TmpDir

MailTo

MailFrom

Print

STDOUT	Yes	MailTo	No
--------	-----	--------	----

Save

Archives

Yes

Range

All	Today	Yesterday
-----	-------	-----------

Detail

Low 0 Med 5 High 10

Service

LogWatch

/usr/share/logwatch/scripts/services

LogFile

mailer

HostLimit

hostname

MailTo Detail

```
# cp /usr/share/logwatch/default.conf/logwatch.conf /etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf
cp: `/etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf' 已存在 (yes/no)? *y y
```

MailTo = root

Range = yesterday

Detail = Low

Service = All

root

/usr/share/logwatch/scripts/services

```
# ls /usr/share/logwatch/scripts/services
afpd          eximstats    pam_unix     sendmail-largeboxes
amavis        extreme-networks  php          shaperd
arpwatch      fail2ban     pix          slon
audit         ftpd-messages pluto        smartd
automount     ftpd-xferlog pop3         sonicwall
autorpm       http         portsentry  sshd
bfd           identd      postfix     sshd2
cisco         imapd      pound       stunnel
clam-update   in.qpopper  proftpd-messages sudo
clamav        init        pureftpd    syslogd
clamav-milter ipop3d      qmail       tac_acc
courier       iptables    qmail-pop3d up2date
```


cron	kernel	qmail-pop3ds	vpopmail
denyhosts	mailscanner	qmail-send	vsftpd
dhcpd	modprobe	qmail-smtpd	windows
dnssec	mountd	raid	xntpd
dovecot	named	resolver	yum
dpkg	netopia	rt314	zz-disk_space
emerge	netscreen	samba	zz-fortune
evtapplication	oidentd	saslauthd	zz-network
evtsecurity	openvpn	scsi	zz-runtime
evtsystem	pam	secure	zz-sys
exim	pam_pwdb	sendmail	

/etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf

vi /etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf

※※※Range = yesterday ※←□□□#□□□

※Range = All ←□□□□□

logwatch logwatch --print

logwatch --print

Logwatch 7.3.6 (05/19/07)

Processing Initiated: Tue Jan 27 11:53:04 2015

Date Range Processed: all

Detail Level of Output: 0

Type of Output: unformatted

Logfiles for Host: server.example.com

#####

----- Selinux Audit Begin -----

Number of audit daemon stops: 1

----- Selinux Audit End -----

□□□

----- Disk Space Begin -----

Filesystem	Size	Used	Avail	Use%	Mounted on
/dev/mapper/vg_server-lv_root	50G	3.8G	43G	9%	/
/dev/sda1	477M	28M	424M	7%	/boot
/dev/mapper/vg_server-lv_home	12G	31M	11G	1%	/home

----- Disk Space End -----

Logwatch End

/etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf

```shell-session

# vi /etc/logwatch/conf/logwatch.conf

Range = Today

logwatch --print

OS

CentOS

/var/log

messages

secure

maillog

dmesg

- /var/log/messages
- /var/log/secure
- /var/log/maillog
- Web /var/log/httpd/error\_log

## **dmesg**

dmesg      display message      Linux

dmesg

```
dmesg
Initializing cgroup subsys cpuset
Initializing cgroup subsys cpu
Linux version 2.6.32-504.el6.x86_64 (mockbuild@c6b9.bsys.dev.centos.org) (
```

Command line: ro root=/dev/mapper/vg\_server-lv\_root rd\_LVM\_LV=vg\_server/lv\_
KERNEL supported cpus:
Intel GenuineIntel
AMD AuthenticAMD
Centaur CentaurHauls
Disabled fast string operations

## syslog

syslog syslog syslog

CentOS 6 syslog rsyslog

rsyslog syslog syslogd syslog
rsyslog Reliable syslog
TCP
syslogd

priority syslog facility

auth login su
authpriv
cron cron at
daemon
kern
lpr
mail
news NetNews
security auth
syslog syslogd
user

```

uucp uucp
local0 local7 facility

```

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| debug   |         |
| info    |         |
| notice  |         |
| warning |         |
| warn    | warning |
| err     |         |
| error   | err     |
| crit    |         |
| alert   |         |
| emerg   |         |
| panic   | emerg   |
| none    |         |

## syslog

```
syslog /etc/rsyslog.conf
```

□□□□□□ . □□□□□□ □□□□

syslog  
UUCP

```
uucp,news.crit /var/log/spooler
```

syslog

mail.warning

```
mail warning err crit alert emerg
```

$$=$$

```
mail.=warning
```

mail

warning

none

-

\

\*

@ IP

UDP syslog

@@ IP

TCP syslog

**syslog**

/etc/rsyslog.conf

authpriv.\* /var/log/secure

/var/log/secure authpriv \*

\*.info;mail.none;authpriv.none;cron.none /var/log/messages

```
info /var/log/messages
mail authpriv cron 3 none
```

mail -

```
authpriv.* /var/log/secure
mail.* -/var/log/maillog
cron.* /var/log/cron
```

## syslog

iptables

```
iptables /etc/sysconfig/iptables 22 ACCEPT
REJECT
```

```
Firewall configuration written by system-config-firewall
Manual customization of this file is not recommended.
*filter
:INPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
:FORWARD ACCEPT [0:0]
:OUTPUT ACCEPT [0:0]
-A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -p icmp -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
*-A INPUT -j LOG --log-level debug --log-prefix '[iptables_test]:' ←
-A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
-A FORWARD -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
COMMIT
```

iptables reload

```
service iptables reload
iptables: Trying to reload firewall rules: [OK]
```

```
/etc/rsyslog.conf kern /var/log/kern.log
```

```
vi /etc/rsyslog.conf
```

```
Log all kernel messages to the console.
Logging much else clutters up the screen.
```

```
#kern.* /dev/console
kern. /var/log/kern.log
```

rsyslog

```
service rsyslog restart
```

```
root@server:~# service rsyslog restart
[OK]
root@server:~# service rsyslog restart
[OK]
```

iptables 80 Web

/var/log/kern.log 80

```
tail /var/log/kern.log
```

```
Dec 25 14:54:16 server kernel: imklog 5.8.10, log source = /proc/kmsg started
```

```
Dec 25 14:54:50 server kernel: *'[iptables_test]':*IN=eth0 OUT= MAC=00:1c:00:00:00:00
```

## UDP

```
syslog syslog
UDP
```

/etc/rsyslog.conf 2

ModLoad UDP UDPServerRun UDP

```
[root@server ~]## vi /etc/rsyslog.conf
```

```
##
Provides UDP syslog reception
$ModLoad imudp *-<#
$UDPServerRun 514 *-<#
```

rsyslog rsyslogd UDP 514

```
[root@server ~]# service rsyslog restart
```

```
root@server:~# service rsyslog restart
[OK]
root@server:~# service rsyslog restart
[OK]
```

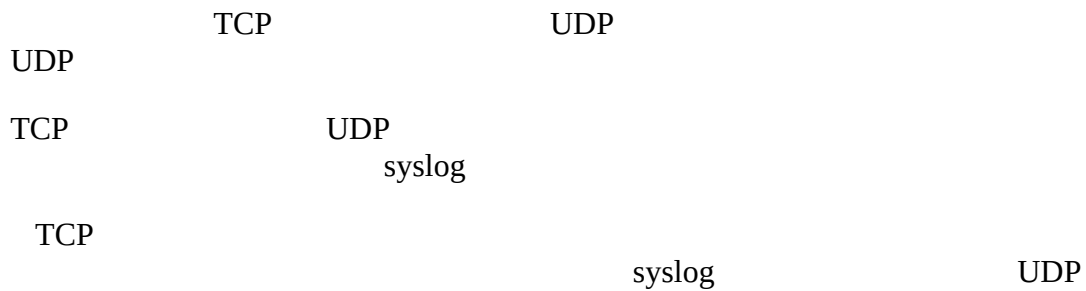
```
[root@server ~]# lsof -i:514
```

| COMMAND  | PID  | USER | FD | TYPE | DEVICE | SIZE/OFF | NODE | NAME     |
|----------|------|------|----|------|--------|----------|------|----------|
| rsyslogd | 9282 | root | 3u | IPv4 | 134339 | 0t0      | UDP  | *:syslog |
| rsyslogd | 9282 | root | 4u | IPv6 | 134340 | 0t0      | UDP  | *:syslog |

iptables UDP 514



## TCP



/etc/rsyslog.conf 2

ModLoad TCP InputTCPServerRun  
TCP

[root@server ~]# vi /etc/rsyslog.conf

```
###
Provides TCP syslog reception
$ModLoad imtcp *-<###
$InputTCPServerRun 514 *-<###
```

rsyslog rsyslogd TCP 514

[root@server ~]# service rsyslog restart

```
rsyslogd: [OK]
rsyslogd: [OK]
```

[root@server ~]# lsof -i:514

| COMMAND  | PID   | USER | FD | TYPE | DEVICE | SIZE/OFF | NODE | NAME             |
|----------|-------|------|----|------|--------|----------|------|------------------|
| rsyslogd | 24138 | root | 1u | IPv4 | 107209 | 0t0      | TCP  | *:shell (LISTEN) |
| rsyslogd | 24138 | root | 3u | IPv4 | 107202 | 0t0      | UDP  | *:syslog         |
| rsyslogd | 24138 | root | 4u | IPv6 | 107203 | 0t0      | UDP  | *:syslog         |
| rsyslogd | 24138 | root | 8u | IPv6 | 107210 | 0t0      | TCP  | *:shell (LISTEN) |

shell /etc/services

```
grep 514 /etc/services
shell 514/tcp cmd # no passwords used
syslog 514/udp
###
```

iptables TCP 514

## syslog iptables

syslog iptables TCP UDP 514  
iptables

```
[root@server ~]# service iptables stop
iptables: [OK] ACCEPT [filter
iptables: [OK]
iptables: [OK]
```

/etc/sysconfig/iptables iptables  
iptables reload Reject

```
[root@server ~]# vi /etc/sysconfig/iptables
-
*-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m udp -p udp --dport 514 -j ACCEPT ←
*-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 514 -j ACCEPT ←
-A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
```

## syslog

syslog syslog  
syslog rsyslog syslog  
syslog /etc/rsyslog.conf  
authpriv syslog @  
UDP  
mail syslog @@  
TCP

```
vi /etc/rsyslog.conf
```

```
The authpriv file has restricted access.
authpriv.* /var/log/secure
authpriv. @192.168.0.10 ←

Log all the mail messages in one place.
mail.* -/var/log/maillog
mail. @@192.168.0.10 ←
```

syslog rsyslog

```
```shell-session
[root@client ~]# service rsyslog restart
```

```
root@client:~# logger -p authpriv.debug "This is auth log over UDP"
root@client:~#
```

UDP

```
syslog      logger      authpriv.debug

[root@client ~]# logger -p authpriv.debug "This is auth log over UDP"

syslog      /var/log/secure

[root@server ~]# tail -f /var/log/secure
Dec 25 17:16:50 client root: This is auth log over UDP
```

TCP

```
syslog      logger      mail.debug

[root@client ~]# logger -p mail.debug "This is mail log over TCP"

syslog      /var/log/maillog

[root@server ~]# tail /var/log/secure
Dec 25 17:18:03 client root: This is mail log over TCP
```

logrotate

```
logrotate

logrotate  cron  1 1 /etc/cron.daily/logrotate
/etc/logrotate.conf logrotate

/etc/logrotate.d

logrotate

create [  ] [  ] [  ]
```

0755

nocreate

```
create create
```

copy/nocopy

copytruncate/nocopytruncate

copy

create

R1/R2 alert

Oracle 10g
alert_xx.log.1

rotate

a.log → a.log.1 → a.log.2 → 0 a.log → a.log num 2

start

a.log → a.log.5 → a.log.6 1 num 5

extension

.bak some.log some.log.1.bak

compress/nocompress

nocompress

compresscmd

gzip

uncompresscmd

gunzip

compressoptions

gzip -9 -9 -s

compressex

delaycompress/nodelaycompress

olddir /noolddir

mail address/nomail

address maillast

maillast

mailfirst

daily/weekly/monthly

1 / / daily weekly

size [K/M]

K M daily,weekly

ifempty/notifempty

missingok/nomissingok

firstaction

prerotete

prerotate

firstaction

postrotate

lastaction

lastaction

postrotate

sharedscripts

prerotate postrotate

nosharedscripts

prerotate postrotate

include

include

tabooext [+], ...,]

include

.rpmorig .rpmsave ,v .swp .rpmnew ~ .cfsaved .rhn-cfg-tmp-*

+

+

/etc/logrotate.d/httpd

```
# cat /etc/logrotate.d/httpd
/var/log/httpd/*log {
    missingok
    notifempty
    sharedscripts
    delaycompress
    postrotate
        /sbin/service httpd reload > /dev/null 2>/dev/null || true
    endscript
}
```

```

/var/log/httpd
access_log error_log
log
```

- 1 missingok
 - 2 notifempty
 - 3 sharedscripts prerotate,postrotate
 - 4 delaycompress
 - 5 "postrotate" "endscript"
- service httpd reload

- ping
- traceroute
- netstat
- tcpdump
- Wireshark

- 1.
2. ping IP
3. telnet TCP
4. netstat
- 5.

ping **IP**

ping IP ping ICMP

IP ICMP iptables ping

ICMP traceroute ICMP traceroute

telnet **TCP**

telnet 2 TCP

telnet `[[[IP]]] [[[[[`
telnet

`# yum install telnet`

iptables
iptables

127.0.0.1 Listen
netstat lsof IP

netstat

netstat IP

netstat -p

```
# netstat -anp | grep sshd
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22        0.0.0.0:*    LISTEN    1493/sshd
```

- sshd ID 1493
- TCP 22 LISTEN
- 22 IP 0.0.0.0:22
- 0.0.0.0:*

Wireshark tcpdump GUI

tcpdump

tcpdump
tcpdump

-i eth0

tcpdump tcpdump.out

```
# tcpdump -i eth0 > tcpdump.out
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes
```

SSH

Ctrl+C tcpdump

```
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes
*^C*216 packets captured *←Ctrl+C
216 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

tcpdump.out

```
# grep ssh tcpdump.out
```

```
13:17:06.041096 IP client.example.com.43880 > server.example.com.ssh: *Fla
```

```
13:17:06.041125 IP server.example.com.ssh > client.example.com.43880: *Fla
```

```
13:17:06.041240 IP client.example.com.43880 > server.example.com.ssh: *Fla
```

SYN)) IP .

1

43880 22 ssh SYN TCP

2

1 SYN+ACK TCP

3

ACK TCP TCP

Wireshark

tcpdump

GUI Wireshark

Wireshark GUI wireshark-gnome

```
# yum install wireshark-gnome
```

1. Wireshark

CentOS GUI

→

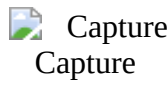
wireshark

→ Wireshark Network Analyzer

```
# wireshark &
```

2

2.

 Capture
Capture → Interfaces
→ Interfaces

Capture → Interfaces

3

3.

 eth0
eth0

eth0

Start

4

4. Web

Web

Web

5

5.

Capture → Stop

6

6.

 http
http

Filter:

http

Enter

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP

OS

Linux

1

root

3

5

GRUB

1.

5

GRUB

2.

e

kernel

e

single

1

3. Enter

4. b



5

5.

root

fsck

6.

exit

DVD

OS

DVD

1. CentOS

DVD

BIOS

DVD


2.

Rescue installed system



3

1. Language

 Language



4

1.

/mnt/sysimage


Read-Only
Continue

 Continue

Continue

5

1. /mnt/sysimage

 /mnt/sysimage
/mnt/sysimage

6

1. shell fakd First Aid Kit
reboot shell

 shell
shell

7

1. bash /mnt/sysimage



8

1. fsck exit

2. reboot DVD DVD

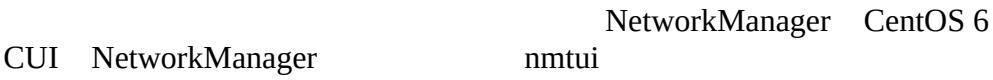
 reboot
reboot

CentOS 7

CentOS 7



- SysV init
- systemd
- journald
- firewalld



SysV init systemd



systemd

systemd

SysV init

systemd

service

target

mount

```
swap
device
```

systemd

systemctl

service

Web

systemctl

```
systemctl start
```

```
# systemctl start httpd
```

systemctl status

systemd

cgroup

CPU

cgroup

Linux

```
# systemctl status httpd
```

httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server

```
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
```

Active: active (running) since 2015-01-28 15:23:50 JST; 33s ago

Main PID: 2926 (httpd)

```
Status: "Total requests: 0; Current requests/sec: 0; Current traffic:
```

CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service

```
└─2926 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
|_2927 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
|_2928 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
2929 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
|—2930 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
└─2931 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
```

```
1 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com httpd[2926]: AH00557: httpd: apr socka
```

```
17 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com httpd[2926]: AH00558: httpd: Could not
```

```
1 28 15:23:50 centos7.example.com systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Se
```

Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.

```
systemctl restart
```

```
# systemctl restart httpd
# systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
  Active: active (running) since 2015-01-28 15:24:40 JST; 2s ago
  Process: 2945 ExecStop=/bin/kill -WINCH ${MAINPID} (code=exited, status=
  Main PID: 2950 (httpd)
███
```

systemctl stop

```
# systemctl stop httpd
# systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled)
  Active: inactive (dead)
```

systemd

systemctl list-unit-files

```
# systemctl list-unit-files
```

-t

```
service
chkconfig --list
```

systemctl

```
# systemctl list-unit-files -t service
```

STATE

enabled
disabled
static

systemctl list-units

systemctl


```
# systemctl list-units
# systemctl
```

```
-t service
```

```
# systemctl -t service
```

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
abrt-ccpp.service	loaded	active	exited	Install ABRT coredump handler
abrt-oops.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT kernel log watcher
abrt-xorg.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT Xorg log watcher
abrttd.service	loaded	active	running	ABRT Automated Bug Reporter
alsa-state.service	loaded	active	running	Manage Sound Card State
atd.service	loaded	active	running	Job spooling tools
crash.service	loaded	active	running	Crash recovery kernel support
kdump.service	loaded	failed	failed	Crash recovery kernel support

```
UNIT
```

```
LOAD systemd
```

```
ACTIVE active inactive
```

```
SUB running exited
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
ACTIVE
```

```
active
```

```
inactive
```

```
--all
```

```
LOAD systemctl mask
```

```
masked
```

```
ACTIVE failed
```

```
kdump
```

```
-t device
```

```
# systemctl list-units -t device
```

```
UNIT
```

```
sys-devices-pci0000:00-0000:00:05.0-virtio0-net-eth0.device
```

```
sys-devices-pci0000:00-0000:00:1f.2-ata3-host2-target2:0:0-2:0:0:0-block-sda
```

```
sys-devices-pci0000:00-0000:00:1f.2-ata3-host2-target2:0:0-2:0:0:0-block-sdb
```

```
-t mount
```

```
# systemctl list-units -t mount
```

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
-.mount	loaded	active	mounted	/
boot.mount	loaded	active	mounted	/boot
dev-hugepages.mount	loaded	active	mounted	Huge Pages File System
dev-mqueue.mount	loaded	active	mounted	POSIX Message Queue File
home.mount	loaded	active	mounted	/home

```
□□□
```

```
-t swap
```

```
# systemctl list-units -t swap
```

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
dev-dm\x2d0.swap	loaded	active	active	/dev/dm-0

```
□□□
```

```
systemctl enable
```

```
chkconfig
```

```
Web
```

```
/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service Web
/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants
```

```
systemctl enable
```

```
multi-user.target
```

```
SysV init /etc/init.d
```

```
/etc/rc.d
```

```
# systemctl enable httpd
```

```
ln -s '/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service' '/etc/systemd/system/multi-u
```

```
systemctl disable
```

```
# systemctl disable httpd
```

```
rm '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service'
```

systemd

```
systemctl mask
```

```
systemd
```

```
/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service /dev/null
```

```
# systemctl mask httpd
ln -s '/dev/null' '/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service'
# systemctl start httpd
Failed to issue method call: Unit httpd.service is masked.
```

systemctl is-enabled	httpd	masked
----------------------	-------	--------

```
# systemctl is-enabled httpd
masked
```

```
systemctl unmask httpd disabled systemd
```

```
# systemctl unmask httpd
rm '/etc/systemd/system/httpd.service'
# systemctl is-enabled httpd
disabled
```

systemd

systemd

systemctl enable systemd

```
/usr/lib/systemd/system
```

```
/etc/rc.d/init.d
```

```
/etc/systemd/system
```

```
/etc/rc.d
```

```
systemd      /etc/systemd/system
```

1. /etc/systemd/system/sysinit.target.wants/

rc.sysinit

2. `/etc/systemd/system/basic.target.wants/`

3. `/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/`

3 CUI

4. `/etc/systemd/system/graphical.target.wants/`

5 GUI

SysV init	3	5	systemd	multi-user.target
graphical.target				

systemd

CUI

GUI

	systemctl set-default	SysV init
<code>/etc/inittab</code>	<code>initdefault</code>	

`systemctl get-default`

```
# systemctl get-default  
graphical.target
```

CUI

multi-user.target CUI

```
# systemctl set-default multi-user.target  
# reboot
```

GUI

GUI systemctl set-default

```
# systemctl set-default graphical.target  
# reboot
```

systemd
SysV init telinit systemctl isolate

GUI CUI GUI

```
# systemctl isolate multi-user.target
```

CUI GUI

```
# systemctl isolate graphical.target
```

journald

systemd journald syslog

journald

journald journalctl

dmesg Linux

```
# journalctl
-- Logs begin at 2015-01-28 17:29:04 JST, end at 2015-01-28 17:29:38 JST.
1 28 17:29:04 centos7.example.com systemd-journal[149]: Runtime journal
1 28 17:29:04 centos7.example.com systemd-journal[149]: Runtime journal

```

-u

httpd

```
# journalctl -u httpd
-- Logs begin at 2015-01-28 17:29:04 JST, end at 2015-01-28 17:31:34 JST.
1 28 17:31:28 centos7.example.com systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP S
1 28 17:31:34 centos7.example.com httpd[2232]: AH00557: httpd: apr_socka
1 28 17:31:34 centos7.example.com httpd[2232]: AH00558: httpd: Could not
1 28 17:31:34 centos7.example.com systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Se
```

journald

journald journald
/etc/systemd/journald.conf Storage auto

1. /var/log/journal
2. /var/log/journal

/run/log/journal

/var/log/journal
/run/log/journal

tmpfs

/run/log/journal

journald

/var/log/journal

```
# mkdir /var/log/journal
# chmod 700 /var/log/journal
# reboot
```

```
# ls -l /var/log/journal/
ll 0
drwxr-sr-x. 2 root systemd-journal 49 1 28 14:53 3b71b9857a284561a3450996bf78a306/
# ls -l /var/log/journal/3b71b9857a284561a3450996bf78a306/
ll 16392
-rw-r-----. 1 root root 8388608 1 28 14:56 system.journal
-rw-r-----+ 1 root systemd-journal 8388608 1 28 14:55 user-42.journal
```

firewalld

CentOS 7 Linux
firewalld

iptables firewalld

iptables

firewalld

firewalld

default-zone public firewall-cmd --get-

```
# firewall-cmd --get-default-zone
public
```

public

DHCP

SSH

```
# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (default, active)
interfaces: eth0
```

```
sources:
services: dhcpv6-client ssh
ports:
masquerade: no
forward-ports:
icmp-blocks:
rich rules:
```

--list-services

```
# firewall-cmd --list-services
dhcpv6-client ssh
```

```
# firewall-cmd --get-services
amanda-client bacula bacula-client dhcp dhcpv6 dhcpv6-client dns ftp high-
```

firewalld HTTP

```
firewalld HTTP
```

--add-service

```
--permanent /etc/firewalld/zones/public.xml
HTTP
```

```
# firewall-cmd --add-service=http --permanent
success
```

```
# firewall-cmd --list-services
dhcpv6-client http ssh
```

```
# cat /etc/firewalld/zones/public.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<zone>
```

```
  <short>Public</short>
```

```
  <description>For use in public areas. You do not trust the other compute
```

```
  <service name="dhcpv6-client"/>
```

```
  <service name="http"/>
```

```
  <service name="ssh"/>
```

```
</zone>
```

```
Web Web
```

```
# systemctl start httpd
```

iptables

```
firewalld iptables
```

```
# systemctl stop firewalld
# systemctl disable firewalld
# systemctl enable iptables
# systemctl start iptables
```

firewalld

```
# systemctl stop iptables
# systemctl disable iptables
# systemctl enable firewalld
# systemctl start firewalld
```

```
*NetworkManager          nmtui
CentOS 7                  NetworkManager
```

NetworkManager

GUI CUI

 GUI NetworkManager
GUI NetworkManager

GUI

 CUI NetworkManager
CUI NetworkManager

CUI nmtui

IP