FirebaseAuth – Authentication – React Native Firebase

Getting Started React Native Firebase: https://rnfirebase.io/

Authentication: https://rnfirebase.io/auth/usage

Auth Javascript:

https://firebase.google.com/docs/reference/js/v8/firebase.auth.Auth#signinanonymously

1. FirebaseAuth App

> npx react-native@latest init FirebaseAuth

- navigation using react-navigation 6.x.x
- Firebase as backend for email auth using React Native Firebase
- Custom and reusable components
- Custom hook to **toggle password** field visibility on a TextInput
- handles server errors using <u>Formik</u>
- Login, Signup & Password Reset form built using Formik & yup
- show/hide Password Field's visibility ②
- uses a custom Provider using <u>Context API</u> & Firebase's onAuthStateChanged handler to checks user's auth state with
- handles Forgot Password Reset using Firebase email method
- uses <u>Expo Vector Icons</u>

FirebaseAuth: Link down Source

- uses <u>KeyboardAwareScrollView</u> package to handle keyboard appearance and automatically scrolls to focused TextInput
- uses dotenv and expo-constants packages to manage environment variables (so that they are not exposed on public repositories)
- all components are now functional components and use React Hooks

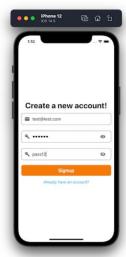
File Structure

— assets ☐ ☐ All static assets, includes app logo
— components ☐ ☐ All re-suable UI components for form screens
cons

LoadingIndicator.js ☐ Loading indicator component
Logo.js ☐ Logo component
— hooks ☐ □ All custom hook components
useTogglePasswordVisibility.js ☐ A custom hook that toggles password visibility on a TextInput component on a confirm password field
— config ☐ □ All configuration files
\mid firebase.js \square Configuration file to initialize firebase with firebaseConfig and auth
l — theme.js ☐ Default set of colors, reusable values across the app
roviders ☐ □ All custom providers that use React Context API
— navigation
☐ AppStack.js ☐ □ Protected routes such as Home screen
screens
ForgotPassword.js ☐ Forgot Password screen component
HomeScreen.js → Protected route/screen component
LoginScreen.js ☐ Login screen component
☐ SignupScreen.js ☐ □ Signup screen component

App.js □ □ Entry Point for Mobile apps, wrap all providers here
□ app.config.js □ □ Expo config file
□ babel.config.js □ □ Babel config (should be using `babel-preset-expo`)









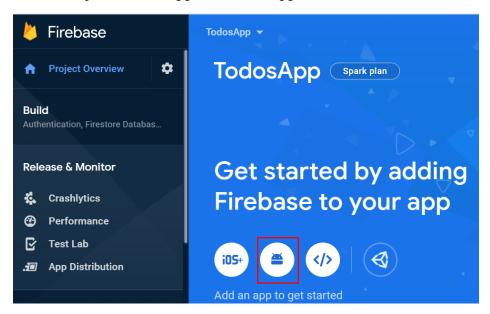
1. Install via NPM

Pakage.json

2. Android Setup

Firebase console: https://console.firebase.google.com/

Create Project: TodosApp -> Create app Android



/android/app/src/main/AndroidManifest.xml

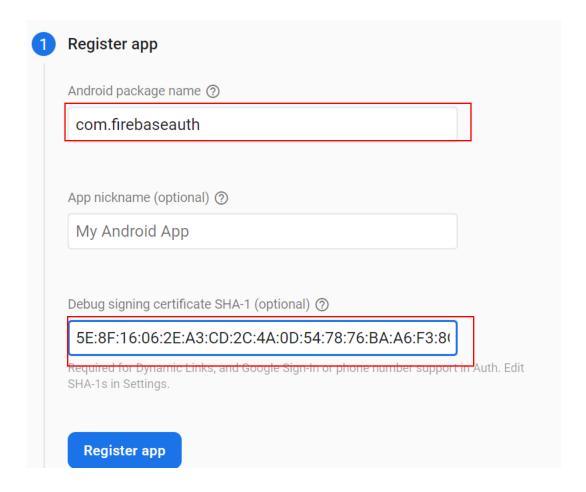
Generate a certificate

- > cd Android
- >./gradlew signingReport

Copy both 'SHA1' and 'SHA-256' keys that belong to the 'debugAndroidTest' variant key option. Then, you can add those keys to the 'SHA certificate fingerprints' on your app in Firebase console.

```
Variant: debugAndroidTest
Config: debug
Store: E:\BAIGIANG\ReactNative\FirebaseAuth\android\app\debug.keystore
Alias: androiddebugkey
MD5: 20:F4:61:48:B7:2D:8E:5E:5C:A2:3D:37:A4:F4:14:90
SHA1: 5E:8F:16:06:2E:A3:CD:2C:4A:0D:54:78:76:BA:A6:F3:8C:AB:F6:25
SHA-256: FA:C6:17:45:DC:09:03:78:6F:B9:ED:E6:2A:96:2B:39:9F:73:48:F0:BB:6F:89:9B:83:32:66:75:91:03:3B:90
Valid until: Wednesday, May 1, 2052
```

Create app Android



Download the <code>google-services.json</code> file and place it inside of your project at the following location: /android/app/google-services.json

Update ./android/build.gradle

```
classpath 'com.google.gms:google-services:4.3.10'
```

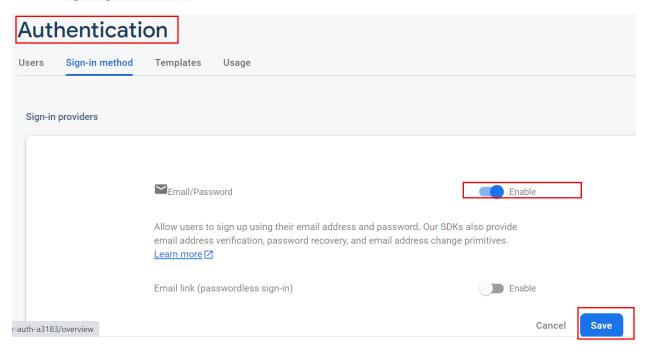
Update ./android/app/build.gradle

```
FirebaseAuth > android > app >  build.gradle

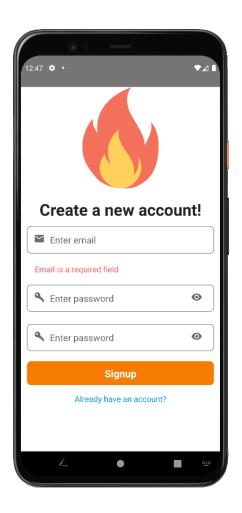
1    apply plugin: "com.android.application"
2    apply plugin: 'com.google.gms.google-services'
3    import com.android.build.OutputFile
4
5    /**
```

apply plugin: 'com.google.gms.google-services'

Create Sign-in providers with Email/Password



5. SignupScreen.js



./screens/SignupScreen.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { Text, StyleSheet } from 'react-native';
import { Formik } from 'formik';
import auth from '@react-native-firebase/auth';
import { KeyboardAwareScrollView } from 'react-native-keyboard-aware-scroll-view';

import { View, TextInput, Logo, Button, FormErrorMessage } from '../components';
import { Images, Colors} from '../config';
import { useTogglePasswordVisibility } from '../hooks';
import { signupValidationSchema } from '../utils';

export const SignupScreen = () => {
   const [errorState, setErrorState] = useState('');
```

```
const {
  passwordVisibility,
  handlePasswordVisibility,
  rightIcon,
  handleConfirmPasswordVisibility,
  confirmPasswordIcon,
  confirmPasswordVisibility
} = useTogglePasswordVisibility();
const handleSignup = async values => {
  const { email, password } = values;
  auth()
  .createUserWithEmailAndPassword(email, password)
  .catch(error =>
    setErrorState(error.message)
  );
};
return (
  <View isSafe style={styles.container}>
    <KeyboardAwareScrollView enableOnAndroid={true}>
      {/* LogoContainer: consits app logo and screen title */}
      <View style={styles.logoContainer}>
        <Logo uri={Images.logo} />
        <Text style={styles.screenTitle}>Create a new account!</Text>
      </View>
      {/* Formik Wrapper */}
      <Formik
        initialValues={{
          email: '',
          password: '',
          confirmPassword: ''
        }}
        validationSchema={signupValidationSchema}
        onSubmit={values => handleSignup(values)}
        {({
          values,
          touched,
          errors,
          handleChange,
          handleSubmit,
          handleBlur
        }) => (
            {/* Input fields */}
```

```
<TextInput
 name='email'
  leftIconName='email'
 placeholder='Enter email'
  autoCapitalize='none'
 keyboardType='email-address'
 textContentType='emailAddress'
 autoFocus={true}
 value={values.email}
 onChangeText={handleChange('email')}
 onBlur={handleBlur('email')}
<FormErrorMessage error={errors.email} visible={touched.email} />
<TextInput
 name='password'
 leftIconName='key-variant'
 placeholder='Enter password'
  autoCapitalize='none'
 autoCorrect={false}
  secureTextEntry={passwordVisibility}
 textContentType='newPassword'
  rightIcon={rightIcon}
 handlePasswordVisibility={handlePasswordVisibility}
 value={values.password}
 onChangeText={handleChange('password')}
 onBlur={handleBlur('password')}
<FormErrorMessage</pre>
 error={errors.password}
 visible={touched.password}
<TextInput
 name='confirmPassword'
 leftIconName='key-variant'
 placeholder='Enter password'
 autoCapitalize='none'
 autoCorrect={false}
  secureTextEntry={confirmPasswordVisibility}
 textContentType='password'
  rightIcon={confirmPasswordIcon}
 handlePasswordVisibility={handleConfirmPasswordVisibility}
 value={values.confirmPassword}
 onChangeText={handleChange('confirmPassword')}
 onBlur={handleBlur('confirmPassword')}
<FormErrorMessage</pre>
```

```
error={errors.confirmPassword}
                visible={touched.confirmPassword}
              {/* Display Screen Error Mesages */}
              {errorState !== '' ? (
                <FormErrorMessage error={errorState} visible={true} />
              ) : null}
              {/* Signup button */}
              <Button style={styles.button} onPress={handleSubmit}>
                <Text style={styles.buttonText}>Signup</Text>
              </Button>
          )}
        </Formik>
        {/* Button to navigate to Login screen */}
          style={styles.borderlessButtonContainer}
          borderless
          title={'Already have an account?'}
          onPress={() => console.log('Create Account success!')}
      </KeyboardAwareScrollView>
    </View>
  );
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
   flex: 1,
    backgroundColor: Colors.white,
    paddingHorizontal: 12
 },
 logoContainer: {
    alignItems: 'center'
 },
  screenTitle: {
    fontSize: 32,
    fontWeight: '700',
    color: Colors.black,
    paddingTop: 20
  },
 button: {
    width: '100%',
    justifyContent: 'center',
    alignItems: 'center',
   marginTop: 8,
```

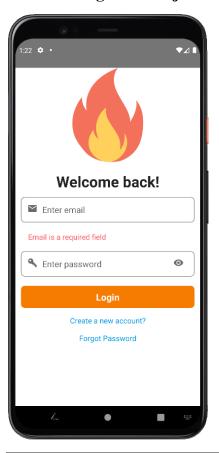
```
backgroundColor: Colors.orange,
  padding: 10,
  borderRadius: 8
},
buttonText: {
  fontSize: 20,
   color: Colors.white,
   fontWeight: '700'
},
borderlessButtonContainer: {
  marginTop: 16,
   alignItems: 'center',
  justifyContent: 'center'
}
});
```

Create ./screens/index.js

```
import { SignupScreen } from './SignupScreen';
export { SignupScreen};
```

Test SignupScreen.js => Cập nhật App.js

./screens/LoginScreen.js



```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { Text, StyleSheet } from 'react-native';
import { Formik } from 'formik';
import { KeyboardAwareScrollView } from 'react-native-keyboard-aware-scroll-
view';
import auth from '@react-native-firebase/auth';
import { View, TextInput, Logo, Button, FormErrorMessage } from '../components';
import { Images, Colors} from '../config';
import { useTogglePasswordVisibility } from '../hooks';
import { loginValidationSchema } from '../utils';
export const LoginScreen = () => {
  const [errorState, setErrorState] = useState('');
  const { passwordVisibility, handlePasswordVisibility, rightIcon } =
    useTogglePasswordVisibility();
  const handleLogin = (values) => {
    const { email, password } = values;
    auth().signInWithEmailAndPassword(email, password)
    .then(
      ({user})=> console.log(user)
```

```
.catch(error =>
    setErrorState(error.message)
  );
};
return (
    <View isSafe style={styles.container}>
      <KeyboardAwareScrollView enableOnAndroid={true}>
        {/* LogoContainer: consits app logo and screen title */}
        <View style={styles.logoContainer}>
          <Logo uri={Images.logo} />
          <Text style={styles.screenTitle}>Welcome back!</Text>
        </View>
        <Formik
          initialValues={{
            email: '',
            password: ''
          }}
          validationSchema={loginValidationSchema}
          onSubmit={values => handleLogin(values)}
          {({
            values,
            touched,
            errors,
            handleChange,
            handleSubmit,
            handleBlur
          }) => (
              {/* Input fields */}
              <TextInput
                name='email'
                leftIconName='email'
                placeholder='Enter email'
                autoCapitalize='none'
                keyboardType='email-address'
                textContentType='emailAddress'
                autoFocus={true}
                value={values.email}
                onChangeText={handleChange('email')}
                onBlur={handleBlur('email')}
              <FormErrorMessage</pre>
                error={errors.email}
```

```
visible={touched.email}
          <TextInput
            name='password'
            leftIconName='key-variant'
            placeholder='Enter password'
            autoCapitalize='none'
            autoCorrect={false}
            secureTextEntry={passwordVisibility}
            textContentType='password'
            rightIcon={rightIcon}
            handlePasswordVisibility={handlePasswordVisibility}
            value={values.password}
            onChangeText={handleChange('password')}
            onBlur={handleBlur('password')}
          <FormErrorMessage</pre>
            error={errors.password}
            visible={touched.password}
          {/* Display Screen Error Mesages */}
          {errorState !== '' ? (
            <FormErrorMessage error={errorState} visible={true} />
          ) : null}
          <Button style={styles.button} onPress={handleSubmit}>
            <Text style={styles.buttonText}>Login</Text>
          </Button>
      )}
    </Formik>
    {/* Button to navigate to SignupScreen to create a new account */}
      style={styles.borderlessButtonContainer}
      borderless
      title={'Create a new account?'}
      onPress={() => {}}
    <Button
      style={styles.borderlessButtonContainer}
      borderless
      title={'Forgot Password'}
      onPress={() => {}}
  </KeyboardAwareScrollView>
</View>
```

```
);
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
   flex: 1,
    backgroundColor: Colors.white,
    paddingHorizontal: 12
  },
 logoContainer: {
    alignItems: 'center'
  },
 screenTitle: {
   fontSize: 32,
   fontWeight: '700',
    color: Colors.black,
    paddingTop: 20
  },
 footer: {
    backgroundColor: Colors.white,
    paddingHorizontal: 12,
    paddingBottom: 48,
    alignItems: 'center'
  },
 footerText: {
   fontSize: 14,
    fontWeight: '700',
    color: Colors.orange
  },
 button: {
   width: '100%',
    justifyContent: 'center',
    alignItems: 'center',
    marginTop: 8,
    backgroundColor: Colors.orange,
    padding: 10,
    borderRadius: 8
  },
 buttonText: {
   fontSize: 20,
    color: Colors.white,
    fontWeight: '700'
 borderlessButtonContainer: {
   marginTop: 16,
```

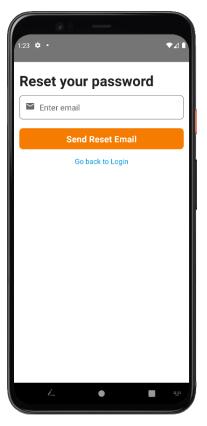
```
alignItems: 'center',
  justifyContent: 'center'
}
});
```

Update ./screens/index.js

```
import { LoginScreen } from './LoginScreen';
import { SignupScreen } from './SignupScreen';
export {LoginScreen, SignupScreen};
```

Test LoginScreen.js => Update App.js

Create ./screens/ForgotPasswordScreen.js



```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { StyleSheet, Text } from 'react-native';
import { Formik } from 'formik';
import auth from '@react-native-firebase/auth';
import { passwordResetSchema } from '../utils';
import { Colors } from '../config';
import { View, TextInput, Button, FormErrorMessage } from '../components';
export const ForgotPasswordScreen = () => {
  const [errorState, setErrorState] = useState('');
  const handleSendPasswordResetEmail = values => {
    const { email } = values;
    auth().sendPasswordResetEmail(email)
      .then(() => {
        console.log('Success: Password Reset Email sent.');
      })
      .catch(error => setErrorState(error.message));
 };
  return (
   <View isSafe style={styles.container}>
```

```
<View style={styles.innerContainer}>
  <Text style={styles.screenTitle}>Reset your password</Text>
</View>
<Formik
  initialValues={{ email: '' }}
 validationSchema={passwordResetSchema}
 onSubmit={values => handleSendPasswordResetEmail(values)}
 {({
   values,
   touched,
   errors,
   handleChange,
   handleSubmit,
   handleBlur
 }) => (
      {/* Email input field */}
      <TextInput
        name='email'
        leftIconName='email'
        placeholder='Enter email'
        autoCapitalize='none'
        keyboardType='email-address'
        textContentType='emailAddress'
        value={values.email}
        onChangeText={handleChange('email')}
        onBlur={handleBlur('email')}
      <FormErrorMessage error={errors.email} visible={touched.email} />
      {/* Display Screen Error Mesages */}
      {errorState !== '' ? (
        <FormErrorMessage error={errorState} visible={true} />
      ) : null}
      {/* Password Reset Send Email button */}
      <Button style={styles.button} onPress={handleSubmit}>
        <Text style={styles.buttonText}>Send Reset Email</Text>
      </Button>
 )}
</Formik>
{/* Button to navigate to Login screen */}
<Button
  style={styles.borderlessButtonContainer}
 borderless
 title={'Go back to Login'}
```

```
onPress={() => {} }
    </View>
  );
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
  container: {
    flex: 1,
    backgroundColor: Colors.white,
    paddingHorizontal: 12
  },
  innercontainer: {
    alignItems: 'center'
  },
  screenTitle: {
    fontSize: 32,
    fontWeight: '700',
    color: Colors.black,
    paddingTop: 20
  },
  button: {
    width: '100%',
    justifyContent: 'center',
    alignItems: 'center',
    marginTop: 8,
    backgroundColor: Colors.orange,
    padding: 10,
    borderRadius: 8
  },
  buttonText: {
    fontSize: 20,
    color: Colors.white,
    fontWeight: '700'
  },
  borderlessButtonContainer: {
    marginTop: 16,
    alignItems: 'center',
    justifyContent: 'center'
});
```

Update ./screens/index.js

```
import { LoginScreen } from './LoginScreen';
```

```
import { SignupScreen } from './SignupScreen';
import { ForgotPasswordScreen } from './ForgotPasswordScreen';
export { ForgotPasswordScreen ,LoginScreen, SignupScreen};
```

Test LoginScreen.js => Update App.js

Create ./screens/HomeScreen.js



```
import React from 'react';
import { View, StyleSheet, Button } from 'react-native';
import auth from '@react-native-firebase/auth';
export const HomeScreen = () => {
```

```
const handleLogout = () => {
    auth().signOut().catch(error => console.log('Error logging out: ', error));
};
return (
    <View style={styles.container}>
        <Button title='Sign Out' onPress={handleLogout} />
        </View>
    );
};

const styles = StyleSheet.create({
    container: {
      flex: 1
    }
});
```

Test tương tự cho HomeScreen.js

Sử dụng Context để share state **user** cho các screen

Create ./providers/ AuthenticatedUserProvider.js

 $Create \ ./providers/index.js$

```
import {
  AuthenticatedUserContext,
  AuthenticatedUserProvider
} from './AuthenticatedUserProvider';
```

```
export { AuthenticatedUserContext, AuthenticatedUserProvider };
```

Update App.js

Create folder navigation

Create ./navigation/AppStack.js

Create ./navigation/AuthStack.js

```
import * as React from 'react';
import { createStackNavigator } from '@react-navigation/stack';
```

Create ./navigation/RootNavigator.js

```
import React, { useState, useContext, useEffect } from 'react';
import { NavigationContainer } from '@react-navigation/native';
import auth from '@react-native-firebase/auth';
import { AuthStack } from './AuthStack';
import { AppStack } from './AppStack';
import { AuthenticatedUserContext } from '../providers';
import { LoadingIndicator } from '../components';
export const RootNavigator = () => {
  const { user, setUser } = useContext(AuthenticatedUserContext);
  const [isLoading, setIsLoading] = useState(true);
  useEffect(() => {
   // onAuthStateChanged returns an unsubscriber
    const unsubscribeAuthStateChanged = auth().onAuthStateChanged(
      authenticatedUser => {
        authenticatedUser ? setUser(authenticatedUser) : setUser(null);
        setIsLoading(false);
    );
    // unsubscribe auth listener on unmount
    return unsubscribeAuthStateChanged;
  }, [user]);
 if (isLoading) {
```

Create ./navigation/index.js

```
import { RootNavigator } from './RootNavigator';
export { RootNavigator };
```

Cập nhật App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import { SafeAreaProvider } from 'react-native-safe-area-context';
import {HomeScreen ,ForgotPasswordScreen, LoginScreen, SignupScreen} from
 ./screens';
import { RootNavigator } from './navigation/RootNavigator';
import { AuthenticatedUserProvider } from './providers';
const App = () => {
 return (
   <AuthenticatedUserProvider>
      <SafeAreaProvider>
        <RootNavigator />
      </SafeAreaProvider>
    </AuthenticatedUserProvider>
  );
};
export default App;
```

Cập nhật navigation cho các màn hình

```
export const SignupScreen = ({ navigation }) => {
  const [errorState, setErrorState] = useState('');
  const {
    passwordVisibility,
   handlePasswordVisibility,
    rightIcon,
    handleConfirmPasswordVisibility,
    confirmPasswordIcon,
    confirmPasswordVisibility
  } = useTogglePasswordVisibility();
  const handleSignup = async (values) => {
    const { email, password } = values;
    auth()
   .createUserWithEmailAndPassword(email, password)
    .then(
      ()=>navigation.navigate('Login')
    .catch(error =>
      setErrorState(error.message)
    );
  };
  return (
        </Formik>
        {/* Button to navigate to Login screen */}
        <Button
          style={styles.borderlessButtonContainer}
          borderless
          title={'Already have an account?'}
          onPress={() => navigation.navigate('Login')}
      </KeyboardAwareScrollView>
    </View>
  );
```

Tương tự cập nhật cho LoginScreen.js, ForgotPasswordScreen.js