

HARVEST HUB

BY FARMERS FOR FARMERS

ST1516

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CLASS: DAAA/FT/2B/01

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REFERENCES

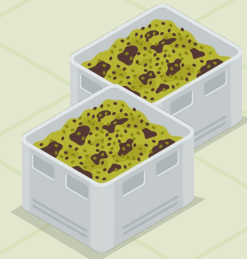
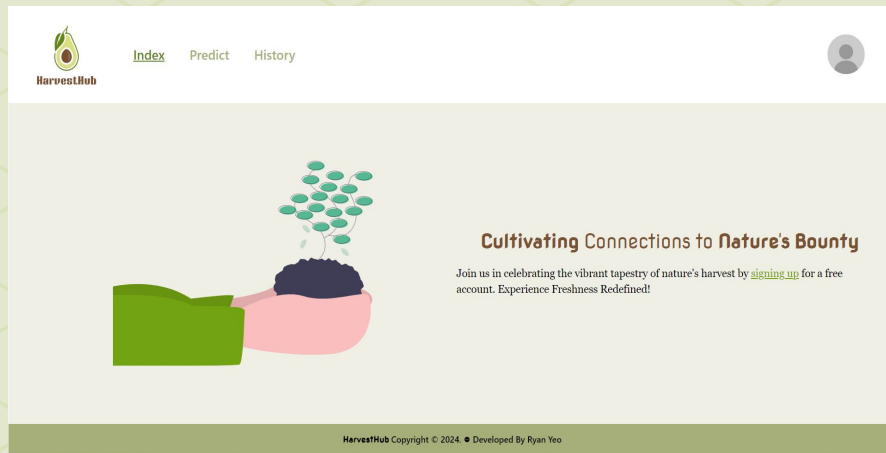


1.

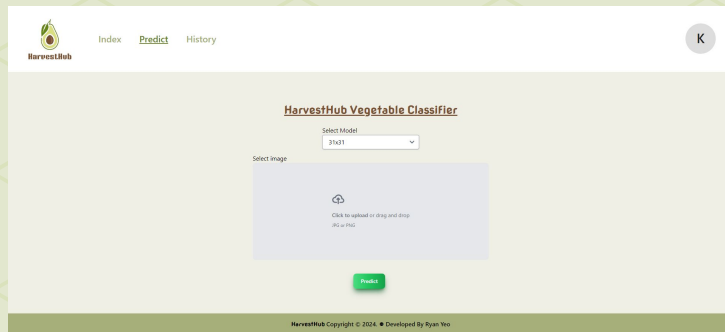
APPLICATION



APPLICATION

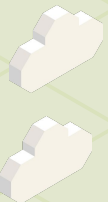
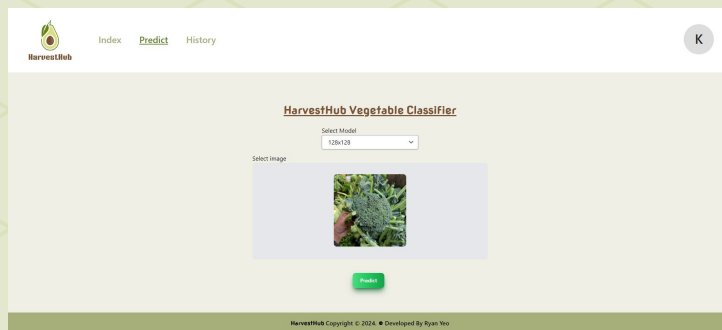


PREDICTION PAGE

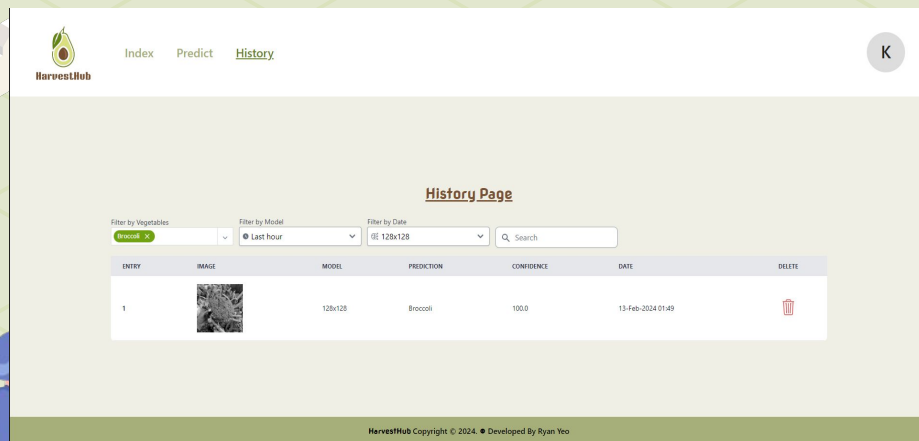


Choose between 31x31 and 128x128 model

Input Image to be classified as 1 of 15 vegetable classes



HISTORY PAGE





HarvestHub

Index Predict History

K

History Page

Filter by Vegetables: Broccoli Filter by Model: Last hour Filter by Date: 01-12-2024

ENTRY	IMAGE	MODEL	PREDICTION	CONFIDENCE	DATE	DELETE
1		128x128	Broccoli	100.0	13-Feb-2024 01:49	

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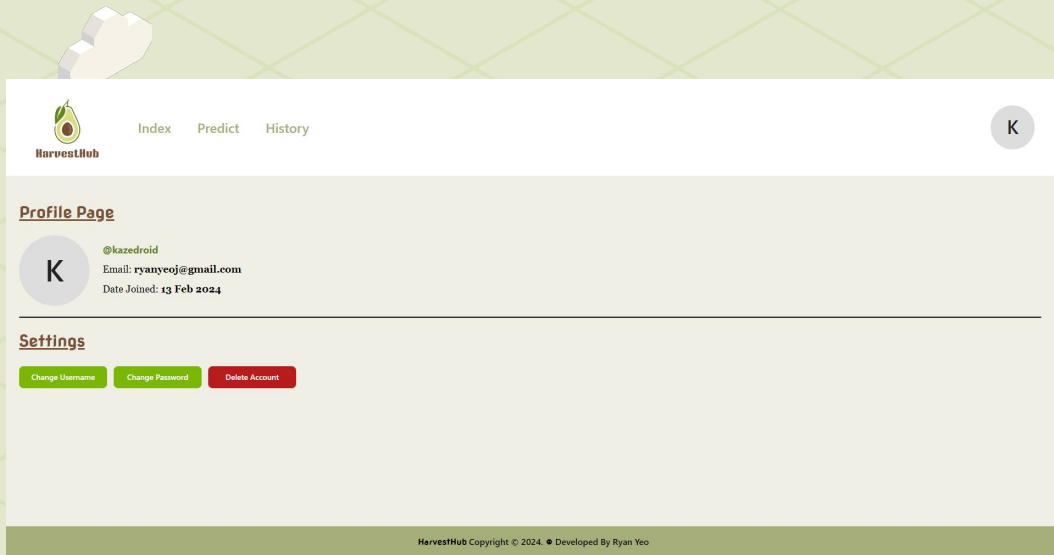
Display Predictions made by user

Filter by:

- Vegetable (MultiSelect)
- Date
- Model
- Search Bar (any column)



PROFILE PAGE



Display username, email and date joined

Allow user to change username, change password and delete account

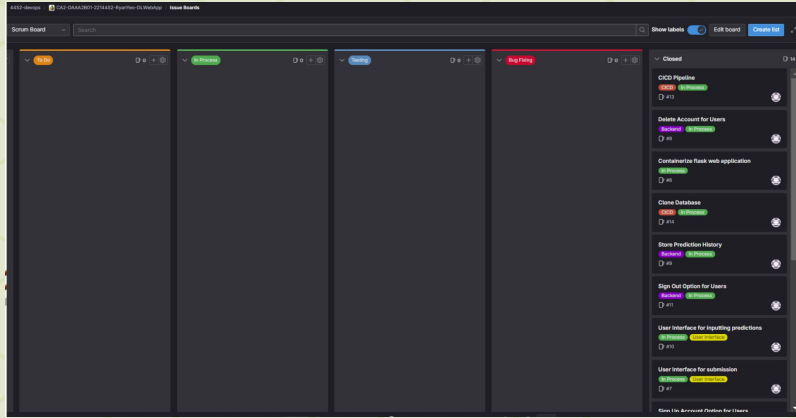


2.

DEVOPS PROCESS



SETTING UP

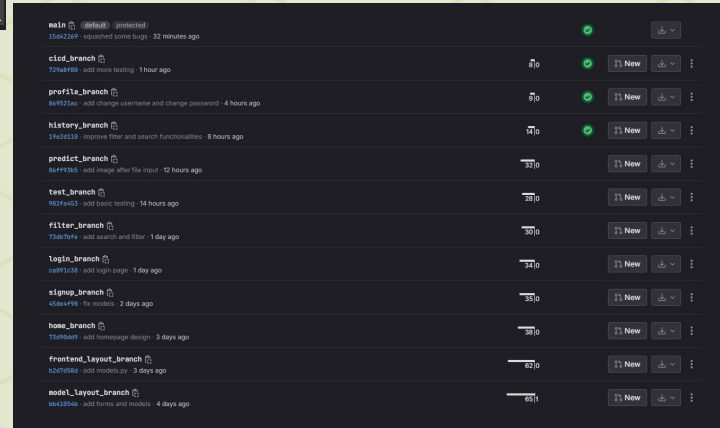


Use of Scrum Board:

- Use of Scrum Board
- Helps Keep track of application development
- Different sections: To Do, In Progress, Testing & Bug Fixing

Use of Git Branches:

- Makes changes to the folder in a controlled environment
- Total of 15 branches (3 for Model App, 12 for Web App)



MODEL DEPLOYMENT

Save Models:

- Save two models (one handling 31x31 images and another handling 128x128 images) in 'tf' format for tensorflow serving

```
CNN_31.summary()
```

Model: "FinalModel"		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #

data_rescaling (Sequential)	(None, None, None, 1)	0
conv2d_78 (Conv2D)	(None, 31, 31, 64)	1664
max_pooling2d_70 (MaxPooli	(None, 15, 15, 64)	0
conv2d_79 (Conv2D)	(None, 15, 15, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_71 (MaxPooli	(None, 7, 7, 128)	0
conv2d_80 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 256)	295168
max_pooling2d_72 (MaxPooli	(None, 3, 3, 256)	0
flatten_24 (Flatten)	(None, 2304)	0
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None, 2304)	0
dense_54 (Dense)	(None, 128)	295040
batch_normalization_16 (Ba	(None, 128)	512
tchlnormalization)		
dense_55 (Dense)	(None, 15)	1935

Total params: 668175 (2.55 MB)		
Trainable params: 667919 (2.55 MB)		
Non-trainable params: 256 (1.00 KB)		

```
CNN_128.summary()
```

Model: "BalancedModel"		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #

data_rescaling (Sequential)	(None, None, None, 1)	0
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None, 64, 64, 32)	1600
max_pooling2d_10 (MaxPooli	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	51264
max_pooling2d_11 (MaxPooli	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_12 (MaxPooli	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 256)	295168
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	1180160
max_pooling2d_13 (MaxPooli	(None, 2, 2, 512)	0
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 256)	524544
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32896
batch_normalization_1 (Bat	(None, 128)	512
chlnormalization)		
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 15)	1935

Total params: 2161935 (8.25 MB)		
Trainable params: 2161679 (8.25 MB)		
Non-trainable params: 256 (1.00 KB)		

```
# Save the models but this time as tf for tensorflow serving
version = 1
file_path_31 = f"./img_classifier/31/{version}"
file_path_128 = f"./img_classifier/128/{version}"

CNN_31.save(filepath=file_path_31, save_format='tf')
CNN_128.save(filepath=file_path_128, save_format='tf')
```

```
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/31/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/31/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/128/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/128/1/assets
```

MODEL SERVING

LOCAL DEPLOYMENT:

- Before deploying the model on render, test local deployment
- Use models.config file to serve both models under the same container

```
ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > img_classifier > local_config > models.config
1  model_config_list: {
2    config: {
3      name: "31x31",
4      base_path: "/models/img_classifier/31",
5      model_platform: "tensorflow"
6    },
7    config: {
8      name: "128x128",
9      base_path: "/models/img_classifier/128",
10     model_platform: "tensorflow"
11   }
12 }
```

REMOTE DEPLOYMENT:

- Similar to Local Deployment
- Use of dockerfile instead of running docker in cli
- Deploy on render to host the container containing both models

```
ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > Dockerfile
1  FROM tensorflow/serving
2  COPY / /
3  ENV MODEL_CONF=/img_classifier/remote_config/models.config MODEL_BASE_PATH=/
4  EXPOSE 8500
5  EXPOSE 8501
6  RUN echo '#!/bin/bash \n\n\
7  tensorflow_model_server \
8  --rest_api_port=$PORT \
9  --model_config_file=${MODEL_CONF} \
10 " ${@} " > /usr/bin/tf_serving_entrypoint.sh \
11 && chmod +x /usr/bin/tf_serving_entrypoint.sh
```

```
C:\Users\ryany>docker run --name vegetable_server -p 8501:8501 -v "C:/Users/ryany/OneDrive/Documents/SP Y252/DevOps/CA2/ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-main-DLModel/DLModel/models" -t tensorflow/s
2024-01-13 15:33:56.831818: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:111] onDM custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to floating-point ru
und-off errors from different computation orders. To turn this off, set the environment variable 'TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0'.
2024-01-13 15:33:56.843945: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:467] Adding/updating models.
2024-01-13 15:33:56.844091: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:596] (0)-adding model: 31x31
2024-01-13 15:33:56.844322: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:596] (0)-adding model: 128x128
2024-01-13 15:33:56.826962: I tensorflow_serving/core/basic_manager.cc:739] Successfully reserved resources to load servable {name: 31x31 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.827042: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:68] Approving load for servable version {name: 31x31 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.827092: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:74] Loading servable version {name: 31x31 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.844714: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:83] Reading SavedModel from: /models/img_classifier/31/
2024-01-13 15:33:56.867045: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:51] Reading meta graph with tags { serve }
2024-01-13 15:33:56.867270: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:146] Reading SavedModel debug info (if present) from: /models/img_classifier/31/
2024-01-13 15:33:56.875319: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/core/platform/gpu/gpu_feature_guard.cc:152] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available GPU instructions in performance-crit
ical operations.
To enable the following instructions: AVX2 AVX512F AVX512_VNNI FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.
2024-01-13 15:33:56.944205: I tensorflow_serving/core/basic_manager.cc:739] Successfully reserved resources to load servable {name: 128x128 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.944382: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:68] Approving load for servable version {name: 128x128 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.944428: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:74] Loading servable version {name: 128x128 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:56.956071: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/compiler/tf2rt/graph_optimization_pass.cc:382] MLIR V1 optimization pass is not enabled
2024-01-13 15:33:56.961629: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:83] Reading SavedModel from: /models/img_classifier/128/
2024-01-13 15:33:56.966121: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:233] Restoring SavedModel bundle.
2024-01-13 15:33:56.973846: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:51] Reading meta graph with tags { serve }
2024-01-13 15:33:56.973947: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:146] Reading SavedModel debug info (if present) from: /models/img_classifier/128/
2024-01-13 15:33:56.986376: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:213] Restoring SavedModel bundle.
2024-01-13 15:33:57.223007: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:217] Running initialization on SavedModel bundle at path: /models/img_classifier/31/
2024-01-13 15:33:57.225787: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:316] SavedModel load for tags { serve }; Status: success; OK. Took 410765 microseconds.
2024-01-13 15:33:57.262040: I tensorflow_serving/servables/tensorflow/saved_model_warmp_up.cc:80] No warmup data file found at: /models/img_classifier/31/assets.extra/tf_serving_warmp_reque
sts
2024-01-13 15:33:57.276903: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:217] Running initialization on SavedModel bundle at path: /models/img_classifier/128/
2024-01-13 15:33:57.276910: I external/org.tensorflow.tensorflow/cc/saved_model/reader.cc:316] SavedModel load for tags { serve }; Status: success; OK. Took 384211 microseconds.
2024-01-13 15:33:57.334893: I tensorflow_serving/servables/tensorflow/saved_model_warmp_up.cc:80] No warmup data file found at: /models/img_classifier/128/assets.extra/tf_serving_warmp_requ
ests
2024-01-13 15:33:57.393559: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:95] Successfully loaded servable version {name: 31x31 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:57.403086: I tensorflow_serving/core/loader_harness.cc:95] Successfully loaded servable version {name: 128x128 version: 1}
2024-01-13 15:33:57.446204: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:488] Finished loading/updating models
2024-01-13 15:33:57.448187: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:118] Using InsecureServerCredentials
2024-01-13 15:33:57.449388: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:383] Profiler service is enabled
2024-01-13 15:33:57.449504: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:493] Running gRPC ModelServer at 0.0.0.0:8500 ...
[warn] getaddrinfo: address family for nodename not supported
2024-01-13 15:33:57.474332: I tensorflow_serving/model_servers/server.cc:430] Exporting HTTP/REST API at:localhost:8501 ...
[webtup_server.cc : 245] NET_LOG: Entering the event loop ...
```

TEST MODEL

TESTING:

- Testing includes testing for both local deployment and remote deployment
- Test that model returns a list of 15 floats (probabilities)

CONFTEST.PY

```
ca2-daa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > conf_test.py > ...
1 import pytest
2 import os
3 import tensorflow as tf
4 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
5 import requests
6 import base64
7 import json
8 import numpy as numpy
9
10 # Load all the images from the images folder
11 @pytest.fixture
12 def load_images():
13     def inner_load_images(img_size):
14         path = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), "DLModel/tests/images/train")
15         images = []
16         for file in os.listdir(path):
17             img = image.load_img(os.path.join(path, file), color_mode="grayscale", target_size=(img_size, img_size))
18             # Reshape the image to (1, img_size, img_size, 1)
19             img = img.reshape(1, img_size, img_size, 1)
20             images.append(img)
21         return images
22     return inner_load_images
23
24 # Make prediction
25 @pytest.fixture
26 def make_prediction():
27     def inner_make_prediction(instances, url):
28         # Send a request using JSON format to the server and retrieve the prediction
29         data = json.dumps({"signature_name": "serving_default", "instances": instances.tolist()})
30         headers = {"content-type": "application/json"}
31         json_response = requests.post(url, data=data, headers=headers)
32         predictions = json.loads(json_response.text)['predictions']
33         return predictions
34     return inner_make_prediction
```

```
ca2-daa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > test_remote.py > test_remote128x128
1 import pytest
2 import tensorflow as tf
3 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
4 import requests
5 import base64
6 import os
7 import json
8 import numpy as numpy
9
10 # Test the remote server
11 remote_url_31 = 'https://vegetablecm.onrender.com/v1/models/31x31:predict'
12 remote_url_128 = 'https://vegetablecm.onrender.com/v1/models/128x128:predict'
13
14 def test_remote31x31(load_images, make_prediction):
15     data = load_images(31)
16     # Get a random image from the images folder
17     rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
18     img = data[rand_int]
19     predictions = make_prediction(img, remote_url_31)[0]
20     # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
21     assert isinstance(predictions, list)
22     assert len(predictions) == 15
23     # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
24     assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
25
26 def test_remote128x128(load_images, make_prediction):
27     data = load_images(128)
28     # Get a random image from the images folder
29     rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
30     img = data[rand_int]
31     predictions = make_prediction(img, remote_url_128)[0]
32     # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
33     assert isinstance(predictions, list)
34     assert len(predictions) == 15
35     # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
36     assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
```

```
ca2-daa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > test_docker.py > test_local128x128
1 import pytest
2 import tensorflow as tf
3 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
4 import requests
5 import base64
6 import os
7 import json
8 import numpy as numpy
9
10 # Test the local server
11 local_url_31 = 'http://vegetable_server:8501/v1/models/31x31:predict'
12 local_url_128 = 'http://vegetable_server:8501/v1/models/128x128:predict'
13
14 def test_local31x31(load_images, make_prediction):
15     data = load_images(31)
16     # Get a random image from the images folder
17     rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
18     img = data[rand_int]
19     predictions = make_prediction(img, local_url_31)[0]
20     # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
21     assert isinstance(predictions, list)
22     assert len(predictions) == 15
23     # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
24     assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
25
26 def test_local128x128(load_images, make_prediction):
27     data = load_images(128)
28     # Get a random image from the images folder
29     rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
30     img = data[rand_int]
31     predictions = make_prediction(img, local_url_128)[0]
32     # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
33     assert isinstance(predictions, list)
34     assert len(predictions) == 15
35     # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
36     assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
```

LOCAL TEST

REMOTE TEST

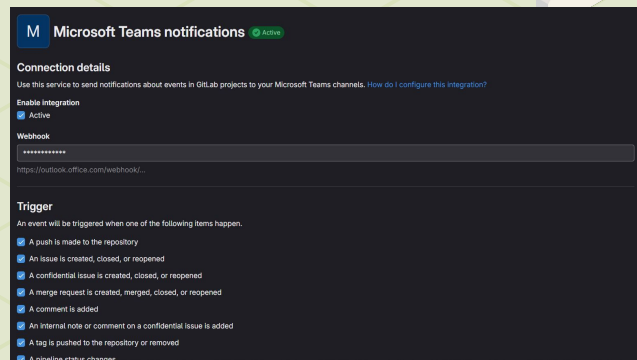
CICD

CICD:

- Continuous Integration:
 - Triggers a series of automated tests when pushed
 - Sends notification about changes and potential issues when pushed
- Continuous Development
 - Deploys to render when pushed

```
.gitlab-ci.yml 3318
Blame Edit v Replace Delete

1 stages:
2   - test
3   - deploy
4
5 pytest:
6   stage: test
7   image: python:3.8
8   script:
9     - pip install -r requirements.txt
10    - python -m pytest
11  artifacts:
12    reports:
13      junit: junit.xml
14
15 deployment:
16   stage: deploy
17   script:
18     - curl https://api.render.com/deploy/srv-cn4p45acn8vc738tj42g?key=v70sPPY7sE
19   only:
20     - main
```



```
ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlwebapp > Dockerfile
1 FROM python:3.8-slim
2 #update the packages installed in the image
3 RUN apt-get update -y
4 # Make a app directory to contain our application
5 RUN mkdir /app
6 # Copy every files and folder into the app folder
7 COPY . /app
8 # Change our working directory to app fold
9 WORKDIR /app
10 # Install all the packages needed to run our web app
11 RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
12 # Add every files and folder into the app folder
13 ADD . /app
14 # Expose port 5000 for http communication
15 EXPOSE 5000
16 # Run gunicorn web server and binds it to the port
17 CMD gunicorn --bind 0.0.0.0:5000 app:app
```

3. TESTING



REST APIs & ENDPOINTS

Predict:

/api/predict: Get prediction from model
/api/predict/store: Store prediction into db
/api/predict/entries: Get prediction from db
/api/predict/filter: Get filtered prediction from db
/api/predict/remove: Removes prediction from db

User:

/api/user/add: Add user to db
/api/user/login: Logs user into the current session
/api/user/remove: Removes user from db
/api/user/changeuser: Updates a user's username in db
/api/user/changepw: Updates a user's password in db

Pages Endpoint:

/
/predict
/history
/profile
/signup
/login

```
platform linux -- Python 3.8.18, pytest-8.0.0, pluggy-1.4.0  
rootdir: /root/ca2-daan2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlwebapp  
collected 75 items
```

```
tests/test_auth.py .....  
tests/test_predictions.py .....  
tests/test_sites.py .....
```

```
52 passed, 23 xfailed in 55.69s
```

```
[ 24%]  
[ 80%]  
[100%]
```

Validity Testing verifies that the software behaves correctly under the various conditions and that it produces

Consistency Testing checks if the software produces consistent results under the same conditions

Unexpected Failure Testing is used to identify any issues or bugs that cause the system to fail in unexpected ways.

Expected Failure Testing is used to verify that the software fails correctly



CONFIGURE TEST

Clone development db:

- Clone development database during testing
- Ensures that development db is not affected during testing
- Teardown and cleanup after every test


```
24 try:
25     if os.environ['FLASK_ENV'] == 'testing':
26         app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///test_database.db'
27     except:
28         print("Defaulting to production environment")
29
30 app.config['SECRET_KEY']
31 app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS']
32
33 with app.app_context():
34     db.init_app(app)
35     from .models import PredEntry, User
36     db.create_all()
37     db.session.commit()
38     print("Database created")
39
40 if __name__ == '__main__':
41     # Run the app
42     app.run(debug=True)
43
44 # Run the files routes.py
45 from application import routes
```



__INIT__.PY

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlwebapp > tests >  conftest.py >  client

```
1 import pytest
2 import os
3 from flask import json
4
5 CodiumAI: Options | Test this function
6 @pytest.fixture
7 def client():
8     os.environ['FLASK_ENV'] = 'testing'
9     from application import app as flask_app, db
10     yield flask_app.test_client()
11     # Teardown and clean up
12     with flask_app.app_context():
13         db.drop_all()
14         db.create_all()
```

CONFTEST.PY

▼  instance

-  database.db
-  test_database.db

4.

ADVANCED

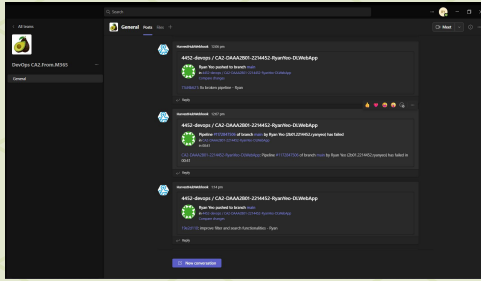


ADVANCED FEATURE



UIPATH

Used UiPath for Robotic
Process Automation



NOTIFICATION

Integrated Gitlab repository
with MTeams to send a
message every time there is a
change



TAILWIND

Used Tailwind as the main css
framework for designing
frontend

5.

ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION



ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION

Testing Using RPA:

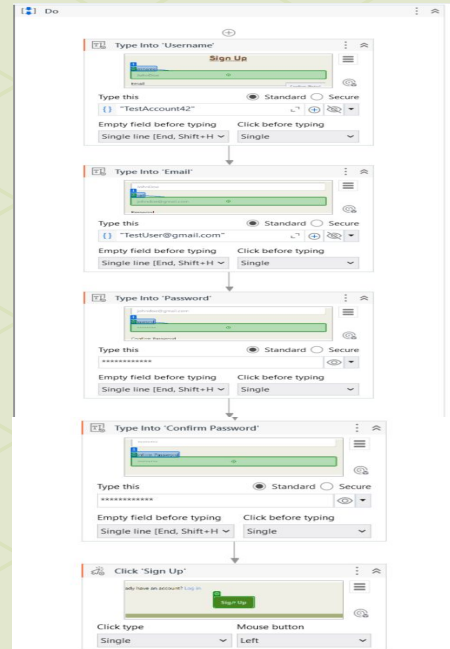
RPA helps with automation testing automate repetitive manual testing tasks

For testing, we tested:

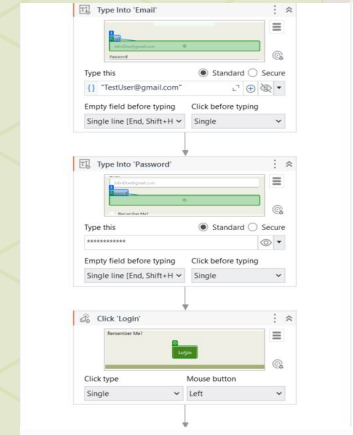
- Registration
- Login
- Prediction

using UiPath to automate the form filling and UI interaction processes

1. Head to registration page and login page
2. Fill in the form



AUTOMATE REGISTRATION



AUTOMATE LOGIN

ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION

1. Head to predict page
2. Select 128x128 model
3. Click on Input and select Image using specified file path

AUTOMATE PREDICTION

