HARVEST HUB

BY FARMERS FOR FARMERS

ST1516
NAME: RYAN YEO
CLASS: DAAA/FT/2B/01
ADMIN NUMBER: P2214452

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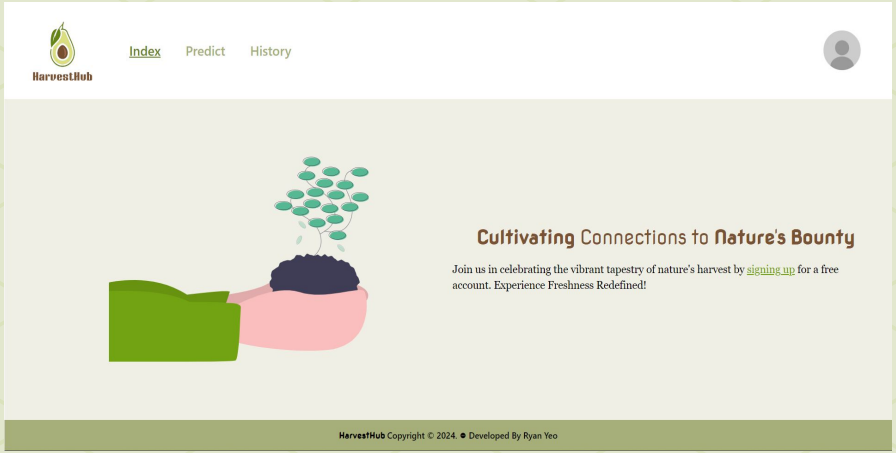
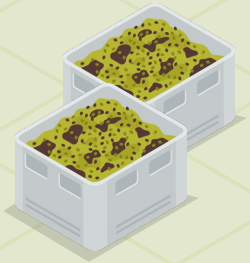
1.

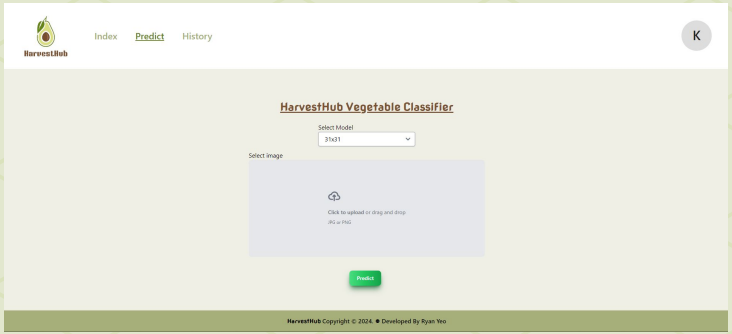
APPLICATION

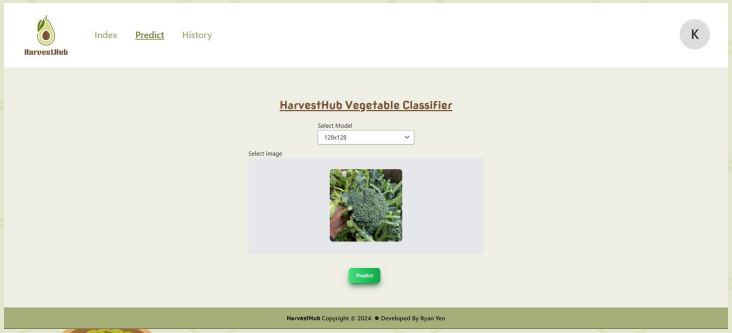
APPLICATION





Prediction Page

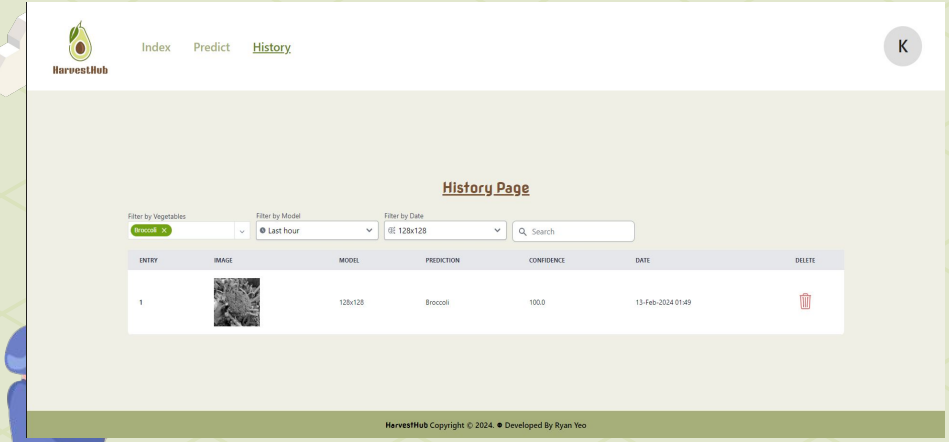




Choose between 31x31 and 128x128 model

Input Image to be classified as 1 of 15 vegetable classes

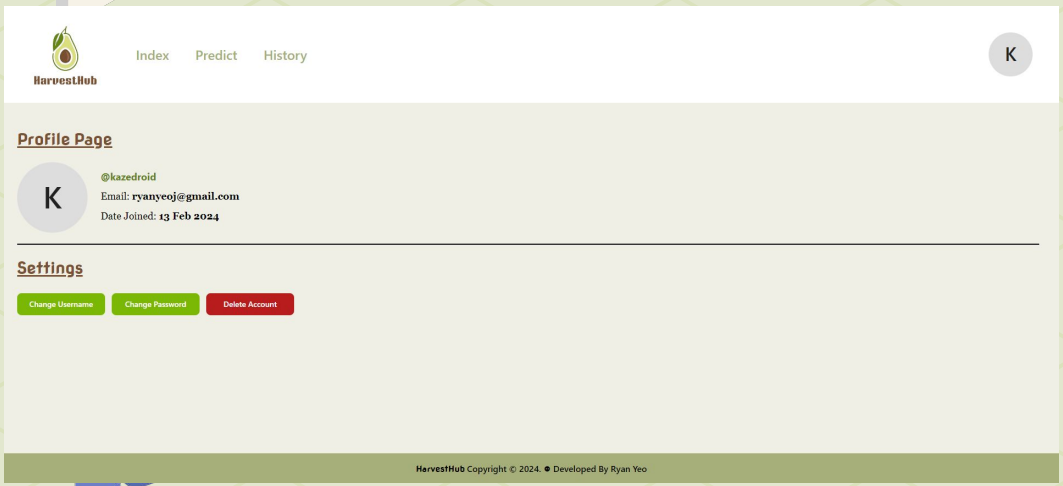
History Page



Display Predictions made by user
Filter by:

- **Vegetable (MultiSelect)**
- **Date**
- **Model**
- **Search Bar (any column)**

Profile Page



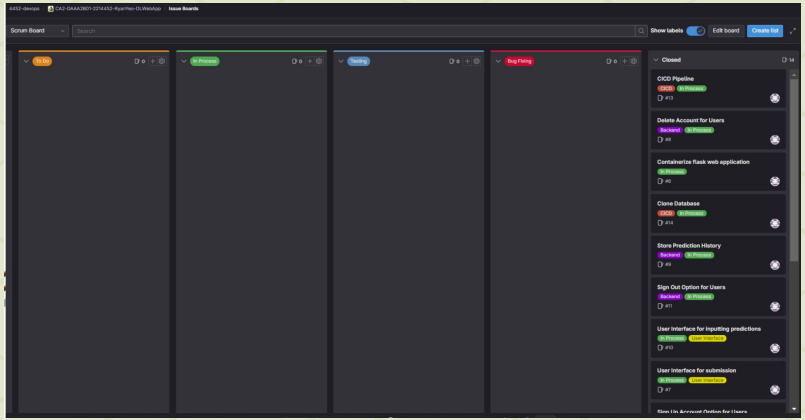
Display username, email and date joined

Allow user to change username, change password and delete account

2.

DEVOPS PROCESS

SETTING UP

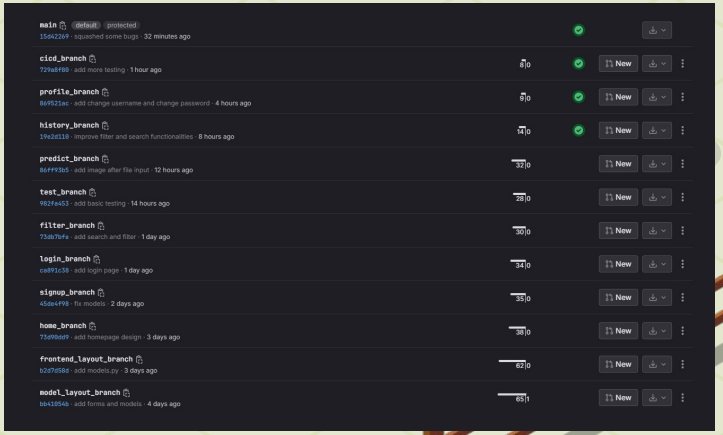


Use of Scrum Board:

- Use of Scrum Board
- Helps Keep track of application development
- Different sections: To Do, In Progress, Testing & Bug Fixing

Use of Git Branches:

- Makes changes to the folder in a controlled environment
- Total of 15 branches (3 for Model App, 12 for Web App)



MODEL DEPLOYMENT

Save Models:

- Save two models (one handling 31x31 images and another handling 128x128 images) in 'tf' format for tensorflow serving

```
# Save the models but this time as tf for tensorflow serving
version = 1
file_path_31 = f"./img_classifier/31/{version}"
file_path_128 = f"./img_classifier/128/{version}"

CNN_31.save(filepath=file_path_31, save_format='tf')
CNN_128.save(filepath=file_path_128, save_format='tf')
```

```
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/31/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/31/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/128/1/assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./img_classifier/128/1/assets
```

```
CNN_31.summary()
```

Model: "FinalModel"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_rescaling (Sequential)	(None, None, None, 1)	0
conv2d_78 (Conv2D)	(None, 31, 31, 64)	1664
max_pooling2d_70 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 15, 15, 64)	0
conv2d_79 (Conv2D)	(None, 15, 15, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_71 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 128)	0
conv2d_80 (Conv2D)	(None, 7, 7, 256)	295168
max_pooling2d_72 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 3, 3, 256)	0
flatten_24 (Flatten)	(None, 2304)	0
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None, 2304)	0
dense_54 (Dense)	(None, 128)	295040
batch_normalization_16 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128)	512
dense_55 (Dense)	(None, 15)	1935

Total params: 668175 (2.55 MB)
Trainable params: 667919 (2.55 MB)
Non-trainable params: 256 (1.00 KB)

```
CNN_128.summary()
```

Model: "BalancedModel"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_rescaling (Sequential)	(None, None, None, 1)	0
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None, 64, 64, 32)	1600
max_pooling2d_10 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	51264
max_pooling2d_11 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_12 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 256)	295168
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	1180160
max_pooling2d_13 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 2, 2, 512)	0
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 256)	524544
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32896
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128)	512
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 15)	1935

Total params: 2161935 (8.25 MB)
Trainable params: 2161679 (8.25 MB)
Non-trainable params: 256 (1.00 KB)

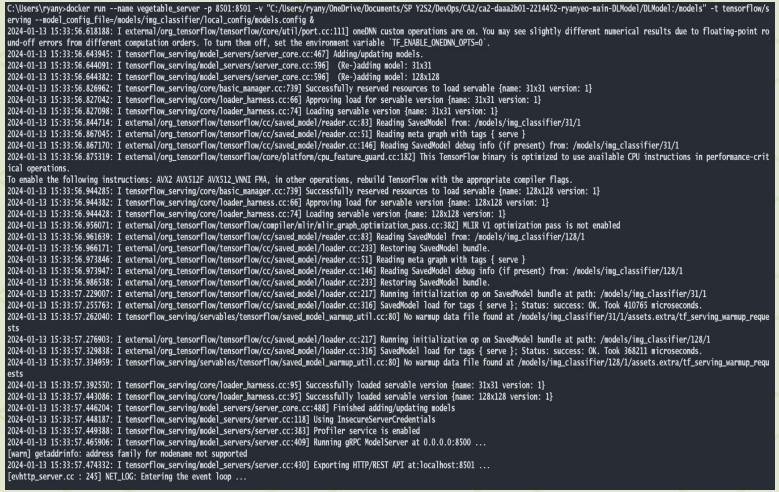
MODEL SERVING

LOCAL DEPLOYMENT:

- Before deploying the model on render, test local deployment
- Use models.config file to serve both models under the same container

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > img_classifier > local_config > models.config

```
model_config_list: {
  config: {
    name: "31x31",
    base_path: "/models/img_classifier/31",
    model_platform: "tensorflow"
  },
  config: {
    name: "128x128",
    base_path: "/models/img_classifier/128",
    model_platform: "tensorflow"
  },
}
```



REMOTE DEPLOYMENT:

- Similar to Local Deployment
- Use of dockerfile instead of running docker in cli
- Deploy on render to host the container containing both models

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > Dockerfile

```
FROM tensorflow/serving
COPY / /
ENV MODEL_CONF=/img_classifier/remote_config/models.config MODEL_BASE_PATH=/
EXPOSE 8500
EXPOSE 8501
RUN echo '#!/bin/bash \n\n\
tensorflow_model_server \
--rest_api_port=$PORT \
--model_config_file=${MODEL_CONF} \
"$@"' > /usr/bin/tf_serving_entrypoint.sh \
&& chmod +x /usr/bin/tf_serving_entrypoint.sh
```

TEST MODEL

TESTING:

- Testing includes testing for both local deployment and remote deployment
- Test that model returns a list of 15 floats (probabilities)

CONFTEST.PY

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > conftest.py > ...

```python
import pytest
import os
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import requests
import base64
import json
import numpy as numpy

# Load all the images from the images folder
@pytest.fixture
def load_images():
    def inner_load_images(img_size):
        path = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'DLModel/tests/images/train')
        images = []
        for file in os.listdir(path):
            img = image.img_to_array(image.load_img(os.path.join(path, file), color_mode="grayscale", target_size=(img_size, img_si
            # Reshape the image to (1, img_size, img_size, 1)
            img = img.reshape(1, img_size, img_size, 1)
            images.append(img)
        return images

    return inner_load_images

# Make prediction
@pytest.fixture
def make_prediction():
    def inner_make_prediction(instances, url):
        # Send a request using JSON format to the server and retrieve the prediction
        data = json.dumps({"signature_name": "serving_default", "instances": instances.tolist()})
        headers = {"content-type": "application/json"}
        json_response = requests.post(url, data=data, headers=headers)
        predictions = json.loads(json_response.text)['predictions']
        return predictions

    return inner_make_prediction
```

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > test_render.py > test_remote128x128

```python
import pytest
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import requests
import base64
import os
import json
import numpy as numpy

# Test the remote server
remote_url_31 = 'https://vegetablecnn.onrender.com/v1/models/31x31:predict'
remote_url_128 = 'https://vegetablecnn.onrender.com/v1/models/128x128:predict'

def test_remote31x31(load_images, make_prediction):
    data = load_images(31)
    # Get a random image from the images folder
    rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
    img = data[rand_int]
    predictions = make_prediction(img, remote_url_31)[0]
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
    assert isinstance(predictions, list)
    assert len(predictions) == 15
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
    assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)

def test_remote128x128(load_images, make_prediction):
    data = load_images(128)
    # Get a random image from the images folder
    rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
    img = data[rand_int]
    predictions = make_prediction(img, remote_url_128)[0]
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
    assert isinstance(predictions, list)
    assert len(predictions) == 15
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
    assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
```

REMOTE TEST

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlmodelapp > DLModel > tests > test_docker.py > test_local128x128

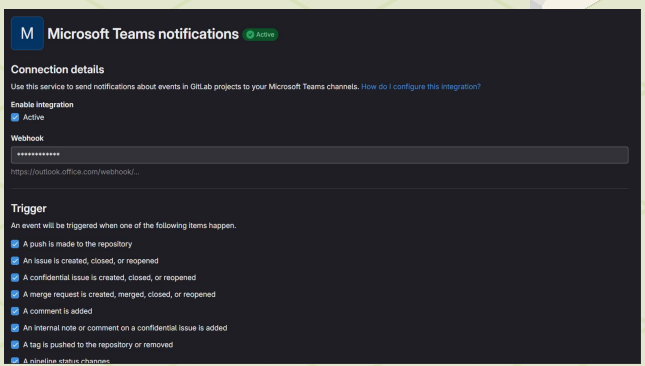
```python
import pytest
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import requests
import base64
import os
import json
import numpy as numpy

# Test the local server
local_url_31 = 'http://vegetable_server:8501/v1/models/31x31:predict'
local_url_128 = 'http://vegetable_server:8501/v1/models/128x128:predict'

def test_local31x31(load_images, make_prediction):
    data = load_images(31)
    # Get a random image from the images folder
    rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
    img = data[rand_int]
    predictions = make_prediction(img, local_url_31)[0]
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
    assert isinstance(predictions, list)
    assert len(predictions) == 15
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
    assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)

def test_local128x128(load_images, make_prediction):
    data = load_images(128)
    # Get a random image from the images folder
    rand_int = numpy.random.randint(0, len(data))
    img = data[rand_int]
    predictions = make_prediction(img, local_url_128)[0]
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of 15 numbers
    assert isinstance(predictions, list)
    assert len(predictions) == 15
    # Make sure the prediction is a list of floats
    assert isinstance(predictions[0], float)
```

LOCAL TEST

CICD

CICD:

- Continuous Integration:
  - Triggers a series of automated tests when pushed
  - Sends notification about changes and potential issues when pushed
- Continuous Development
  - Deploys to render when pushed



.gitlab-ci.yml 331 B — Blame | Edit | Replace | Delete

```yaml
stages:
  - test
  - deploy

pytest:
  stage: test
  image: python:3.8
  script:
    - pip install -r requirements.txt
    - python -m pytest
  artifacts:
    reports:
      junit: junit.xml

deployment:
  stage: deploy
  script:
    - curl https://api.render.com/deploy/srv-cn4p45acn0vc738tj42g?key=v7OsSPPY7sE
  only:
    - main
```

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlwebapp > Dockerfile

```dockerfile
FROM python:3.8-slim
#update the packages installed in the image
RUN apt-get update -y
# Make a app directory to contain our application
RUN mkdir /app
# Copy every files and folder into the app folder
COPY . /app
# Change our working directory to app fold
WORKDIR /app
# Install all the packages needed to run our web app
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
# Add every files and folder into the app folder
ADD . /app
# Expose port 5000 for http communication
EXPOSE 5000
# Run gunicorn web server and binds it to the port
CMD gunicorn --bind 0.0.0.0:5000 app:app
```

3.

Testing

REST APIs & Endpoints

Predict:

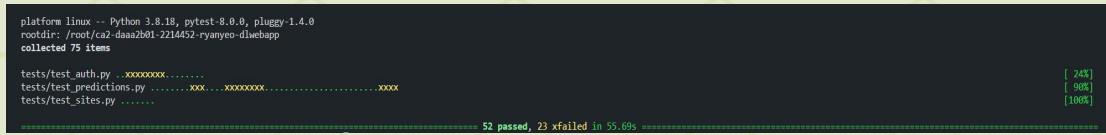
/api/predict: Get prediction from model
/api/predict/store: Store prediction into db
/api/predict/entries: Get prediction from db
/api/predict/filter: Get filtered prediction from db
/api/predict/remove: Removes prediction from db

User:

/api/user/add: Add user to db
/api/user/login: Logs user into the current session
/api/user/remove: Removes user from db
/api/user/changeuser: Updates a user's username in db
/api/user/changepw: Updates a user's password in db

Pages Endpoint:

/
/predict
/history
/profile
/signup
/login



Validity Testing verifies that the software behaves correctly under the various conditions and that it produces
Consistency Testing checks if the software produces consistent results under the same conditions
Unexpected Failure Testing is used to identify any issues or bugs that cause the system to fail in unexpected ways.
Expected Failure Testing is used to verify that the software fails correctly

Configure TEST

Clone development db:

- Clone development database during testing
- Ensures that development db is not affected during testing
- Teardown and cleanup after every test

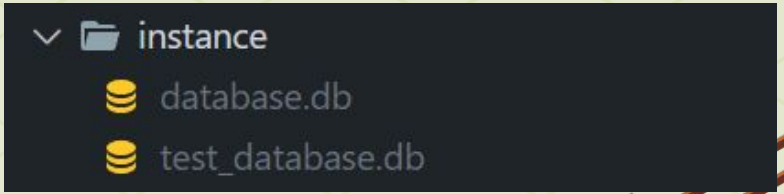
```python
try:
    if os.environ['FLASK_ENV'] == 'testing':
        app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///test_database.db'
except:
    print("Defaulting to production environment")

app.config['SECRET_KEY']
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS']

with app.app_context():
    db.init_app(app)
    from .models import PredEntry, User
    db.create_all()
    db.session.commit()
    print("Database created")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # Run the app
    app.run(debug=True)

# Run the files routes.py
from application import routes
```

__INIT__.PY

ca2-daaa2b01-2214452-ryanyeo-dlwebapp > tests > conftest.py > client

```python
import pytest
import os
from flask import json

CodiumAI: Options | Test this function
@pytest.fixture
def client():
    os.environ['FLASK_ENV'] = 'testing'
    from application import app as flask_app, db
    yield flask_app.test_client()
    # Teardown and clean up
    with flask_app.app_context():
        db.drop_all()
        db.create_all()
```

CONFTEST.PY



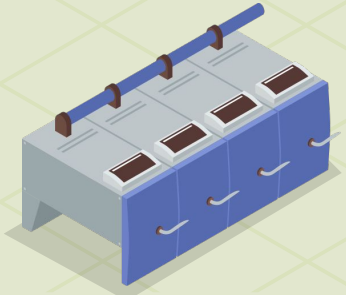
4.

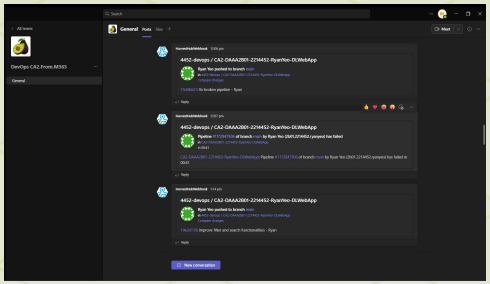
ADVANCED

Advanced Feature

UiPath

Used UiPath for Robotic Process Automation



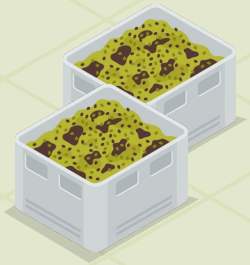


Notification

Integrated Gitlab repository with MSTeams to send a message every time there is a change

Tailwind

Used Tailwind as the main css framework for designing frontend



5.

Robotic Process Automation

Robotic Process Automation

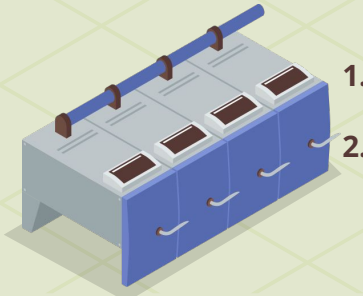
Testing Using RPA:

RPA helps with automation testing automate repetitive manual testing tasks

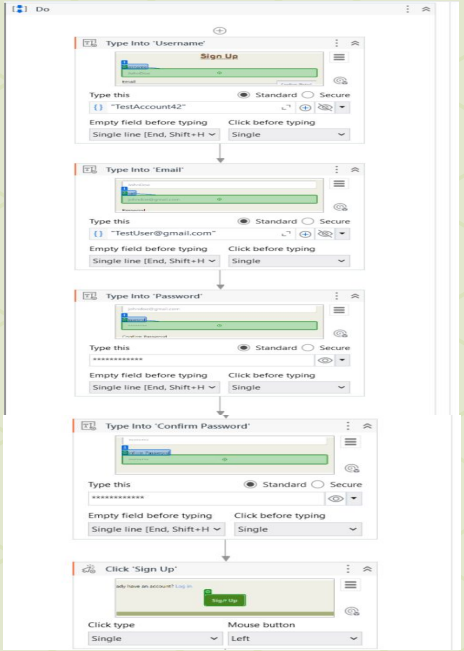
For testing, we tested:

- **Registration**
- **Login**
- **Prediction**

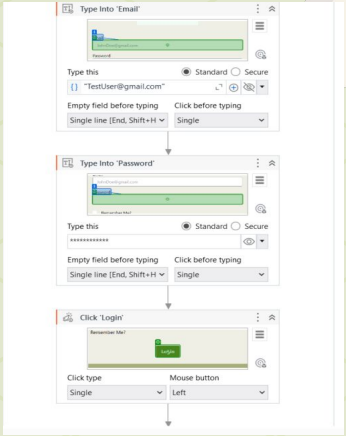
using UiPath to automate the form filling and UI interaction processes



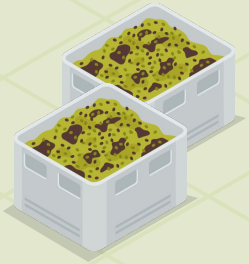
1. **Head to registration page and login page**
2. **Fill in the form**



Automate Registration

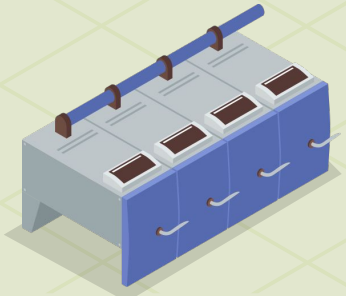


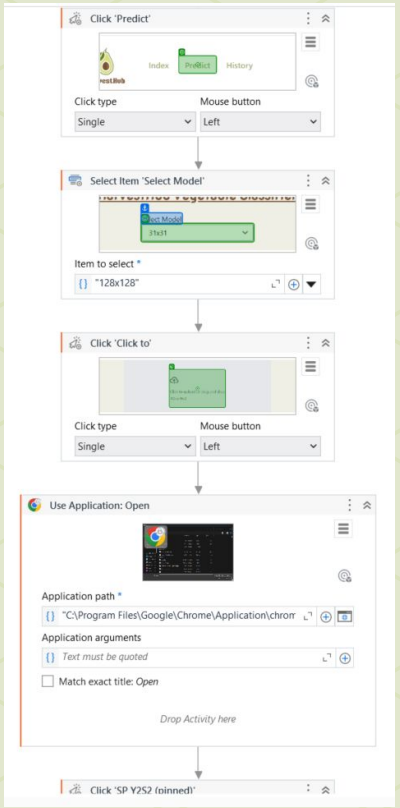
Automate LOGIN

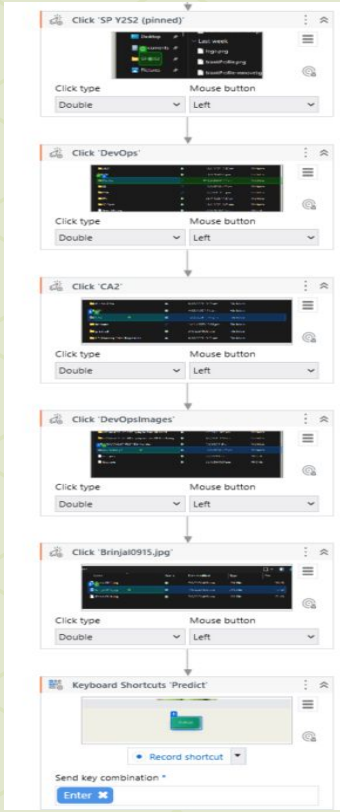


Robotic Process Automation

1. Head to predict page
2. Select 128x128 model
3. Click on Input and select Image using specified file path







Automate Prediction