

CSE331

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Section: 04

Answer to the ques No-1

Given that,

$$a^n b^m c^k d^k e^m \varnothing^n; n, m, k \geq 0$$

CFG:

$$P \rightarrow aP\varnothing \mid Q$$

$$Q \rightarrow bQe \mid R \quad ; P \text{ is the start variable}$$

$$R \rightarrow cRd \mid \epsilon$$

Answer to the ques. No.-2

Given that,

$$a^n b^m c^m d^k e^k \varnothing^n; n \geq 0, m \geq 1, k \geq 2$$

CFG:

$$S \rightarrow aS\varnothing \mid AB$$

$$A \rightarrow bAc \mid bc$$

$$B \rightarrow dB e \mid ddee$$

; S is the start variable

Answer to the ques. No.-3

~~P~~ Δ

The number of 0's is greater than the number of 1's.

Here start variable is P

$P \rightarrow OP|O|OQ|QO$

$Q \rightarrow OQ1|1QO|O1Q|1OQ|P|X|\epsilon$

$X \rightarrow 100X|010X|001X|Q$

Answer to the ques No-4

Given that,

$$a^m b^n ; m > 2n \text{ and } m, n \geq 1$$

CFG:

$$S \rightarrow aaSb \mid aS \mid a$$

Here, S is the start variable

Ans. to the ques. No.-5

Given that,

$$a^n b a^m b a^{n+m} ; m, n \geq 1$$

CFG:

$$A \rightarrow aAa \mid P$$

$$P \rightarrow aPa \mid bP \mid b$$

Here, A is the start variable.

Answer to the ques No. 6

(a)

Left most parse tree:

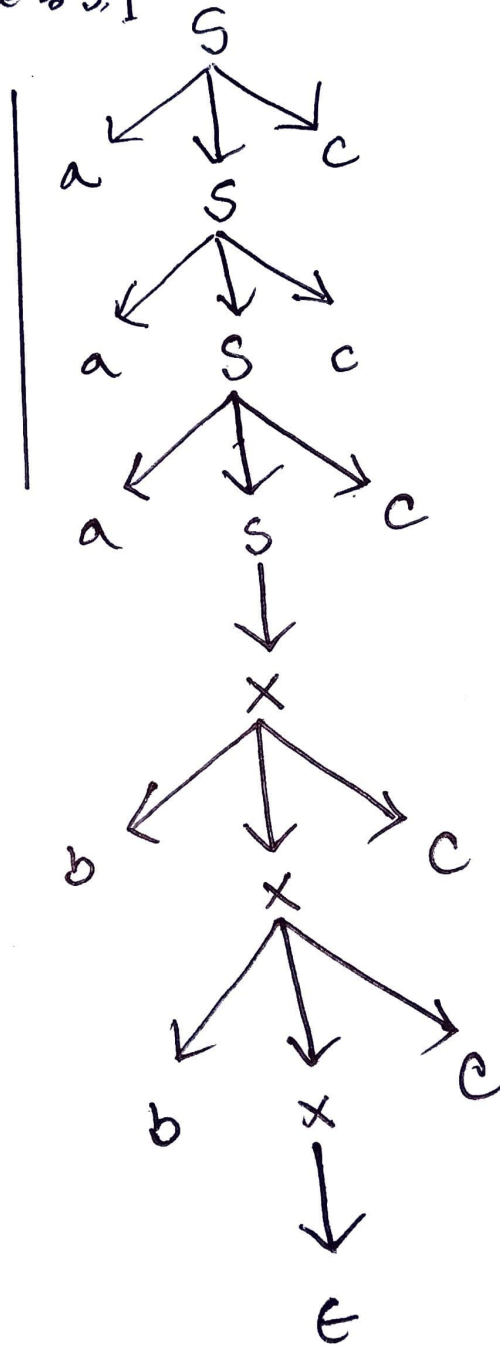
[Here, start variable is S.]

$S \rightarrow aSc | X$

$X \rightarrow bXc | \epsilon$

Given string:

"aaabbceccc"



(b)

Right most Parse tree:
[Here, start variable is S]

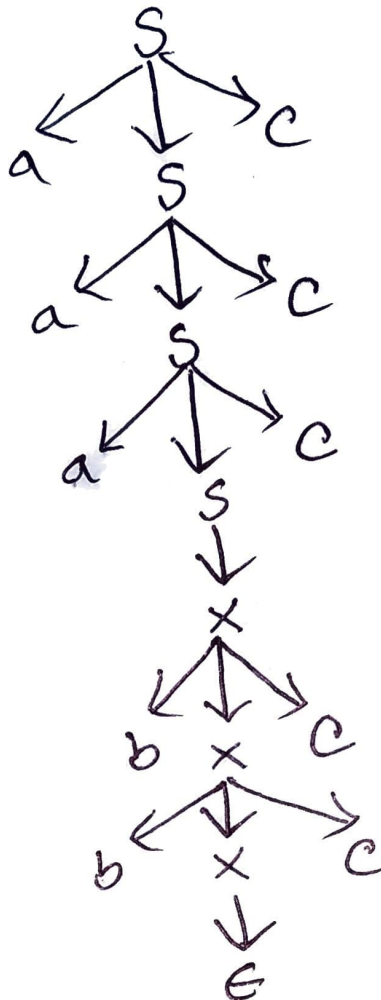
Here,

$S \rightarrow aSc$

$X \rightarrow bXc$

Give string,

"aaabbccccc"



Answer to the ques No.-7

Given that,

$$S \rightarrow XY|MN$$

$$X \rightarrow 0X1|01$$

$$Y \rightarrow 2Y|2$$

$$M \rightarrow 0M|0$$

$$N \rightarrow 1N2|12$$

Here, the start variable is S.

(a)

Given String, "0001112"

Left Most Derivation:

S

$\Rightarrow XY$

$\Rightarrow 0X1Y$

$\Rightarrow 00X11Y$

$\Rightarrow 000111Y$

$\Rightarrow 0001112$

(b)

Given string "0001112"

S

$\Rightarrow XY$

$\Rightarrow X2$

$\Rightarrow 0X12$

$\Rightarrow 00X112$

$\Rightarrow 0001112$

©

Let the string be:

"001122"

Now,

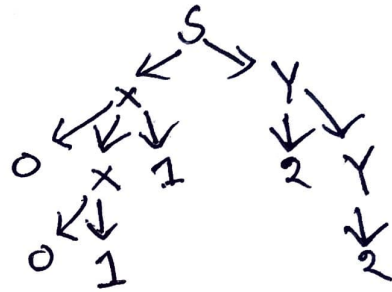
Left most derivation:

S
 $\Rightarrow XY$
 $\Rightarrow 0X1Y$
 $\Rightarrow 0011Y$
 $\Rightarrow 00112Y$
 $\Rightarrow 001122$

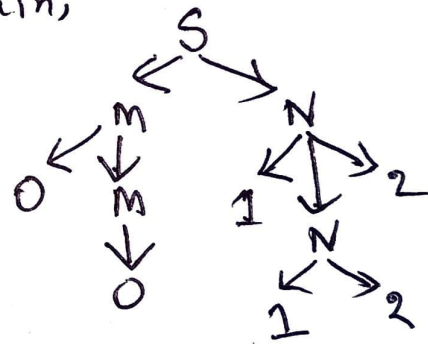
Again,

S
 $\Rightarrow MN$
 $\Rightarrow 0MN$
 $\Rightarrow 00N$
 $\Rightarrow 001N2$
 $\Rightarrow 001122$

Left most Parse tree:



Again,



So, here we get more than one left most derivation
and more than one left most parse tree for
one string. So we say that the grammar is
ambiguous.

[showed]