

CSE 340
ASSIGNMENT-3

Name: Kazi Md. Al-Wakil

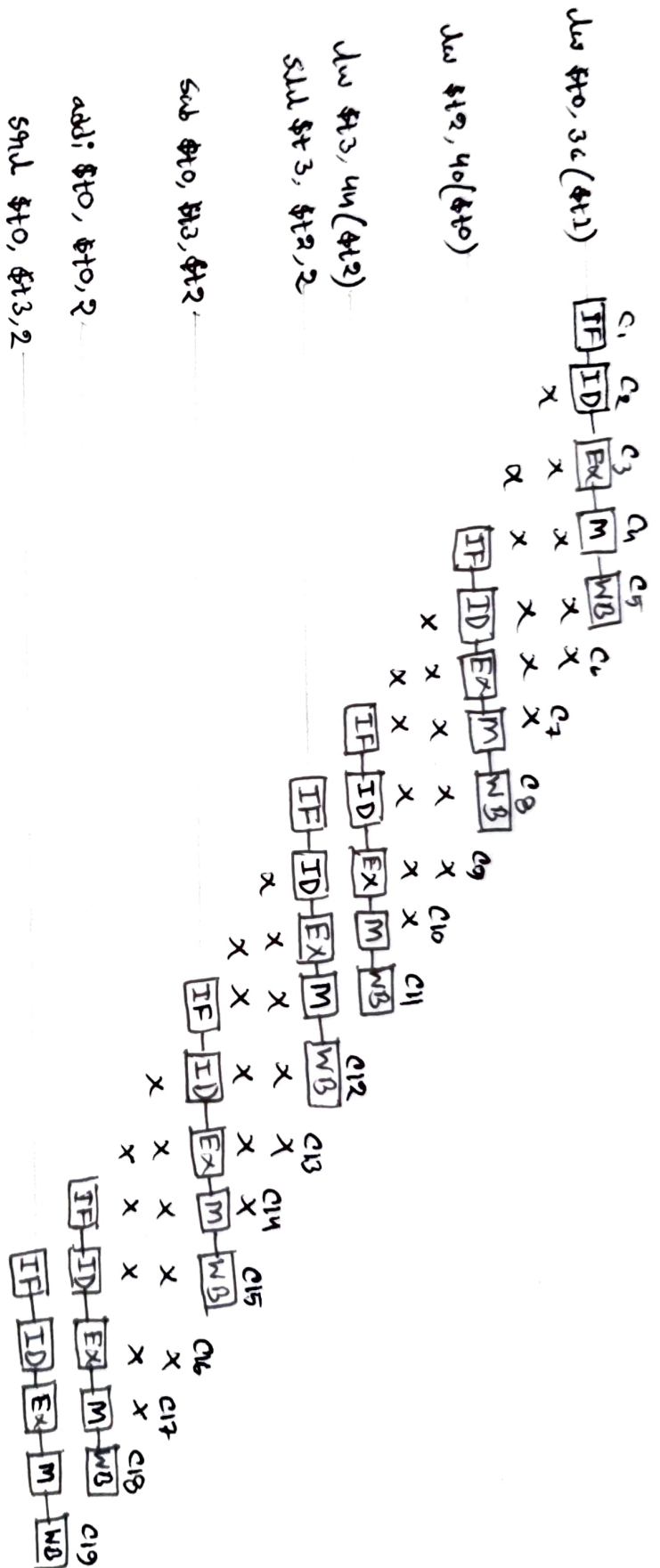
ID: 19301051

Section: 7

Ans. to the ques. No-1

(a)

using only stalling to overcome data hazard:



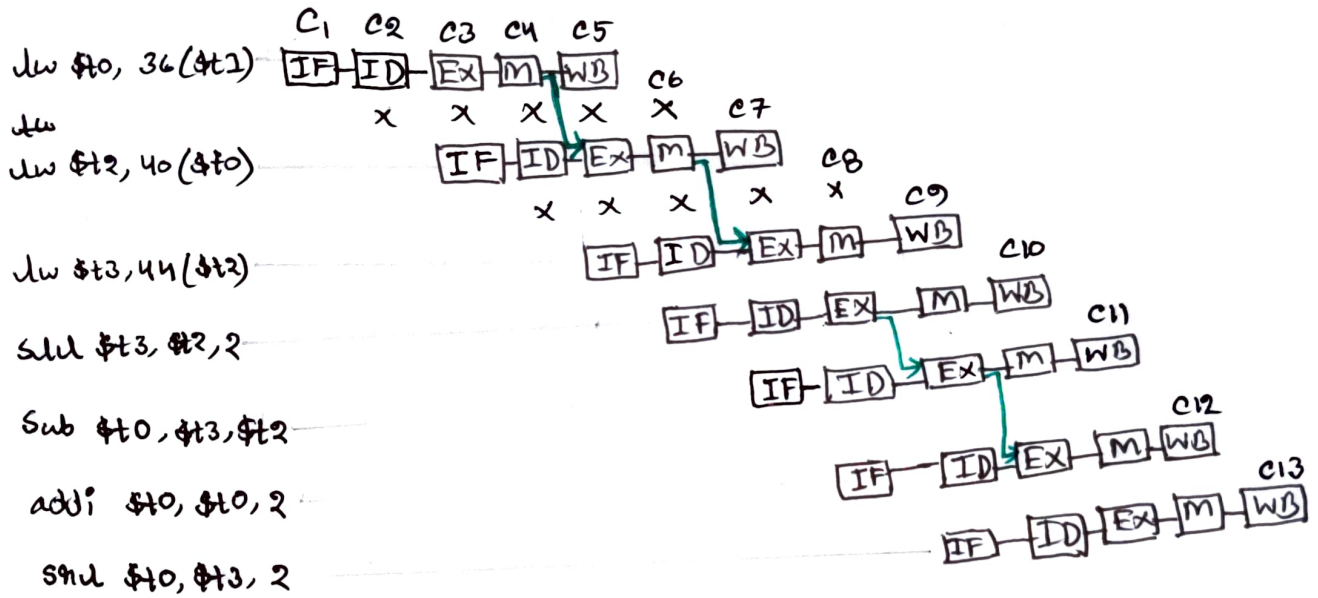
So, Clock cycles needed = 19

$$CPI = \frac{19}{7}$$

(Ans)

(b)

Using stall and forwarding:



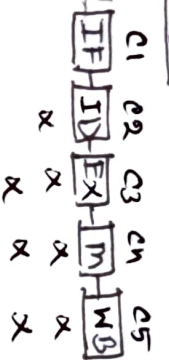
Clock cycle = 13

$$CPI = \frac{13}{7}$$

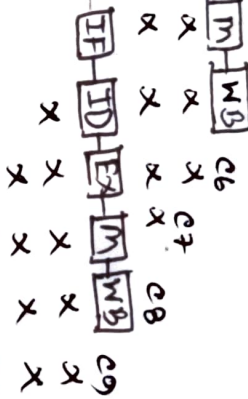
(Ans)

Using Stalling:

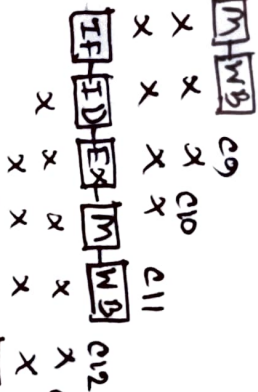
add \$10, \$11, \$12



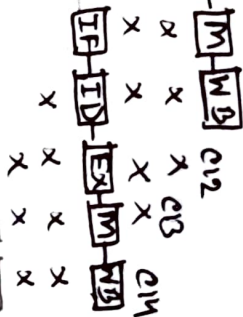
add \$13, \$10, \$11



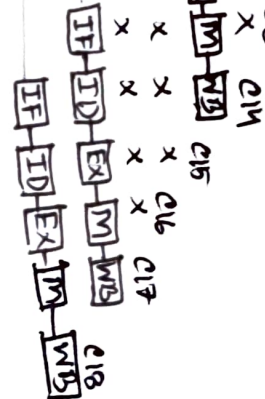
sub \$7, \$13, \$6



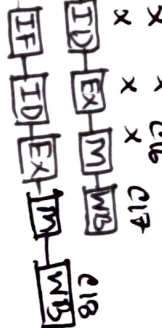
lw \$8, 40(\$7)



sld \$3, \$8, 2



addi \$11, \$9, \$6



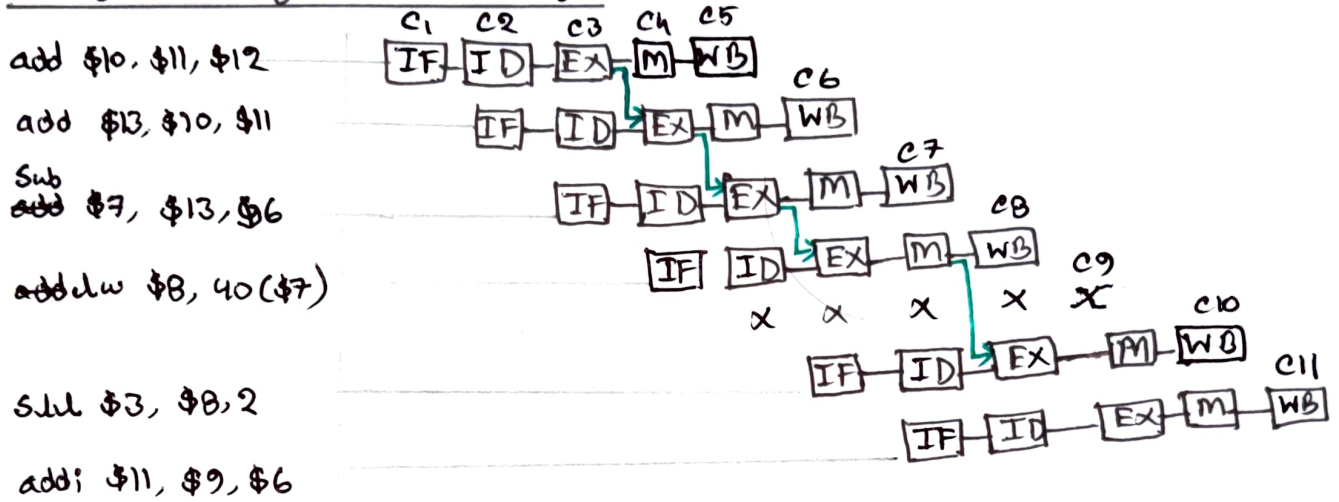
Total Cycles: 18

$$CPI = \frac{18}{6} = 3$$

Ans. to the ques. No:- 2

Ans. to the ques. No-2

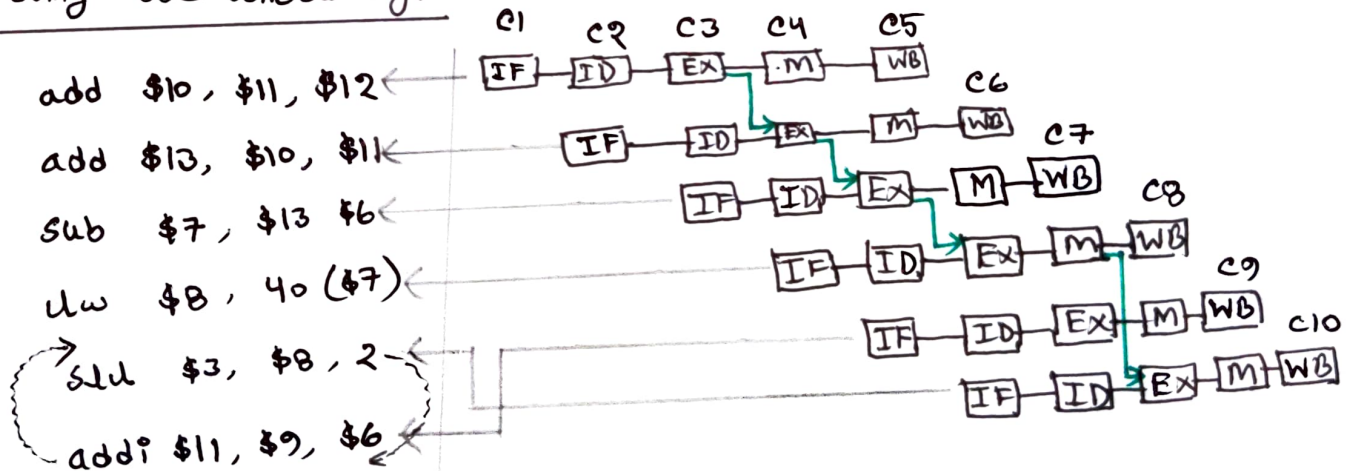
Using stalling + Forwarding:



Clock cycle = 11

$$CPI = \frac{11}{6}$$

Using Code Scheduling:



clock cycle = 10

$$CPI = \frac{10}{6} = \frac{5}{3}$$

(Ans)

Ans. to the ques. No. 3

Given,

(a)

$$IF = 260 \text{ ns}$$

$$ID = 270 \text{ ns}$$

$$EX(\text{addition}) = 450 \text{ ns}$$

$$EX(\text{subtraction}) = 350 \text{ ns}$$

$$MEM = 200 \text{ ns}$$

$$WB = 290 \text{ ns}$$

Here, $EX(\text{addition})$ is taking more time than any other stages. So, we will calculate ^{clock period} ~~single cycle datapath~~ for single cycle datapath using $EX(\text{addition})$.

~~Datapath for single~~

Clock period for single cycle datapath:

$$260 + 270 + 450 + \cancel{350} + 200 + 290 = 1470 \text{ ns.}$$

Clock period for 5 stage pipeline:

$$450 \text{ ns}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Difference: } & (1470 - 450) \text{ ns} \\ & = 1020 \text{ ns} \end{aligned}$$

Single cycle datapath is 1020 ns greater than 5 stage pipeline clock period.

(b)

Ex

Given,

To execute

6 sub instructions

8 lw "

1 add "

single cycle datapath
clock period: 1470 ns

So, Duration: $(6+8+1) \times 1470$ ns

$$= (15 \times 1470) \text{ ns}$$

$$= 22050 \text{ ns}$$

(Ans)

Ans. to the ques. No. 4

(a, b)

Given, lw \$9, 16(\$11)

