```
procedure copy (cell):
if cellType is cons:
   if cell is live and cell has not been copied using reachability:
       newCell = dupHeapcell(cell); newCar = copy(cell.car);
       newCell.car = newCar;
       newCar = copy(cell.cdr);
       newCell.cdr = newCar:
   else:
       cell < -NULL:
else:
   if cellType is closure and cell is not copied:
       newCell = copyAndMarkReachableCells(cell);
copyReferencesOnPrintStack():
```