

Subject: Naive Bayes.

Date:

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(B|A) * P(A)}{P(B)}$$

	Temp (F)	Play Tennis
1.	70	Yes
2.	32	No
3.	65	No
4.	75	Yes
5.	30	No
6.	75	Yes
7.	72	No

② Given the temperature is warm, calculate the probability of playing tennis.

$$P(\text{play} | \text{warm}) = \frac{P(\text{warm} | \text{Play}) * P(\text{Play})}{P(\text{warm})}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{3}{3} * \frac{3}{7}}{\frac{5}{7}}$$

$$= 0.6$$

⑥ Calculate whether the player will play tennis or not given the weather is warm.

$$P(\text{play} | \text{warm}) = \frac{P(\text{warm} | \text{Play}) * P(\text{Play})}{P(\text{warm})}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{3}{3} * \frac{3}{7}}{\frac{5}{7}}$$

$$= 0.6$$

$$P(\text{play} | \text{warm}) = \frac{P(\text{warm} | \text{play}) * P(\text{play})}{P(\text{warm})}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{2}{4} * \frac{4}{7}}{\frac{5}{7}}$$

$$= 0.4$$

As  $0.6 > 0.4$ , so the player will play tennis

- ① Calculate if the player will play tennis given outlook is sunny, temperature is cool, humidity is high and wind speed is strong.

Assuming conditional independence

$$P(\text{play} | \text{sunny} \cap \text{cool} \cap \text{high} \cap \text{strong}) =$$

$$= P(\text{sunny} \cap \text{cool} \cap \text{high} \cap \text{strong} | \text{play}) * P(\text{play})$$

$$= P(\text{sunny} | \text{play}) * P(\text{cool} | \text{play}) * P(\text{high} | \text{play}) * P(\text{strong} | \text{play}) * P(\text{play})$$

$$= \frac{2}{9} * \frac{3}{9} * \frac{3}{9} * \frac{3}{9} * \frac{9}{14}$$

$$= 0.0053$$

Conditional Independence

$$P(A \cap B | C) = P(A | C) * P(B | C)$$

Considering A and B are independent of each other.

$$P(\text{play} | \text{sunny} \cap \text{cool} \cap \text{high} \cap \text{strong})$$

$$\rightarrow P(\text{sunny} | \text{play}) * P(\text{cool} | \text{play}) * P(\text{high} | \text{play}) * P(\text{strong} | \text{play}) * P(\text{play})$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{3}{5} * \frac{1}{5} * \frac{4}{5} * \frac{3}{5} * \frac{5}{14}$$

$$\rightarrow 0.0206$$

✓ so will not play