

She is fairer than the sun and surpasses every constellation of the stars.

Compared to light, Wisdom is found more radiant.

From the greatness and the beauty of created things their original author, by analogy, is seen.



Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Definitions and Isomorphism Criteria

$$H := (V, E, A, B), \quad V \subseteq \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{v \geq 1} \ v \in V \implies v - 1 \in V, \quad E \subseteq (2^V - \{\emptyset\}) \times V \times \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{e \geq 1} \ (U, v, e) \in E \implies (U, v, e - 1) \in E, \quad m_e := \max_{(U, v, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e, \quad A := \{\alpha \mid \alpha : V \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha\}, \quad B := \{\beta \mid \beta : E \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta\}, \quad \bar{B} := \left\{ \bar{\beta}_i : (2^{\mathbb{N}_0} - \{\emptyset\}) \times (\mathbb{N}_0)^2 \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta \cup \{\varepsilon_\beta\} \mid \begin{array}{l} \bar{\beta}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \beta_1(U, v, e) & (U, v, e) \in E_1, i = 1 \\ \beta_2(U, v, e) & (U, v, e) \in E_2, i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\beta & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \end{array} \right\},$$

$$H_1 \equiv H_2 \iff \exists_{f: V_1 \leftrightarrow V_2, \{g_{U,v}: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0 \mid U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1\}} \left(\left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1, e \in [m_e]_0} (U, v, e) \in E_1 \iff (\bar{f}(U), f(v), e) \in E_2 \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{v \in V_1} \forall_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \bar{\alpha}_1(v) = \bar{\alpha}_2(f(v)) \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1, e \in [m_e]_0} \forall_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \bar{\beta}_1(U, v, e) = \bar{\beta}_2(\bar{f}(U), f(v), g_{U,v}(e)) \right) \right).$$

Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Definitions and Isomorphism Criteria

$$H := (V, E, A, B), \quad V \subseteq \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{v \geq 1} \ v \in V \implies v - 1 \in V, \quad E \subseteq (2^V - \{\emptyset\}) \times \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{e \geq 1} \ (U, e) \in E \implies (U, e - 1) \in E, \quad m_e := \max_{(U, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e, \quad A := \{\alpha \mid \alpha : V \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha\}, \quad B := \{\beta \mid \beta : E \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta\}, \quad \bar{B} := \left\{ \bar{\beta}_i : (2^{\mathbb{N}_0} - \{\emptyset\}) \times \mathbb{N}_0 \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta \cup \{\varepsilon_\beta\} \mid \bar{\beta}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \beta_1(U, e) & (U, e) \in E_1, i = 1 \\ \beta_2(U, e) & (U, e) \in E_2, i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\beta & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right\},$$

$$H_1 \equiv H_2 \iff \exists_{f: V_1 \leftrightarrow V_2, \{g_{U,v}: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0 \mid U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\})\}} \left(\left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), e \in [m_e]_0} (U, e) \in E_1 \iff (\bar{f}(U), e) \in E_2 \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{v \in V_1} \forall_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \bar{\alpha}_1(v) = \bar{\alpha}_2(f(v)) \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), e \in [m_e]_0} \forall_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \bar{\beta}_1(U, e) = \bar{\beta}_2(\bar{f}(U), g_{U,v}(e)) \right) \right).$$

Definitions Common to Both

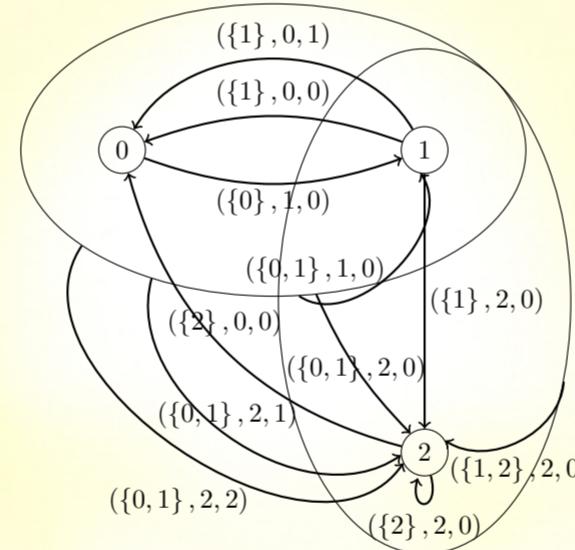
$$P := \left\{ \rho_{\Gamma_\gamma^\varepsilon} : (\Gamma_\gamma^\varepsilon)^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_0^+ \mid \gamma \in A_1 \cup A_2 \cup B_1 \cup B_2, \rho \text{ is a metric on the set } \Gamma_\gamma^\varepsilon \equiv \Gamma_\gamma := \Gamma_\gamma \cup \{\varepsilon_\gamma\} \right\}, \quad \bar{A} := \left\{ \bar{\alpha}_i : \mathbb{N}_0 \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha \cup \{\varepsilon_\alpha\} \mid \bar{\alpha}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \alpha_1(v) & v \in V_1, i = 1 \\ \alpha_2(v) & v \in V_2, i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\alpha & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right\}, \quad m_v := \max \{|V_1|, |V_2|\} - 1, \quad \forall_{n,k \in \mathbb{N}_0} [n]_k := \bigcup_{i=k}^n \{i\}, \quad f: A \rightarrow B \implies \bar{f}: 2^A \rightarrow 2^B, \quad \bar{f}(C) := \{f(c) \mid c \in C\}.$$

Parametrized Metric for Directed and Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs: Complete and Permute Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Distance

$$\rho(H_1, H_2, P) := \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f(v))) \right) + \sum_{U \in (2^{V_1 \cup V_2} - \{\emptyset\})} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\bar{f}(U), f(v), g(e))) \right), \quad \rho(H_1, H_2, P) := \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f(v))) \right) + \sum_{U \in (2^{V_1 \cup V_2} - \{\emptyset\})} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\bar{f}(U), g(e))) \right).$$

Example

$$H_{\text{example}} := \left(\{0, 1, 2\}, \{(\{0\}, 1, 0), (\{1\}, 0, 0), (\{1\}, 0, 1), (\{1\}, 2, 0), (\{2\}, 0, 0), (\{2\}, 2, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 1, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 2, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 2, 2), (\{1, 2\}, 2, 0)\}, \left\{ \text{value}(v) := \sqrt{v + \sqrt{v}} \cup \{\text{exists}(v) \equiv 1\}, \text{vector}(U, v, e) := \left(\cosh\left(\frac{v^7}{\ln(1 + |U|)}\right), \exp\left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + e \cdot |U \cap \{v\}|\right), \sum_{u \in U \cup \{v\}} \sqrt[7]{\text{value}(u) + e} \right) \right\} \right).$$


Deterministic Iterative Polynomial Approximations for Complete and Permute Directed and Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Distance Metric: an Orb-Weaver Elimination Heuristic

$$X_0 := \emptyset, \quad X_{n+1} := X_n \cup \left\{ \underset{\{(u, f_u) \in ([m_v]_0)^2 - X_n \mid (\exists_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \notin X_n) \wedge (\exists_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \notin X_n)} \operatorname{argmax} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, X_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \right) \right\},$$

$$RCD_0 := \emptyset, \quad RCD_{n+1} := RCD_n \cup \left\{ \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+} \underset{\{(u, f_u) \in ([m_v]_0)^2 - RCD_n \mid (\exists_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \notin RCD_n) \wedge (\exists_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \notin RCD_n)} \operatorname{argmax} \max \{R_n(u, f_u), C_n(u, f_u), D_n(u, f_u)\} + \epsilon \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \right) + \epsilon^2 \cdot D_n(u, f_u) + \epsilon^3 \cdot R_n(u, f_u) + \epsilon^4 \cdot C_n(u, f_u) \right\},$$

$$R_n(u, f_u) := \max_{v \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} \min_{\{f_v \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\} \mid (v, f_v) \notin RCD_n\}} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$C_n(u, f_u) := \max_{f_v \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} \min_{\{v \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\} \mid (v, f_v) \notin RCD_n\}} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$D_n(u, f_u) := \min_{f: ([m_v]_0 - \{u\}) \leftrightarrow ([m_v]_0 - \{f_u\})} \sum_{v \in ([m_v]_0 - \{u\})} \frac{1}{m_v} \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f(v)) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f(v)\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$M_X := ([m_v]_0)^2 - X_{(m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)}, \quad M_{RCD} := ([m_v]_0)^2 - RCD_{(m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)}, \quad \exists_{X \subseteq ([m_v]_0)^2, |X| = (m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)} \rho(H_1, H_2, P) = \rho(H_1, H_2, P, X),$$

$$\rho(H_1, H_2, P) \geq RCD := \max \left\{ \max_{v \in [m_v]_0} \min_{f_v \in [m_v]_0} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right), \min_{f_v \in [m_v]_0} \max_{v \in [m_v]_0} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right), \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \sum_{v \in [m_v]_0} \frac{1}{m_v + 1} \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f(v)) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f(v)\}} (v, x) \right) \right) \right\} \geq \rho(H_1, H_2, P, \emptyset).$$

Admissible Heuristic for a Parametrized Metric on Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\rho(H_1, H_2, P, X) := \sup_{b \in \mathbb{R}} \sup_{\substack{\alpha, b, c, d: (V_1 \cup V_2)^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ (u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v)) \implies (\text{a}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \text{a}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = \text{c}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \text{c}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = \text{d}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \text{d}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = 1 \wedge \text{b}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \text{b}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = b)}}$$

$$\min_{\substack{f_v: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \\ f_v(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) + \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) + rs_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \right) + \left(1 - \frac{\min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) - \{v\}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) - \{f_v(v)\}|\}}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} \right) +$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ +\infty & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \in X \\ & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \notin X \\ & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \in X \\ & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \notin X \end{cases}$$

$$\min_{\substack{f_u: \Psi \leftrightarrow \Omega \\ [m_v]_0 - \{v\} \supseteq \Psi \supseteq N_{E_1}^+(v) - \{v\} \\ [\Psi] = \Omega = \min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) - \{v\}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) - \{f_v(v)\}|\}}} \sum_{u \in \Psi} \left(\sum_{\substack{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0 \\ |\Psi| = |\Omega| = \min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) - \{v\}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) - \{f_v(v)\}|\}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \cdot \frac{1 + \text{a}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(u), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_u(u))) \cdot \frac{1 - \text{a}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \right. \\ \left. \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \text{b}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2} + \right. \\ \left. \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \text{b}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2} + \right. \\ \left. \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \text{c}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \right. \\ \left. \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \text{c}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \right. \\ \left. rs_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \cdot \frac{1 + \text{d}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \right. \\ \left. rs_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), u, f_u(u)) \cdot \frac{1 - \text{d}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \right. \\ \left. rs_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \right) \\ \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + b_{\varepsilon}}{2} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - b_{\varepsilon}}{2} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ rs_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ rs_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{cases} \quad \text{otherwise}$$

$$rs_{\min}^e(u_0, f_{u_0}, v, f_v) := \begin{cases} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, f_{u_0} + 1, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \forall i \in [m_v]_0 \quad (\{v\}, i, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{i\}, v, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{f_v\}, f_u(i), 0) \notin E_2 \wedge (\{f_u(i)\}, f_v, 0) \notin E_2 \\ r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, 0, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(s, f_s, U, f_U, v, f_v, j) := \begin{cases} \min_{\substack{f_j: [m_v]_s \xrightarrow{1:1} [m_v]_{f_s} - f_U \\ v \geq s \implies f_j(v) := f_v}} \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i+1, f_j(i)+1, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j+1) & \forall_{s \leq i \leq m_v} (U \cup \{i\}, v, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, f_v, 0) \notin E_2 \\ \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U \cup \{i\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) + r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i+1, 0, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j+1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$N_E^+(v) := \{u \in V_1 \cup V_2 \mid (\{v\}, u, 0) \in E \vee (\exists_{(V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u\}} (\forall_{w \in U_0} w \geq u) \wedge (U_0, v, 0) \in E)\}$$

$$N_E(v) := \{u \in V_1 \cup V_2 \mid (\{v\}, u, 0) \in E \vee (\exists_{(V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u\}} (U_0, v, 0) \in E)\}$$

$$c(H_1, H_2) = \mathcal{O} \left(\left[\frac{|V_1 \cup V_2|^2}{p} \right] \cdot \left(|V_1 \cup V_2|^3 + |V_1 \cup V_2|^{2+2 \cdot (\max_{(U, v, e) \in (E_1 \cup E_2)} |U|)} \cdot \left(\max_{(U, v, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e \right)^3 \right) \right), \quad \min_{f: A \xrightarrow{1:1} B} \sum_{a \in A} \gamma(a, f(a)) := \min_{\substack{f: A \cup C \leftrightarrow B \\ A \cap C = \emptyset}} \sum_{a \in A \cup C} \begin{cases} \gamma(a, f(a)) & a \in A \\ 0 & a \in C \end{cases}, \quad \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ f(x) \neq f_z}} \sum_{k=0}^n \gamma(k, f(k)) := \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ f(x) \neq f_z}} \sum_{k=0}^n \begin{cases} \gamma(k, f(k)) & (k, f(k)) \notin X \\ +\infty & (k, f(k)) \in X \end{cases}$$

Admissible Heuristic for a Parametrized Metric on Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 \rho(H_1, H_2, P, X) := & \sup_{\substack{\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}: (V_1 \cup V_2)^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ (u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v)) \implies (\mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = 1)}} \min_{\substack{f_v: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \\ f_v(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) + \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) \right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\min\{m_v - v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\}}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} \right) + \\
 & \begin{cases} 0 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ +\infty & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \in X \end{cases} \\
 & \sum_{\substack{f_u, \Psi \xrightarrow{1:1} \Omega \\ [\Psi]_{v+1} \supseteq \Psi \supseteq (N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}) \\ ([m_v]_0 - \{f_v(v)\}) \supseteq \Omega \supseteq N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ |\Psi| = \min\{m_v - v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\} \\ |\Omega| = \min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\}}} \min_{\substack{f_u, \Psi \xrightarrow{1:1} \Omega \\ [\Psi]_{v+1} \supseteq \Psi \supseteq (N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}) \\ ([m_v]_0 - \{f_v(v)\}) \supseteq \Omega \supseteq N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ |\Psi| = \min\{m_v - v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\} \\ |\Omega| = \min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\}}} \sum_{u \in \Psi} \left(\begin{array}{l} \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{a}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(u), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_u(u))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u, v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u), f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) + \\ rs_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{array} \right) \\ \begin{array}{l} u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \notin X \\ otherwise \end{array} \\ & rs_{\min}^e(u_0, f_{u_0}, v, f_v) := \begin{cases} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, f_{u_0} + 1, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \forall_{i \in [m_v]_0} (\{v, i\}, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{f_v, f_u(i)\}, 0) \notin E_2 \\ r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, 0, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & otherwise \end{cases} \\ & \forall_{s \leq i \leq m_v} (U \cup \{i, v\}, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (f_U \cup \{f_j(i), f_v\}, 0) \notin E_2 \\ & r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(s, f_s, U, f_U, v, f_v, j) := \min_{f_j: ([m_v]_s - \{v\}) \xrightarrow{1:1} ([m_v]_{f_s} - f_U - \{f_v\})} \begin{cases} \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, f_j(i) + 1, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) & \forall_{s \leq i \leq m_v} (U \cup \{i, v\}, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (f_U \cup \{f_j(i), f_v\}, 0) \notin E_2 \\ \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U \cup \{i, v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_U \cup \{f_j(i), f_v\}, g(e))) \right) + r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, 0, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) & otherwise \end{cases} \\ & N_E^+(v) := \{u \in (V_1 \cup V_2) - \{v\} \mid \exists_{(V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u, v\}} (\forall_{w \in U_0 - \{v\}} w \geq u) \wedge (U_0, 0) \in E\}, \\ & N_E(v) := \{u \in (V_1 \cup V_2) - \{v\} \mid \exists_{(V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u, v\}} (U_0, 0) \in E\}, \\ & c(H_1, H_2) = \mathcal{O} \left(\left[\frac{|V_1 \cup V_2|^2}{p} \right] \cdot \left(|V_1 \cup V_2|^3 + |V_1 \cup V_2|^{2+2 \cdot (\max_{(U, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} |U|)} \cdot \left(\max_{(U, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e \right)^3 \right) \right), \quad \min_{f: A \xrightarrow{1:1} B} \sum_{a \in A} \gamma(a, f(a)) := \min_{\substack{f: A \cup C \rightarrow B \\ |A \cup C| = |B| \\ A \cap C = \emptyset}} \sum_{a \in A \cup C} \begin{cases} \gamma(a, f(a)) & a \in A \\ 0 & a \in C \end{cases}, \quad \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \\ f(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{k=0}^n \gamma(k, f(k)) := \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \\ f(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{k=0}^n \begin{cases} \gamma(k, f(k)) & (k, f(k)) \notin X \\ +\infty & (k, f(k)) \in X \end{cases}. \end{aligned}$$

Gradient Ascent-inspired Optimization of Parameters for the Admissible Heuristic for Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) &= c_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) = d_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) := \begin{cases} 1 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \quad \forall_{u,v,f_u,f_v \in [m_v]_0} b_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) = b_{\varepsilon,0} := 0, \\
 a_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(a_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v)) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(b_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2} \cdot \left(\min_{g:[m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ b_{\varepsilon,n} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 c_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(c_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\min_{g:[m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 d_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(d_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot r s_{\min}^e(v, f_v, v, f_v) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{\varepsilon,n+1} &:= b_{\varepsilon,n} + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2} \cdot \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \sum_{\{u \in \Psi \mid u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \vee f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_{v,n}^{\min}(v))\}} \left(\min_{g:[m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_{u,n}^{\min}(u)\}, f_{v,n}^{\min}(v), g(e))) \right) - \left(\min_{g:[m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)\}, f_{u,n}^{\min}(u), g(e))) \right) \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

Gradient Ascent-inspired Optimization of Parameters for the Admissible Heuristic for Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) &= b_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) := \begin{cases} 1 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 a_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(a_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v)) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \left(b_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\min_{g:[m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v), \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}.
 \end{aligned}$$

For independent comparison, the following is a notation-adjusted discovery by prof. Kaspar Riesen ([h-index: 32](#)) and prof. Horst Bunke ([h-index: 96](#)) published in 2009 having [737 citations](#) as of September 2022

$$\rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}(G_1, G_2) := \min_{f_v: [|V_1| + |V_2| - 1]_0 \leftrightarrow [|V_1| + |V_2| - 1]_0} \sum_{v=0}^{|V_1|+|V_2|-1} c_{\text{vertex}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) + \left(\min_{\substack{f_u: [|V_1| + |V_2| - 1]_0 \leftrightarrow [|V_1| + |V_2| - 1]_0 \\ f_u(v) = f_v(v) \text{ (optimization not specified in paper)}}} \sum_{u=0}^{|V_1|+|V_2|-1} c_{\text{edge}}(\bar{\beta}_1(v, u), \bar{\beta}_2(f_v(v), f_u(u))) \right).$$

If c_{vertex} and c_{edge} are metric functions, $\rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}$ becomes a special case of ρ :

$$\rho(G_1, G_2, P) \geq \rho(G_1, G_2, P, \emptyset) \geq \rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}(G_1, G_2)$$