

Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Definitions and Isomorphism Criteria

$$H := (V, E, A, B), \quad V \subseteq \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{v \geq 1} \ v \in V \implies v - 1 \in V, \quad E \subseteq (2^V - \{\emptyset\}) \times V \times \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{e \geq 1} \ (U, v, e) \in E \implies (U, v, e - 1) \in E, \quad m_e := \max_{(U, v, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e, \quad A := \{\alpha \mid \alpha : V \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha\}, \quad B := \{\beta \mid \beta : E \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta\}, \quad \overline{B} := \left\{ \overline{\beta}_i : (2^{\mathbb{N}_0} - \{\emptyset\}) \times (\mathbb{N}_0)^2 \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta \cup \{\varepsilon_\beta\} \mid \overline{\beta}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \beta_1(U, v, e) & (U, v, e) \in E_1, \ i = 1 \\ \beta_2(U, v, e) & (U, v, e) \in E_2, \ i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\beta & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right\},$$

$$H_1 \equiv H_2 \iff \exists_{f: V_1 \leftrightarrow V_2, \{g_{U,v}: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0 \mid U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1\}} \left(\left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1, e \in [m_e]_0} (U, v, e) \in E_1 \iff (\overline{f}(U), f(v), e) \in E_2 \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{v \in V_1} \forall_{\overline{\alpha} \in \overline{A}} \overline{\alpha}_1(v) = \overline{\alpha}_2(f(v)) \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), v \in V_1, e \in [m_e]_0} \forall_{\overline{\beta} \in \overline{B}} \overline{\beta}_1(U, v, e) = \overline{\beta}_2(\overline{f}(U), f(v), g_{U,v}(e)) \right) \right).$$

Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Definitions and Isomorphism Criteria

$$H := (V, E, A, B), \quad V \subseteq \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{v \geq 1} \ v \in V \implies v - 1 \in V, \quad E \subseteq (2^V - \{\emptyset\}) \times \mathbb{N}_0, \quad \forall_{e \geq 1} \ (U, e) \in E \implies (U, e - 1) \in E, \quad m_e := \max_{(U, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e, \quad A := \{\alpha \mid \alpha : V \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha\}, \quad B := \{\beta \mid \beta : E \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta\}, \quad \overline{B} := \left\{ \overline{\beta}_i : (2^{\mathbb{N}_0} - \{\emptyset\}) \times \mathbb{N}_0 \rightarrow \Gamma_\beta \cup \{\varepsilon_\beta\} \mid \overline{\beta}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \beta_1(U, e) & (U, e) \in E_1, \ i = 1 \\ \beta_2(U, e) & (U, e) \in E_2, \ i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\beta & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right\},$$

$$H_1 \equiv H_2 \iff \exists_{f: V_1 \leftrightarrow V_2, \{g_{U,v}: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0 \mid U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\})\}} \left(\left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), e \in [m_e]_0} (U, e) \in E_1 \iff (\overline{f}(U), e) \in E_2 \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{v \in V_1} \forall_{\overline{\alpha} \in \overline{A}} \overline{\alpha}_1(v) = \overline{\alpha}_2(f(v)) \right) \wedge \left(\forall_{U \in (2^{V_1} - \{\emptyset\}), e \in [m_e]_0} \forall_{\overline{\beta} \in \overline{B}} \overline{\beta}_1(U, e) = \overline{\beta}_2(\overline{f}(U), g_{U,v}(e)) \right) \right).$$

Definitions Common to Both

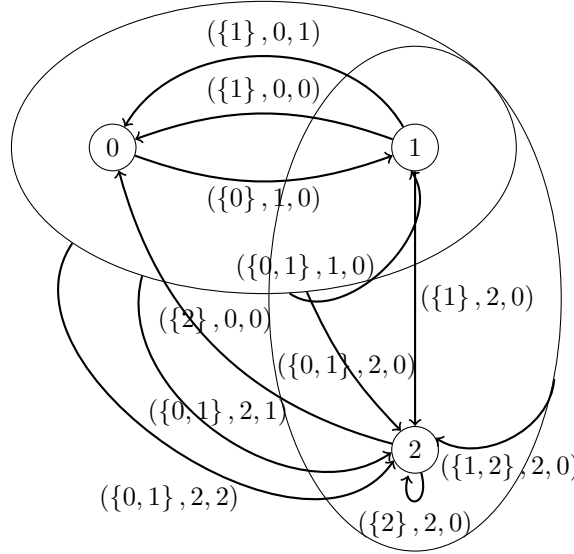
$$P := \left\{ \rho_{\Gamma_\gamma} : (\Gamma_\gamma^\varepsilon)^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_0^+ \mid \gamma \in A_1 \cup A_2 \cup B_1 \cup B_2, \rho \text{ is a metric on the set } \Gamma_\gamma^\varepsilon \equiv \Gamma_\gamma := \Gamma_\gamma \cup \{\varepsilon_\gamma\} \right\}, \quad \overline{A} := \left\{ \overline{\alpha}_i : \mathbb{N}_0 \rightarrow \Gamma_\alpha \cup \{\varepsilon_\alpha\} \mid \overline{\alpha}_i(v) := \begin{cases} \alpha_1(v) & v \in V_1, \ i = 1 \\ \alpha_2(v) & v \in V_2, \ i = 2 \\ \varepsilon_\alpha & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right\}, \quad m_v := \max\{|V_1|, |V_2|\} - 1, \quad \forall_{n, k \in \mathbb{N}_0} \ [n]_k := \bigcup_{i=k}^n \{i\}, \quad f : A \rightarrow B \implies \overline{f} : 2^A \rightarrow 2^B, \quad \overline{f}(C) := \{f(c) \mid c \in C\}.$$

Parametrized Metric for Directed and Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs: Complete and Permute Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Distance

$$\rho(H_1, H_2, P) := \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \sum_{\overline{\alpha} \in \overline{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\overline{\alpha}}}(\overline{\alpha}_1(v), \overline{\alpha}_2(f(v))) \right) + \sum_{U \in (2^{V_1 \cup V_2} - \{\emptyset\})} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\overline{\beta} \in \overline{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\overline{\beta}}}(\overline{\beta}_1(U, v, e), \overline{\beta}_2(\overline{f}(U), f(v), g(e))) \right), \quad \rho(H_1, H_2, P) := \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \sum_{\overline{\alpha} \in \overline{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\overline{\alpha}}}(\overline{\alpha}_1(v), \overline{\alpha}_2(f(v))) \right) + \sum_{U \in (2^{V_1 \cup V_2} - \{\emptyset\})} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\overline{\beta} \in \overline{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\overline{\beta}}}(\overline{\beta}_1(U, e), \overline{\beta}_2(\overline{f}(U), g(e))) \right).$$

Example

$$H_{\text{example}} := \left(\{0, 1, 2\}, \{(\{0\}, 1, 0), (\{1\}, 0, 0), (\{1\}, 0, 1), (\{1\}, 2, 0), (\{2\}, 0, 0), (\{2\}, 2, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 1, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 2, 0), (\{0, 1\}, 2, 1), (\{0, 1\}, 2, 2), (\{1, 2\}, 2, 0)\}, \left\{ \text{value}(v) := \sqrt{v + \sqrt{v}} \right\} \cup \{\text{exists}(v) \equiv 1\}, \left\{ \text{vector}(U, v, e) := \left(\cosh\left(\frac{v^7}{\ln(1 + |U|)}\right), \exp\left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + e \cdot |U \cap \{v\}|\right), \sum_{u \in U \cup \{v\}} \sqrt[7]{\text{value}(u) + e} \right) \right\} \right).$$



Deterministic Iterative Polynomial Approximations for Complete and Permute Directed and Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraph Distance Metric: an Orb-Weaver Elimination Heuristic

$$X_0 := \emptyset, \quad X_{n+1} := X_n \cup \left\{ \left\{ (u, f_u) \in ([m_v]_0)^2 - X_n \mid \begin{array}{l} \text{argmax} \\ (\exists x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}) (x, f_u) \notin X_n \wedge (\exists x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}) (u, x) \notin X_n \end{array} \right\} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, X_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \right) \right\},$$

$$RCD_0 := \emptyset, \quad RCD_{n+1} := RCD_n \cup \left\{ \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+} \left\{ (u, f_u) \in ([m_v]_0)^2 - RCD_n \mid \begin{array}{l} \text{argmax} \\ (\exists x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}) (x, f_u) \notin RCD_n \wedge (\exists x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}) (u, x) \notin RCD_n \end{array} \right\} \max\{R_n(u, f_u), C_n(u, f_u), D_n(u, f_u)\} + \epsilon \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \right) + \epsilon^2 \cdot D_n(u, f_u) + \epsilon^3 \cdot R_n(u, f_u) + \epsilon^4 \cdot C_n(u, f_u) \right\},$$

$$R_n(u, f_u) := \max_{v \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} \min_{\{f_v \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\} \mid (v, f_v) \notin RCD_n\}} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$C_n(u, f_u) := \max_{f_v \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} \min_{\{v \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\} \mid (v, f_v) \notin RCD_n\}} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$D_n(u, f_u) := \min_{f: ([m_v]_0 - \{u\}) \leftrightarrow ([m_v]_0 - \{f_u\})} \sum_{v \in ([m_v]_0 - \{u\})} \frac{1}{m_v} \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, RCD_n \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{u\}} (x, f_u) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_u\}} (u, x) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f(v)) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f(v)\}} (v, x) \right) \right),$$

$$M_X := ([m_v]_0)^2 - X_{(m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)}, \quad M_{RCD} := ([m_v]_0)^2 - RCD_{(m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)}, \quad \exists_{X \subseteq ([m_v]_0)^2, |X| = (m_v+1)^2 - (m_v+1)} \rho(H_1, H_2, P) = \rho(H_1, H_2, P, X),$$

$$\rho(H_1, H_2, P) \geq RCD := \max \left\{ \max_{v \in [m_v]_0} \min_{f_v \in [m_v]_0} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right), \max_{f_v \in [m_v]_0} \min_{v \in [m_v]_0} \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f_v) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f_v\}} (v, x) \right) \right), \min_{f: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0} \sum_{v \in [m_v]_0} \frac{1}{m_v + 1} \cdot \rho \left(H_1, H_2, P, \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{v\}} (x, f(v)) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{x \in [m_v]_0 - \{f(v)\}} (v, x) \right) \right) \right\} \geq \rho(H_1, H_2, P, \emptyset).$$

Admissible Heuristic for a Parametrized Metric on Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 \rho(H_1, H_2, P, X) &:= \sup_{b_\varepsilon \in \mathbb{R}} \left(u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v) \right) \implies \sup_{\substack{\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{d}: (V_1 \cup V_2)^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{a}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = \mathbf{c}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{c}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = \mathbf{d}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{d}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = 1 \wedge \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = b_\varepsilon}} \\
 &\quad \min_{\substack{f_v: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \quad f_v(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{\mathcal{A}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) + \left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) + r s_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) - \{v\}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) - \{f_v(v)\}|\}}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} \right) + \\
 &\quad \sum_{u \in \Psi} \left\{ \begin{aligned} &0 \\ &+\infty \\ &\left(\begin{aligned} &\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{\mathcal{A}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{a}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{\mathcal{A}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(u), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_u(u))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{c}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{c}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &r s_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{d}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &r s_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), u, f_u(u)) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{d}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &r s_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{aligned} \right) \\ &\left(\begin{aligned} &\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{\mathcal{A}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + b_\varepsilon}{2} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_u(u), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - b_\varepsilon}{2} + \\ &\left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, f_v(v), g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &r s_{\min}^e(v, f_v(v), v, f_v(v)) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ &r s_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{aligned} \right) \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} &u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ &u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \in X \\ &u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \notin X \\ &\text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \\
 r s_{\min}^e(u_0, f_{u_0}, v, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, f_{u_0} + 1, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \forall i \in [m_v]_0 \quad (\{v\}, i, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{i\}, v, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{f_v\}, f_u(i), 0) \notin E_2 \wedge (\{f_u(i)\}, f_v, 0) \notin E_2 \\ r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, 0, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\
 r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(s, f_s, U, f_U, v, f_v, j) &:= \min_{\substack{f_j: [m_v]_s \xrightarrow{1+1} [m_v]_{f_s} - f_U \\ v \geq s \implies f_j(v) := f_v}} \left\{ \begin{aligned} &\sum_{i=s}^{m_v} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, f_j(i) + 1, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) \\ &\sum_{i=s}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_{e|_0} \leftrightarrow [m_{e|_0}]} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{\mathcal{B}}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U \cup \{i\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) + r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, 0, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} &\forall s \leq i \leq m_v \quad (U \cup \{i\}, v, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, f_v, 0) \notin E_2 \\ &\text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \\
 N_E^+(v) &:= \{u \in V_1 \cup V_2 \mid (\{v\}, u, 0) \in E \vee (\exists (V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u\} \quad (\forall w \in U_0 \quad w \geq u) \wedge (U_0, v, 0) \in E)\} \\
 N_E(v) &:= \{u \in V_1 \cup V_2 \mid (\{v\}, u, 0) \in E \vee (\exists (V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u\} \quad (U_0, v, 0) \in E)\} \\
 c(H_1, H_2) &= \mathcal{O} \left(\left\lceil \frac{|V_1 \cup V_2|^2}{p} \right\rceil \cdot \left(|V_1 \cup V_2|^3 + |V_1 \cup V_2|^{2+2 \cdot (\max_{(U, v, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} |U|)} \cdot \left(\max_{(U, v, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e \right)^3 \right) \right), \quad \min_{f: A \xrightarrow{1+1} B} \sum_{a \in A} \gamma(a, f(a)) := \min_{\substack{f: A \cup C \leftrightarrow B \\ |A \cup C| = |B| \\ A \cap C = \emptyset}} \sum_{a \in A \cup C} \begin{cases} \gamma(a, f(a)) & a \in A \\ 0 & a \in C \end{cases}, \quad \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \quad f(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{k=0}^n \gamma(k, f(k)) := \min_{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0} \sum_{k=0}^n \begin{cases} \gamma(k, f(k)) & (k, f(k)) \notin X \\ +\infty & (k, f(k)) \in X \end{cases}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Admissible Heuristic for a Parametrized Metric on Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 \rho(H_1, H_2, P, X) := & \sup_{\substack{\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}: (V_1 \cup V_2)^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{a}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v, f_u) = \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u, f_v) = 1}} \min_{\substack{f_v: [m_v]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_v]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \quad f_v(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{v=0}^{m_v} \left(\left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) + \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) \right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\min\{m_v - v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\}}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} \right) + \\
 & \sum_{u \in \Psi} \left(\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & +\infty \\ & \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{a}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(u), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_u(u))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{a}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 + \mathbf{b}(u, v, f_u(u), f_v(v))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u)\}, g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1 - \mathbf{b}(v, u, f_v(v), f_u(u))}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u, v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u), f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) + \\ & r s_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{aligned} \right) \\ & \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) \cdot \frac{1}{|V_1 \cup V_2|} + \\ & \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u, v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u(u), f_v(v)\}, g(e))) \right) + \\ & r s_{\min}^e(u, f_u(u), v, f_v(v)) \end{aligned} \right) \end{aligned} \right) \quad \begin{aligned} & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \in X \\ & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge f_u(u) \in N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \wedge (u, f_u(u)) \notin X \\ & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \\
 & \min_{\substack{f_u: \Psi \xrightarrow{1:1} \Omega \\ [m_v]_{v+1} \supseteq \Psi \supseteq (N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}) \\ ([m_v]_0 - \{f_v(v)\}) \supseteq \Omega \supseteq N_{E_2}(f_v(v)) \\ |\Psi| = \min\{m_v - v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\} \\ |\Omega| = \min\{m_v, |N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1}| + |N_{E_2}(f_v(v))|\}} \\
 & r s_{\min}^e(u_0, f_{u_0}, v, f_v) := \begin{cases} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, f_{u_0} + 1, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \forall i \in [m_v]_0 \quad (\{v, i\}, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (\{f_v, f_u(i)\}, 0) \notin E_2 \\ r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(u_0 + 1, 0, \{u_0\}, \{f_{u_0}\}, v, f_v, 1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\
 & r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(s, f_s, U, f_U, v, f_v, j) := \begin{cases} \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, f_j(i) + 1, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) & \forall s \leq i \leq m_v \quad (U \cup \{i, v\}, 0) \notin E_1 \wedge (f_U \cup \{f_j(i), f_v\}, 0) \notin E_2 \\ \min_{f_j: ([m_v]_s - \{v\}) \xrightarrow{1:1} ([m_v]_{f_s} - f_U - \{f_v\})} \sum_{i=s}^{m_v} \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \sum_{\bar{\beta} \in \bar{B}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(U \cup \{i, v\}, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_U \cup \{f_j(i), f_v\}, g(e))) \right) + r_{\min}^{e+\infty}(i + 1, 0, U \cup \{i\}, f_U \cup \{f_j(i)\}, v, f_v, j + 1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\
 & N_E^+(v) := \{u \in (V_1 \cup V_2) - \{v\} \mid \exists (V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u, v\} \quad (\forall w \in U_0 - \{v\} \quad w \geq u) \wedge (U_0, 0) \in E\}, \\
 & N_E(v) := \{u \in (V_1 \cup V_2) - \{v\} \mid \exists (V_1 \cup V_2) \supseteq U_0 \supseteq \{u, v\} \quad (U_0, 0) \in E\}, \\
 & c(H_1, H_2) = \mathcal{O} \left(\left\lceil \frac{|V_1 \cup V_2|^2}{p} \right\rceil \cdot \left(|V_1 \cup V_2|^3 + |V_1 \cup V_2|^{2+2 \cdot (\max_{(U, 0) \in (E_1 \cup E_2)} |U|)} \cdot \left(\max_{(U, e) \in E_1 \cup E_2} e \right)^3 \right) \right), \quad \min_{f: A \xrightarrow{1:1} B} \sum_{a \in A} \gamma(a, f(a)) := \min_{\substack{f: A \cup C \leftrightarrow B \\ |A \cup C| = |B| \\ A \cap C = \emptyset}} \sum_{a \in A \cup C} \begin{cases} \gamma(a, f(a)) & a \in A \\ 0 & a \in C \end{cases}, \quad \min_{\substack{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0 \\ \forall (x, f_x) \in X \quad f(x) \neq f_x}} \sum_{k=0}^n \gamma(k, f(k)) := \min_{f: [n]_0 \leftrightarrow [n]_0} \sum_{k=0}^n \begin{cases} \gamma(k, f(k)) & (k, f(k)) \notin X \\ +\infty & (k, f(k)) \in X \end{cases}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Gradient Ascent-inspired Optimization of Parameters for the Admissible Heuristic for Directed Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) &= c_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) = d_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) := \begin{cases} 1 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v), \quad \forall u, v, f_u, f_v \in [m_v]_0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \quad b_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) = b_{\varepsilon, 0} := 0, \\
 a_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} a_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v)) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ b_{\varepsilon, n} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} b_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2} \cdot \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_u\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ b_{\varepsilon, n} & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ b_{\varepsilon, n} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 c_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} c_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_v\}, f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 d_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} d_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot rs_{\min}^e(v, f_v, v, f_v) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \wedge u \neq v \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{\varepsilon, n+1} &:= b_{\varepsilon, n} + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2} \cdot \left(\sum_{v=0}^{m_e} \left\{ u \in \Psi \mid u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \vee f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \notin N_{E_2}(f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \right\} \cdot \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{u\}, v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_{u,n}^{\min}(u)\}, f_{v,n}^{\min}(v), g(e))) \right) - \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(\{v\}, u, e), \bar{\beta}_2(\{f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)\}, f_{u,n}^{\min}(u), g(e))) \right) \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

Gradient Ascent-inspired Optimization of Parameters for the Admissible Heuristic for Undirected Attributed Multi-Hypergraphs

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) &= b_0(u, v, f_u, f_v) := \begin{cases} 1 & u \notin N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \vee v \notin N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \vee f_u \notin N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 a_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} a_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\sum_{\bar{\alpha} \in \bar{A}} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\alpha}}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v)) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \\
 b_{n+1}(u, v, f_u, f_v) &:= \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} b_n(u, v, f_u, f_v) + \frac{\eta_{n+1}}{2 \cdot |V_1 \cup V_2|} \cdot \left(\min_{g: [m_e]_0 \leftrightarrow [m_e]_0} \sum_{e=0}^{m_e} \rho_{\Gamma_{\bar{\beta}}}(\bar{\beta}_1(v, e), \bar{\beta}_2(f_v, g(e))) \right) \cdot \begin{cases} 1 & f_u = f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge f_v = f_{v,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge (f_v \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \vee f_u \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(u)) \\ -1 & f_v = f_{u,n}^{\min}(v) \wedge f_u = f_{v,n}^{\min}(u) \wedge (f_u \neq f_{u,n}^{\min}(u) \vee f_v \neq f_{v,n}^{\min}(v)) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{pmatrix} & u \in N_{E_1}^+(v) \cap [m_v]_{v+1} \wedge v \in N_{E_1}^+(u) \cap [m_v]_{u+1} \wedge f_u \in N_{E_2}(f_v) \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}.
 \end{aligned}$$

For independent comparison, the following is a notation-adjusted discovery by prof. Kaspar Riesen ([h-index: 32](#)) and prof. Horst Bunke ([h-index: 96](#)) published in 2009 having [737 citations](#) as of September 2022

$$\rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}(G_1, G_2) := \min_{f_v: [|V_1|+|V_2|-1]_0 \leftrightarrow [|V_1|+|V_2|-1]_0} \sum_{v=0}^{|V_1|+|V_2|-1} c_{\text{vertex}}(\bar{\alpha}_1(v), \bar{\alpha}_2(f_v(v))) + \left(\min_{\substack{f_u: [|V_1|+|V_2|-1]_0 \leftrightarrow [|V_1|+|V_2|-1]_0 \\ f_u(v) := f_v(v) \text{ (optimization not specified in paper)}}} \sum_{u=0}^{|V_1|+|V_2|-1} c_{\text{edge}}(\bar{\beta}_1(v, u), \bar{\beta}_2(f_v(v), f_u(u))) \right).$$

If c_{vertex} and c_{edge} are metric functions, $\rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}$ becomes a special case of ρ :

$$\rho(G_1, G_2, P) \geq \rho(G_1, G_2, P, \emptyset) \geq \rho_{(\text{Riesen, Bunke})}(G_1, G_2)$$

She is fairer than the sun and surpasses every constellation of the stars.

Compared to light, Wisdom is found more radiant.

From the greatness and the beauty of created things their original author, by analogy, is seen.