

Shahidul Kabir GCE-17

Heaven's Light is Our Guide  
**Rajshahi University of Engineering & Technology**  
**Department of Glass & Ceramic Engineering**  
**B. Sc. Engineering 1<sup>st</sup> Year Odd Semester Examination, 2018**

Course No: GCE1101  
Full Marks: 72

Course Title: **Introduction to Glass and Ceramics**  
Time: **Three Hours**

- N.B.
- Answer Six questions taking **Three** from each section.
  - Figures in the margin indicate full marks.
  - Use separate answer script for each section.

### SECTION-A

- ~~Q.1~~ (a) What is material science and materials engineering? Classify materials with suitable examples. 05
- (b) Why is it necessary to study material science? 03
- ~~Q.2~~ (c) Define advanced materials. Write down the applications of advanced materials. 04
- (a) What are smart materials? Mention their applications. 04
- (b) Write a short note on "Modern Materials Needs". 04
- (c) Briefly explain the concept of nanotechnology. 04
- Q.3 (a) What is glass? Draw the structure of glass. 04
- (b) Illustrate the V-T diagram of glass. 03
- (c) What are the materials used in glass production? Write down the physical and chemical properties of glass. 05
- ~~Q.4~~ (a) What is meant by batch materials of glass? Write down the common applications of glass. 04
- (b) Is glass attacked by acid or alkali? State your answer. 02
- (c) Write a short note on soda-lime glass. 02
- (d) How could you manufacture glass? 04

### SECTION-B

- ~~Q.5~~ (a) Define ceramic and mention the scope of ceramics. 05
- (b) What do you know about conventional and advanced ceramic materials? 03
- (c) Write a short note "Historical developments of ceramic materials". 04
- ~~Q.6~~ (a) What are tiles? Write down the production process of tiles. 04
- (b) What do you understand by abrasives? Write down the characteristics of ceramic insulator. 04
- (c) Define refractories and also write down the significance of refractories. 04
- ~~Q.7~~ (a) "Ceramic sector is developing day by day in Bangladesh" –Justify your answer. 05
- (b) What is thermal expansion? What are the effects of porosity on thermal conductivity of ceramics? 04
- (c) Define phosphorescence, laser and polarizability. 03
- Q.8 (a) Depict the following topics: 06
- i) Dielectric constant ii) Dielectric strength and iii) Dielectric loss
- (b) Write a short note on "Magnetic Ceramics". 04
- (c) Differentiate between piezo- and pyro-electric ceramics. 02

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Course Title: **Chemistry-I**  
 Time: **Three Hours**

Course No: **Chem1125**  
 Full Marks: **72**

- N.B.
- Answer Six questions taking **Three** from each section.
  - Figures in the margin indicate full marks.
  - Use separate answer script for each section.

**SECTION-A**

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|  | 06 |
| Q.1(a) State and explain the postulates of Bohr's theory.  | 03 |
| (b) State Pauli's exclusion principle with suitable example.   | 03 |
| (c) Deduce De-Broglie's equation.  | 07 |
| Q.2(a) Define ionization potential. Explain why it is a periodic property.   | 05 |
| (b) Write down the electronic configuration of the followings:<br>P(15), Na(11), Cu(29), Ag(47) and Cr(24).  | 04 |
| Q.3(a) Discuss the classification of elements in the periodic table on the basis of the<br>electronic configuration of their atoms.  | 04 |
| (b) Explain how the size of atoms changes in a group and a period of the periodic table.   | 04 |
| (c) Explain the following giving appropriate reasons:<br>i) Electron affinity value of chlorine is higher than that of fluorine.<br>ii) Electron affinity values of Be, Mg and noble gases are zero. | 04 |
| Q.4(a) Define chemical bonding. Write down the properties of ionic bonding.  | 04 |
| (b) Draw the molecular orbital energy level diagram of N <sub>2</sub> and He <sub>2</sub> molecules and<br>calculate their bond order.   | 04 |
| (c) Define hybridization. Mention the rules of hybridization.  | 04 |

**SECTION-B**

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|--|----|
| Q.5(a) What is photoelectric effect? Describe Einstein's explanation of photoelectric<br>emission.   | 06 |
| (b) Discuss the laws of photoelectric emission.  | 06 |
| Q.6(a) Explain s-s, s-p, & p-p overlaps with examples.   | 04 |
| (b) Distinguish between $\sigma$ - and $\pi$ - bonds.  | 04 |
| (c) H <sub>2</sub> molecule exists but He <sub>2</sub> molecule does not exist-explain on the basis of MOT.  | 04 |
| Q.7(a) Deduce Henderson-Hasselbalch equation of acidic buffer solution.  | 04 |
| (b) A buffer solution contains 0.2 mole CH <sub>3</sub> COONa and 0.15 mole CH <sub>3</sub> COOH per litre.<br>Calculate the pH value of the buffer solution. (Given $K_a = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ ). | 04 |
| (c) Explain common ion effect with a suitable example.   | 04 |
| Q.8(a) Mention the main assumptions of Arrhenius theory of electrolytic dissociation.  | 04 |
| (b) Explain the buffer solution maintains fairly constant pH.  | 04 |
| (c) Mention the characteristics of buffer solution. Compare between solubility and<br>solubility product.  | 04 |

Course No: **Math1125**  
 Full Marks: **72**

- N.B.
- Answer Six questions taking **Three** from each section.
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  - Use separate answer script for each section.

### SECTION-A

- Q.1 (a) If by the rotation of the rectangular co-ordinate axes about the origin, the expression  $ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2$  change to  $a'x'^2 + 2h'x'y' + b'y'^2$  then prove that,  $a + b = a' + b'$  and  $ab - h^2 = a'b' - h'^2$ . 06
- (b) Prove that, the pair of lines joining the origin to the point of intersection of the line  $x \cos \alpha + y \sin \alpha = P$  at right angles if  $2P^2 + 2P(g \cos \alpha + f \sin \alpha + c) = 0$ . 06
- Q.2 (a) Find the equations of the bisectors of the angles between the lines represented by  $2x^2 + 7xy + 6y^2 + 13x + 22y + 20 = 0$ . 06
- (b) Reduce the equation:  $16x^2 - 24xy + 9y^2 - 104x - 172y + 44 = 0$  to the standard form. Hence find the axis, focus and foot of directrix of the conic. 06
- Q.3 (a) Find the direction cosines of the line perpendicular to the pair of mutually perpendicular lines with their direction cosines as  $(l_1, m_1, n_1)$  and  $(l_2, m_2, n_2)$  respectively. 06
- (b) A variable plane makes intercepts on the co-ordinate axes the sum of whose squares is constant and equal to  $k^2$ . Show that the locus of the foot of the perpendicular from the origin to the plane is  $(\bar{x}^2 + \bar{y}^2 + \bar{z}^2)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) = k^2$ . 06
- Q.4 (a) Find the conditions that the equation  $\phi(x, y, z) \equiv ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$  may represent pair of planes. Prove that, the product of the distance from  $(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$  to the two planes is  $\frac{\phi(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)}{\sqrt{[\sum a^2 + 4 \sum f^2 - 2 \sum bc]}}$ . 06
- (b) Find the equations of the line perpendicular to both the line  $\frac{x-1}{1} = \frac{y-1}{2} = \frac{z+2}{3}$ ;  $\frac{x+2}{2} = \frac{y-5}{-1} = \frac{z+3}{2}$  and passing through their intersection. 06

### SECTION-B

- Q.5 (a) Define monotone function. 04
- Show that  $f(x) = \frac{x}{(1+x)}$  is monotone ascending for  $x > 0$ . 04
- (b) 
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{for } 0 < x < 1 \\ 2-x & \text{for } 1 \leq x \leq 2 \\ x - \frac{x^2}{2} & \text{for } x > 2 \end{cases}$$
 04
- Is  $f(x)$  continuous at  $x = 1$ ? Does  $f'(x)$  exist for this point? 04
- (c) Evaluate:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\tan x}{x} \right)^{1/x^2}$ . 04
- Q.6 (a) If  $y = \sin^{-1} x$ , then show that,  $(1-x^2)y_{n+2} + (2n+1)xy_{n+1} - n^2y_n = 0$ . Find also the value of  $(y_n)_0$ . 04
- (b) Find the maxima and minima, if any of  $\frac{x^4}{(x-1)(x-3)^3}$ . 04
- (c) Expand  $\log(1+x)$  in ascending powers of  $x$ . 04
- Q.7 (a) Evaluate:  $\int_0^1 \frac{x \sin^{-1} x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$  04
- (b) Show that,  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{dx}{1+\cot x} = \frac{\pi}{4}$ . 04
- (c) Obtain the reduction formula for  $\int x^m (\log x)^n dx$ . 04
- Q.8 (a) Show that  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^m x \cos^n x dx = \frac{\Gamma(\frac{m+1}{2}) \Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2})}{2 \Gamma(\frac{m+n+2}{2})}$ . 04
- (b) Prove that  $\beta(m, n) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{y^{n-1}}{(1+y)^{m+n}} dy$ . 04
- (c) Find the area bounded by  $a^2 y^2 = a^2 x^2 - x^4$ . 04

$1 + \sqrt{2} = 2m, \phi - 2$   
 $\phi - \sqrt{2}$

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Course Title: **Economics**  
Time: **Three Hours**

Course No: **Hum1125**

Full Marks: **72**

N.B.

- i. Answer **Six** questions taking **Three** from each section.
- ii. Figures in the margin indicate full marks.
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**SECTION-A**

- Q.1 (a) What is utility, total utility and marginal utility? 06  
(b) What is law of diminishing marginal utility? Explain using an example. 06
- ~~Q.2~~ (a) Define plant, firm and industry. 03  
(b) What is market? What are the different types of market? 04  
(c) Discuss the features of perfectly and imperfectly competitive market. 05
- ~~Q.3~~ (a) What is engineering economics? Why should you study engineering economics? 06  
(b) What is ppf? Explain using an example. 06
- ~~Q.4~~ (a) What is total cost (TC), marginal cost (MC) and average cost (AC)? Why the AC curve is U-shaped? 06  
(b) Given that  $C = 100 + 20q - 4q^2 + 3q^3$ . Calculate TFC, TVC, AFC, AVC, AC and MC. 06

**SECTION-B**

- ~~Q.5~~ (a) Define macroeconomics. 03  
(b) State the objectives of macroeconomics. 03  
(c) Explain how to measure economic success in macro economics. *GDP* 06
- ~~Q.6~~ (a) What is economic development? Distinguish between economic growth and economic development. 06  
(b) On May 11<sup>th</sup> 2018, space X successfully launched Bangabandhu satellite-1 from historic launch complex 39A at NASA's Kennedy Space Centre in Florida. How will Bangladesh be benefited by the Bangabandhu satellite-1? 06
- ~~Q.7~~ (a) What is economic planning? Why economic planning is important for Bangladesh? Explain. 07  
(b) State the obstacles in implementing the planning. 05
- Q.8 (a) What are terms of trade? 03  
(b) Distinguished between free trade and trade protectionism. 03  
(c) Explain the effect of imposing a quota graphically. 06

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Course No: Phy1125  
 Full Marks: 72

Course Title: **Physics-I**  
 Time: **Three Hours**

N.B.

- i. Answer Six questions taking Three from each section.
- ii. Figures in the margin indicate full marks.
- iii. Use separate answer script for each section.

**SECTION-A**

- Q.1 (a) Distinguish between uniaxial stress and uniaxial strain. 03
- (b) Explain the terms yield point, elastic limit, elastic fatigue and breaking stress with reference to the stress-strain curve. 04
- (c) What is poisson's ratio? Show that the value of poisson's ratio must lie between -1 and +1/2 03
- (d) Explain the factors affecting elasticity of materials. 02
- Q.2 (a) Explain the terms: neutral surface, flexural rigidity and bending moment of a beam. 03
- (b) Derive an expression for the couple required to bend a uniform straight metallic strip into an arc of a circle of small curvature. 06
- (c) Find the greatest length of a steel wire that can hang vertically without breaking. Breaking stress for steel =  $7.9 \times 10^8 \text{ N/m}^2$ . Density of steel =  $7.9 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . 03
- Q.3 (a) Explain the coefficient of sliding friction. Show that the coefficient of sliding friction for a given pair of surfaces is equal to the tangent of the angle of friction for them. 04
- (b) Give the physical significance of moment of inertia and radius of gyration. 03
- (c) State and prove the theorem perpendicular axis in moment of inertia. 05
- Q.4 (a) Show that the moment of inertia of a body is equal to twice the kinetic energy of the body rotating with an angular velocity of 1 radian per second. 03
- (b) Calculate the moment of inertia of a solid cylinder rotating about an axis passing through its centre and perpendicular to its own cylindrical symmetry. 05
- (c) A circular disc of mass  $m$  and radius  $r$  is set rolling on a table. If  $\omega$  is its angular velocity, show that its total energy  $E$  is given by  $E = \frac{3}{4} mr^2 \omega$ . 04

**SECTION-B**

- Q.5 (a) Find an expression for electric field due to an electric dipole at a point on the perpendicular bisector of the angle. 05
- (b) Deduce coulombs law from gauss's law.  $E = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{2q}{r^2}$  04
- (c) Define electric potential and electric potential energy. 03
- Q.6 (a) What is electric flux? Show that electric flux for a hypothetical cylinder of radius  $R$  immersed in a uniform electric field  $E$  is zero. 04
- (b) State Gauss's theorem and apply it to obtain an expression for the electric field at a point (i) outside and (ii) inside a charged conducting sphere. 06
- (c) What must the magnitude of an isolated positive point charge be for the electric potential at 10 cm from the charge to be 100V? 02
- Q.7 (a) What is a solenoid? Find the magnetic field that is set-up in a solenoid having  $n$  number of turns per unit length and carrying a current  $i_0$ . 05
- (b) A solenoid 0.5 m long has 2000 turns. The magnetic induction near the centre of the solenoid is 0.08T. What is the current in the solenoid? 03
- (c) Show that the coefficient of coupling between two coils is given by  $k = \frac{M}{\sqrt{L_1 L_2}}$ , where symbol's have their usual meanings. 04
- Q.8 (a) Discuss the properties of diamagnetic and ferromagnetic materials. 04
- (b) Briefly explain the hysteresis loop for a magnetic material and mention its importance. 06
- (c) Write few uses of ferromagnetic materials. 02