Paper Code(s): ES-201	L	P	C
Paper: Computational Methods	**4**	**-**	**4**

Marking Scheme:
1. Teachers Continuous Evaluation: 25 marks
2. Term end Theory Examinations: 75 marks

Instructions for paper setter:
1. There should be 9 questions in the term end examinations question paper.
2. The first (1st) question should be compulsory and cover the entire syllabus. This question should be objective, single line answers or short answer type question of total 15 marks.
3. Apart from question 1 which is compulsory, rest of the paper shall consist of 4 units as per the syllabus. Every unit shall have two questions covering the corresponding unit of the syllabus. However, the student shall be asked to attempt only one of the two questions in the unit. Individual questions may contain upto 5 sub-parts / sub-questions. Each Unit shall have a marks weightage of 15.
4. The questions are to be framed keeping in view the learning outcomes of the course / paper. The standard / level of the questions to be asked should be at the level of the prescribed textbook.
5. The requirement of (scientific) calculators / log-tables / data – tables may be specified if required.

Course Objectives :

1.	To understand numerical methods to find roots of functions and first order unconstrained minimization of functions.
2.	To introduce concept of interpolation methods and numerical integration.
3.	To understand numerical methods to solve systems of algebraic equations and curve fitting by splines.
4.	To understand numerical methods for the solution of Ordinary and partial differential equations.

Course Outcomes (CO)

CO 1	Ability to develop mathematical models of low level engineering problems
CO 2	Ability to apply interpolation methods and numerical integration.
CO 3	Ability to solve simultaneous linear equations and curve fitting by splines
CO 4	Ability to numerically solve ordinary differential equations that are initial value or boundary value problems

Course Outcomes (CO) to Programme Outcomes (PO) mapping (scale 1: low, 2: Medium, 3: High)

	PO01	PO02	PO03	PO04	PO05	PO06	PO07	PO08	PO09	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
CO 2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3

UNIT-I

Review of Taylor Series, Rolle 's Theorem and Mean Value Theorem, Approximations and Errors in numerical computations, Data representation and computer arithmetic, Loss of significance in computation
Location of roots of equation: Bisection method (convergence analysis and implementation), Newton Method (convergence analysis and implementation), Secant Method (convergence analysis and implementation). Unconstrained one variable function minimization by Fibonacci search, Golden Section Search and Newton's method. Multivariate function minimization by the method of steepest descent, Nelder- Mead Algorithm.

UNIT-II

Interpolation: Assumptions for interpolation, errors in polynomial interpolation, Finite differences, Gregory-Newton's Forward Interpolation, Gregory-Newton's backward Interpolation, Lagrange's Interpolation, Newton's divided difference interpolation
Numerical Integration: Definite Integral, Newton-Cote's Quadrature formula, Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's one-third rule, simpson's three-eight rule, Errors in quadrature formulae, Romberg's Algorithm, Gaussian Quadrature formula.

UNIT-III

System of Linear Algebraic Equations: Existence of solution, Gauss elimination method and its computational effort, concept of Pivoting, Gauss Jordan method and its computational effort, Triangular Matrix factorization methods: Dolittle algorithm, Crout's Algorithm, Cholesky method, Eigen value problem: Power method
Approximation by Spline Function: First-Degree and second degree Splines, Natural Cubic Splines, B Splines, Interpolation and Approximation

UNIT - IV

Numerical solution of ordinary Differential Equations: Picard's method, Taylor series method, Euler's and Runge-Kutta's methods, Predictor-corrector methods: Euler's method, Adams-Bashforth method, Milne's method.
Numerical Solution of Partial Differential equations: Parabolic, Hyperbolic, and elliptic equations
Implementation to be done in C/C++

Textbook(s):
1. E. Ward Cheney & David R. Kincaid , "Numerical Mathematics and Computing" Cengage; 7th ed (2013).

References:
1. R. L. Burden and J. D. Faires, "Numerical Analysis", CENGAGE Learning Custom Publishing; 10th Edition (2015).
2. S. D. Conte and C. de Boor, "Elementary Numerical Analysis: An Algorithmic Approach", McGraw Hill, 3rd ed. (2005).
3. H. M. Antia, "Numerical Methods for Scientists & Engineers", Hindustan Book Agency, (2002).
4. E Balagurusamy "Numerical Methods" McGraw Hill Education (2017).

My Best Friends and Teachers

The Cow

The cow has four legs and two big eyes.

The cow has two ears and a long tail.

The cow gives us fresh and tasty milk.

The cow eats grass and loves water.

The cow is very calm and friendly.

I like to visit the cow and pet it.

The cow helps farmers in many ways.

The Dog

The dog has four legs and a wagging tail.

The dog has sharp teeth and two ears.

The dog loves to play with children.

The dog protects us from danger.

The dog can bark loudly to alert us.

The dog is loyal and always by our side.

I enjoy playing catch with my dog.

The Cat

The cat has four legs and soft fur.

The cat has two eyes and small ears.

The cat loves to sit quietly on our lap.

The cat plays with small toys all day.

The cat purrs when it is happy.

The cat is curious and explores everywhere.

I feel relaxed when I hug my cat.

Best Friends

My best friends are the cow, the dog, and the cat.

They make me laugh and smile every day.

I take care of them and feed them food.

They listen to me and sit with me.

I enjoy playing with them in the park.

They are always there when I feel lonely.

I love spending time with my animal friends.

My Teachers

My mom and dad are my first teachers.

They teach me how to speak and write.

They help me with homework every day.

They care for me when I am sick.

They tell me good stories at night.

They teach me to be kind and honest.

I learn new things from them all the time.