

ROS Framework Tutorial

Manipulation Module



Manipulation Module
– Draw Circle –



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Background



CONTENTS

1. Kinematics

- Kinematics Tree Structure
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2. Motion Planning

- Trajectory Interpolation

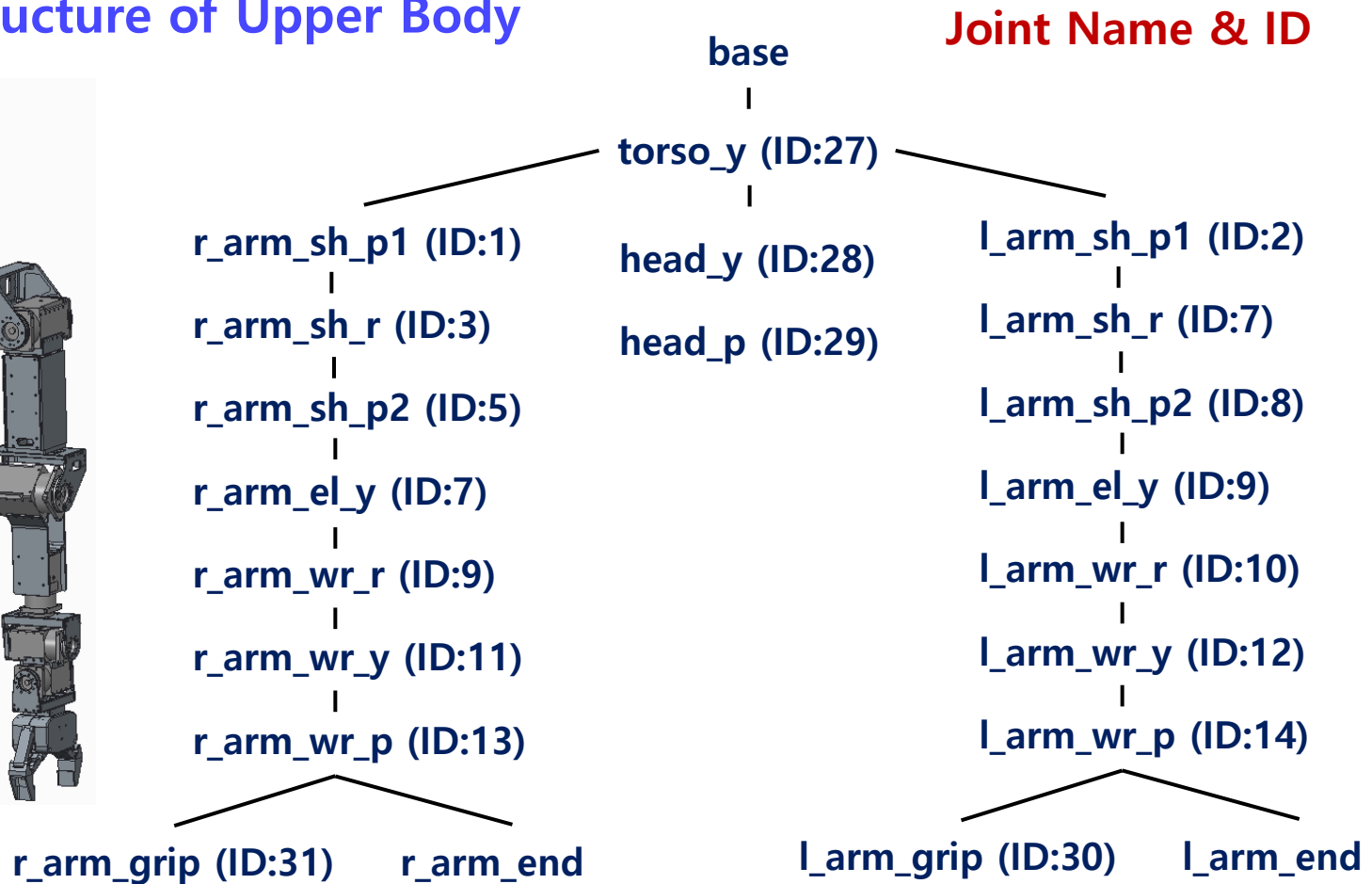
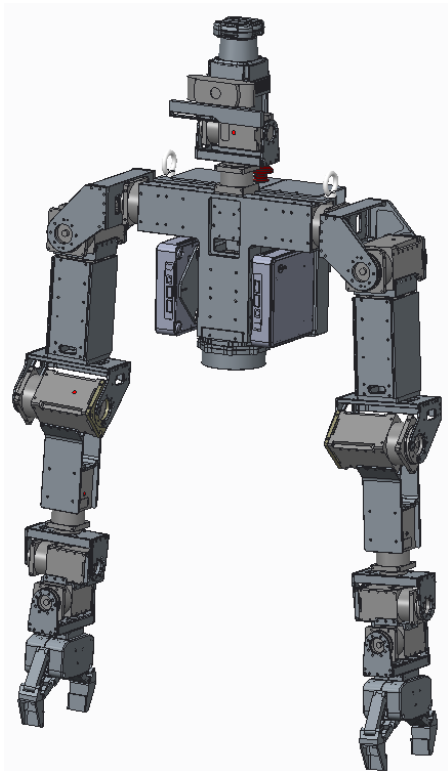


Background



1. Kinematics

- Tree Structure of Upper Body

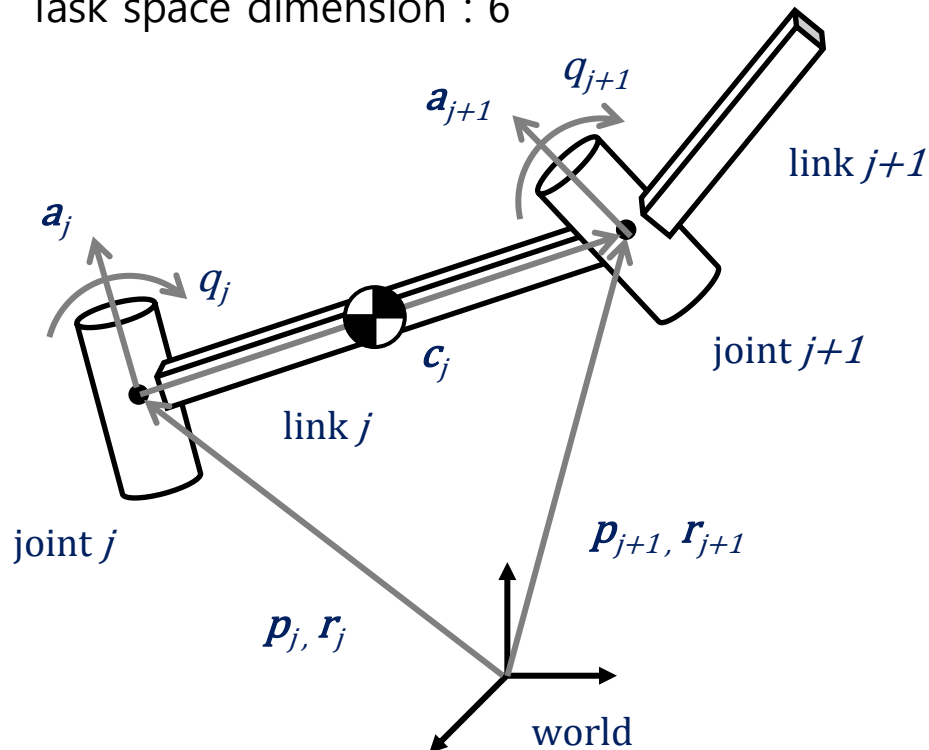




1. Kinematics

• Forward Kinematics

- Transformation from joint space to task space information (from chain rule).
- Thormang's arm (joint space) dimension : 7
- Task space dimension : 6



a : joint axis vector

Joint space information

q : joint angle

Task space information

p : position vector (3-DOF)

r : orientation vector (3-DOF)

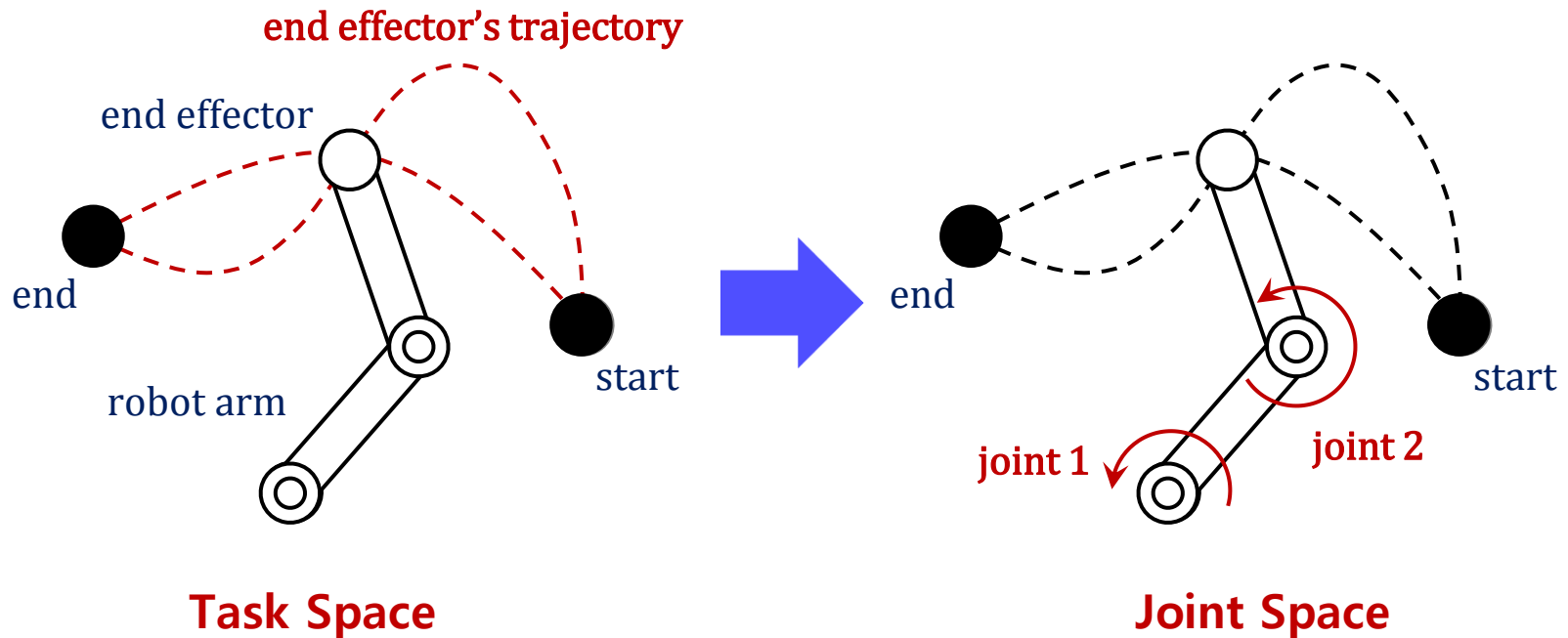
c : center of mass vector



1. Kinematics

- **Inverse Kinematics**

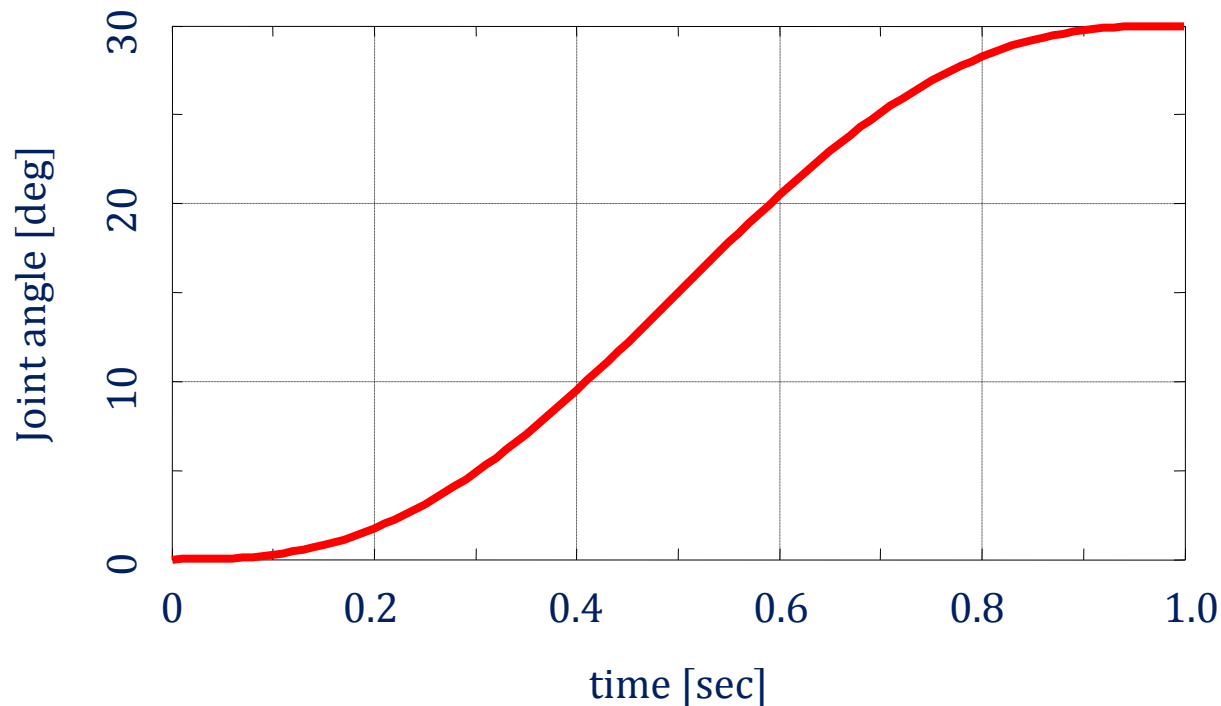
- Transformation from task space to joint space information
- Redundancy problem has to be considered
(thormang's arm dimension : 7 > task space dimension : 6)





2. Motion Planning

- **Trajectory Interpolation**
 - It is necessary to generate smooth path to connect from start to end.
 - For example, we use **minimum jerk trajectory** that can be formulated as fifth-order polynomial.



Manipulation Module



CONTENTS

1. Overview

- Structure
- Files

2. Topic List

3. Programming Example

- Structure
- Write desired joint angle
- Write desired end effector's pose

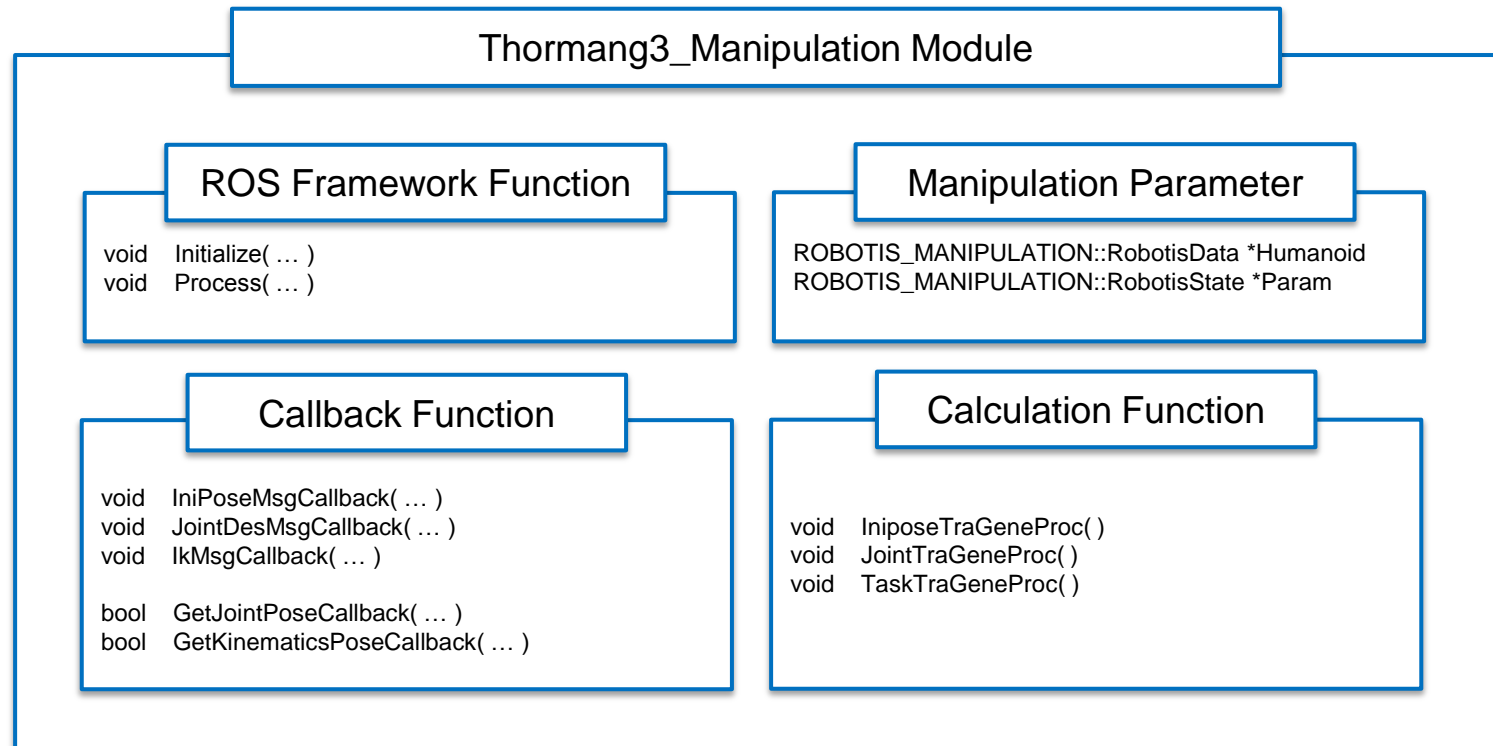


Manipulation Module



1. Overview

- Structure





2. Topic List

	Name		Description
Topic (Subscribe)	/robotis/manipulation/ini_pose_msg		command for moving to initial pose
	/robotis/manipulation/des_joint_msg		command for writing desired angle
	/robotis/manipulation/ik_msg		command for writing desired end effector's pose
Service (Server)	/robotis/manipulation/get_joint_pose	req	name for user specified joint
		res	current angle if user specified joint
	/robotis/manipulation/get_kinematic_pose	req	name for user specified group
		res	current pose for user specified group



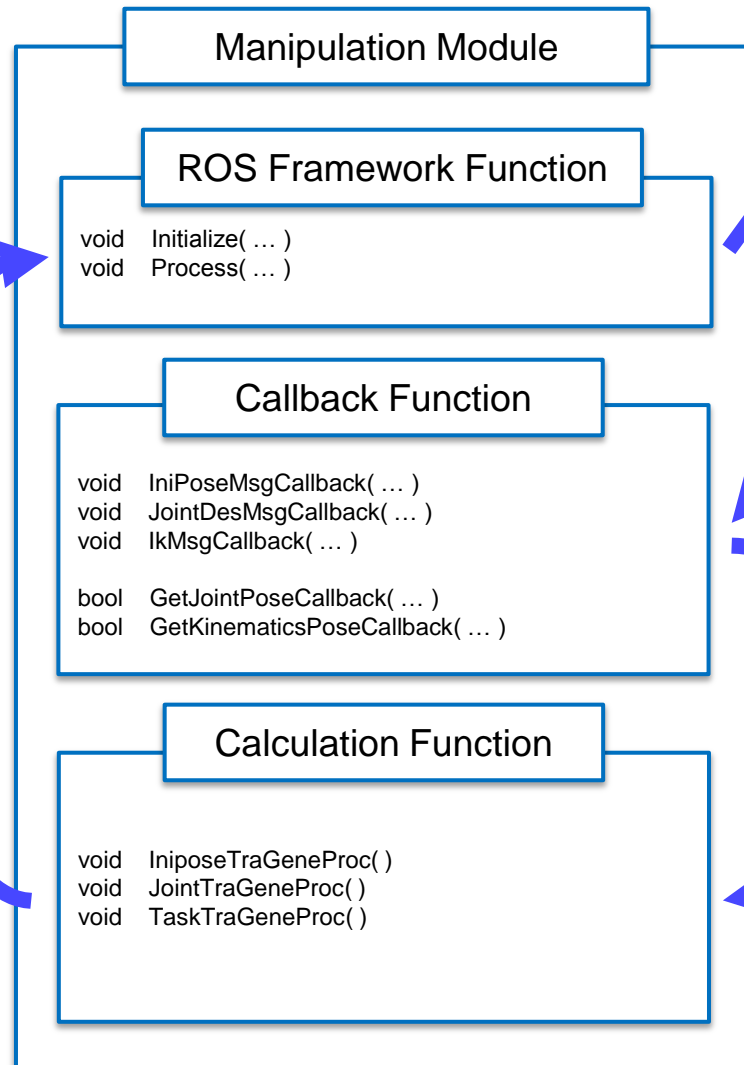
Programming Guide



3. Programming Example

- Structure

3. Execute



Output :

JointPose Message :
**Joint name &
Joint Trajectory**

KinematicsPose Message :
**Kinematics Group &
Task Space Trajectory**

4. to Robot

Input Data :

Joint name & Joint Value

1. Receive Message

Input :

JointPose Message :
**Joint name &
Desired Joint Value**

KinematicsPose Message :
**Kinematics Group &
Desired Task Space Value**

2. Generate Trajectory



3. Programming Example

- Write desired joint angle
 - **Receive msg** (JointDesMsgCallback(...))

thormang3_manipulation_module_msgs::JointPose msg;
msg.name = "joint_name";
msg.value = joint_value;(desired joint angle in rad)
 - **Generate trajectory** (JointTraGeneProc(...))
 - ✓ ROBOTIS_MANIPULATION::minimum_jerk_tra
 - ✓ ls_moving = true
 - **Execute** (Process(...))



3. Programming Example

- Write desired end effector's pose
- **Receive msg (IkMsgCallback (...))**

```
thormang3_manipulation_module_msgs::KinematicsPose msg;  
msg.pose.name = "group_name"  
msg.pose.position.x = ... ;  
msg.pose.position.y = ... ;  
msg.pose.position.z = ... ;  
msg.pose.orientation.w = ... ;  
msg.pose.orientation.x = ... ;  
msg.pose.orientation.y = ... ;  
msg.pose.orientation.z = ... ;
```

- **Generate Trajectory (TaskTraGeneProc(...))**
 - ✓ ROBOTIS_MANIPULATION::minimum_jerk_tra
 - ✓ is_moving = true
 - ✓ ik_solve = true
- **Execute (Process(...))**
 - set_inversekinematics()
 - solve_inversekinematics()

GUI Example



CONTENTS

1. Initialization

2. Joint Space Control

- Go to manipulation initial pose
- Read present joint angle
- Write desired joint angle

3. Task Space Control

- Read present end effector's pose (Forward Kinematics)
- Write desired end effector's pose (Inverse Kinematics)

4. Manipulatoin Demonstration

- Line Trajectory
- Circle Trajectory
- Gripper On/Off



GUI Example



1. Initialization

- Set manipulation module

The screenshot displays the Thor3 Control GUI. On the left, the 'Logging' panel shows a list of system messages, including initialization steps for various modules. The main window is titled 'Basic Control' and contains several tabs: 'Walking', 'Manipulation', and 'Head Control'. The 'Manipulation' tab is selected, and a red dashed box highlights the 'manipulation_module' dropdown menu, with an arrow pointing to it labeled '1. Click'. Below this, a grid of dropdown menus allows for selecting specific modules for various joints. At the bottom, a red dashed box highlights the 'Set Mode' button, with an arrow pointing to it labeled '2. Click'.

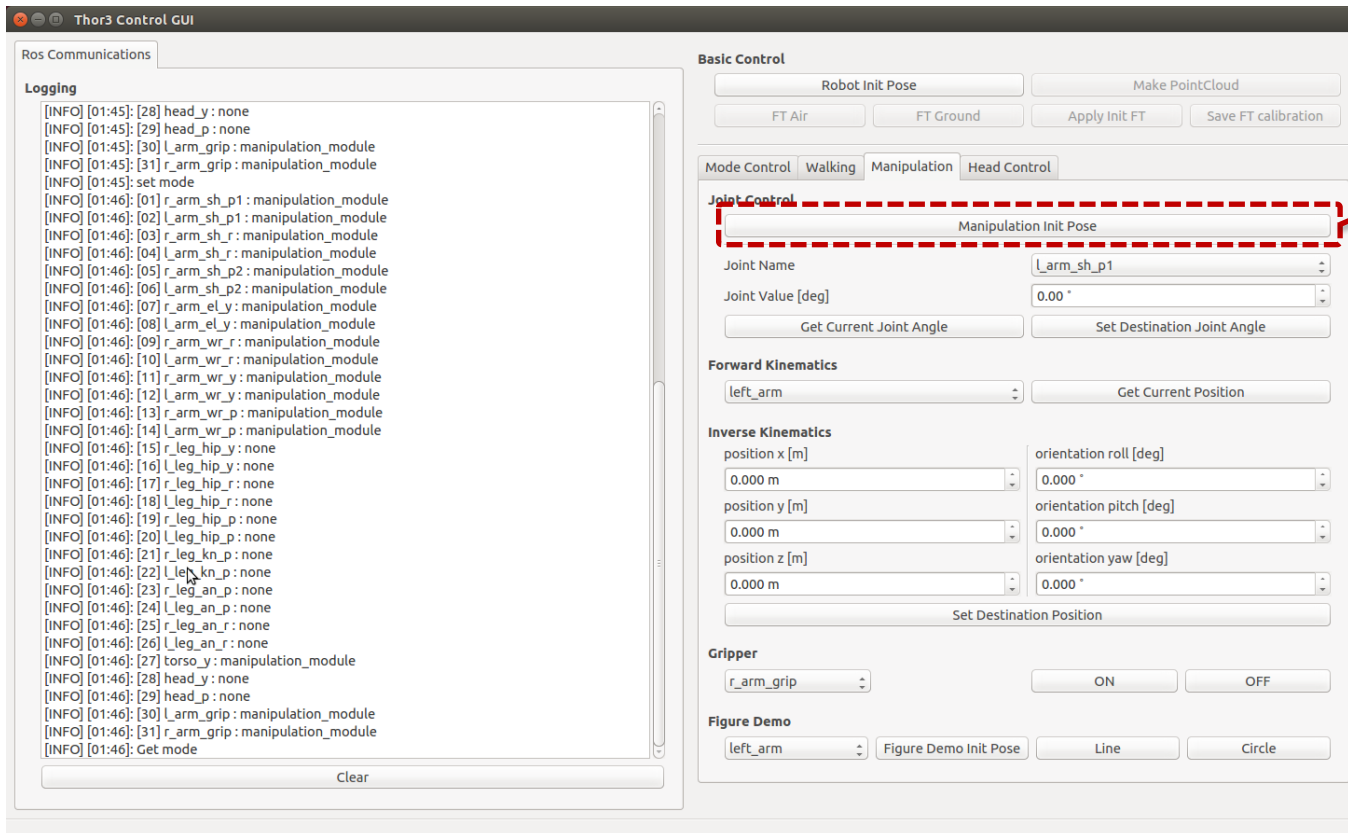


GUI Example



2. Joint Space Control

- Go to manipulation initial pose

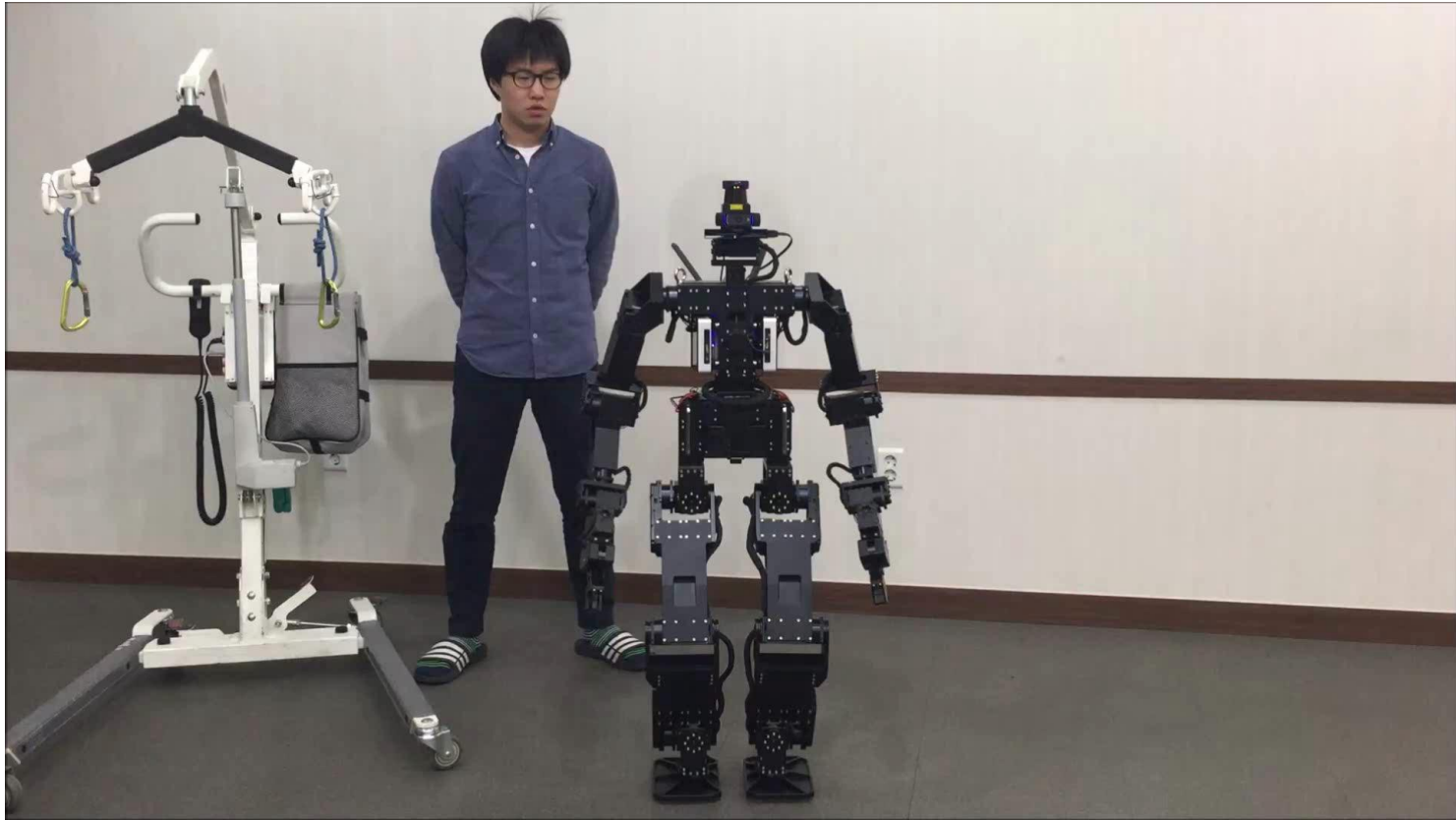


1. Click



2. Joint Space Control

- Go to manipulation initial pose



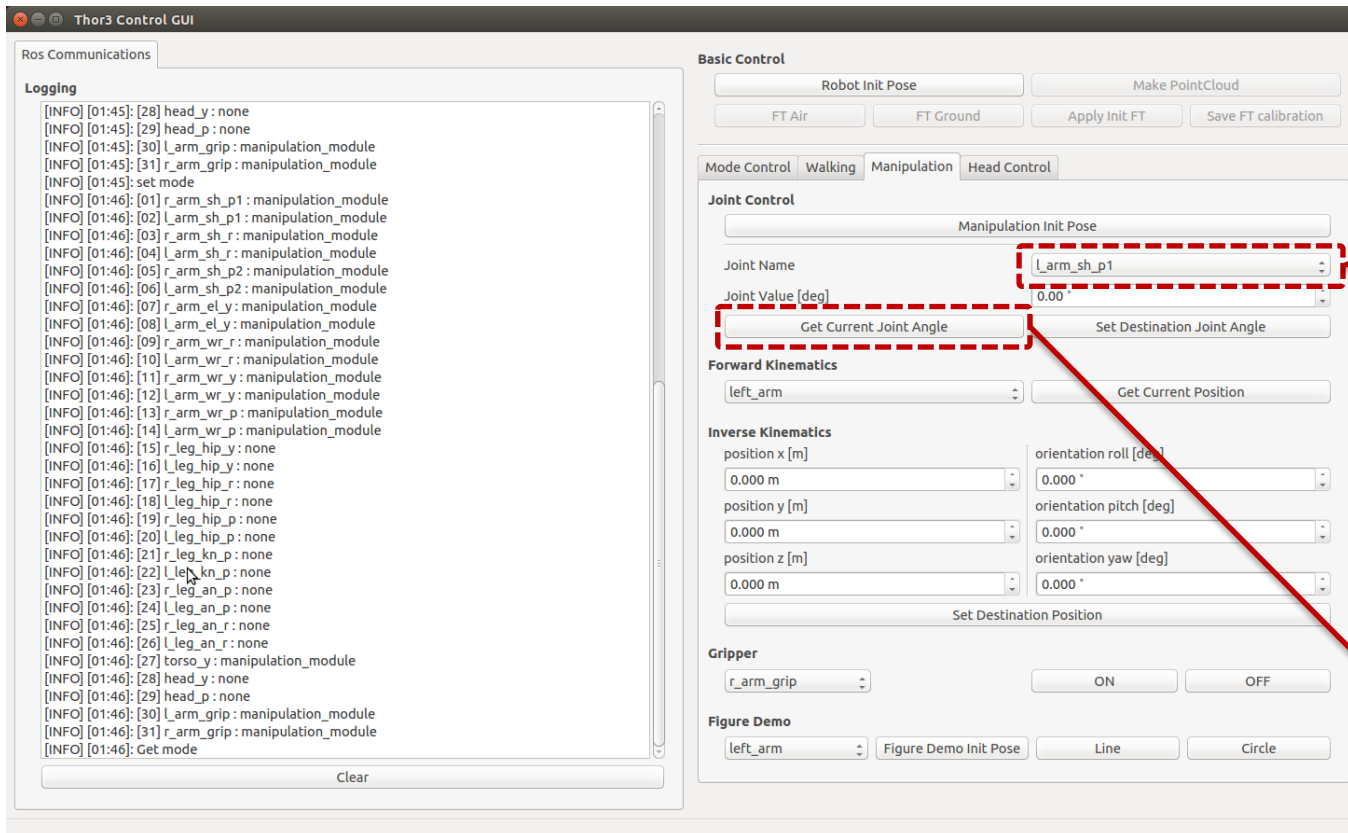


GUI Example



2. Joint Space Control

- Read present joint angle



1. Select

l_arm_sh_p1
l_arm_sh_r
l_arm_sh_p2
l_arm_el_y
l_arm_wr_r
l_arm_wr_y
l_arm_wr_p
l_arm_grip
r_arm_sh_p1
r_arm_sh_r
r_arm_sh_p2
r_arm_el_y
r_arm_wr_r
r_arm_wr_y
r_arm_wr_p
r_arm_grip

2. Click

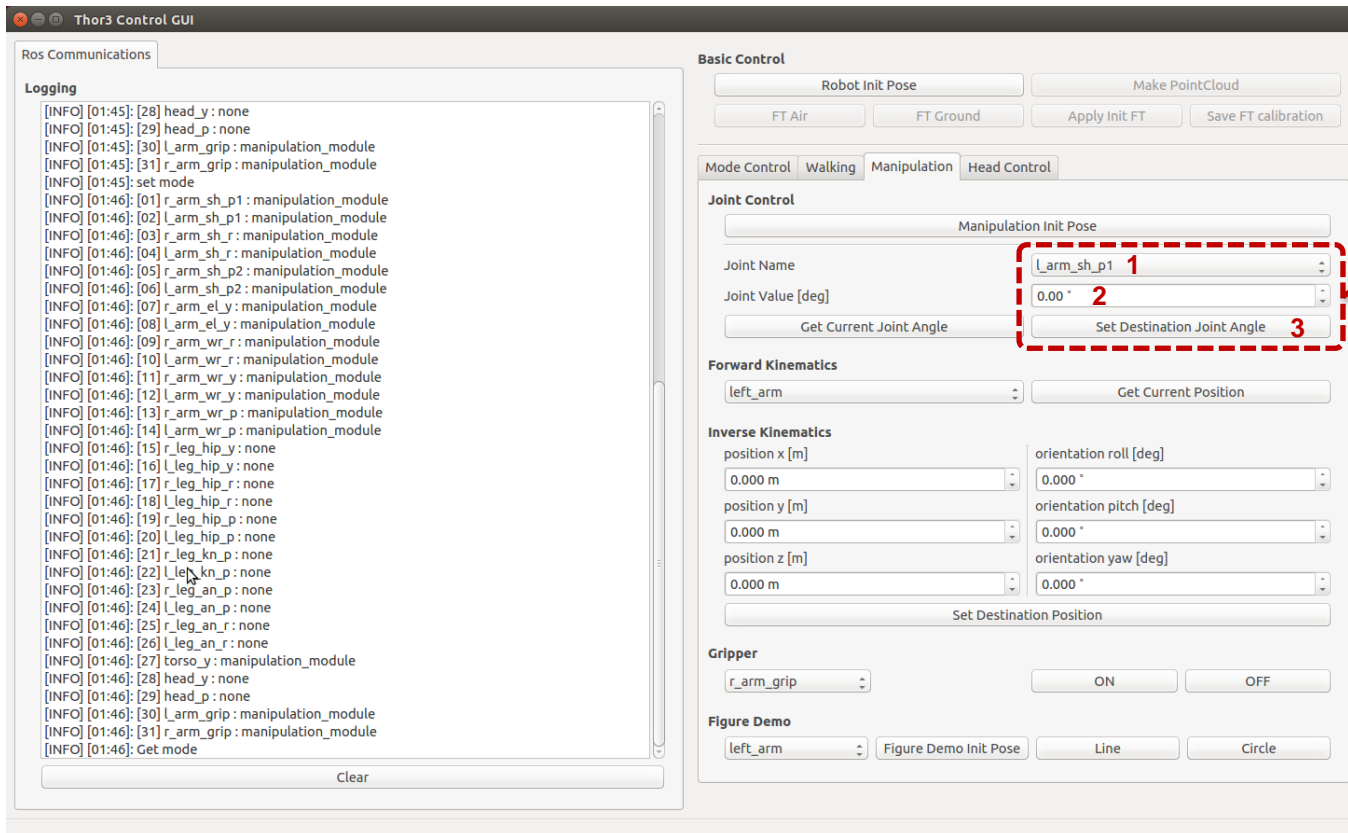


GUI Example



2. Joint Space Control

- Write desired joint angle



1. Select

- l_arm_sh_p1
- l_arm_sh_r
- l_arm_sh_p2
- l_arm_el_y
- l_arm_wr_r
- l_arm_wr_y
- l_arm_wr_p
- l_arm_grip
- r_arm_sh_p1
- r_arm_sh_r
- r_arm_sh_p2
- r_arm_el_y
- r_arm_wr_r
- r_arm_wr_y
- r_arm_wr_p
- r_arm_grip

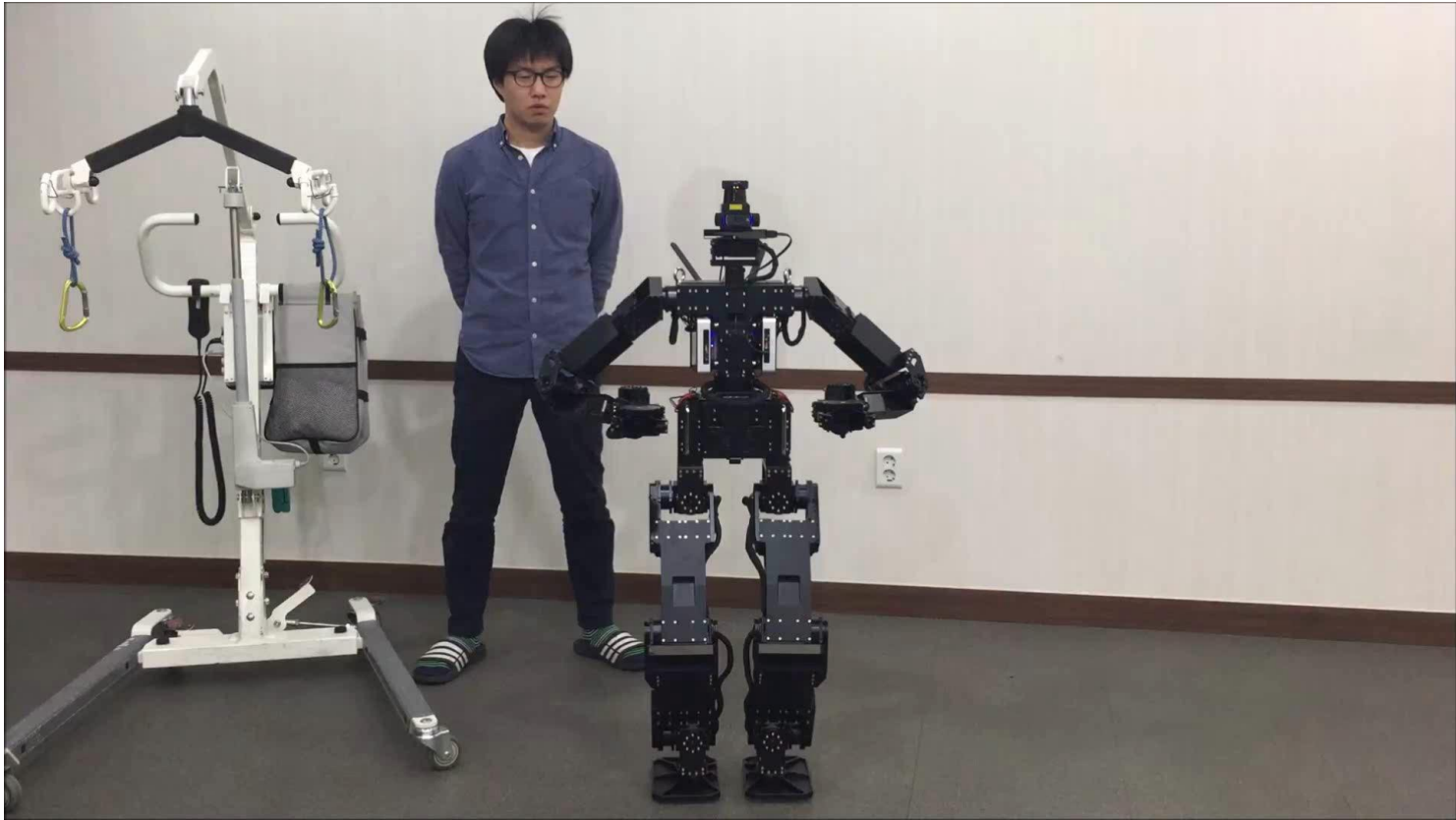
2. Set Value

3. Click



2. Joint Space Control

- Write desired joint angle





GUI Example



3. Task Space Control

- Read present end effector's pose (Forward Kinematics)

The screenshot shows the Thor3 Control GUI with the following sections:

- Logging:** A list of log messages showing joint and gripper status.
- Basic Control:** Buttons for Robot Init Pose, Make PointCloud, FT Air, FT Ground, Apply Init FT, and Save FT calibration.
- Mode Control:** Tabs for Walking, Manipulation, and Head Control.
- Joint Control:** Manipulation Init Pose, Joint Name (L_arm_sh_p1), Joint Value [deg] (0.00°), Get Current Joint Angle, and Set Destination Joint Angle.
- Forward Kinematics:** A dropdown menu showing 'left_arm' (highlighted with a red dashed box and labeled '1. Select'). A 'Get Current Position' button (highlighted with a red dashed box and labeled '2. Click') is next to it.
- Inverse Kinematics:** Position x [m], position y [m], position z [m], orientation roll [deg], orientation pitch [deg], and orientation yaw [deg]. A 'Set Destination Position' button is at the bottom.
- Gripper:** A dropdown menu showing 'r_arm_grip' and buttons for ON and OFF.
- Figure Demo:** A dropdown menu showing 'left_arm' and buttons for Figure Demo Init Pose, Line, and Circle.

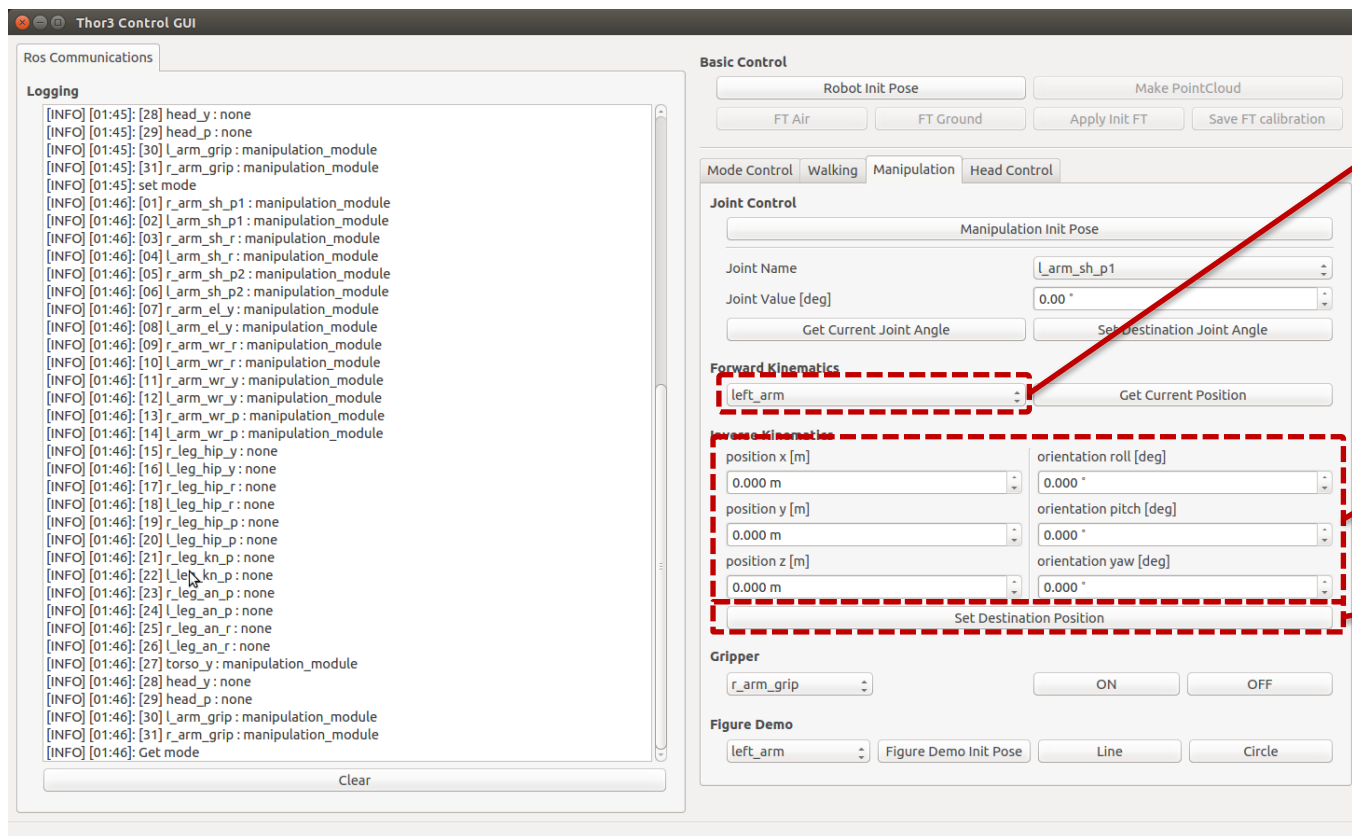


GUI Example



3. Task Space Control

- Write desired end effector's pose (Inverse Kinematics)



1. Select

left_arm
right_arm
left_arm_with_torso
right_arm_with_torso

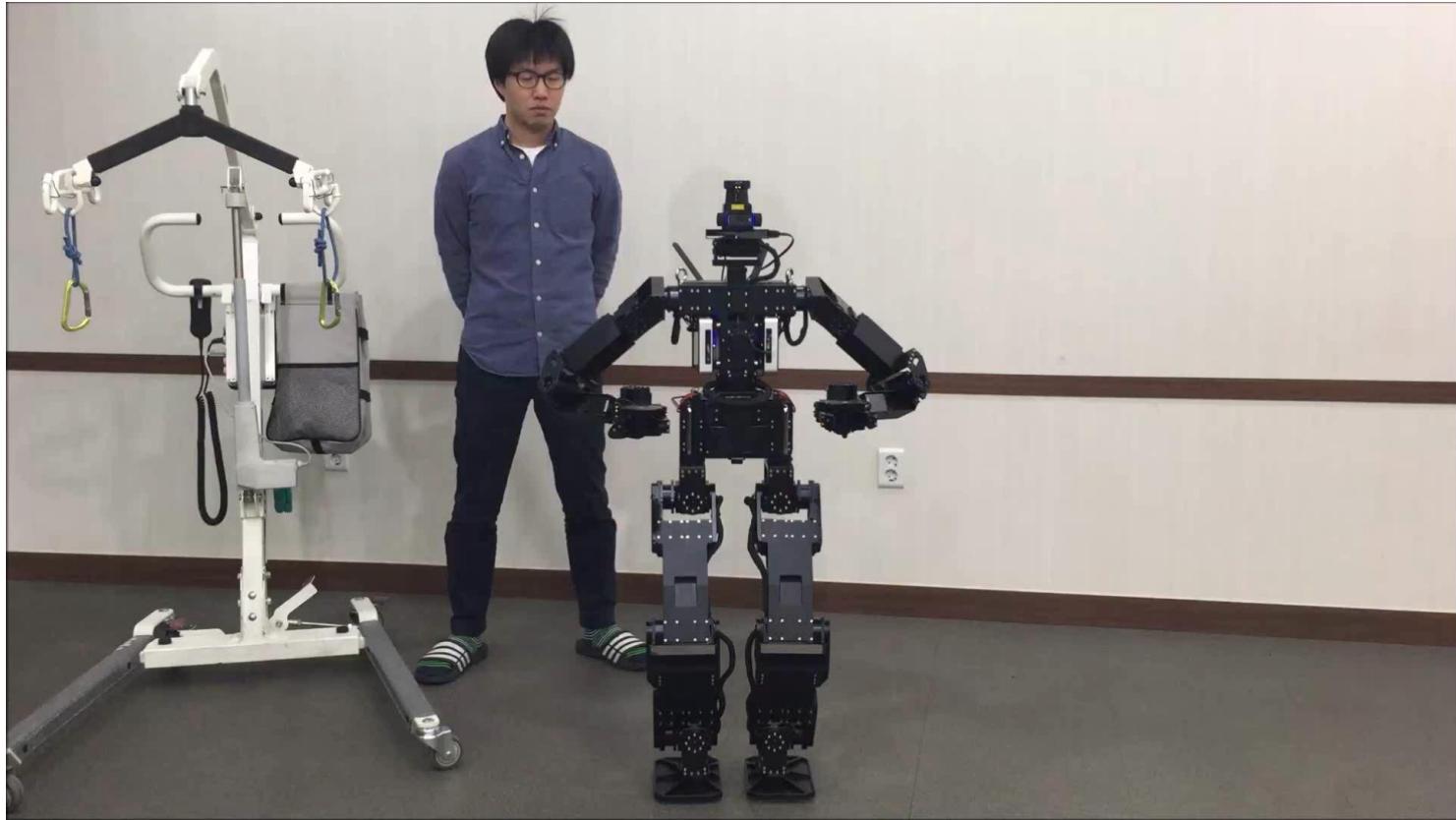
2. Set Value

3. Click



3. Task Space Control

- Write desired end effector's pose (Inverse Kinematics)



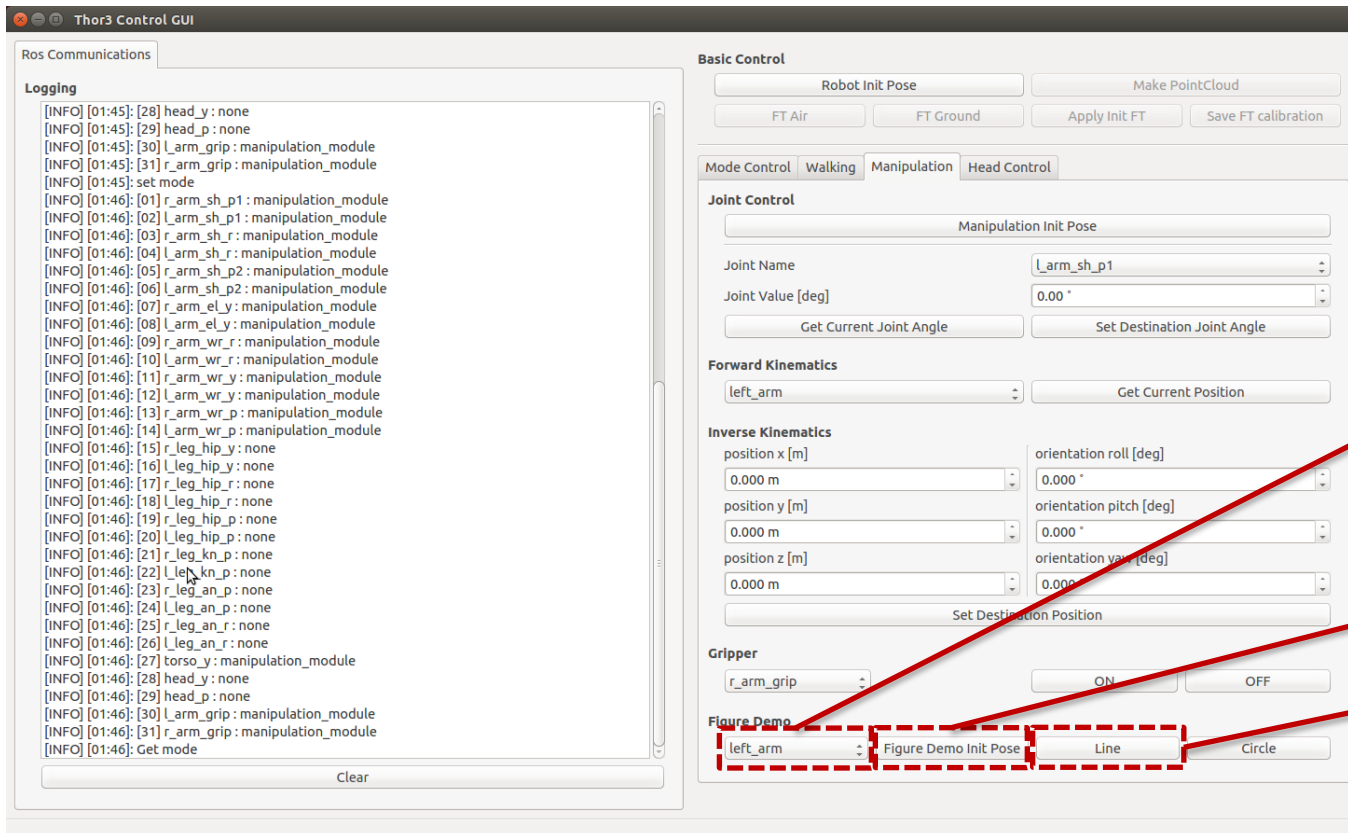


GUI Example



4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Draw line trajectory



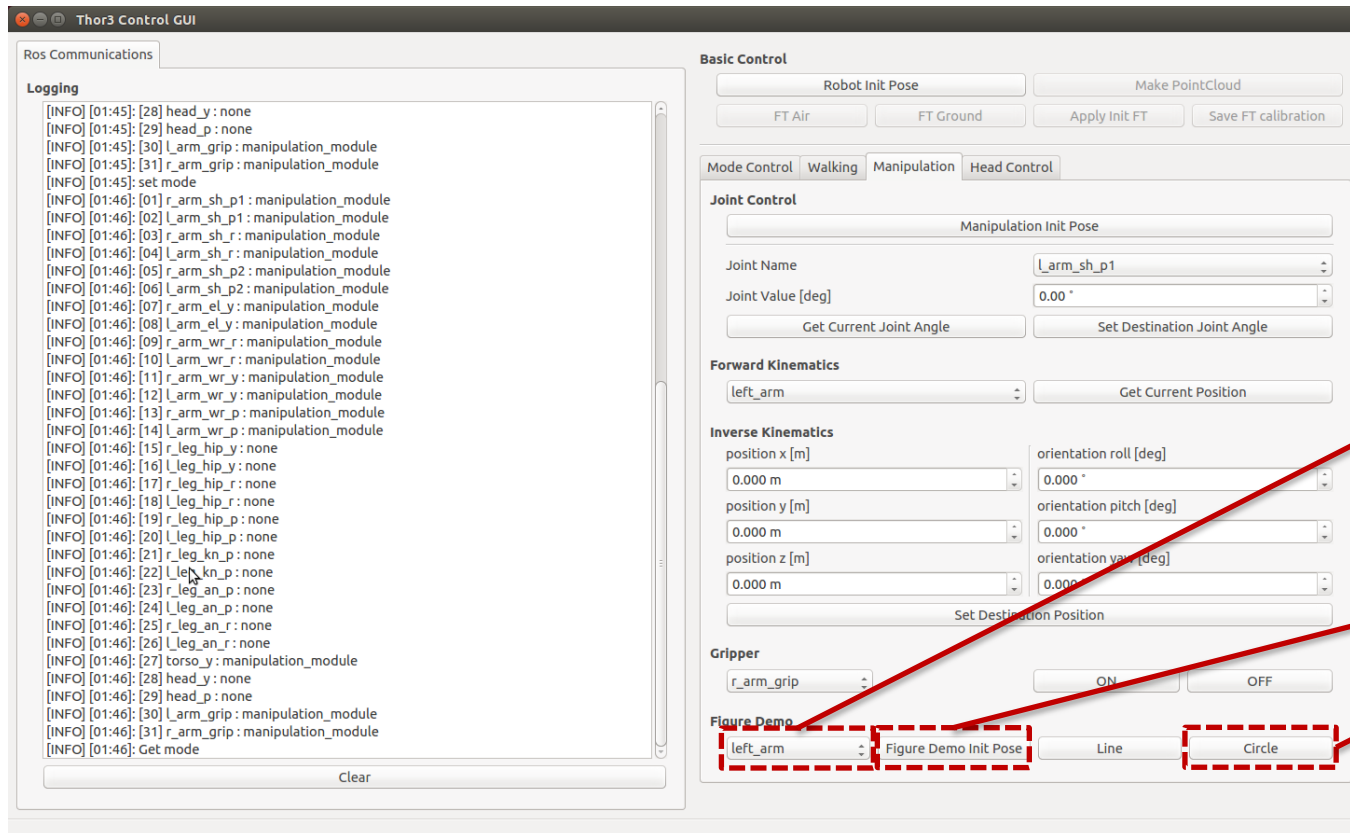


GUI Example



4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Draw Circle trajectory



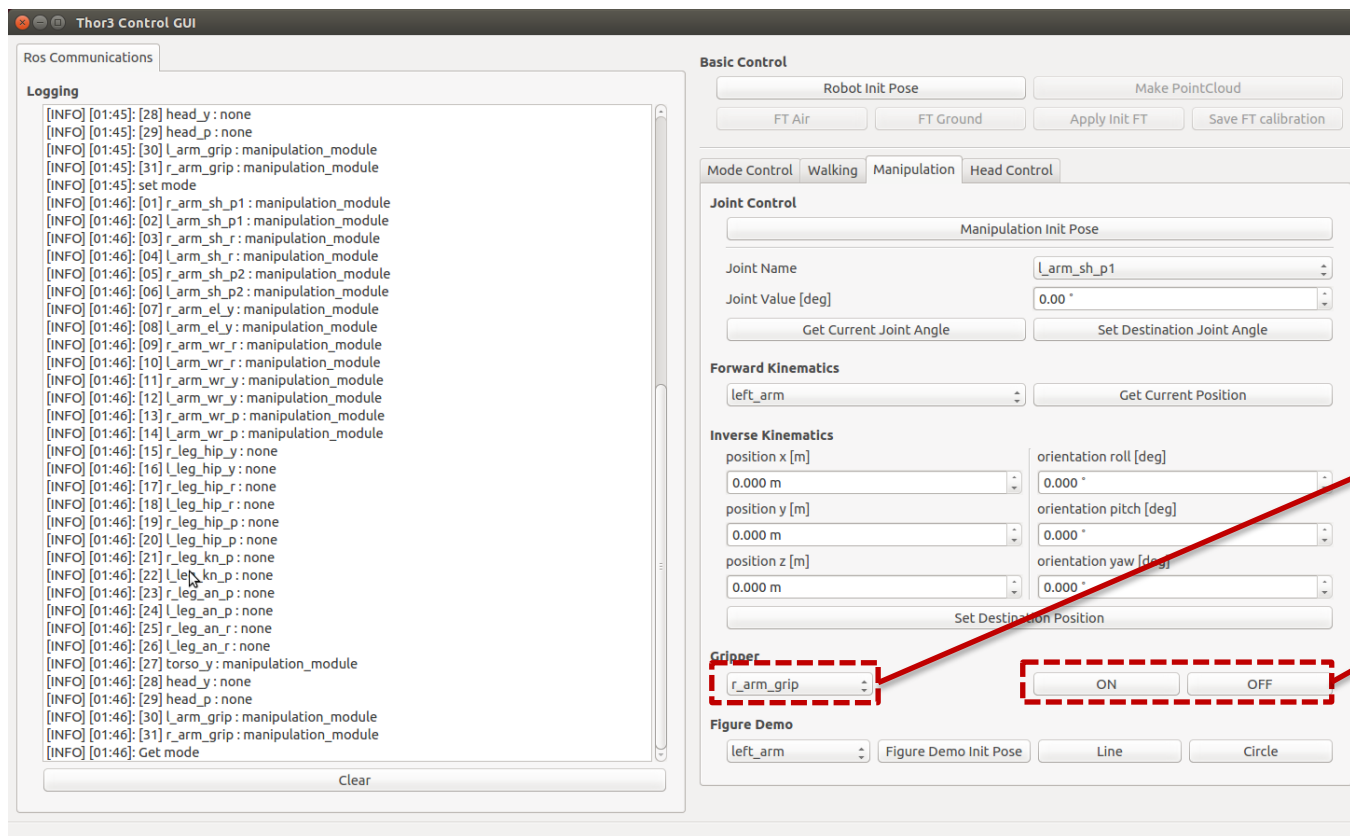


GUI Example



4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Gripper On/Off



1. Select

r_arm_grip
l_arm_grip

2. Click On or Off