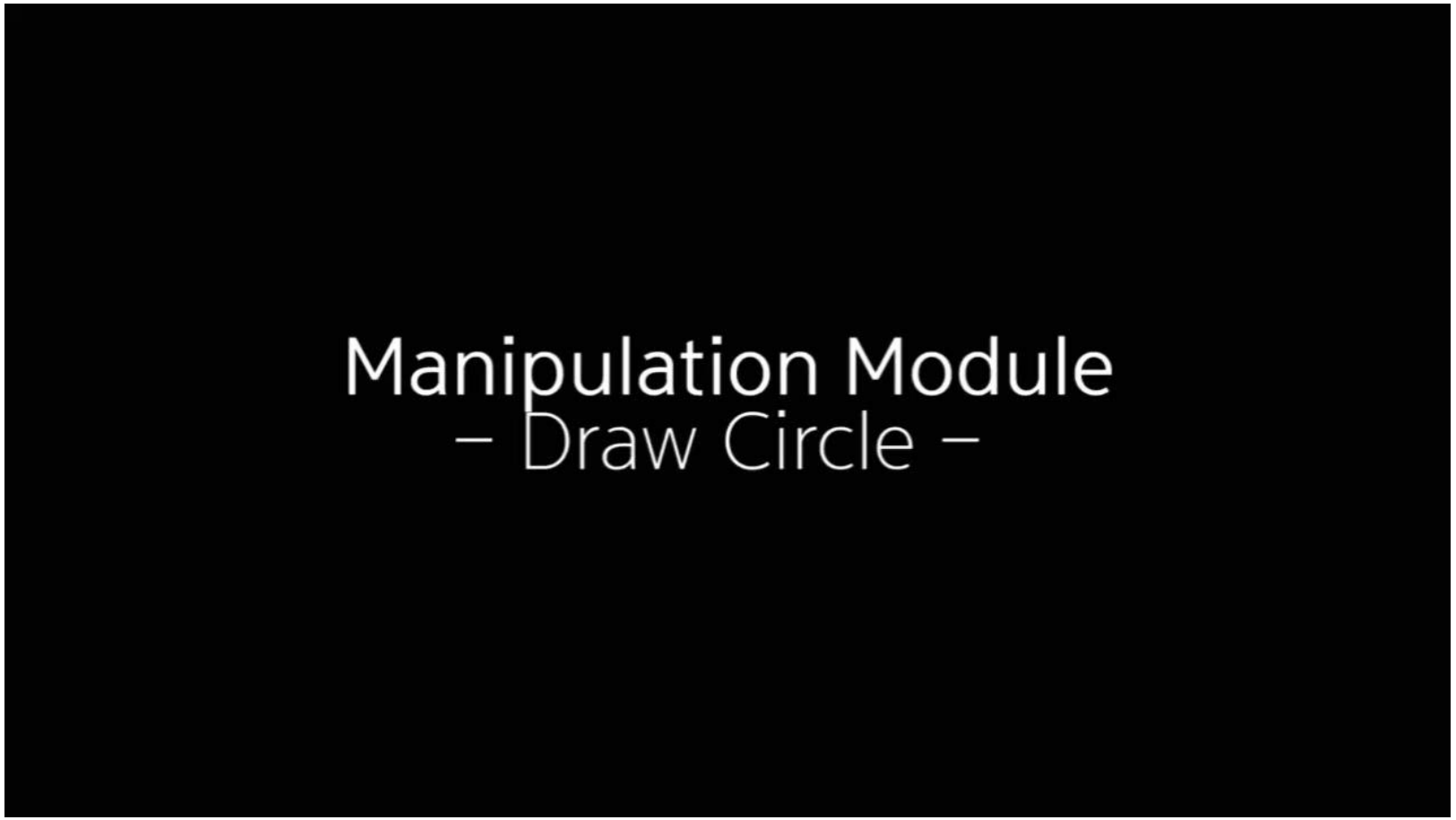
ROS Framework Tutorial

Manipulation Module

Manipulation Demonstration



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Background

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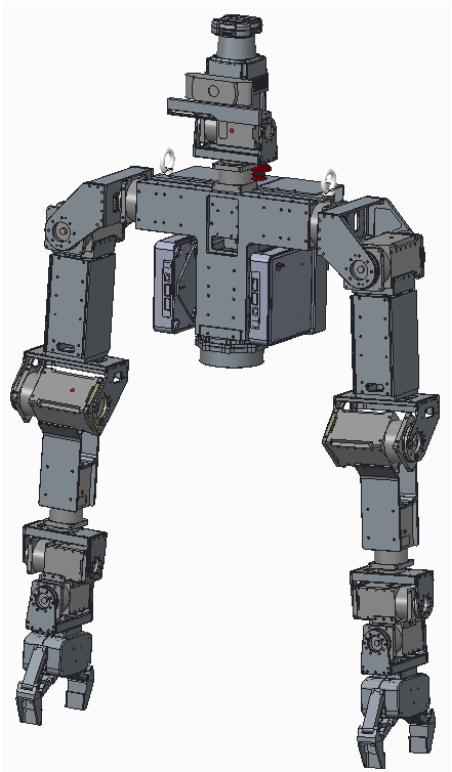
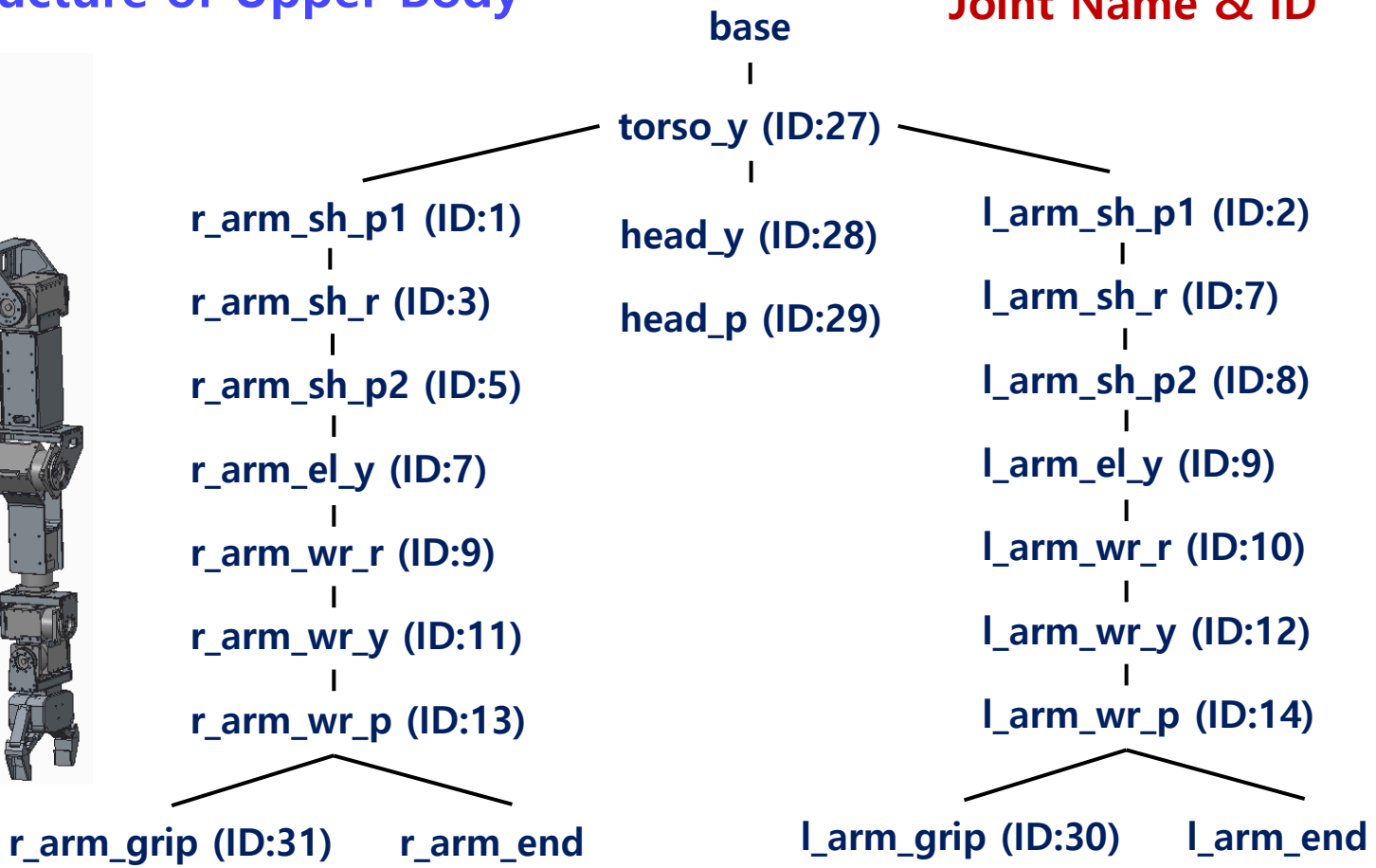
1. Kinematics

- Tree Structure of Upper Body

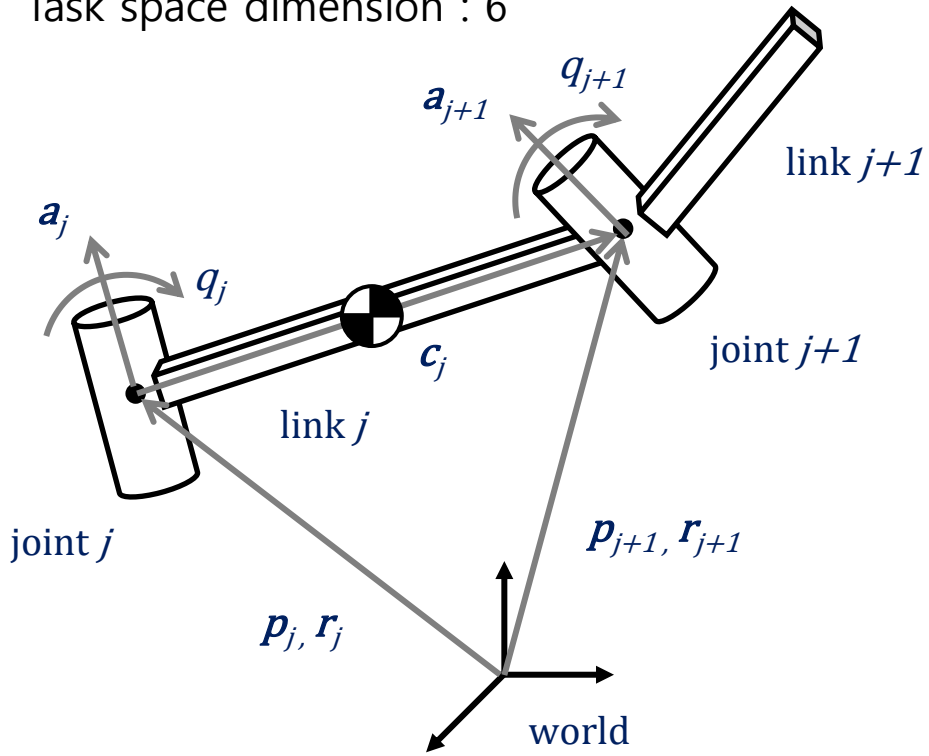


Joint Name & ID



1. Kinematics

- **Forward Kinematics**
  - Transformation from joint space to task space information (from chain rule).
  - Thormang's arm (joint space) dimension : 7
  - Task space dimension : 6



a : joint axis vector

Joint space information

q : joint angle

Task space information

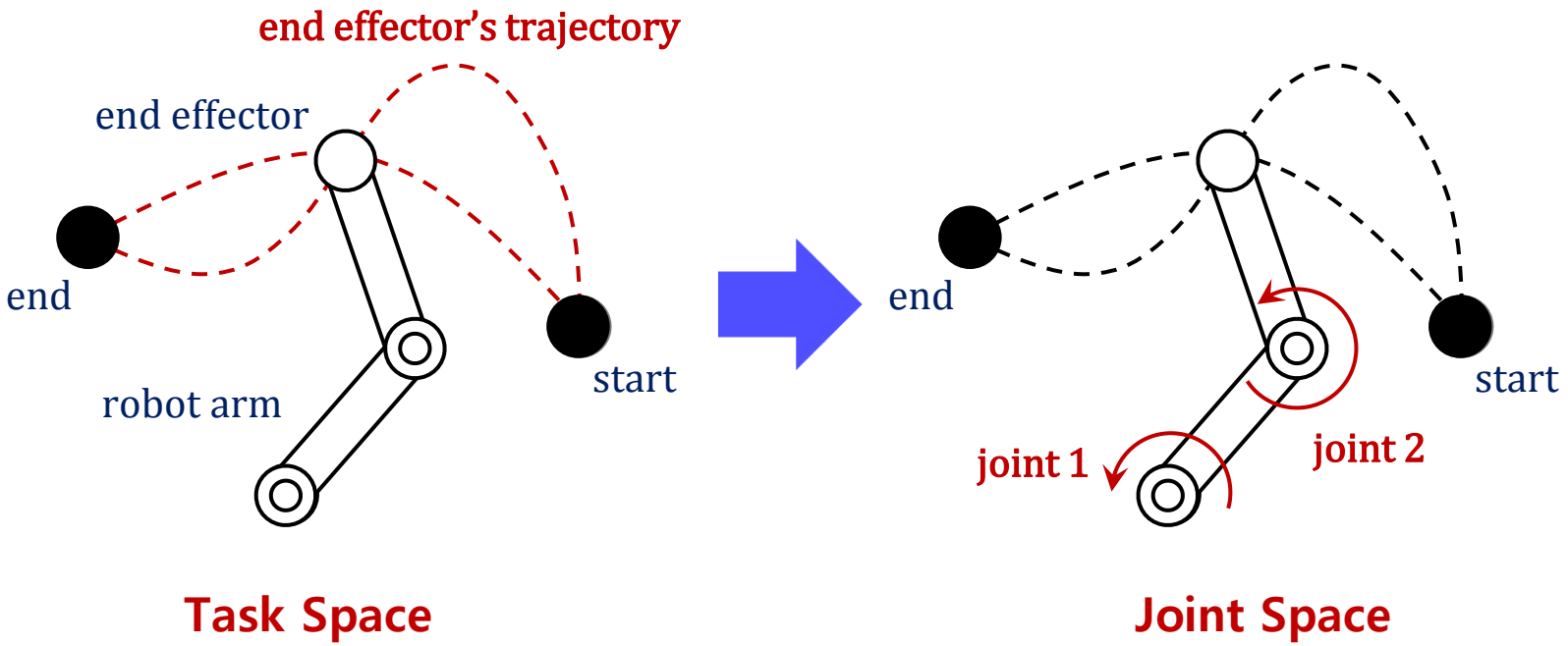
p :position vector (3-DOF)

r : orientation vector (3-DOF)

c : center of mass vector

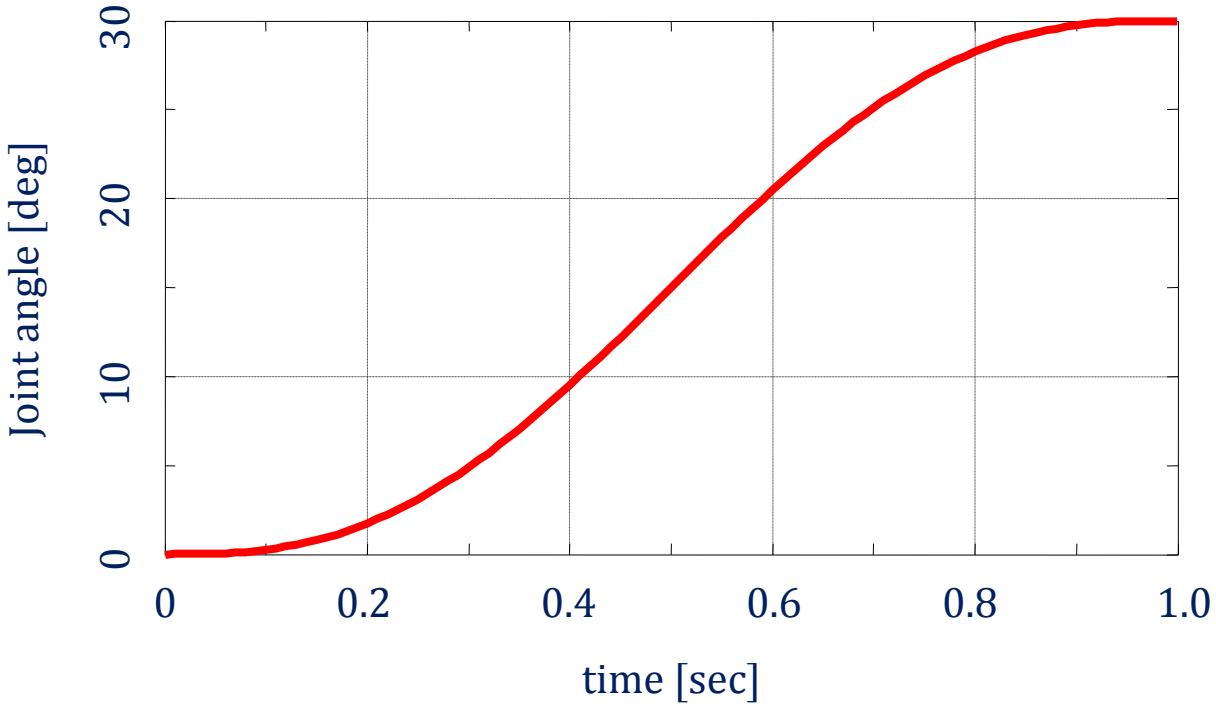
1. Kinematics

- **Inverse Kinematics**
  - Transformation from task space to joint space information
  - Redundancy problem has to be considered
    (thormang's arm dimension : 7 > task space dimension : 6)



2. Motion Planning

- **Trajectory Interpolation**
  - It is necessary to generate smooth path to connect from start to end.
  - For example, we use **minimum jerk trajectory** that can be formulated as fifth-order polynomial.



Manipulation Module

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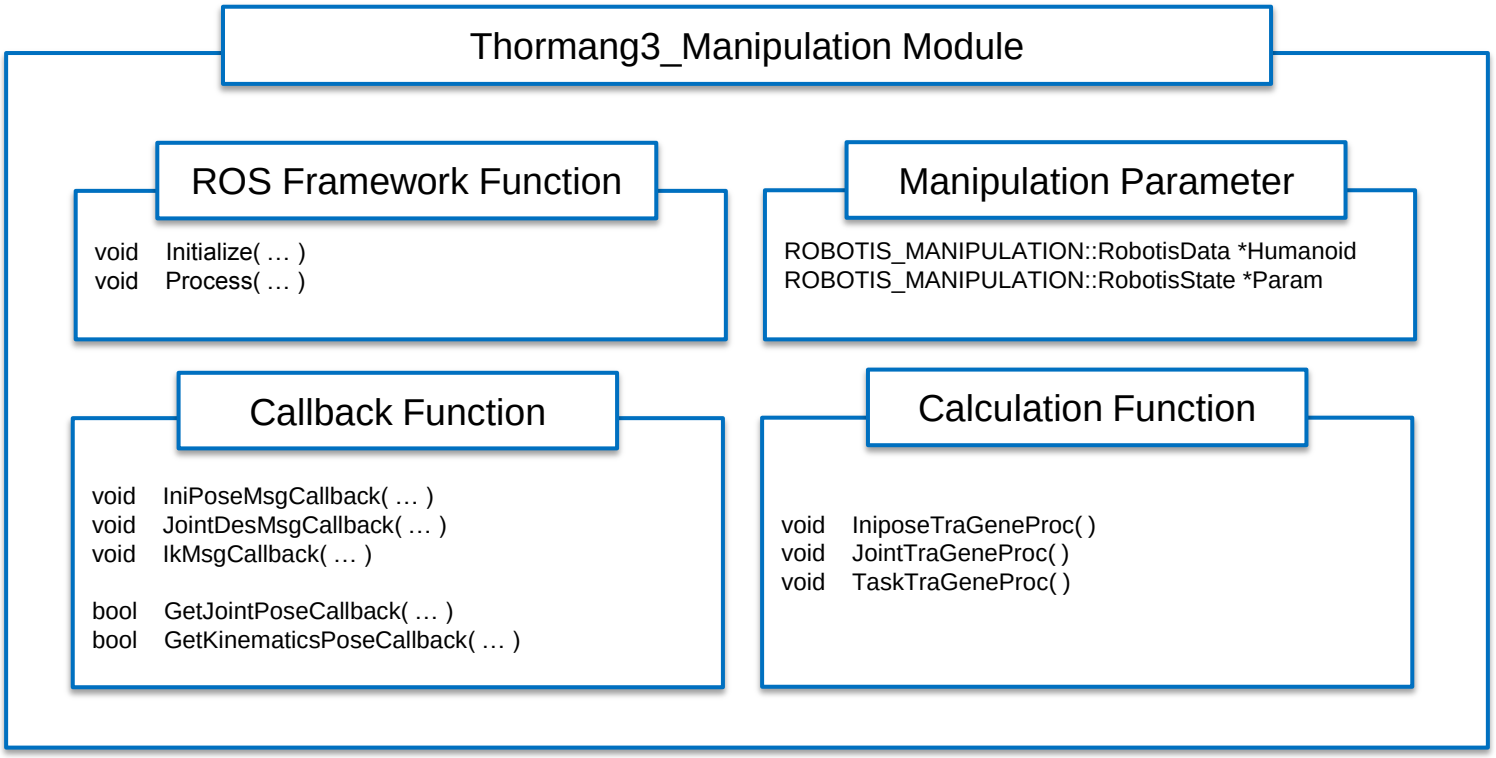
1. Overview

- Structure

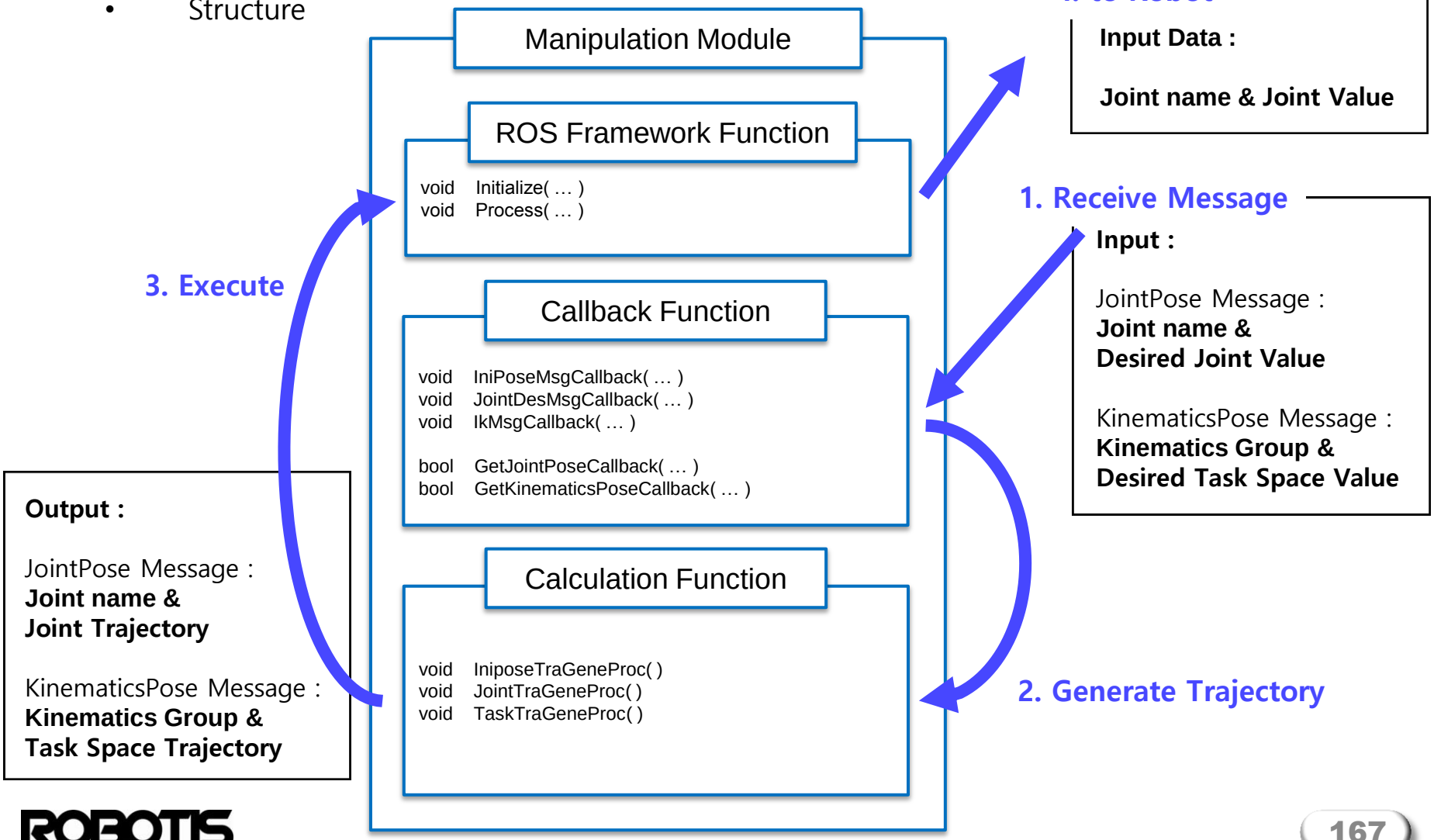


2. Topic List

	Name		Description
Topic (Subscribe)	/robotis/manipulation/ini_pose_msg		command for moving to initial pose
	/robotis/manipulation/des_joint_msg		command for writing desired angle
	/robotis/manipulation/ik_msg		command for writing desired end effector's pose
Service (Server)	/robotis/manipulation/get_joint_pose	req	name for user specified joint
		res	current angle if user specified joint
	/robotis/manipulation/get_kinematics_pose	req	name for user specified group
		res	current pose for user specified group

3. Programming Example

- Structure



3. Programming Example

- Write desired joint angle

▪ **Receive msg (** JointDesMsgCallback(…) **)**

```
thormang3_manipulation_module_msgs::JointPose msg;
msg.name = "joint_name";
msg.value = joint_value;(desired joint angle in rad)
```

▪ **Generate trajectory (** JointTraGeneProc(…) **)**

✓ ROBOTIS_MANIPULATION::minimum_jerk_tra

✓ Is_moving = true

▪ **Execute (** Process(…) **)**

3. Programming Example

- Write desired end effector's pose

- **Receive msg (** IkMsgCallback (…) **)**

```
thormang3_manipulation_module_msgs::KinematicsPose msg;
msg.pose.name = "group_name"
msg.pose.position.x = … ;
msg.pose.position.y = … ;
msg.pose.position.z = … ;
msg.pose.orientation.w = … ;
msg.pose.orientation.x = … ;
msg.pose.orientation.y = … ;
msg.pose.orientation.z = … ;
```

- **Generate Trajectory (** TaskTraGeneProc(…))
  - ✓ ROBOTIS_MANIPULATION::minimum_jerk_tra
  - ✓ is_moving = true
  - ✓ ik_solve = true

- **Execute (**Process(…) **)**
  - – set_inversekinematics( )
  - – solve_inversekinematics( )

GUI Example

GUI Example

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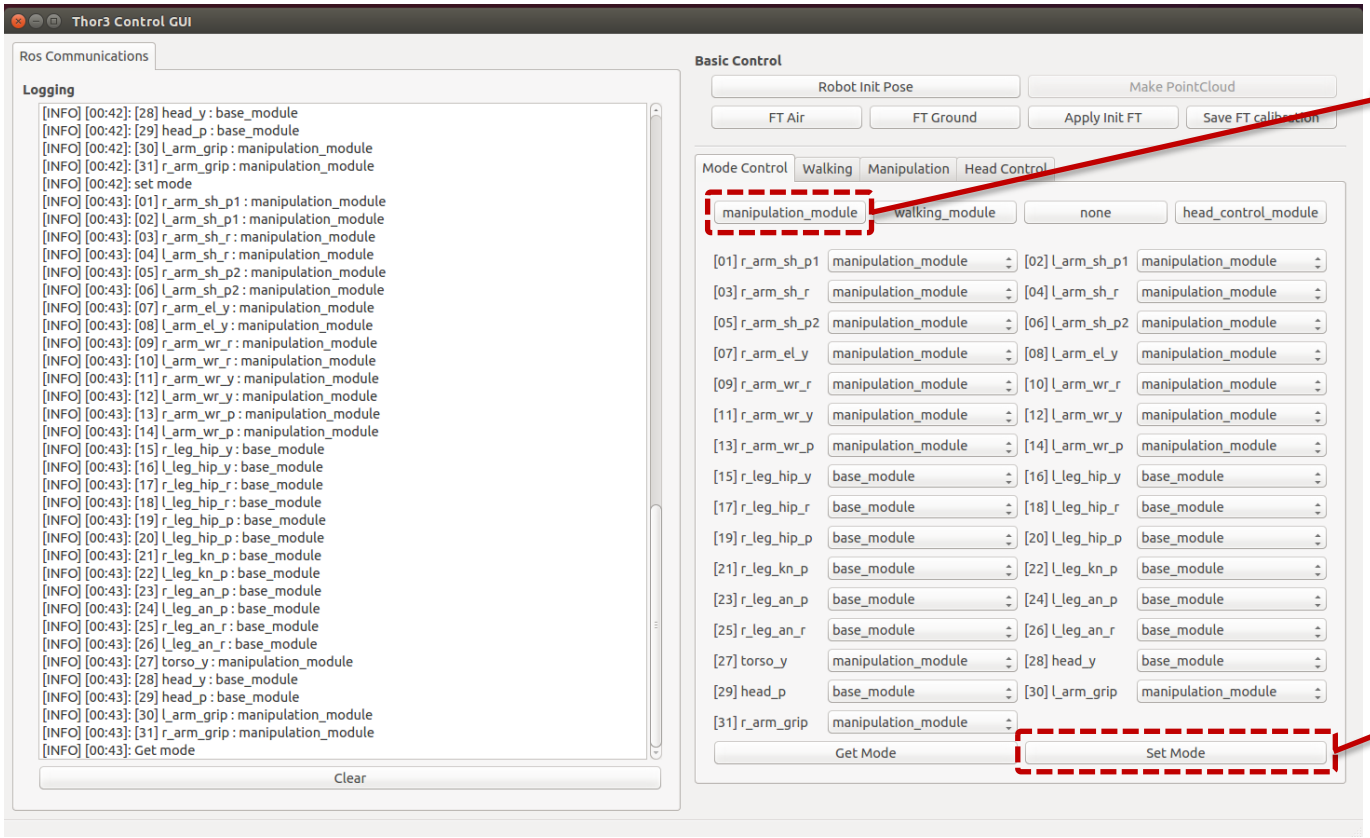
GUI Example

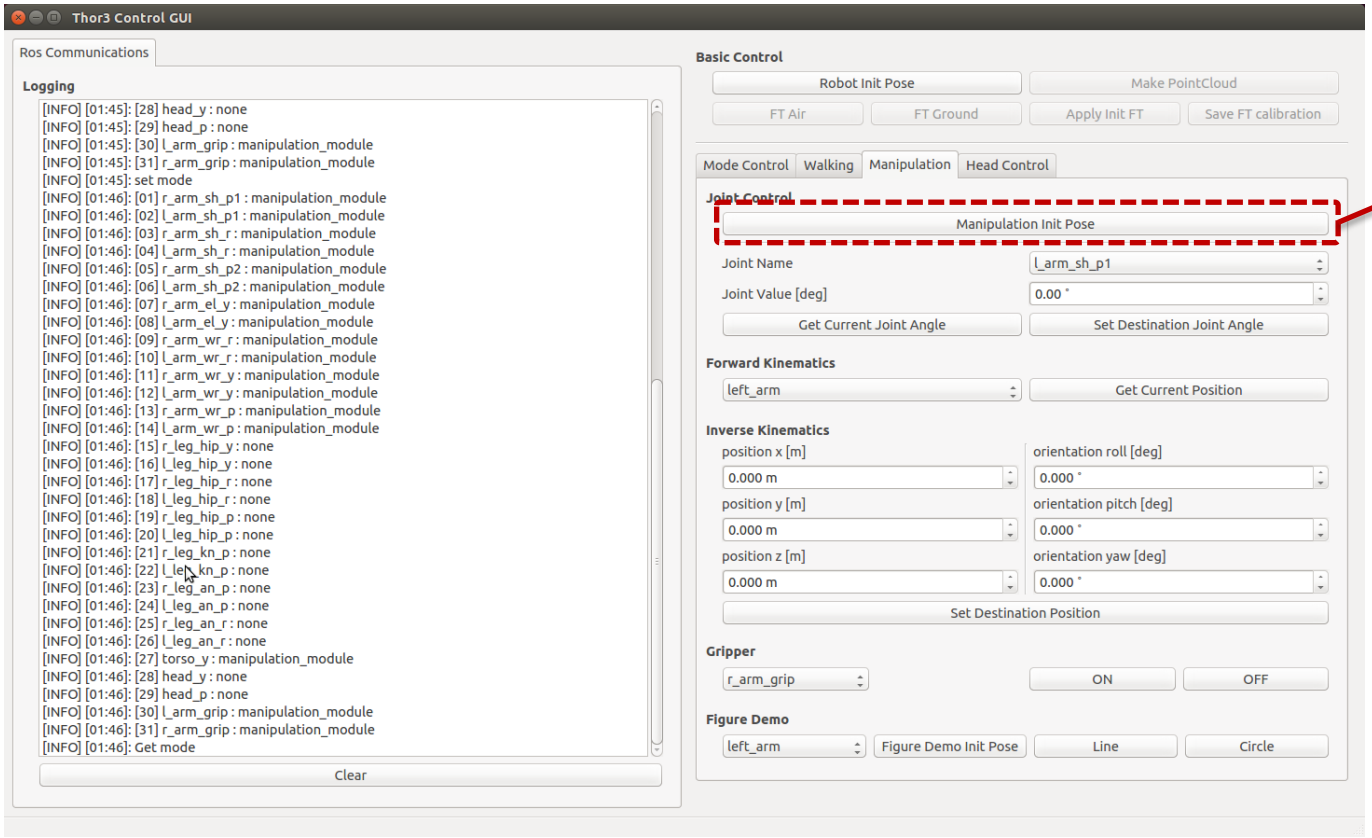
1. Initialization

- Set manipulation module



2. Joint Space Control

- Go to manipulation initial pose



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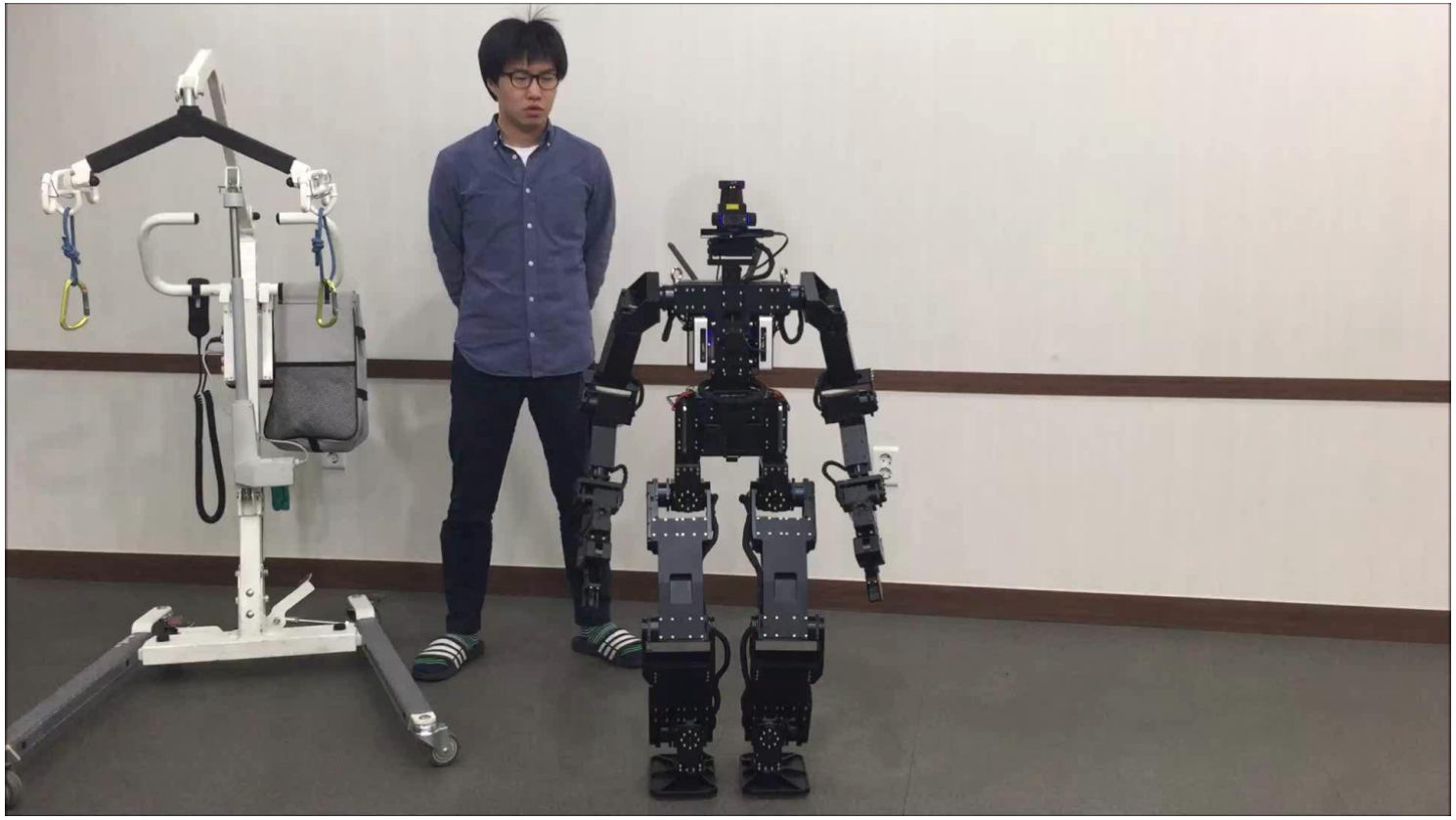
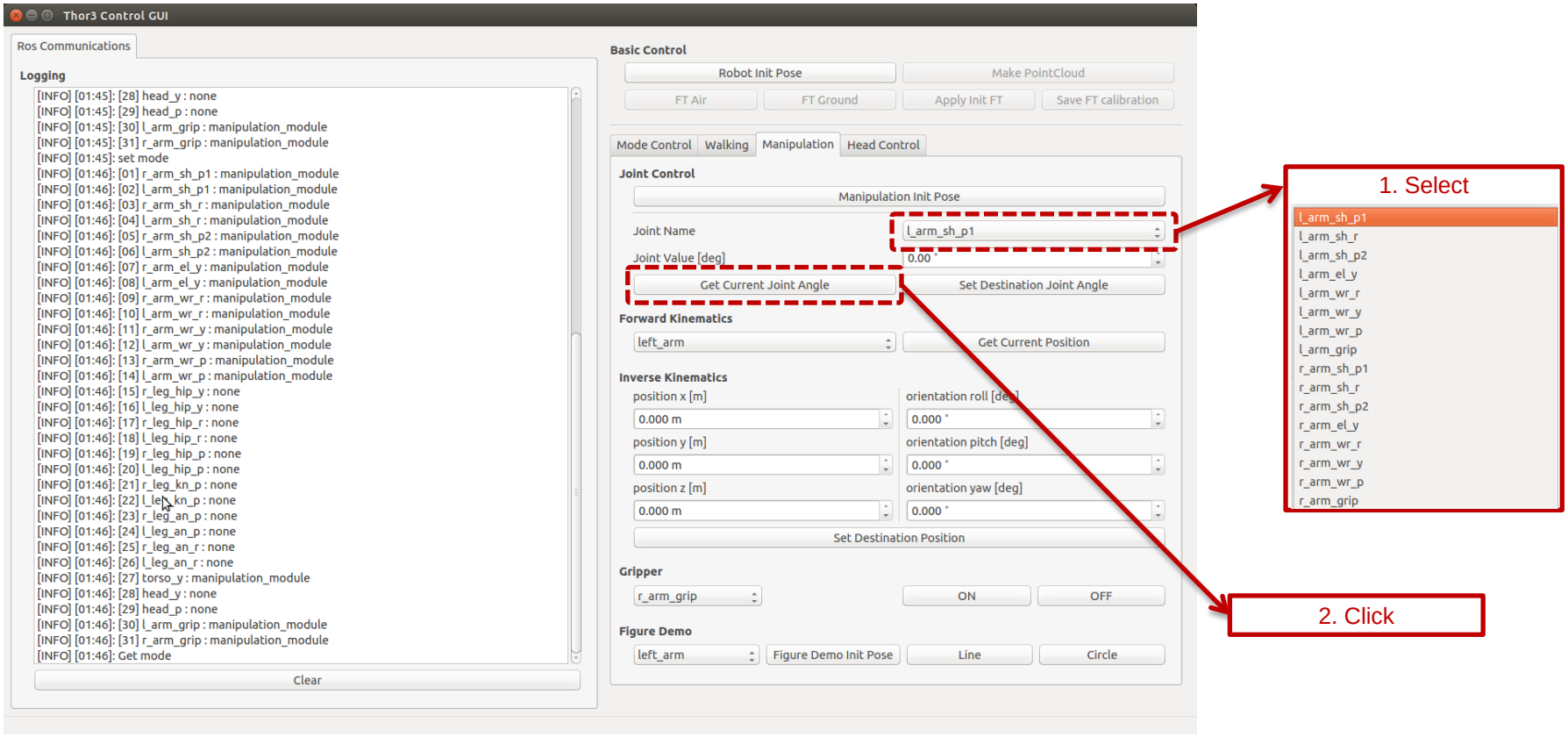


GUI Example

2. Joint Space Control

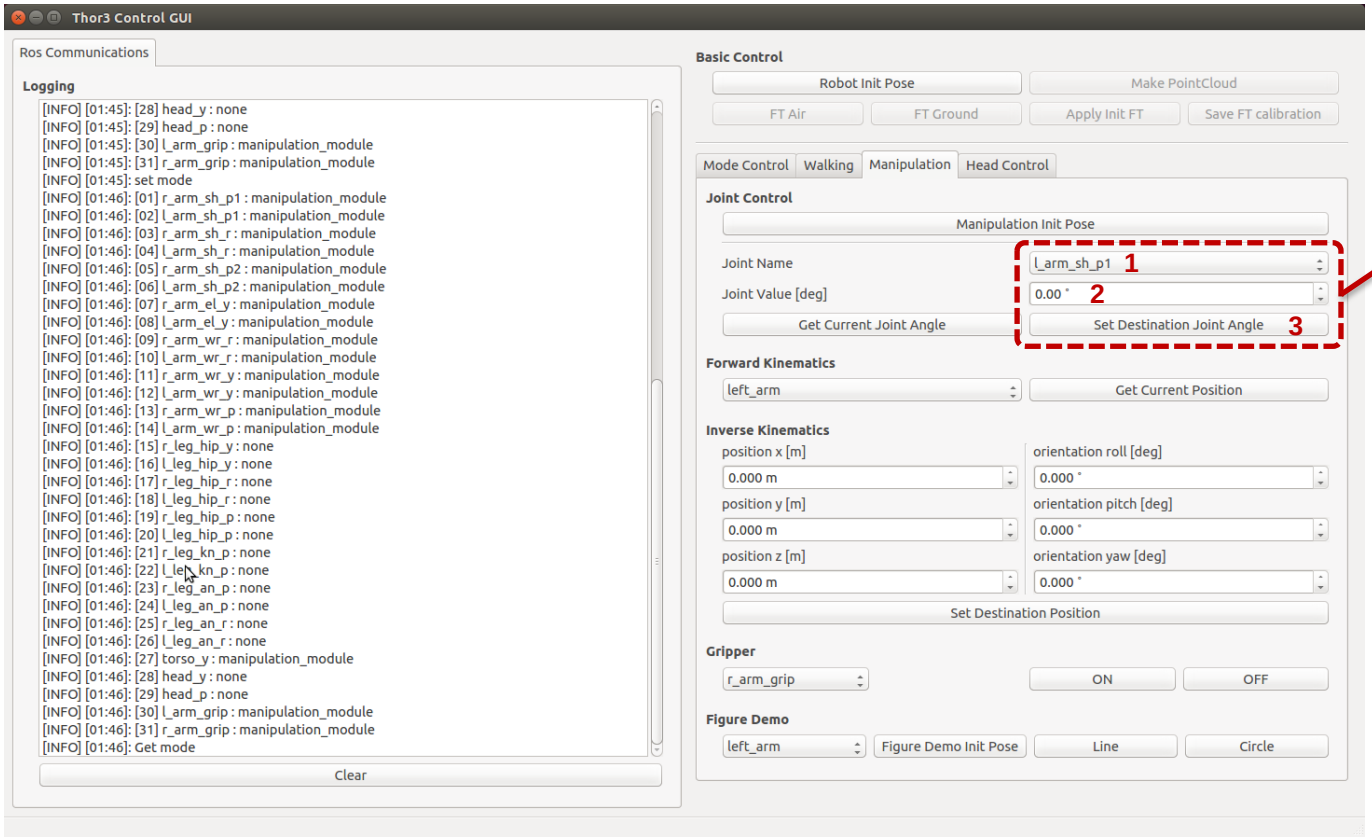
- Read present joint angle



GUI Example

2. Joint Space Control

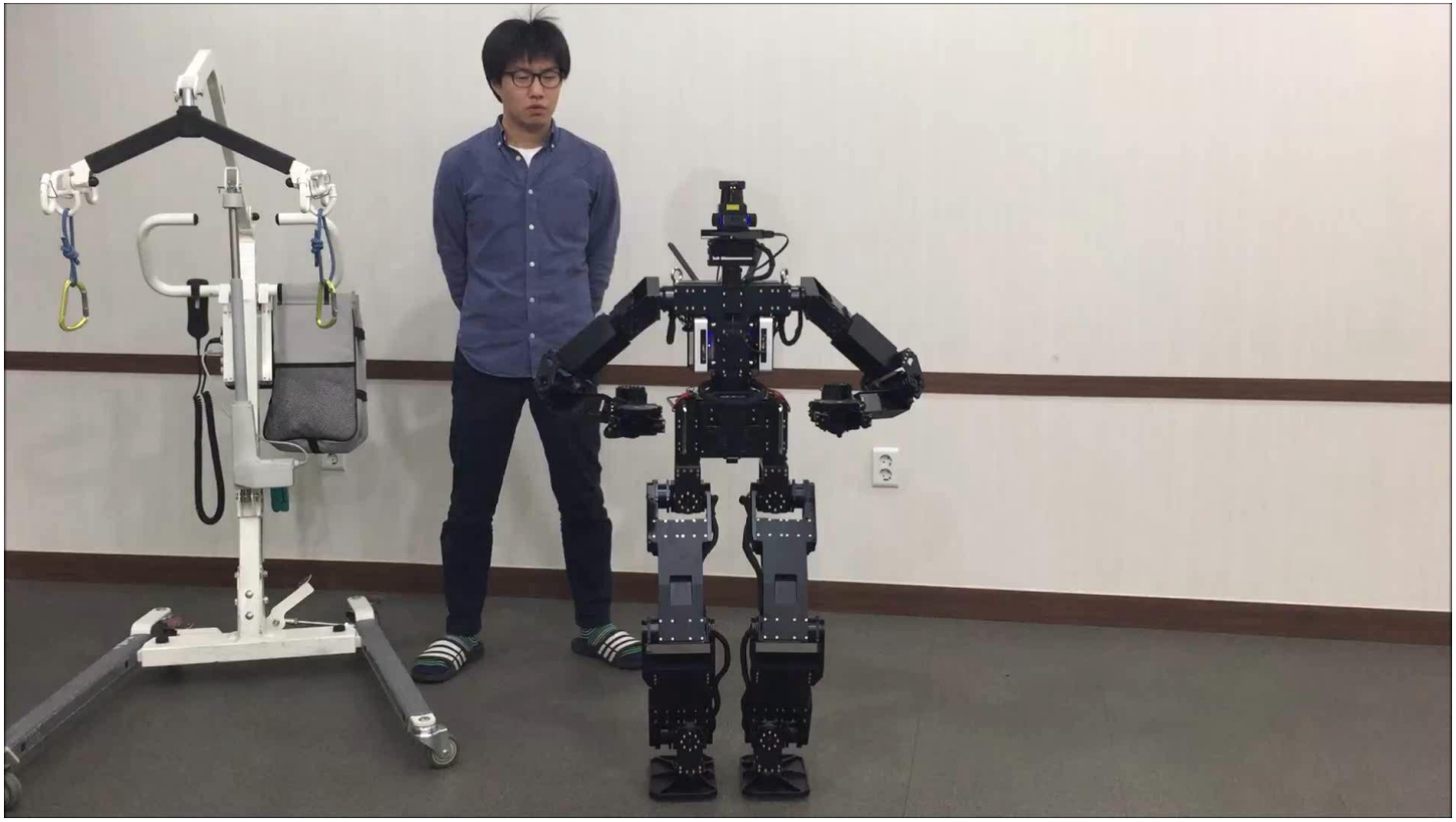
- Write desired joint angle



GUI Example

2. Joint Space Control

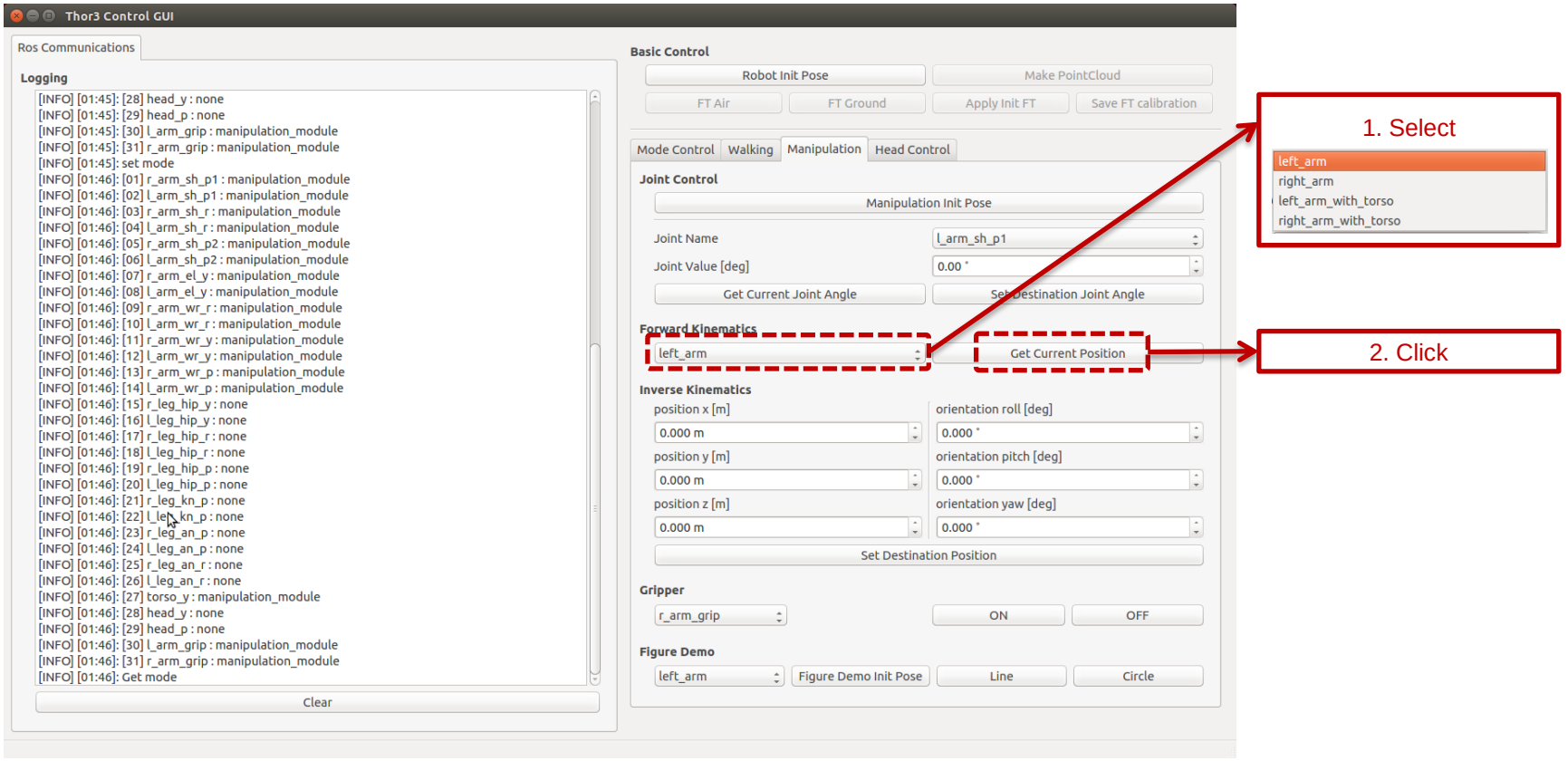
- Write desired joint angle



GUI Example

3. Task Space Control

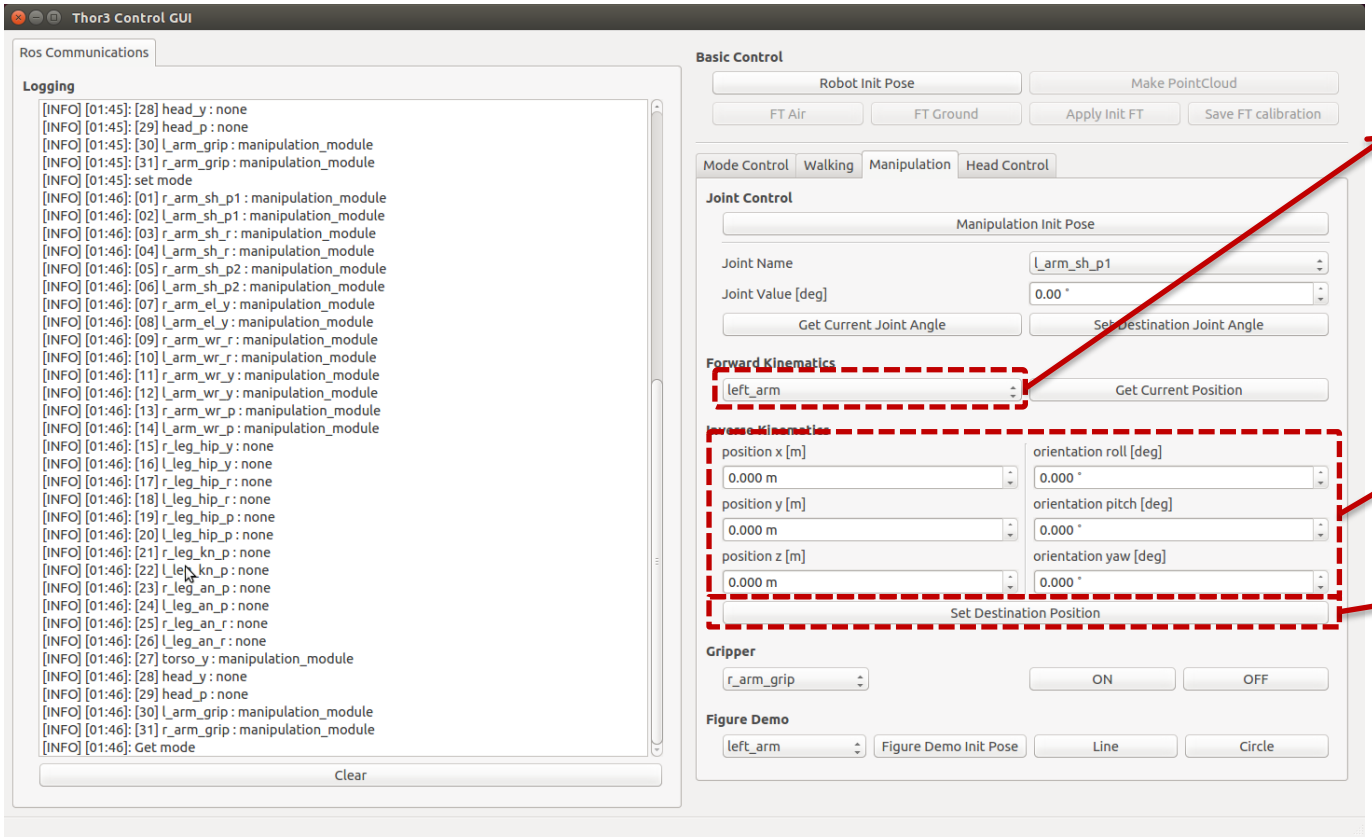
- Read present end effector's pose (Forward Kinematics)



GUI Example

3. Task Space Control

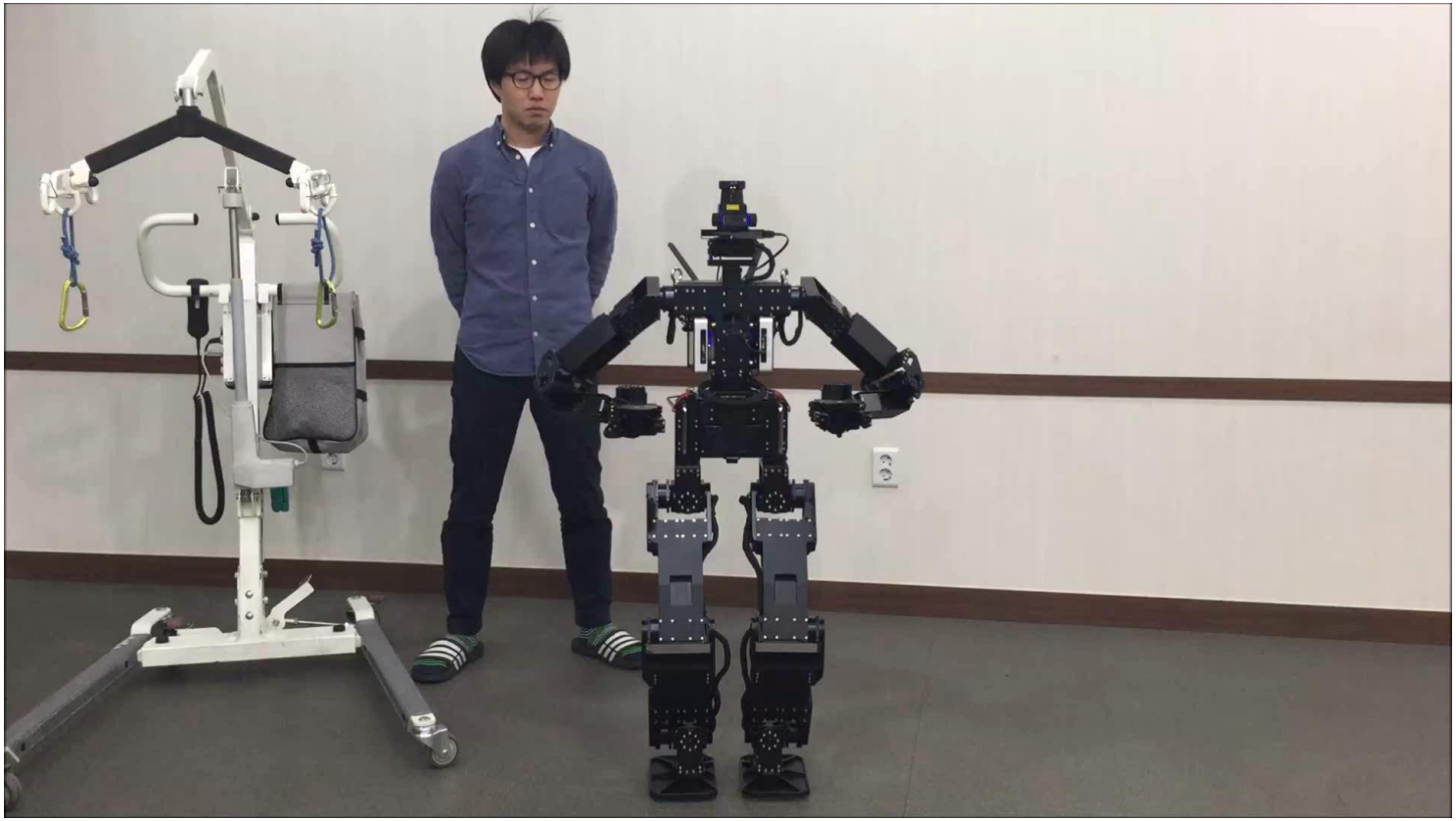
- Write desired end effector's pose (Inverse Kinematics)



GUI Example

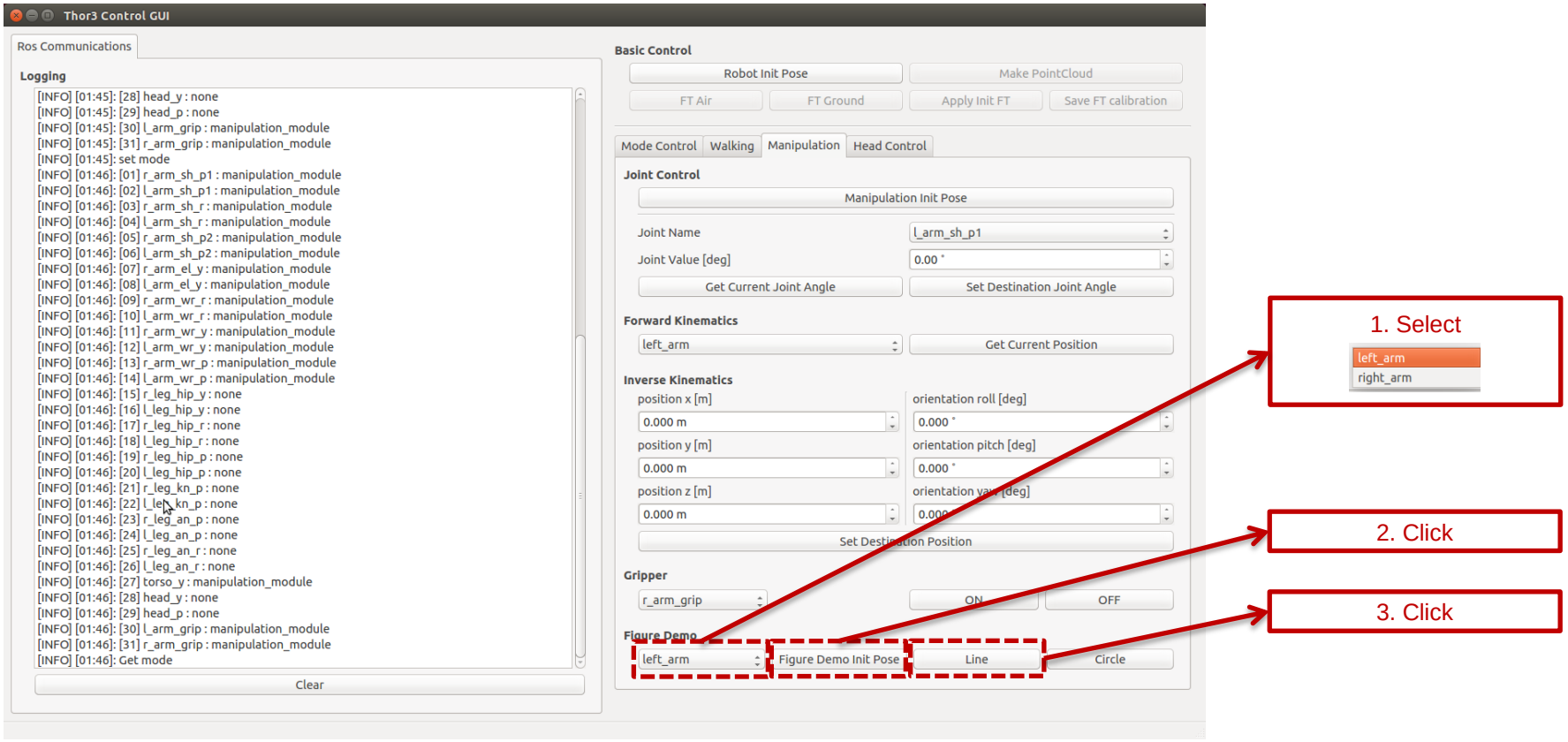
3. Task Space Control

- Write desired end effector's pose (Inverse Kinematics)



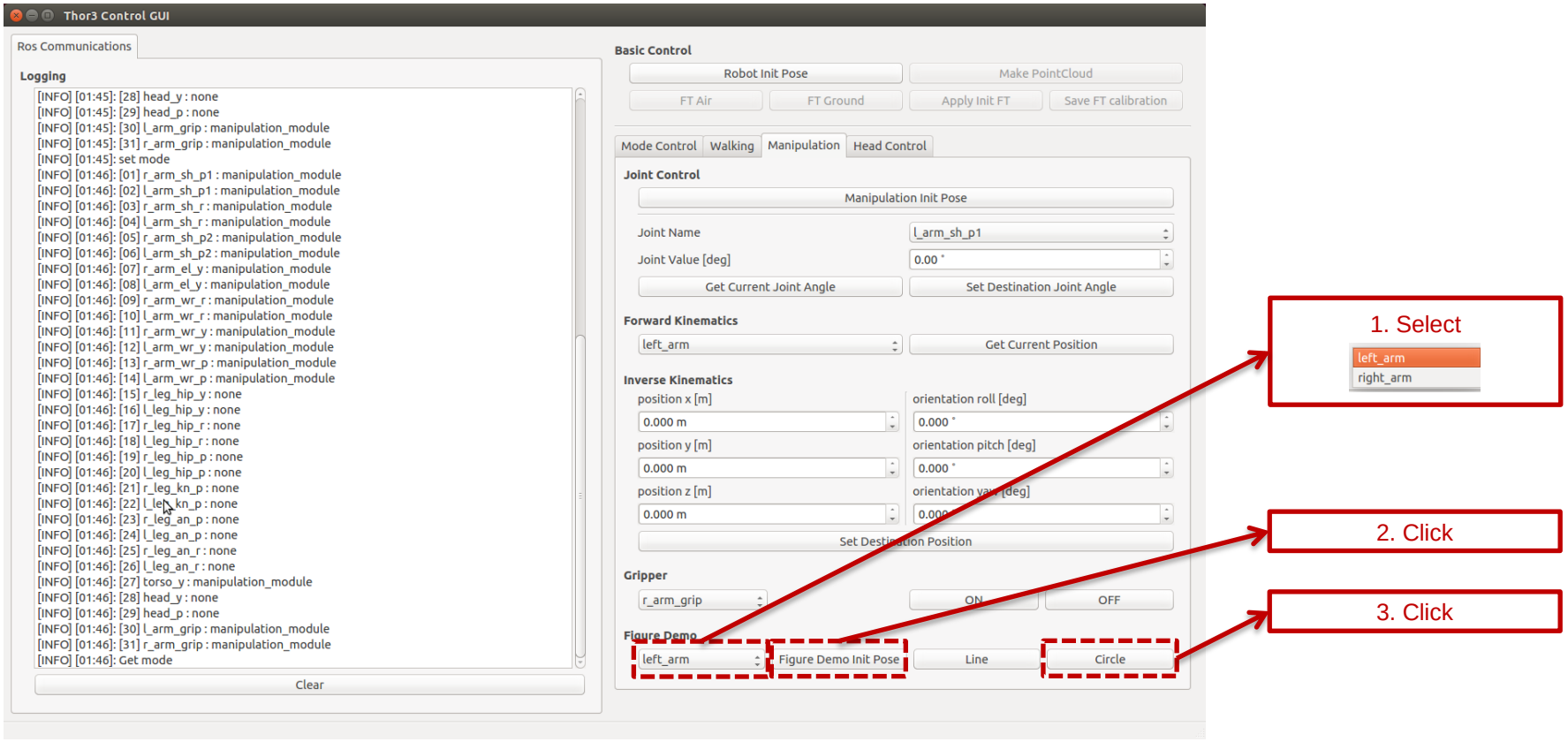
4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Draw line trajectory



4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Draw Circle trajectory



GUI Example

4. Manipulation Demonstration

- Gripper On/Off