

TABLE 1—PRIVATE EDUCATION PARTICIPATION RATE, 2019 (PERCENT)

	Average	Elementary	Middle	High
Any subject	74.8	83.5	71.4	67.9
A. Main subjects	56.7	57.9	61.8	57.8
a. Individual tutoring	8.9	6.4	10.4	14.3
b. Group tutoring	9.3	10.5	10.0	7.6
c. <i>Hagwon</i>	41.1	37.6	50.7	46.0
d. Others ^a	20.4	32.1	11.3	6.9
B. Art, music, physical activities	44.0	67.4	26.2	15.3
a. Individual tutoring	5.6	7.3	4.6	3.6
b. Group tutoring	5.0	7.8	3.1	1.0
c. <i>Hagwon</i>	34.8	55.9	17.1	10.3
d. Others ^a	5.8	9.2	3.4	1.3