Income quintile All 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 1st 1.92 1.78 1.89 1.99 1.97 Completed fertility Baseline 1.94 1.97 2.00 No social norm 1.86 2.00 1.97 2.01 Childlessness rate (percent) Baseline 3.4 5.2 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.7

4.7

13.6

12.9

3.0

12.1

11.4

2.9

11.2

10.8

2.7

10.5

10.4

2.8

10.2

9.9

3.2

11.0

10.7

Table 7—Effects of Removing Social Norms on Fertility and Education

ent)	

Education spending per

child rel. to income (percent)

No social norm

Baseline

No social norm