

Panel B

Panel A

*Notes:* Data from Generations and Gender Programme. Each dot is a country, total fertility rate displayed in parentheses. Horizontal axis of panel A displays gap in labor force participation rate between mothers with a child up to age 3 and all other women in the sample (which is restricted to women of ages 20 to 45). Horizontal axis of panel B displays gap in weekly hours of labor supply between the same groups.