

CSE 434S

Lab: Debugging

Overview

The goal of this lab is to practice debugging. Debugging assembly is a skill that requires continuous practice; the more you practice, the more you become familiar with assembly blocks, and with different debugging techniques.

You are free to choose whatever debugging tool you like. You can try a couple of different tools to see which one works best for you.

Before you start looking at the details, I want to remind you some of the rules of reverse engineering by revisiting some of the things we discussed in the first lecture:

- Don't get caught in details!
- You don't need to understand 100% of the code
- Focus on key features

Please analyze the first two samples in the lab's archive, which you can download from Canvas, and answer the following questions regarding the samples. You may want to use other tools in addition to a debugger, such as our basic static and dynamic analysis tools and IDA, to analyze the samples, and that is encouraged.

***** Remember to snapshot your VM and double-check that it is on an isolated network (e.g. an "internal network" in VirtualBox) before loading any sample in a debugger! *****

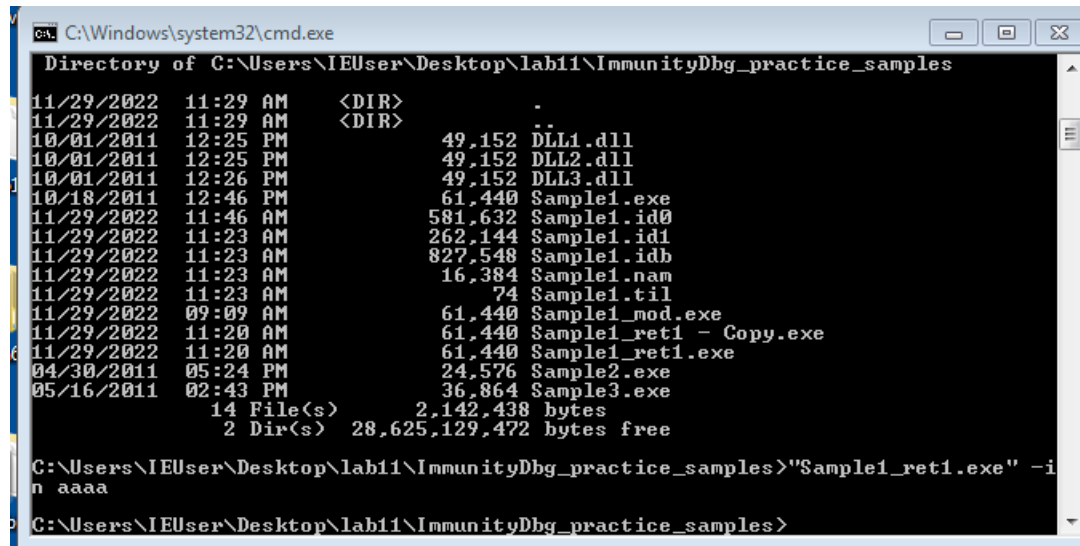
CSE 434S

Sample 1:

Q1-1. How can you get this malware to install itself?

Just run the program without arguments, and then the file had gone. I think it is deleted itself.

I tried again with arguments like '-in aaaa' after disabling password check function. But it seems like nothing happens and I am not sure it's installed or not.



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Directory of C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\lab11\ImmunityDbg_practice_samples
11/29/2022 11:29 AM <DIR> .
11/29/2022 11:29 AM <DIR> ..
10/01/2011 12:25 PM          49,152 DLL1.dll
10/01/2011 12:25 PM          49,152 DLL2.dll
10/01/2011 12:26 PM          49,152 DLL3.dll
10/18/2011 12:46 PM        61,440 Sample1.exe
11/29/2022 11:46 AM        581,632 Sample1.idb
11/29/2022 11:23 AM        262,144 Sample1.id1
11/29/2022 11:23 AM        827,548 Sample1.idb
11/29/2022 11:23 AM        16,384 Sample1.nam
11/29/2022 11:23 AM           74 Sample1.til
11/29/2022 09:09 AM        61,440 Sample1_mod.exe
11/29/2022 11:20 AM        61,440 Sample1_ret1 - Copy.exe
11/29/2022 11:20 AM        61,440 Sample1_ret1.exe
04/30/2011 05:24 PM        24,576 Sample2.exe
05/16/2011 02:43 PM        36,864 Sample3.exe
               14 File(s)      2,142,438 bytes
               2 Dir(s)      28,625,129,472 bytes free

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\lab11\ImmunityDbg_practice_samples>"Sample1_ret1.exe" -i
n aaaa

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\lab11\ImmunityDbg_practice_samples>
```

Q1-2. What are the command-line options for this program? What is the password requirement?

I can notice 4 arguments of this program. 00402AF0 is the address of a main function and if you go to the address, we can see the arguments operations.

- in
- re
- c
- cc

CSE 434S

Immunity Debugger - Sample1.exe - [CPU - main thread, module Sample1]

File View Debug Plugins ImmLib Options Window Help Jobs

l e m t w h c p k b z r ... s ? Code

```

02B3F > 8B4D 0C      MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
02B42 . 8B51 04      MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+4]
02B45 . 8995 E9E7FFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1820],EDI
02B48 . 68 70C14000  PUSH Sample1.0040C170
02B50 . 8B85 E0E7FFFF MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1820]
02B56 . 50          PUSH EAX
02B57 . E8 B30C0000  CALL Sample1.0040380F
02B5C . 83C4 08      ADD ESP,8
02B5F . 85C0        TEST EAX,EAX
02B61 . 75 64        JNZ SHORT Sample1.00402BC7
02B63 . 837D 08 03   CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],3
02B67 . 75 31        JNZ SHORT Sample1.00402B9A
02B69 . 68 00040000  PUSH 400
02B6E . 8D8D FCFBFFFF LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]
02B74 . 51          PUSH ECX
02B75 . E8 36FAFFFF  CALL Sample1.004025B0
02B7A . 83C4 08      ADD ESP,8
02B7D . 85C0        TEST EAX,EAX
02B7F . 74 08        JE SHORT Sample1.00402B89
02B81 . 83C8 FF      OR EAX,FFFFFFFF
02B84 . E9 EF010000  JMP Sample1.00402D78
02B89 > 8D95 FCFBFFFF LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]
02B90 . 52          PUSH EDI
02B90 . E8 6BFAFFFF  CALL Sample1.00402600
02B95 . 83C4 04      ADD ESP,4
02B98 . EB 28        JMP SHORT Sample1.00402BC2
02B9A > 837D 08 04   CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],4
02B9E . 75 1D        JNZ SHORT Sample1.00402BBD
02BA0 . 8B45 0C      MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
02BA3 . 8B48 08      MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+8]
02BA6 . 898D F8FBFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-408],ECX
02BAC . 8B95 F8FBFFFF MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-408]
02BB2 . 52          PUSH EDX
02BB3 . E8 48FAFFFF  CALL Sample1.00402600
02BB8 . 83C4 04      ADD ESP,4
02BBB . EB 05        JMP SHORT Sample1.00402BC2
02BBD > E8 4EF8FFFF  CALL Sample1.00402410
02BC2 > E9 AF010000  JMP Sample1.00402D76
02BC7 > 8B45 0C      MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
02BCA . 8B48 04      MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+4]
02BCD . 898D DCE7FFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1824],ECX
02BD3 . 68 6CC14000  PUSH Sample1.0040C16C
02BD8 . 8B95 DCE7FFFF MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1824]
02BD8 . 52          PUSH EDX
02BDF . E8 2B0C0000  CALL Sample1.0040380F
02BE4 . 83C4 08      ADD ESP,8
02BE7 . 85C0        TEST EAX,EAX
02BE9 . 75 64        JNZ SHORT Sample1.00402C4F
02BEB . 837D 08 03   CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],3
02BEF . 75 31        JNZ SHORT Sample1.00402C22
02BF1 . 68 00040000  PUSH 400
02BF6 . 8D85 F8F7FFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-808]
02BFC . 50          PUSH EAX
02BFD . E8 8EF9FFFF  CALL Sample1.004025B0
02C02 . 83C4 08      ADD ESP,8
  
```

ASCII "-in"

Arg2 = 00000400
Arg1
Sample1.004025B0

Arg1
Sample1.00402600

Arg1
Sample1.00402600

ASCII "-re"

Arg2 = 00000400
Arg1
Sample1.004025B0

And the password is 'abcd' and it's a bit hard to figure out the meaning of the codes.

First, it is comparing argument size with 4. If it's not, it will jump to other address. If it's 4, and then proceed.

```

.text:00402515      mov     edi, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00402518      or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFFh
.text:0040251B      xor     eax, eax
.text:0040251D      repne  scasb
.text:0040251F      not     ecx
.text:00402521      add     ecx, 0FFFFFFFFh
.text:00402524      cmp     ecx, 4
.text:00402527      jz      short loc_40252D
.text:00402529      xor     eax, eax
.text:0040252B      jmp     short loc_4025A0
.text:0040252D      ; -----
.text:0040252D      loc_40252D:
.text:0040252D      ; CODE
.text:0040252D      mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00402530      mov     cl, [eax]
.text:00402532      mov     [ebp+var_4], cl
.text:00402535      movsx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
.text:00402539      cmp     edx, 61h
  
```

CSE 434S

This image is where code is comparing first 2 arguments. The first check is straightforward. It is comparing 61h ASCII code. The Second one is a little bit tricky, it is subtracting second one to first one and then it compares the value to 1. Since 'a' and 'b' is apart from each other by 1, so we can know it is trying to find 'b'. The third and fourth character comparing is similar.

```
.text:0040252D ; -----
.text:0040252D
.text:0040252D loc_40252D:
.text:0040252D     mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00402530     mov     cl, [eax]
.text:00402532     mov     [ebp+var_4], cl
.text:00402535     movsx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
.text:00402539     cmp     edx, 61h
.text:0040253C     jz      short loc_402542
.text:0040253E     xor     eax, eax
.text:00402540     jmp     short loc_4025A0
.text:00402542 ; -----
.text:00402542
.text:00402542 loc_402542:
.text:00402542     mov     eax, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:00402545     mov     cl, [eax+1]
.text:00402548     mov     [ebp+var_4], cl
.text:0040254B     mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
.text:0040254E     mov     al, [ebp+var_4]
.text:00402551     sub     al, [edx]
.text:00402553     mov     [ebp+var_4], al
.text:00402556     movsx   ecx, [ebp+var_4]
.text:00402559     cmp     ecx, 1
.text:0040255C     jz      short loc_402563
.text:0040255F     xor     eax, eax
.text:00402561     jmp     short loc_4025A0
```

```
:00402563
:00402563 loc_402563: ; CODE XREF: sub_402510+401j
:00402563     mov     al, [ebp+var_4]
:00402566     mov     dl, 63h
:00402568     imul    dl
:0040256A     mov     [ebp+var_4], al
:0040256D     movsx   eax, [ebp+var_4]
:00402571     mov     ecx, [ebp+arg_0]
:00402574     movsx   edx, byte ptr [ecx+2]
:00402578     cmp     eax, edx
:0040257A     jz      short loc_402580
:0040257C     xor     eax, eax
:0040257E     jmp     short loc_4025A0
:00402580 ; -----
:00402580
:00402580 loc_402580: ; CODE XREF: sub_402510+6A1j
:00402580     mov     al, [ebp+var_4]
:00402583     add     al, 1
:00402585     mov     [ebp+var_4], al
:00402588     movsx   ecx, [ebp+var_4]
:0040258C     mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
:0040258F     movsx   eax, byte ptr [edx+3]
:00402593     cmp     ecx, eax
:00402595     jz      short loc_40259B
:00402597     xor     eax, eax
:00402599     jmp     short loc_4025A0
```

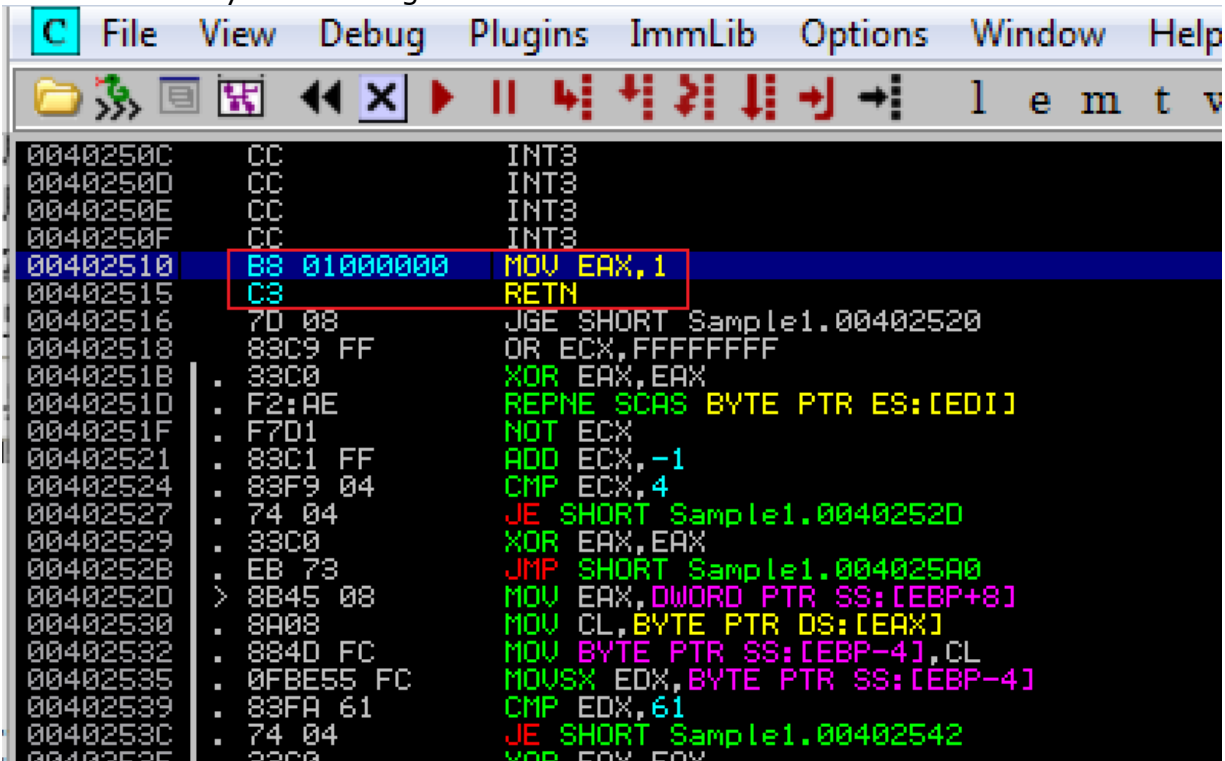
Q1-3. How can you use OllyDbg to permanently patch this malware, so that it doesn't require the special command-line password?

CSE 434S

At address 402510(which is a password check function), I changed assembly code to 'MOV EAX,1 RET' to return always 1.

Click right mouse button and choose 'Binary -> Edit'. And you can edit binary value and put this binary value. 'B8 01 00 00 00 C3' which means that 'MOV EAX,1 RET'

After editing, click right button again and choose 'Copy to executable' and you can save what you've changed so far.



```
0040250C CC INT3
0040250D CC INT3
0040250E CC INT3
0040250F CC INT3
00402510 B8 01000000 MOV EAX,1
00402515 C3 RETN
00402516 7D 08 JGE SHORT Sample1.00402520
00402518 83C9 FF OR ECX,FFFFFFFF
0040251B 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
0040251D F2:AE REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]
0040251F F7D1 NOT ECX
00402521 83C1 FF ADD ECX,-1
00402524 83F9 04 CMP ECX,4
00402527 74 04 JE SHORT Sample1.0040252D
00402529 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
0040252B EB 73 JMP SHORT Sample1.004025A0
0040252D > 8B45 08 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00402530 8A08 MOV CL,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX]
00402532 884D FC MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4],CL
00402535 0FB555 FC MOVSX EDX,BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4]
00402539 83FA 61 CMP EDX,61
0040253C 74 04 JE SHORT Sample1.00402542
0040253E 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
```

Q1-4. What are the host-based indicators of this malware?

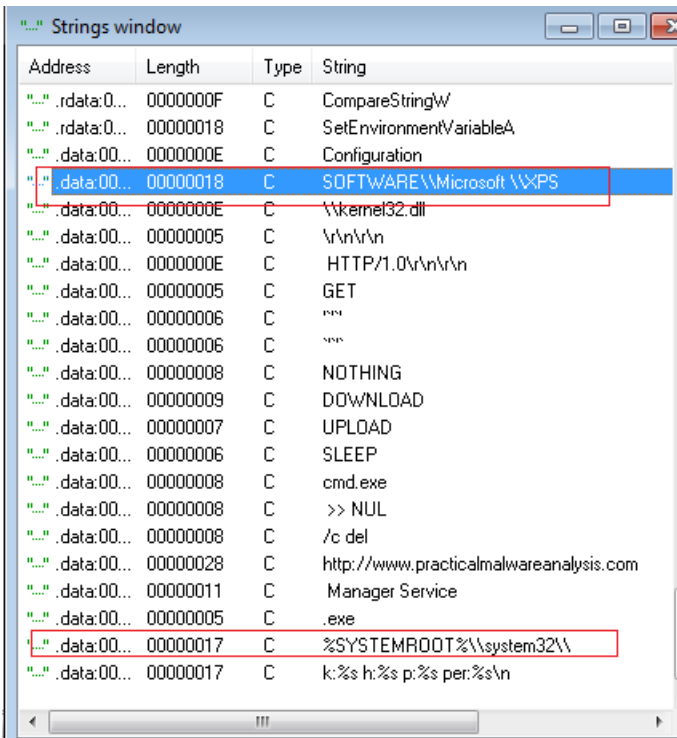
I think there are 2 indicators which show that it is a host-based malware.

When I look into the 'Strings window' of IDA, I can see

'SOFTWARE/Microsoft/XPS' and '%SYSTEMROOT%/system32'.

I think it is trying to do something on the victim computer.(Copying a file or making a registry key or something)

CSE 434S



Address	Length	Type	String
"...".data:00...	0000000F	C	CompareStringW
"...".data:00...	00000018	C	SetEnvironmentVariableA
"...".data:00...	0000000E	C	Configuration
"...".data:00...	00000018	C	SOFTWARE\\Microsoft \\WPS
"...".data:00...	0000000E	C	\\kernel32.dll
"...".data:00...	00000005	C	\\n\\n\\n
"...".data:00...	0000000E	C	HTTP/1.0\\n\\n\\n
"...".data:00...	00000005	C	GET
"...".data:00...	00000006	C	\\n
"...".data:00...	00000006	C	\\n
"...".data:00...	00000008	C	NOTHING
"...".data:00...	00000009	C	DOWNLOAD
"...".data:00...	00000007	C	UPLOAD
"...".data:00...	00000006	C	SLEEP
"...".data:00...	00000008	C	cmd.exe
"...".data:00...	00000008	C	>> NUL
"...".data:00...	00000008	C	/c del
"...".data:00...	00000028	C	http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com
"...".data:00...	00000011	C	Manager Service
"...".data:00...	00000005	C	.exe
"...".data:00...	00000017	C	%SYSTEMROOT%\\system32\\
"...".data:00...	00000017	C	k:%s h:%s p:%s per:%s\\n

Q1-5. What are the different actions this malware can be instructed to take via the network?

I found several commands this malware could execute at address 402020.

SLEEP
UPLOAD
DOWNLOAD
CMD
NOTHING

```

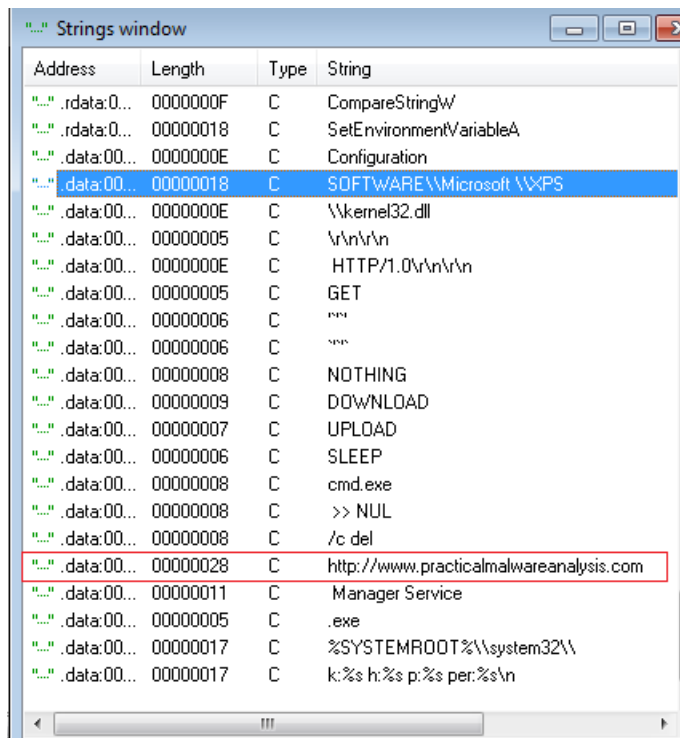
IDA View-A
.text:00402020 ; int __cdecl sub_402020(char *name)
.text:00402020 sub_402020      proc near                               ; CODE XREF: sub_402360+74↓p
.text:00402020
.text:00402020 hostshort      = word ptr -424h
.text:00402020 var_420          = dword ptr -420h
.text:00402020 var_41C          = dword ptr -41Ch
.text:00402020 var_418          = dword ptr -418h
.text:00402020 lpFileName       = dword ptr -414h
.text:00402020 var_410          = dword ptr -410h
.text:00402020 var_40C          = dword ptr -40Ch
.text:00402020 var_408          = dword ptr -408h
.text:00402020 var_404          = dword ptr -404h
.text:00402020 var_400          = byte ptr -400h
.text:00402020 name            = dword ptr 8
.text:00402020
.text:00402020      push      ebp
.text:00402021      mov       ebp, esp
.text:00402023      sub       esp, 424h
.text:00402029      push      edi
.text:0040202A      push      400h
.text:0040202F      lea       eax, [ebp+var_400]
.text:00402035      push      eax
.text:00402036      call     sub_401E60
.text:0040203B      add       esp, 8
.text:0040203E      test     eax, eax
.text:00402040      jz       short loc_40204C
.text:00402042      mov       eax, 1
.text:00402047      jmp      loc_402358
.text:0040204C ; -----
.text:0040204C      loc_40204C:                               ; CODE XREF: sub_402020+20↑j
.text:0040204C      mov       edi, offset a$leep ; "SLEEP"
.text:00402051      or        ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:00402054      xor       eax, eax

```

Q1-6. Are there any useful network-based signatures for this malware?

<http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com>

CSE 434S



Strings window

Address	Length	Type	String
"..."data:00...	0000000F	C	CompareStringW
"..."data:00...	00000018	C	SetEnvironmentVariableA
"..."data:00...	0000000E	C	Configuration
"..."data:00...	00000018	C	SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WPS
"..."data:00...	0000000E	C	\\kernel32.dll
"..."data:00...	00000005	C	\n\n\n
"..."data:00...	0000000E	C	HTTP/1.0\n\n\n
"..."data:00...	00000005	C	GET
"..."data:00...	00000006	C	"
"..."data:00...	00000006	C	"
"..."data:00...	00000008	C	NOTHING
"..."data:00...	00000009	C	DOWNLOAD
"..."data:00...	00000007	C	UPLOAD
"..."data:00...	00000006	C	SLEEP
"..."data:00...	00000008	C	cmd.exe
"..."data:00...	00000008	C	>> NUL
"..."data:00...	00000008	C	/c del
"..."data:00...	00000028	C	http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com
"..."data:00...	00000011	C	Manager Service
"..."data:00...	00000005	C	.exe
"..."data:00...	00000017	C	%SYSTEMROOT%\system32\
"..."data:00...	00000017	C	k:%s h:%s p:%s per:%s\n