| *Language pairs Study 1a (unfiltered)* | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dominant Language | | Non-Dominant Language | | Third Language | |  |
| participant | language | % | language | % | language | % | filtered |
| 1 | French | 61 | English | 28 | Haitian Creole | 12 | yes |
| 2 | French | 71 | English | 29 |  |  | yes |
| 3 | English | 60 | French | 33 | Russian | 8 | no |
| 4 | Russian | 73 | English | 27 |  |  | yes |
| 5 | Tamil | 65 | English | 35 |  |  | no |
| 6 | Spanish | 64 | French | 25 | English | 11 | no |
| 7 | Kabyle | 53 | French | 47 |  |  | yes |
| 8 | English | 63 | French | 37 |  |  | no |
| 9 | English | 62 | French | 38 |  |  | no |
| 10 | English | 60 | French | 30 | Polish | 10 | no |
| 11 | English | 58 | French | 42 |  |  | yes |
| 12 | French | 56 | Arabic | 44 |  |  | no |
| 13 | French | 60 | Romanian | 40 |  |  | yes |
| 14 | Cantonese | 56 | English | 44 |  |  | no |
| 15 | French | 65 | English | 35 |  |  | yes |
| 16 | Tagalog | 66 | English | 34 |  |  | no |
| 17 | Italian | 63 | French | 34 | English | 3 | no |
| 18 | Cantonese | 54 | English | 39 | French | 8 | no |
| 19 | English | 75 | French | 25 |  |  | yes |
| 20 | Italian | 59 | English | 35 | French | 5 | yes |
| 21 | French | 62 | English | 38 |  |  | no |
| 22 | English | 45 | French | 40 | Greek | 7 | yes |
| 23 | Arabic | 56 | English | 27 | French | 17 | yes |
| 24 | English | 75 | French | 25 |  |  | yes |
| 25 | French | 59 | Creole | 36 | English | 5 | yes |
| 26 | English | 69 | Spanish | 25 | French | 6 | yes |
| 27 | French | 63 | Creole | 26 | English | 11 | no |
| 28 | Spanish | 72 | English | 28 |  |  | yes |
| 29 | French | 67 | Spanish | 29 | English | 5 | no |
| 30 | French | 39 | Spanish | 32 | English | 30 | yes |
| 31 | French | 54 | English | 46 |  |  | yes |
| 32 | English | 73 | French | 27 |  |  | yes |
| 33 | English | 66 | French | 25 | Korean | 9 | yes |
| 34 | Serbian | 51 | English | 37 | French | 13 | yes |
| 35 | French | 55 | English | 45 |  |  | yes |
| 36 | English | 68 | French | 32 |  |  | yes |