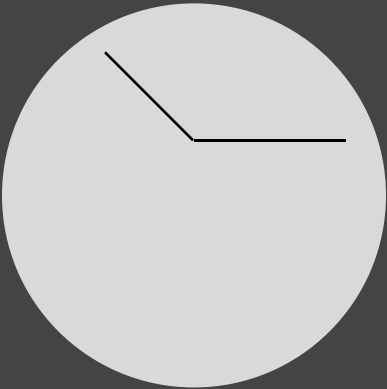


America - Central



15:30

3:30 PM

Delete