**Original** → **simplified transcription**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.1** | **è** | **→** | **é** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **1.2** | **~~ȍ~~ ̇~~u̯~~** | **→** | **ȯˊu** |  |
|  | **~~o~~̏ ̇i̯** | **→** | **ȯˊi** |  |
|  | **~~o~~̀ ̇~~u̯~~** | **→** | **óu** |  |
|  | **~~ò~~ ̇i̯** | **→** | **ói** |  |
|  | **~~o~~ ~~͘u̯~~** | **→** | **ou** |  |
|  | **~~o~~ ̇i̯** | **→** | **oi** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **2.** | **ˆ, ˊ, ˜, ̏, ˋ** | **→** | **ˊ** | **[replace accent marks with acute accent]** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.1. | **åʹu** | **→** | **ȧˊ** |  |
|  | **åʹ** | **→** | **ȧˊ** |  |
|  | **o͘ˊu̯** | **→** | **ȯˊ** | except for word-final position |
|  | **éi̯** | **→** | **ä́** |  |
|  | **e͘ˊi̯** | **→** | **e͘ˊ** |  |
|  | **íe̯** | **→** | **é** |  |
|  | **~~úo~~̯** | **→** | **ó** |  |
|  | **ȯ ᶙ̯** | **→** | **ǫ** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **3.2** | **é** | **→** | **ä́** |  |
|  | **ĕ** | **→** | **ë** |  |
|  | **ȧˊ** | **→** | **ë́** |  |
|  | **ä** | **→** | **ë** |  |
|  | **~~o~~** | **→** | **o** |  |
|  | **~~u~~** | **→** | **u** |  |
|  | **~~u̇~~** | **→** | **u̇** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **3.3** | **i** | **→** | **j** |  |
|  | **u** | **→** | **v** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **4.** | Remove [quantity markers over unstressed vowels] **˘, ˉ** | | | |
| **5.** | **ṭ** | **→** | **t** |  |
|  | **ḍ** | **→** | **d** |  |
|  |  | **→** | **f** |  |
|  | **w** | **→** | **v** |  |
|  | **k̕** | **→** | **k** |  |
|  | **g̕** | **→** | **g** |  |
|  | **x̕** | **→** | **x** |  |
|  | **γ̕** | **→** | **γ** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **6.** | **ћ** | **→** | **k̕** |  |
|  | **ђ** | **→** | **g̕** |  |
|  | **x̆** | **→** | **x** | **???** |

**Simplified** → **Original transcription**

[Stressed vowels]

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | **á** | **→** | **ã** | except for words ending in *–anc* |
|  | **-ánc** | **→** | **-ànc** | **in word-final position** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **2.** | **ȧˊ** | **→** | **åʹu** | except before *r* or *ř* |
|  | **ȧˊr** | **→** | **åˊr** |  |
|  | **ȧˊř** | **→** | **åˊř** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **ȯˊ** | **→** | **o͘ˊu̯** | except before *r* or *ř* |
|  | **ȯˊř** | **→** | **ȯˊř** | [no change] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **3.** | **ä́** | **→** | **ε̃** | before *j* |
|  | **ä́** | **→** | **ẽi** | before ***š, ž, č, s, z, k,* γ, *x, t, ń*** ina closed syllable |
|  | **ä́** | **→** | **ẽ** | all other contexts |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **4.** | **é** | **→** | **è** | in ***sertcë, seřp, seršeń*** as well as some verb forms and loan words |
|  | **é** | **→** | **ìe̯** | all other contexts |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **5.** | **e͘ˊ** | **→** | **e͘ˊi̯** | before ***š, ž, č*** in closed syllables |
|  | **e͘ˊ** | **→** | **ê͘** | in non-final open syllables |
|  | **e͘ˊ** | **→** | **e͘ˊ** | other closed syllables and word-final positions |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **6.** | **u̇͘ˊ** | **→** | **u̇̂͘** | in non-final open syllables |
|  | **u̇͘ˊ** | **→** | **u̇͘ˊ** | closed syllables and word-final positions |
|  | **ḯ** | **→** | **ï̂** | in non-final open syllables |
|  | **ḯ** | **→** | **ḯ** | closed syllables and word-final positions |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **7.** | **ë́** | **→** | **ȧˊ** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **8.** | **ó** | **→** | **~~o~~** | not before a vowel in ***votc, voct, pod, vot, koc, kocoš*** |
|  | **ó** | **→** | **o** | otherwise in ***votc, voct, pod, vot, koc, kocoš*** |
|  | **ó** | **→** | **~~úo~~̯** | all other contexts |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **9.** | **ȯˊu** | **→** | **~~ȍ~~ ̇~~u̯~~** |  |
|  | **ȯˊi** | **→** | **~~o~~̏ ̇i̯** |  |
|  | **óu** | **→** | **~~o~~̀ ̇~~u̯~~** |  |
|  | **ói** | **→** | **~~ò~~ ̇i̯** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **10.** | **ú** | **→** | **ũ** | except for some loan words |
|  | **í** | **→** | **ĩ** | except for some loan words |
|  | **ú** | **→** | **ù** | in some loan words |
|  | **í** | **→** | **ì** | in some loan words |

[Unstressed vowels]

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | **ac** | **→** | **āc** | in infinitive endings of prefixed verbs with non-syllabic root |
|  | **a** | **→** | **ă** | in word-final syllables and in closed syllables before ***r****,* ***ř, l, m, n*** |
|  | **a** | **→** | **a** | in all other positions |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **2.** | **ä** | **→** | **ε** | before *j* |
|  | **ä** | **→** | **e** | in all other positions |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **3.** | **ë** | **→** | **ĕ** | in genitive and dative of the pronouns ***ńien*** and ***jien*** |
|  | **ë** | **→** | **ä** | in open syllables [including word-final] |
|  | **ë** | **→** | **ĕ** | in closed syllables |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **4.** | **o** | **→** | **~~o~~** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **5.** | **ou** | **→** | **~~o~~ ~~͘u̯~~** |  |
|  | **oi** | **→** | **~~o~~ ̇i̯** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **6.** | **u** | **→** | **~~u~~** | in open syllables |
|  | **u** | **→** | **~~ŭ~~** | in closed syllables |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **7.** | **i** | **→** | **i** | in open non-word-final syllables |
|  | **i** | **→** | **ĭ** | in closed and word-final syllables (with some exceptions) |
|  | **i** | **→** | **i** | several isolated cases |

[Consonants]

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **j** | **→** | **i̯** | after a vowel |
|  | **f** | **→** |  | after a vowel |
|  | **t** | **→** | **ṭ** | after *r* or *ř* |
|  | **d** | **→** | **ḍ** | after *r* or *ř* |
|  | **k̕** | **→** | **ћ** |  |
|  | **g̕** | **→** | **ђ** |  |
|  | **x** | **→** | **x̆** | before ***i*** or ***ï*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **5.** | **k** | **→** | **k̕** | after ***e***, ***e͘,*** ***i***, ***ï, i ???*** |
|  | **g** | **→** | **g̕** | after ***e***, ***e͘,*** ***i***, ***ï*** |
|  | **x** | **→** | **x̕** | after ***e***, ***e͘,*** ***i***, ***ï*** |
|  | **γ** | **→** | **γ̕** | after ***e***, ***e͘,*** ***i***, ***ï*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **6.** | **v** | **→** | **u̯** | after ***u*** and in word-final position after ***ȯ*** |
|  | **v** | **→** | **w** | in all other positions |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7.** | **ei** | **→** | **e͘ˊi̯** |  |
|  | **-ánc-** | **→** | **-ànc-** | except for world-final position |