# **Project 3: Prolog**

# By: Kevin Bohinski & David Vassallo

11/18/2016

## CSC 435 Programming Languages

#### Readme File

#### **Files**

Within the zip there should be three files:

```
\-p3.zip
| kb.pl
| readme.md
| readme.pdf
```

kb.pl contains our source, and readme.md or readme.pdf contains this readme.

### Running the Project

- Unzip the folder.
- Load kb.pl into your prolog interpreter of choice.
- Type solve. into your interpreter.
- Done! Output should be printed.

#### **Input & Output**

Our file requires you to query <code>solve</code>. to begin running through the logic, there is no main function that is ran on launch. Attempts to solve riddle but encounters runtime error after certain point.

#### **Positives**

- Project has all required rules implemented.
- Has an incomplete breadth first search implemented to search for number of possible solutions.

### **Limitations and Bugs**

• Project encounters runtime error after certain point.

#### **Conventions**

• Attempted to follow conventions found in the prolog documentation.

#### **Abstractions**

Abstractions are not a part of the logic programming paradigm.

#### **Data Structures**

We made extensive use of lists, rules and atoms.

#### Lists

Lists were used to model states and maintain a history of states.

#### Rules

Rules are the basis of logic programming and provides the logical constraints for the interpreter to perform the task.

#### **Atoms**

Atoms are used throughout, one example of the use may be to determine if it is safe for the hens to travel.

#### **Overview of Rules**

We implemented the rules for working through the solution. They are as follows:

#### **Crossings:**

The cross rules represent the eight possible ways to move across the river.

#### **Control Flow Rules:**

Overarching functions to manipulate the data and solve the program.