# Kenneth Brezinski, PhD

Post Doctoral Fellow

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Education

08/18-08/24 **Doctor of Philosophy,** *University of Manitoba*, Winnipeg, MB.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering** 

Dissertation: Complexity-Based Graph Attention Network for Metamorphic Malware Detection

01/16-09/18 Master of Science, *University of Manitoba*, Winnipeg, MB.

Civil Engineering

Dissertation: High Performance Chromatography as a Natural Organic Matter Property Indicator in Ion-Exchange Applications

08/10-08/15 **Bachelor of Science,** *University of Winnipeg,* Winnipeg, MB.

Chemistry

Dissertation: Monitoring the Natural Organic Matter Composition throughout Manitoba Water Treatment Plants using Solid Phase Extraction

### Journal and Book Publications

Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Security, Complexity, Malware

**Graph-Ensemble Methods for Detecting Metamorphic Malware,** <u>Brezinski, K., Ferens, K., 2023.</u> *Cybersecurity: Cyber Defense, Privacy and Cyber Warfare.* De Gruyter (book); invited, in progress

Metamorphic Malware and Obfuscation - A Survey of Techniques, Variants and Generation Kits, Brezinski, K., Ferens, K., 2023. *Security and Communications* (journal); DOI: 10.1155/2023/8227751

**Incorporating Topological Complexity into a Multilayer Perceptron,** <u>Brezinski, K.</u>, Ferens, K., 2022. *Transactions on Computational Science & Computational Intelligence*. Springer Nature (book); accepted, in press

Classifying SARS-CoV-2 and Common Co-infections from Genome Assemblies, Mohaimen Rahman, Brezinski, K., Ferens, K., 2022. *Transactions on Computational Science & Computational Intelligence*. Springer Nature (book); accepted, in press

**Transformers – Malware in Disguise,** Brezinski, K., Ferens, K., 2021. *Advances in Security, Networks, and Internet of Things*, In book: *Transactions on Computational Science & Computational Intelligence Chapter*. Springer Nature (book); accepted, in press

**Sandy Toolbox: A Framework for Dynamic Malware Analysis and Model Development,** Brezinski, K, Ferens, K., 2021. *Security & Management (SAM'21) Advances in Security, Networks, and Internet of Things.* Springer Nature (book); accepted, in press

**An Adaptive Tribal Topology for Particle Swarm Optimization**, Brezinski, K, Ferens, K., 2020. *Advances in Artificial Intelligence and Applied Cognitive Computing*. Springer Nature (book); DOI: 10.4018/JJSSCI.2020040105

**Population Based Equilibrium in Hybrid SA/PSO for Combinatorial Optimization,** Brezinski, K, Ferens, K., 2020. *International Journal of Software Science and Computational Intelligence* (journal); DOI: 10.4018/JJSSCI.2020040105

**Cognitive Hybrid PSO/SA Combinatorial Optimization,** Brezinski, K., Ferens, K., 2020. Advances in Security, Networks, and Internet of Things. Springer Nature (book); DOI: 10.1109/ICCICC46617.2019.9146062

Environmental Engineering, Chemistry

Ozonation of natural organic matter and aquatic humic substances: the effects of ozone on the structural characteristics and subsequent trihalomethane formation potential, Mehrnaz Sadrnourmohamadi, Ken Brezinski, Beata Gorczyca, 2020. Water Quality Research Journal of Canada (journal); DOI: https://doi.org/10.2166/wqrj.2020.011

Multi-spectral characterization of natural organic matter (NOM) from Manitoba surface waters using high performance size exclusion chromatography (HPSEC), <u>Ken Brezinski</u>, Beata Gorczyca, 2019. *Chemosphere* (journal); DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2019.02.176

An overview of the uses of high-performance size exclusion chromatography (HPSEC) in the characterization of natural organic matter (NOM) in potable water, and ion-exchange applications, Ken Brezinski, Beata Gorczyca, 2018. *Chemosphere* (journal); DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2018.10.028

**Ion-Exchange for Trihalomethane control in potable water treatment – A municipal water treatment case study in Rainy River, Ontario, Canada**, <u>Ken Brezinski,</u> Mehrnaz Sadrnourmohamadi, Beata Gorczyca, 2018. *Water Quality Research Journal of Canada* (journal); DOI: https://doi.org/10.2166/wqrj.2018.134

Effect of total organic carbon and aquatic humic substances on the occurrence of lead at the tap, Lisa Winning, Beata Gorczyca, <u>Ken Brezinski</u>, 2017. *Water Quality Research Journal of Canada* (journal); DOI: 10.2166/wqrjc.2017.028

### **Conference Publications**

**Graph-Oriented Modelling of Process Event Activity for the Detection of Malware,** <u>Brezinski, K.,</u> Ferens, K., 2023. *7th International Conference on Applied Cognitive Computing* (proceedings); IEEE. DOI: 10.1109/CSCE60160.2023.00085

**Complexity-Based Lambda Layer for Time Series Prediction,** <u>Brezinski, K.</u>, Ferens, K., 2021. *IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation* (proceedings); IEEE. DOI: 10.1109/CEC45853.2021.9504995

**Complexity-Based Convolutional Neural Network for Malware Classification**, Brezinski, K, Ferens, K., 2020. *International Conference on Computational Science and Computational Intelligence* (proceedings); IEEE. DOI: 10.1109/CSCI51800.2020.00008

### Professional Experience

Since 09/24 **Post Doctoral Fellow,** *University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada* 

- Carry out research on the application of Chaos Theory and Fractal Complexity analysis towards improving machine learning and deep learning frameworks.
- Improve host-based intrusion detection systems for an industry partner, Canadian Tire Corp.

Since 05/23 Systems Designer, Water & Wastewater, WSP Canada, Winnipeg, Canada

- Carrying out water and wastewater treatment plant assessments, investigations, and process design & system optimization, including SCADA and PLC designs.
- Develop OT networking architecture, perform cyber security audits; configure and install firewall, switches, routers, and intrusion detection systems.

- 09/22-12/22 Visiting Researcher, National Institute for Informatics, Tokyo, Japan
  - Develop a graph autoencoder to detect network anomalies from backbone network traffic connecting Japanese Academic institutions to North America.
  - Automate firewall rule generation using node embeddings, GNNExplainer and explainable AI and scale the application to billions of network packets daily.

#### 05/22-08/22 Data Scientist Intern, Microsoft, Redmond, WA

- Worked with the Windows Defender for Endpoint Team on developing detectors to alert customers in the early stages of an exfiltration or ransomware attack.
- Leveraged PySpark and cross-product telemetry to improve the signal-noise-ratio of the detector to 80% and to scale to billions of live customer events.
- Coordinate with Security Engineers and Threat Researchers on identifying the most important precursors to malicious network connections.

#### 05/21-08/21 Applied Research Scientist II Intern, Amazon Web Services, New York, NY

- Worked with the Amazon GuardDuty threat detection research team on developing novel semisupervised techniques to apply weak labelling to Linux binaries.
- Established a working group of Security Engineers and SWE to coordinate and consult on the ongoing project.

#### 10/19-10/22 Research Intern Lead, Canadian Tire Corp., Winnipeg, MB

• First-authored six publications in close collaboration with an industry collaboration with Canadian Tire executives with a focus on Malware detection of enterprise security threats.

### Teaching Experience

### 09/16-05/22 **Teacher's Assistant,** *University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada*

Worked as a Teacher Assistant for the following courses over 20+ appointments:

CHEM 1300 - Chemistry

CHEM 1122 – Introduction to Chemistry Techniques for Engineering 1

CHEM 1126 - Introduction to Chemistry Techniques for Engineering 2

ENG 3000 - Engineering Economics

ECE 3740 - Systems Engineering Principles 1

CIVL 3700 - Environmental Engineering Design

MECH 4860 - Engineering Design

CIVL 3690 - Environmental Engineering Analysis

CIVL 4100 - Engineering Management and the Environment

ENG 2040 - Engineering Communication: Strategies, Practice and Design

ENG 2030 - Engineering Communication: Strategies for the Profession

#### 08/17-04/18 Engineering Graduate Student Tutor, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada

• Proofread manuscripts, thesis dissertations, award applications and course deliverables for graduate students in the department of Biosystems, Civil, Electrical and Computer Engineering.

### Professional Memberships

ISA **Member,** Industrial Society for Automation

EngGeoMB Engineer In-Training (EIT), Engineers Geoscientists Manitoba

CTTAM Certified Technician (C.Tech.), Certified Technicians & Technologists Association of Manitoba

PMI Project Management Professional (PMP), Project Management Institute

ACPA Chemist in Training (C.I.T.), Association of the Chemical Profession of Alberta

WCW Member, Western Canada Water

WEF Member, Water Environment Foundation

2023	Research Completion Scholarship
2022	<b>Emily and Lynette Hain Graduate Engineering Scholarship</b>
2021-2022	University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship
2021-2022	<b>Edward R. Toporeck Graduate Fellowship in Engineering</b>
2021	Mitacs Globalink - JSPS
2020	A. Keith Dixon Graduate Scholarship in Engineering
2021-2022	Philip and Marjorie Eckman Scholarship in Engineering
2019-2022	Mitacs Accelerate – Ph. D
2019	NSERC – CGS M
2016	Mitacs Accelerate – M.Sc.

## Students Supervised

Undergrad **Michael Guevarra,** University of Manitoba, 2019

### Academic and Volunteer Service

since 05/20 <b>R</b>	Reviewer, International Journal of Software Science and Computational Engineering
11/17-01/21 <b>R</b>	Reviewer, Journal of Desalination and Water Treatment
04/17-01/21 <b>R</b>	Reviewer, Journal of Water Science and Technology
09/18-05/21 <b>S</b>	Student Peer Mentor, University of Manitoba Students' Union
01/19-01/21 <b>L</b>	Language Partner Volunteer, English Language Center
09/19-09/20 <b>F</b>	Faculty of Science Mentor, Faculty of Science
04/19-12/19 <b>L</b>	Language Exchange Program Volunteer, International Center
06/19-01/21 <b>P</b>	President and Founder, University of Manitoba Engineering Masters (UMEM)
06/20-06/23 <b>P</b>	Personal Disaster Response Volunteer, Canadian Red Cross
11/16-11/17 <b>V</b>	Vice-President, University of Manitoba Water and Environmental Foundation (UMWEF)