考研英语
必考词超速记

微信：网易慕课考研

陈正康博士编讲

陈正康老师的成功英语誓言

Whether you are lion or gazelle you must sprint for survival！

Whether you are poor or wealthy you must strive for success！

I can make it！！

第一部分 真题回放

第一节 衍生词

professionalization [prəˈfeʃənəlaɪzeɪʃən] n.

industrialization [ɪnˌdʌstrɪəlaɪˈzeɪʃən] n.

centralization[ˌsentrəlaiˈzeiʃən] n.

homogenization [ˌhəʊmədʒənaɪˈzeɪʃən] n.

interactivity [ˌɪntərˈæktɪvity] n.

intermarriage [ˌɪntəˈmærɪdʒ] n.

dissatisfaction [ˌdɪsˌsætɪsˈfækʃn] n.

dispassionate [dɪsˈpæʃ ənɪt] a.

disproportionate [ˌdɪsprəˈpɔːʃənit] a.

appropriateness [əˈprəupriətnis] n.

overcrowdedness [ˌəuvəˈkraudɪdnəs] n.

forgetfulness [fəˈgetfəlnis] n.

anthropologist [ˌænθrəˈpɒlədʒɪst]   n.

linguist   [ˈlɪŋgwɪst] n.

microbiologist [ˌmaɪkrəubaɪˈɒlədʒɪst] n.

nonconformist   [ˌnɔnkən'fɔːmɪst] n.

provincialist [prə'vinʃəlist] n.

environmentalist   [ɪnˌvaɪrən'mentəlɪst]   n.

intellectualism [ˌinti'lektjuəlˌizm]   n.

misinformation   [ˌmisinfə'meiʃən] n.

subconsciously [ˌsʌb'kɔnʃəslɪ] ad.

submillimeter [sʌbmiliˌmiːtə] n.

词以类记

surpass   surface   surplus   surrealism

postmodernism

underprivileged ['ʌndə'privilidʒd] a.

understatement [ˌʌndə'steɪtmənt] n.

undertreatment [ˌʌndə'tri:tmənt] n.

词以类记： underline   underlie   underlying

antibacterial [ˌæntibæk'tiriəl] a.

inappropriate [ˌɪnə'prəʊpri:ɪt] a.

incompetently [in'kɔmpitəntli] ad.

insensitivity [ˌinsensə'tiviti] n.

multinational [ˌmʌlti:'næʃənəl] a.

multitude ['mʌltitju:d]   n.

preconception [ˌpri:kən'sepʃən] n.

preoccupation　[priːˌɔkjəˈpeɪʃən] n.

uncontrollable [ˌʌnkənˈtrəʊləbəl] a.

unpredictability　[ˌʌnprɪˈdɪktəbility] n.

unenlightened　[ˌʌninˈlaitnd] a.

unfortunately　[ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli] ad.

unintentional　[ˌʌnɪnˈtɛnʃənəl] a.

unprecedented　[ʌnˈpresɪdentɪd] a.

unsustainable　[ˌʌnsəˈsteɪnəbl] a.

第二节 熟词生意

1. They **coined** a story about the president in order to win the election.

2. This new reform could support the safety net to help families **weather** bad times.

3. **A bill** by Democratic Senator Robert Byrd of West Virginia is a **promising** start.

第三节 一词多义

rate [reɪt]

address [əˈdres]

secure [sɪˈkjʊə(r)]

第二节 熟词生意

第二部分 必备词缀一网打尽

前缀 over

overhead['əuvəhed]

overhear[ˌəuvə'hiə]

overlook[ˌəuvə'luk]

overload[ˌəʊvə'ləʊd]

oversleep[ˌəʊvə'sli:p]

前缀 anti

anticancer['ænti'kænsə]

antihuman [ˌænti'hju:mən]

antiwar ['ænti'wɔː]

前缀 dis

disappear[ˌdisə'piə]

disappoint[ˌdisə'pɔint]

disregard[ˌdisri'gɑːd]

regardless [ri'gɑ:dlis]

disgrace[dɪs'greɪs]

前缀 dis=di=away 离开/分开

divide[di'vaid]

dividend['dividend]

divorce [di'vɔ:s]

diffuse [di'fju:s]

discard [dis'kɑ:d]

dissolve[di'zɔlv]

distribute[dis'tribju:t]

distinguish[dis'tiŋgwiʃ]

extinguish[iks'tiŋgwiʃ]

前缀 de

degenerate [di'dʒenəreit]

deprive [di'praiv]

derive [di'raiv]

devote [di'vəut]

前缀 uni

unite[ju:'nait]

union ['ju:njən]

unique [ju:'ni:k]

uniform['ju:nifɔ:m]

universe ['ju:nivə:s]

university

college

institute

前缀 mono

monotonous [mə'nɔtənəs]

monologue ['mɔnəlɔg]

monopoly [mə'nɔpəli]

前缀 bi

bicycle ['baisikl]

recycle[ˌriː'saikl]

bimonthly ['bai'mʌnθli]

bilingual [baɪ'lɪŋgwəl]

combine [kəm'bain]

后缀 ate

graduate['grædjuit]

advocate ['ædvəkeit]

secretary ['sekrətəri]

contemporary [kən'tempərəri]

后缀 ify

purify ['pjʊrɪfaɪ]

simplify ['sɪmplɪfaɪ]

beautify　['bjuːtɪfaɪ]

unify ['junɪfaɪ]

classify ['klæsɪfaɪ]

rectify　['rektɪfaɪ]

humidify [hju(:)'midifai]

后缀 ify

第三部分 同根单词说文解词

mit 表示 send 发射

transmit　[trænz'mit]

transform [træns'fɔrm]

translate [træns'let]

transplant [træns'plænt]

transport [træns'pɔ:t]

emit　[i'mit]

evaporate　[i'væpəreit]

eliminate　[ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt]

eradicate　[ɪ'rædɪkeɪt]

evaluate　[ɪ'væljueɪt]

enormous　[ɪ'nɔːməs]

emerge　　[i'mɜːdʒ]

emigrate ['emɪgreɪt]

turb=stir 搅动

turbine ['tə:bin]

turbulent ['tə:bjulənt]

disturb [dis'tə:b]

perturb [pə't ə:b]

perfect ['pə:fikt]

pose=put 摆放

compose [kəm'pəuz]

expose [ɪk'spəʊz]

impose [im'pəuz]

duce=lead 引导

introduce [ˌɪntrə'dju:s]

reduce [ri'dju:s]

seduce [si'dju:s]

induce[ɪn'djuːs]

produce [prə'dju:s]

词以类记：prolong

　　　　　　progress

conduct

conductor

semiconductor

cide=cut 切

decide [di'said]

pesticide ['pestisaid]

suicide ['sjuisaid]

insecticide [ɪn'sektɪsaɪd]

homicide   ['hɒmɪsaɪd]

Inter=相互之间

interview

review

preview

词以类记

predict   indicate   dictation   dictator   contradiction

dictionary

nov=new

innovation [ˌɪnəu'veiʃən]

renovate ['renəveit]

auto 表示自己/自动

automatic [ˌɔ:təˈmætik]

automatic teller machine ATM

automobile

auto-reverse

reverse   [riˈvə:s]

converse [ˈkɔnvə:s]

adverse [ˈædvə:s]

  引申 adapt   adjust   adopt

universe [ˈju:nivə:s]

versatile [ˈvə:sətail]

  引申 mobile fertile   infer   transfer   prefer

Ject=投掷/喷射

reject [riˈdʒekt]

eject [iˈdʒekt]

projector [prəˈdʒektə]

inject [inˈdʒekt]

object [ˈɔbdʒikt]

subject [ˈsʌbdʒikt]

tele=远的

telegraph ['telɪˌgræf]

autobiography [ˌɔ:təubai'ɔgrəfi]

telescope ['teliskəup]

television ['teliˌviʒən]

visual ['viʒuəl]

visible ['vizəbl]

supervise ['sju:pəvaiz]

visit ['vizit]

telephone ['telifəun]

microphone ['maikrəfəun]

vac=vacu=empty 空

vacant ['veikənt]

vacation[və'keiʃən]

evacuate[i'vækjueit]

flu=flow

flu

fluent ['flu:ənt]

fluid['flu:ɪd]

influence ['influəns]

fluctuate ['flʌktjueit]

scribe=write

describe [dis'kraib]

prescribe [pri'skraib]

inscribe[ɪn'skraɪb]

subscribe[səb'skraib]

manuscript ['mænjuskript]

词根 ordin=order

coordinate[kəu'ɔ:dineit]

subordinate[sə'bɔ:dinit]

cap=head,catch,hold

capital ['kæpitl]

captain ['kæptin]

capture ['kæptʃə]

captive ['kæptɪv]

escape [is'keip]

capable ['keipəbl]

capacity[kə'pæsiti]

sist=stand

assistant [ə'sistənt]

resist [ri'zist]

insist [in'sist]

persist [pə'sist]

consist [kən'sist]

clud=close

include [in'klu:d]

exclude [ɪk'sklud]

conclude [kən'klu:d]

rupt=break

rupture ['rʌptʃə]

erupt [i'rʌpt]

bankrupt ['bæŋkrʌpt]

interrupt [ˌɪntə'rʌpt]

disrupt [dis'rʌpt]

abrupt [ə'brʌpt]

corrupt [kə'rʌpt]

tract=pull

tractor ['træktə]

attract [ə'trækt]

distract [dis'trækt]

abstract ['æbstrækt]

contract [kən'trækt]

extract [iks'trækt]

subtract [səb'trækt]

fect=do

affect [ə'fekt]

affection [ə'fekʃən]

effect [i'fekt]

infect [in'fekt]

perfect ['pə:fikt]

defect [di'fekt]

fic=do

magnificent [mæg'nifisənt]

magnify['mægnifai]

magnifier ['mægnifaiə]

significant [sig'nifikənt]

artificial [ˌɑ:ti'fiʃəl]

sacrifice ['sækrifais]

sufficient [sə'fiʃənt]

efficient [i'fiʃənt]

deficient [dɪ'fɪʃənt]

proficient [prə'fɪʃənt]

sigh 表示签字

assign [ə'sain]

assignment [ə'sainmənt]

resign [ri'zain]

resignation[rezɪg'neɪʃ(ə)n]

Leg=law 法律

legal ['li:gəl]

legislate['ledʒɪ,sleɪt]

legislation [ˌledʒis'leiʃən]

privilege ['privilidʒ]

logical ['lɔdʒikəl]

literate ['litərit]

liberal ['libərəl]

voc=vok=call 呼喊

vocal ['vəukəl]

vocation [vəʊ'keɪʃən]

evoke[i'vəuk]

provoke [prə'vəuk]

sol=单独

sole

solo

isolate ['aisəleit]

individualism [ˌɪndə'vɪdʒuːəˌlɪzəm]

materialism [mə'tɪəriːəˌlɪzəm]

gress=cess = ced = ceed= go

progress['prəugres]

congress ['kɔŋgres]

aggressive [ə'gresiv]

aggression [ə'greʃən]

egress ['i:ˌgres]

regress [rɪ'gres]

access ['ækses]

process ['prəuses]

excess ['ekses]

concession [kən'seʃən]

precede [ˌpri'si:d]

recede [ri'si:d]

proceed [prə'si:d]

exceed[ik'si:d]

vers=turn

adverse ['ædvə:s]

universe ['ju:nivə:s]

version ['və:ʃən]

reverse [ri'və:s]

versatile ['və:sətail]

diverse [dai'və:s]

conversely ['kɔnvə:sli]

versus['və:səs]

anniversary [ˌæni'və:səri]

annual ['ænjuəl]

vert=vers=turn

avert [ə'və:t]

invert[in'və:t]

convert [kən'və:t]

Vent=ven=come

advent ['ædvənt]

invent [in'vent]

prevent [pri'vent]

convention [kən'venʃən]

revenue ['revənju:]

event [i'vent]

intervene [ˌɪntə'vi:n]

venture['ventʃə]

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

nounce=speak

pronounce [prə'nauns]

announce[ə'nauns]

renounce [ri'nauns]

denounce[di'nauns]

claim=cry 声称/ 呼喊

claim [kleim]

proclaim [prə'kleim]

exclaim [iks'kleim]

acclaim [ə'kleim]

reclaim [ri'kleim]

bat=beat 击打

battle ['bætl]

debate [di'beit]

combat ['kɑmbæt]

defend [di'fend]

offend[ə'fend]

It=go

exit ['eksit]

visit ['vizit]

initiate [i'niʃieit]

transit ['trænsit]

transition [træn'ziʃən]

dur 表示持续

during['djuəriŋ]

duration [djuə'reiʃən]

durable ['djuərəbl]

endure [in'djuə]

pens=money

expense [iks'pens]

expenditure [iks'penditʃə]

pension ['penʃən]

indispensable [ˌɪndis'pensəbl]

press 表示挤/压

impressive [im'presiv]

compress [kəm'pres]

depress [di'pres]

express [iks'pres]

suppress [sə'pres]

memor=memory 记忆

memorize ['meməraiz]

memorial[mə'mɔːrɪəl]

commemorate [kə'meməreit]

pose，pos，pon=put

compose [kəm'pəuz]

composition [ˌkɔmpə'ziʃən]

component [kəm'pəunənt]

postpone [ˌpəust'pəun]

oppose [ə'pəuz]

opponent [ə'pəunənt]

expose [ɪk'spəuz]

dispose [dis'pəuz]

impose [im'pəuz]

propose [prə'pəuz]

composite ['kɔmpəzit]

opposite ['ɒpəzɪt; -sɪt]

deposit [di'pɔzit]

struct=build

construct [kən'strʌkt]

destruct [dis'trʌkt]

instruct [ɪn'strʌkt]

obstruct [əb'strʌkt]

plex，plic，ply=fold 折叠

perplex [pə'pleks]

complex ['kɔmpleks

complicated ['kɔmplɪˌkeɪtid]

duplicate ['djuːplikit]

implication [ˌɪmpli'keiʃən]

imply [im'plai]

comply [kəm'plai]

centr= centre

central ['sentrəl]

eccentric [ik'sentrik]

concentrate ['kɔnsəntreit]

dome 表示圆屋顶/苍穹

domestic [də'mestik]

dominate ['dɔmineit]

mot=move

motion ['məuʃən]

emotion [i'məuʃən]

remote [ri'məut]

motivate['məutiveit]

promote [prə'məut]

count 表示数/计算

accountant [ə'kauntənt]

discount ['diskaunt]

counter['kaʊntə]

encounter [in'kauntə]

ceive=cept 表示得到

receive[ri'si:v]

conceive [kən'si:v]

deceive [di'si:v]

perceive [pə'si:v]

except[ik'sept]

pect=spect=look

expect[ɪk'spekt]

respect [ris'pekt]

aspect ['æspekt]

inspect [in'spekt]

prospect ['prɔspekt]

perspective [pə'spektiv]

spectator [spek'teitə]

sent = sens 表示 feel

sense[sens]

sensible ['sensəbl]

sensitive['sensitiv]

sentiment['sentimənt]

sentimental[ˌsentə'mentl]

consent[kən'sent]

consensus[kən'sensəs]

resent[ri'zent]

微信：网易慕课考研

sent = sens 表示 feel