

LSM-HS

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Outline

- ▶ LevelDB & LSM-HS
- ▶ Functional Concepts
- ▶ Demo

“LevelDB is a fast key-value storage library written at Google that provides an ordered mapping from string keys to string values.”

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How LSM-HS works

CRUD



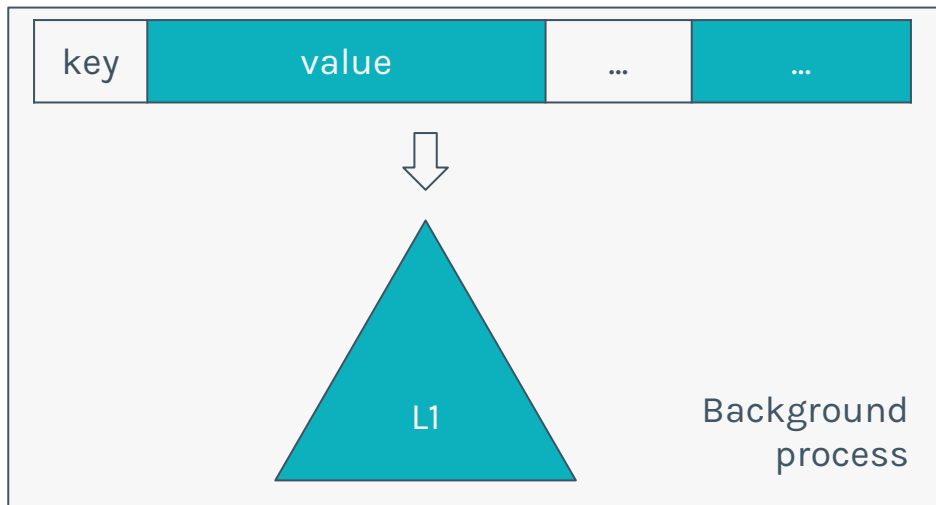
MemTable



Immutable
MemTable



BTree



Recovery

- ▶ Logging transactions
- ▶ Log layout:

length (64 bits)	key (length bits)	sha256 (256 bits)
length (64 bits)	value (length bits)	sha256 (256 bits)
...

- ▶ Merge log files to L1

The LSM Monad

```
newtype LSM a = LSM (ReaderT DBOptions (StateT DBState IO) a)
    deriving ( Functor
              , Monad
              , MonadIO
              , MonadState DBState
              , MonadReader DBOptions
              )
```

Monadic API

```
withLSM :: DBOptions -> LSM a -> IO a  
withLSM opts action = do ...
```

```
withLSM def { dbName = "/tmp/ExampleDB" } $ do  
  add (C.pack "Key") (C.pack "Value")  
  _ <- get (C.pack "Key")  
  update (C.pack "Key") (C.pack "New Value")  
  delete (C.pack "Key")
```

Demo

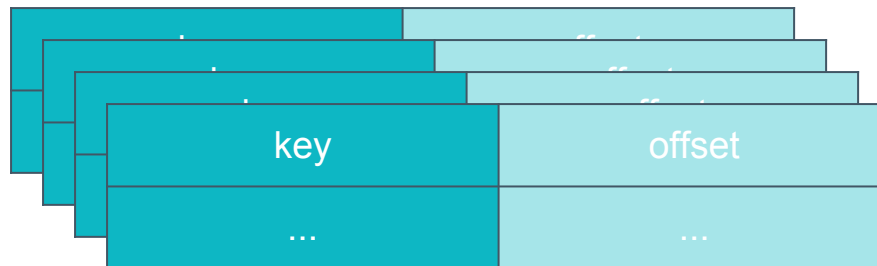
How LevelDB works

Read
Write

MemTable



SS Index 1 .. N



SSTable 1 .. N

