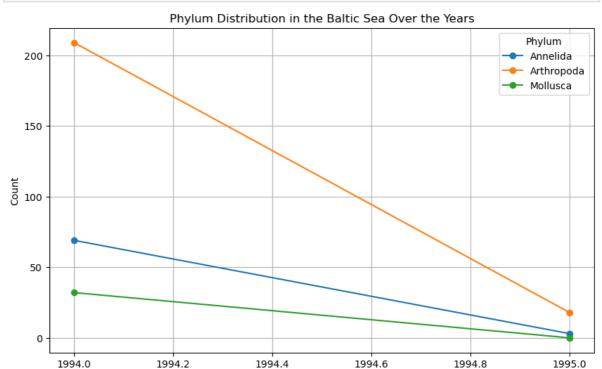
```
In [7]: import pandas as pd
          med_data = pd.read_csv('Med_revised.csv')
          mean yearcollected = med data['yearcollected'].mean()
          # Impute missing values in the 'yearcollected' column with the mean value
          med_data['yearcollected'].fillna(mean_yearcollected, inplace=True)
          med_data['yearcollected'] = med_data['yearcollected'].astype(int)
          med_data.to_csv('Med_revised_imputed.csv', index=False)
In [12]: file_names = ['Med_revised_imputed.csv', 'Baltic_revised.csv', 'Black_revise
          combined_data = pd.DataFrame()
          for file_name in file_names:
              df = pd.read_csv(file_name, usecols=['seasoncollected', 'yearcollected'
              combined data = pd.concat([combined data, df])
          combined_data.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)
          combined data.to csv('EU region.csv', index=False)
In [39]: eu region data = pd.read csv('EU region.csv')
          eu_region_data.head(10)
Out[39]:
                                                              scientificname
            seasoncollected yearcollected
                                              waterbody
                                                                             phylum
          0
                    summer
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                          Musculus costulatus
                                                                            Mollusca
          1
                    summer
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                             Clanculus jussieui
                                                                            Mollusca
          2
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                         Auristomia erjaveciana
                                                                            Mollusca
                    summer
          3
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                          Nassarius corniculum Mollusca
                    summer
          4
                    summer
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                         Nassarius incrassatus Mollusca
          5
                    summer
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                                 Alvania rudis Mollusca
          6
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                          Skeneopsis planorbis Mollusca
                    summer
          7
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                           Calliostoma laugieri Mollusca
                    summer
          8
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                         Jujubinus ruscurianus Mollusca
                    summer
          9
                    summer
                                   1992 Mediterranean sea
                                                             Gibbula tingitana Mollusca
In [27]:
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          eu_region_data = pd.read_csv('EU_region.csv')
          # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Baltic Sea region
          selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
          baltic_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phy
          # Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
          grouped_data = baltic_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().d
          grouped_data.plot(kind='line', marker='o', figsize=(10, 6))
          plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Baltic Sea Over the Years')
          plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.legend(title='Phylum', loc='upper right')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



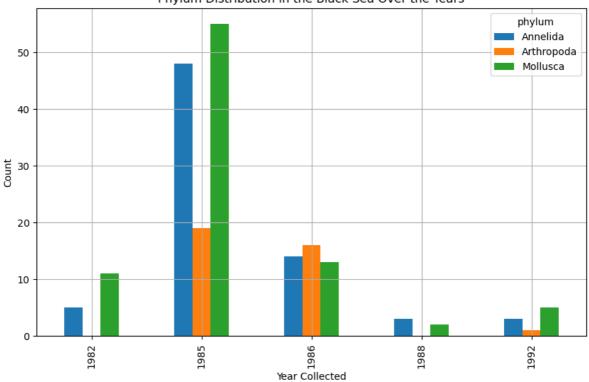
Year Collected

```
In [36]: # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Black Sea region
    selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
    black_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phyl

# Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
    grouped_data = black_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().ur

grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
    plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Black Sea Over the Years')
    plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
```



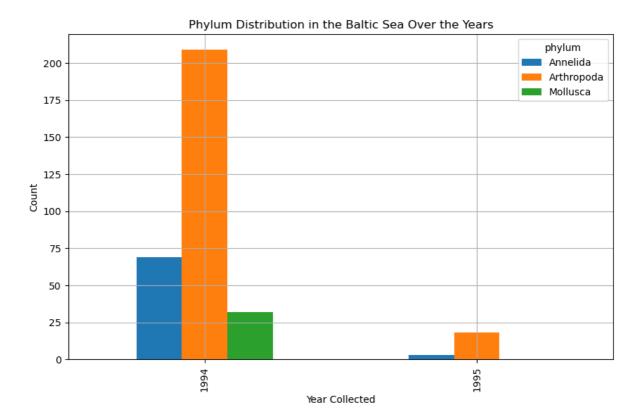


```
In [34]: eu_region_data = pd.read_csv('EU_region.csv')

# Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Baltic Sea region
selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
baltic_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phy)

# Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
grouped_data = baltic_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().u

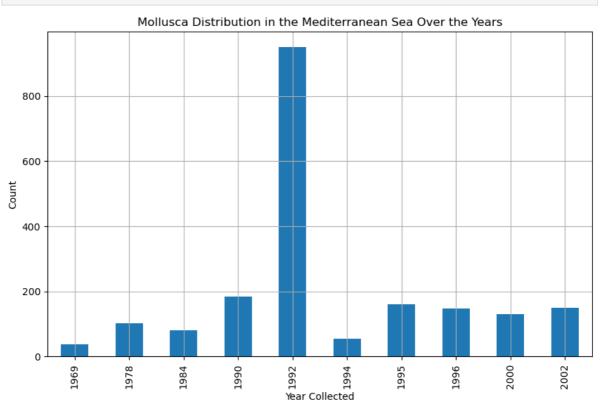
grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Baltic Sea Over the Years')
plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.grid(True)
```



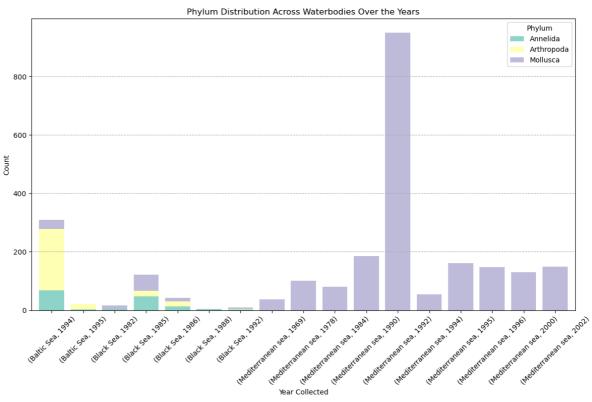
```
In [46]: # Filter the data for 'Mollusca' in the 'Mediterranean sea'
mollusca_mediterranean = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'] == 'Mollus'

# Group the data by year and count occurrences
grouped_data = mollusca_mediterranean.groupby('yearcollected').size()

grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
plt.title('Mollusca Distribution in the Mediterranean Sea Over the Years')
plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [53]: import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the three waterbodies
         selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         selected_waterbodies = ['Mediterranean sea', 'Baltic Sea', 'Black Sea']
         # Filter the data based on selected phyla and waterbodies
         filtered_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phyla
                                        (eu_region_data['waterbody'].isin(selected_wat
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
         sns.set_palette("Set3")
         # Group the filtered data by 'waterbody', 'yearcollected', and 'phylum' and
         grouped_data = filtered_data.groupby(['waterbody', 'yearcollected', 'phylum'
         grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True, width=0.8, ax=plt.gca())
         plt.title('Phylum Distribution Across Waterbodies Over the Years')
         plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         plt.ylabel('Count')
         plt.xticks(rotation=45)
         plt.legend(title='Phylum', loc='upper right')
         plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--')
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.savefig("phylum_over_waterbodies.pdf", format="pdf")
         plt.show()
```



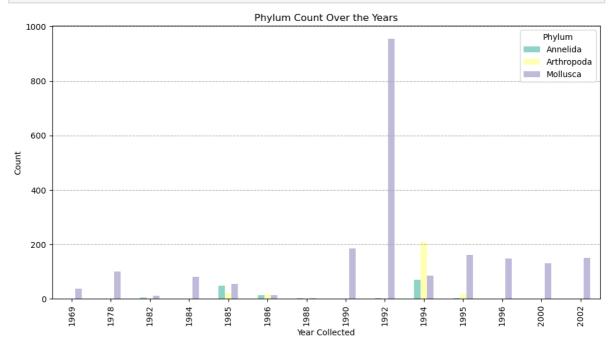
```
In [54]: selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']

# Group the filtered data by 'yearcollected' and 'phylum' and count occurrer
grouped_data = eu_region_data[eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phyla)]
```

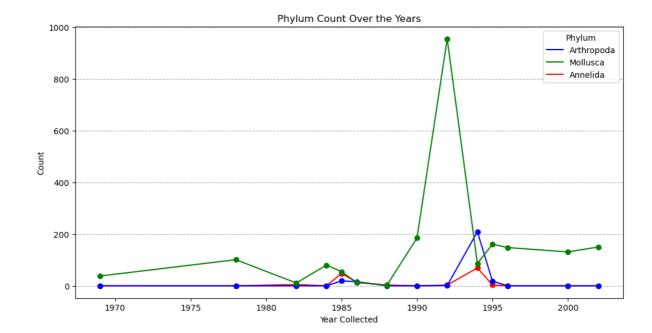
```
*groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().unstack(fill_value=0)

ax = grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(12, 6))

plt.title('Phylum Count Over the Years')
plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--')
plt.legend(title='Phylum')
plt.savefig("phylum_count_years_waterbodies.pdf", format="pdf")
plt.show()
```



```
In []:
In [59]: selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         # Group the filtered data by 'yearcollected' and 'phylum' and count occurrer
         grouped_data = eu_region_data[eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phyla)]
             .groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().unstack(fill_value=0)
         custom_palette = {
             'Arthropoda': 'blue',
             'Mollusca': 'green',
             'Annelida': 'red'
         ax = grouped_data.plot(kind='line', figsize=(12, 6), marker='o', color=[cust
         plt.title('Phylum Count Over the Years')
         plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         plt.ylabel('Count')
         plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--')
         custom_legend = [plt.Line2D([0], [0], color=custom_palette[phylum], label=ph
         plt.legend(handles=custom_legend, title='Phylum')
         plt.savefig("phylum_count_years_line_plot_1.pdf", format="pdf")
         plt.show()
```



In [ ]: