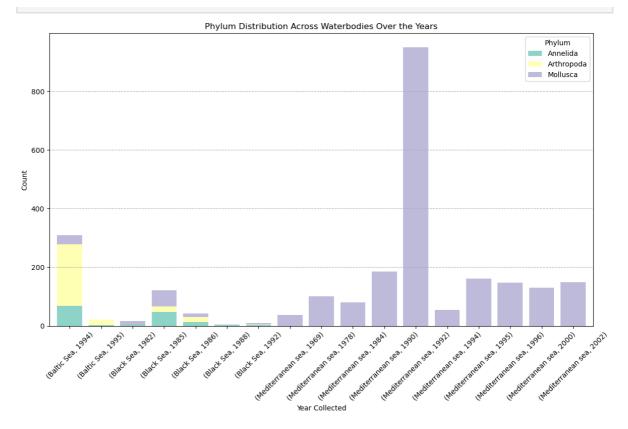
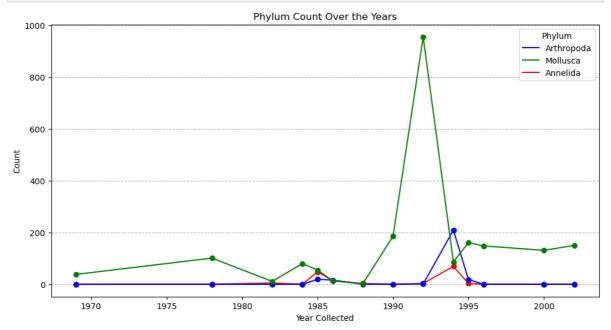
```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
         med_data = pd.read_csv('Med_revised.csv')
         mean_yearcollected = med_data['yearcollected'].mean()
         # Impute missing values in the 'yearcollected' column with the mean value
         med_data['yearcollected'].fillna(mean_yearcollected, inplace=True)
         med_data['yearcollected'] = med_data['yearcollected'].astype(int)
         med_data.to_csv('Med_revised_imputed.csv', index=False)
 In [3]: file_names = ['Med_revised_imputed.csv', 'Baltic_revised.csv', 'Black_revise
         combined_data = pd.DataFrame()
         for file_name in file_names:
             df = pd.read_csv(file_name, usecols=['seasoncollected', 'yearcollected'
             combined data = pd.concat([combined data, df])
         combined_data.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)
         combined data.to csv('EU region.csv', index=False)
 In [4]: eu_region_data = pd.read_csv('EU_region.csv')
         #eu_region_data.head()
 In [6]: import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         eu region data = pd.read csv('EU region.csv')
         # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Baltic Sea region
         selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         baltic_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phy
         # Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
         grouped_data = baltic_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().u
         #grouped_data.plot(kind='line', marker='o', figsize=(10, 6))
         #plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Baltic Sea Over the Years')
         #plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         #plt.ylabel('Count')
         #plt.legend(title='Phylum', loc='upper right')
         #plt.grid(True)
         #plt.show()
In [10]: # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Black Sea region
         selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         black_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phy]
         # Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
         grouped_data = black_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().ur
         #grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
         #plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Black Sea Over the Years')
         #plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         #plt.ylabel('Count')
         #plt.grid(True)
         #plt.show()
```

```
In [9]: eu region data = pd.read csv('EU region.csv')
         # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the Baltic Sea region
         selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         baltic_sea_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phy
         # Group the filtered data by year and phylum and count occurrences
         grouped_data = baltic_sea_data.groupby(['yearcollected', 'phylum']).size().u
         #grouped data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
         #plt.title('Phylum Distribution in the Baltic Sea Over the Years')
         #plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         #plt.ylabel('Count')
         #plt.grid(True)
         #plt.show()
 In [8]: | # Filter the data for 'Mollusca' in the 'Mediterranean sea'
         mollusca_mediterranean = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'] == 'Mollus
         # Group the data by year and count occurrences
         grouped_data = mollusca_mediterranean.groupby('yearcollected').size()
         #grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10, 6))
         #plt.title('Mollusca Distribution in the Mediterranean Sea Over the Years')
         #plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         #plt.ylabel('Count')
         #plt.grid(True)
         #plt.show()
In [53]: import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # Filter the data for the specified phyla and the three waterbodies
         selected_phyla = ['Arthropoda', 'Mollusca', 'Annelida']
         selected_waterbodies = ['Mediterranean sea', 'Baltic Sea', 'Black Sea']
         # Filter the data based on selected phyla and waterbodies
         filtered_data = eu_region_data[(eu_region_data['phylum'].isin(selected_phyle
                                        (eu_region_data['waterbody'].isin(selected_wat
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
         sns.set_palette("Set3")
         # Group the filtered data by 'waterbody', 'yearcollected', and 'phylum' and
         grouped_data = filtered_data.groupby(['waterbody', 'yearcollected', 'phylum'
         grouped_data.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True, width=0.8, ax=plt.gca())
         plt.title('Phylum Distribution Across Waterbodies Over the Years')
         plt.xlabel('Year Collected')
         plt.ylabel('Count')
         plt.xticks(rotation=45)
         plt.legend(title='Phylum', loc='upper right')
         plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--')
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.savefig("phylum_over_waterbodies.pdf", format="pdf")
         plt.show()
```



```
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--')

custom_legend = [plt.Line2D([0], [0], color=custom_palette[phylum], label=phylt.legend(handles=custom_legend, title='Phylum')
plt.savefig("phylum_count_years_line_plot_1.pdf", format="pdf")
plt.show()
```



In []: