

## Kenneth C. Arnold

Assistant Professor of Computer Science and Data Science  
Calvin University, 3201 Burton St SE, Grand Rapids MI 49546, USA

kcarnold@alum.mit.edu  
kenarnold.org, 443-310-4002  
ken.arnold@calvin.edu

## Research Interests

**Vision:** AI should help people work better with other people.

I design and study interactive AI for *thoughtful written communication* and for *teaching and learning*.

## Education

### Harvard University

Ph.D., Computer Science

Cambridge, MA USA

May 2020

**Research:** Impacts of Predictive Text on Writing Content

**Advisor:** Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Intelligent Interactive Systems group

### Massachusetts Institute of Technology

S.M., Media Arts and Sciences (MIT Media Lab)

Cambridge, MA USA

February 2010

**Research:** natural-language code search, commonsense reasoning

**Advisor:** Henry Lieberman, Software Agents Group, MIT Media Lab

### Cornell University

B.S., Electrical and Computer Engineering, magna cum laude

Ithaca, NY USA

June 2007

## Grants

- NSF: CRII: HCC: Interactive Natural Language Technology for Supporting Writers in Structuring and Revising Documents. \$175,000. 2023–2025.
- Calvin Research Fellowship course releases (approx. \$10,000 per year), 2020–2023.

## Archival Publications (Conference and Journal Papers)

Kenneth C. Arnold, Krysta Chauncey, and Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 2020. Predictive Text Encourages Predictable Writing. In *Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI '20)*, 128–138. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3377325.3377523>

Kenneth C. Arnold, Krysta Chauncey, and Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 2018. Sentiment Bias in Predictive Text Recommendations Results in Biased Writing. In *Graphics Interface 2018*, 8–11. <http://graphicsinterface.org/wp-content/uploads/gi2018-7.pdf>

Kenneth C. Arnold, Kai-Wei Chang, and Adam Kalai. 2017. Counterfactual Language Model Adaptation for Suggesting Phrases. In *Proceedings of the Eighth International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (Volume 2: Short Papers)*, 49–54. <https://aclanthology.org/I17-2009>

Katherine E. Boronow, Herbert P. Susmann, Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Ruthann A. Rudel, Kenneth C. Arnold, Phil Brown, Rachel Morello-Frosch, Laurie Havas, and Julia Green Brody. 2017. DERBI: A Digital Method to Help Researchers Offer "Right-to-Know" Personal Exposure Results. *Environmental health perspectives* 125, 2.

Kenneth C. Arnold, Krzysztof Z. Gajos, and Adam T. Kalai. 2016. On Suggesting Phrases vs. Predicting Words for Mobile Text Composition. In *Proceedings of the 29th Annual Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology - UIST '16*, 603–608. <https://doi.org/10.1145/2984511.2984584>

Pao Siangliulue, Kenneth C. Arnold, Krzysztof Z. Gajos, and Steven P. Dow. 2015. Toward Collaborative Ideation at Scale: Leveraging Ideas from Others to Generate More Creative and Diverse Ideas. In

*Proceedings of the 18th ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW '15)*, 937–945. <https://doi.org/10.1145/2675133.2675239>

Cheng-Zhi Anna Huang, David Duvenaud, **Kenneth C. Arnold**, Brenton Partridge, Josiah W. Oberholtzer, and Krzysztof Z. Gajos. 2014. Active learning of intuitive control knobs for synthesizers using gaussian processes. In *Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI '14)*, 115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1145/2557500.2557544>

Kevin Gold, Catherine Havasi, Michael Anderson, and **Kenneth C. Arnold**. 2011. Comparing Matrix Decomposition Methods for Meta-analysis and Reconstruction of Cognitive Neuroscience Results. In *Florida Artificial Intelligence Research Society Conference*. <https://aaai.org/papers/flairs-2011-2561/>

**Kenneth C. Arnold** and Henry Lieberman. 2010. Managing ambiguity in programming by finding unambiguous examples. In *Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Object Oriented Programming Systems Languages and Applications (OOPSLA '10)*, 877–884. <https://doi.org/10.1145/1869459.1869531>

Robyn Speer, Jayant Krishnamurthy, Catherine Havasi, Dustin Smith, Henry Lieberman, and **Kenneth C. Arnold**. 2009. An interface for targeted collection of common sense knowledge using a mixture model. In *Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI '09)*, 137–146. <https://doi.org/10.1145/1502650.1502672>

## Posters and Workshop Papers

\*Jiho Kim, \*Ray C. Flanagan, \*Noelle E. Haviland, \*ZeAi Sun, \*Souad N. Yakubu, \*Edom A. Maru, and **Kenneth C. Arnold**. 2024. Towards Full Authorship with AI: Supporting Revision with AI-Generated Views. In *Joint Proceedings of the ACM IUI 2024 Workshops, IUI Workshop on Human-AI Co-Creation with Generative Models (HAI-GEN)*. <https://ceur-ws.org/Vol-3660/paper17.pdf>

**Kenneth C. Arnold**, April M. Volzer, and Noah G. Madrid. 2021. Generative Models Can Help Writers without Writing for Them. In *2nd Workshop on Human-AI Co-Creation with Generative Models - HAI-GEN 2021 (CEUR Workshop Proceedings)*. <http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2903/IUI21WS-HAIGEN-1.pdf>

**Kenneth C. Arnold**, Kai-Wei Chang, and Adam T Kalai. 2017. Learning to Suggest Phrases. In *AAAI Workshop on Human-Centered AI*.

Norden E. Huang, Zhaohua Wu, Steven R. Long, **Kenneth C. Arnold**, Xianyao Chen, and Karin Blank. 2009. ON INSTANTANEOUS FREQUENCY. *Advances in Adaptive Data Analysis* 1, 2: 177–229. <https://doi.org/10.1142/S1793536909000096>

Others:

- **K.C. Arnold**. **AI and Writing: Do we speak the words of stochastic parrots?**. *Journal and Proceedings of the Association of Christians in the Mathematical Sciences*, 2022.
- **K.C. Arnold** and K.Z. Gajos. **Effective Interactions for Personalizing Spatial Visualizations of Collections**. *UIST 2015*.
- **K.C. Arnold** and H. Lieberman. **Embracing Ambiguity**. *FSE/SDP Workshop on the Future of Software Engineering Research*, 2010.
- **K.C. Arnold** and H. Lieberman. **Scruffy Cross-Domain Inference**. *AAAI Fall Symposium on Common Sense Knowledge*, 2010.
- J.B. Alonso, **K.C. Arnold**, and C. Havasi. **Envisioning a Robust, Scalable Metacognitive Architecture Built on Dimensionality Reduction**. *AAAI-10 Workshop on Metacognition for Robust Social Systems*, 2010.

- C. Havasi, R. Speer, [K.C. Arnold](#), H. Lieberman, J. Alonso, J. Moeller. **Open Mind Common Sense: Crowd-sourcing for Common Sense**. *AAAI-10 Workshop on Collaboratively-Built Knowledge Sources and Artificial Intelligence*, 2010.
- [K.C. Arnold](#) **Reusing Code by Reasoning About its Purpose**. Master's thesis, MIT, 2010.
- D. Smith and [K.C. Arnold](#). **Learning hierarchical plans by reading simple English narratives**. *Commonsense Workshop at the ACM International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI)*, 2009.

Indicates \*undergraduate student researcher.

## Talks and Other Publications

- “Does Data + Math = AI?” talk at Calvin Mathematics/Statistics Colloquium, February 2024
- “Redeeming the Parrots: Using Language Models Responsibly.” Annual meeting of American Scientific Affiliation (professional society of Christians in science), Toronto CA, July 2023. Three student researchers contributed to the presentation and presented more details at a pre-conference workshop.
- Organized and led a one-day faculty development workshop on generative AI and Christian faith, May 2023
- Panelist at Calvin Philosophy Club roundtable discussion on AI, February 2023
- “ChatGPT is not Magic” talk at a Grand Rapids-area professional meetup (“Big Data Ignite”), January 2023
- “AI and Writing: Laziness or Thoughtfulness?” talk at Association of Christians in the Mathematical Sciences (ACMS) conference, June 2022
- Ceballos-Zapata, Abraham, Arnold, K.C., and \*McCallion, Emma, “Future Visions in Language Pedagogy”, talk at Calvin World Languages Forum, Spring 2021
- [Kenneth C. Arnold](#). *Faithful Text Prediction*. Christian Courier, September 13, 2021.
- J. Nathan Matias, Lydia Manikonda, Scott Hale, [Kenneth C. Arnold](#). *Artificial Intelligence in Christian Thought and Practice* <https://medium.com/ai-and-christianity/artificial-intelligence-in-christian-thought-and-practice-20ec8635a94f>. 2017

## Patents

*From my internship at Microsoft Research:*

[Interactive context-based text completions](#). [Kenneth C. Arnold](#), Kai-Wei Chang, Adam Tauman Kalai. (US20180101599A1, pending).

*From my internship at IBM (all list inventors as: Jacob C. Albertson, [Kenneth C. Arnold](#), Steven D. Goldman, Michael A. Paolini, Anthony J. Sessa):*

[Controlling resource access based on user gesturing in a 3D captured image stream of the user](#). (US7971156 issued Jun, 28 2011).

[Informing a user of gestures made by others out of the user's line of sight](#). (US7725547 issued May, 25 2010).

[Tracking a range of body movement based on 3D captured image streams of a user](#). (US7840031 issued Nov, 23 2010).

Warning a vehicle operator of unsafe operation behavior based on a 3D captured image stream.  
(US7792328 issued Sep, 7 2010).

Controlling a document based on user behavioral signals detected from a 3D captured image stream.  
(US7877706 issued Jan 25, 2011).

Controlling a system based on user behavioral signals detected from a 3D captured image stream.  
(US7801332 issued Sep, 21 2010).

Warning a user about adverse behaviors of others within an environment based on a 3D captured image stream. (US8269834 issued Sep 18, 2012).

Adjusting a consumer experience based on a 3D captured image stream of a consumer response.  
(US8295542 issued Oct 23, 2012).

## Teaching

**Calvin University**  
Assistant Professor

Grand Rapids, MI  
Aug 2019–present

Courses taught:

- CS 108 *Introduction to Computing*
- CS 106 *Introduction to Scientific Computing and Modeling*
- DATA 202 *Data Wrangling and Predictive Analytics*
- DATA 303 *Applied Modeling and Visualization*
- CS 375 *Artificial Intelligence* and CS 376 *Machine Learning* (formerly CS 344)
- CS 300 *Human-Computer Interaction*
- INFO 602 *Predictive Analytics*
- DATA 501 *Data Wrangling*
- informal “bootcamp” on deep learning and web development technology
- Senior Project mentoring
- Assisted in developing online Masters in Data Science program

**CS 109A: Introduction to Data Science**  
*Teaching Fellow (with Pavlos Protopapas and Kevin Rader)*

Harvard University  
Fall 2018

**CS 282r: Decision-Making Under Uncertainty**  
*Teaching Fellow (with Prof. Finale Doshi-Velez)*

Harvard University  
Spring 2015

**CS 179: Design of Usable Interactive Systems**  
*Teaching Fellow (with Prof. Krzysztof Z. Gajos)*

Harvard University  
Spring 2013

**CS 314: Computer Organization**  
*Head Consultant (with Prof. Sally A. McKee)*

Cornell University  
Spring 2006

**Johns Hopkins Center for Talented Youth**  
*Computer Science Teaching Assistant*

St. Mary’s City, MD USA  
Summer 2005

## Work Experience

**Calvin University**  
Assistant Professor

Grand Rapids, MI  
Aug 2019–present

**Microsoft Research New England**  
Research Internship

Cambridge, MA USA  
Fall 2015

**Luminoso**  
Co-founder, Researcher, Developer

Cambridge, MA USA  
2011 and Summer 2013

Kenneth C. Arnold

**MIT Media Lab**  
Research Assistant

Cambridge, MA USA  
August 2007–August 2011

**IBM**  
Extreme Blue Intern

Austin, TX USA  
Summer 2006

**NASA Goddard Space Flight Center**  
Nonlinear Signal Analysis Research Programmer

Greenbelt, MD USA  
Summer 2003 and 2004

## Mentoring

- Undergraduate Summer Researchers: 2020 (2 students), 2022 (4 students), 2023 (7 students), 2024 (4 students)
- Computer Science Senior Projects: 2024–25 (4 students across 3 projects), 2023–24 (2 students), 2022–23 (2 students), 2021–22 (7 students split into 2 projects), 2020–21: (2 students), 2019–20 (1 student)
- Academic advising: 30–40 students per year

## Reviewing

- Technology, Mind, and Behavior (2024)
- Transactions on Intelligent Interactive Systems (2024)
- Nature Human Behaviour (2024)
- ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education (SIGCSE TS) (2023)
- ACM SIGCHI Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW) (2022)
- Workshop on Intelligent and Interactive Writing Assistants (2022, 2023)
- Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction (ACM ToCHI) (2021)
- NSF Improving Undergraduate STEM Education (IUSE) Panelist (2021)
- ACM CHI conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (2012, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2025)
- ACM Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (2012, 2014, 2025) (Awarded “Special recognition” for CHI 2017 reviewing.)
- ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST) (2020)
- IEEE Intelligent Systems (2012)
- Journal of Statistics Education (JSE) (2020)
- International Journal of Christian Education (IJCE) (2023).

## Memberships

- Association for Computing Machinery
  - ACM SIGCSE Special Interest Group for Computer Science Education
  - ACM SIGCHI Special Interest Group on Computer-Human Interaction
- [American Scientific Affiliation](#) (professional society of Christians in science)

## Miscellaneous

- **Languages:** Spanish (intermediate), Haitian Creole (beginner), Arabic (beginner)
- New City Fellowship church (Grand Rapids): lead of tech team (sound reinforcement, livestream video production), piano, singing in choir (2020–present)
- Citylife Presbyterian Church (Boston): sound reinforcement, video production, operations and logistics, diaconal service (2011–2019)
- Indigitous Global Hackathon for Christian Missions, Boston site (2016): organizer

- **Student group leadership:** Harvard Aikido club, MIT Graduate Christian Fellowship, MIT Cross Products (a cappella group)
- Teaching with MIT's [Educational Studies Program](#) (2007, 2010).
- Teaching with [Clubes de Ciencia](#) Ensenada, Summer 2016: Deep Learning and Remote Sensing
- **Student Volunteer:** CHI 2014