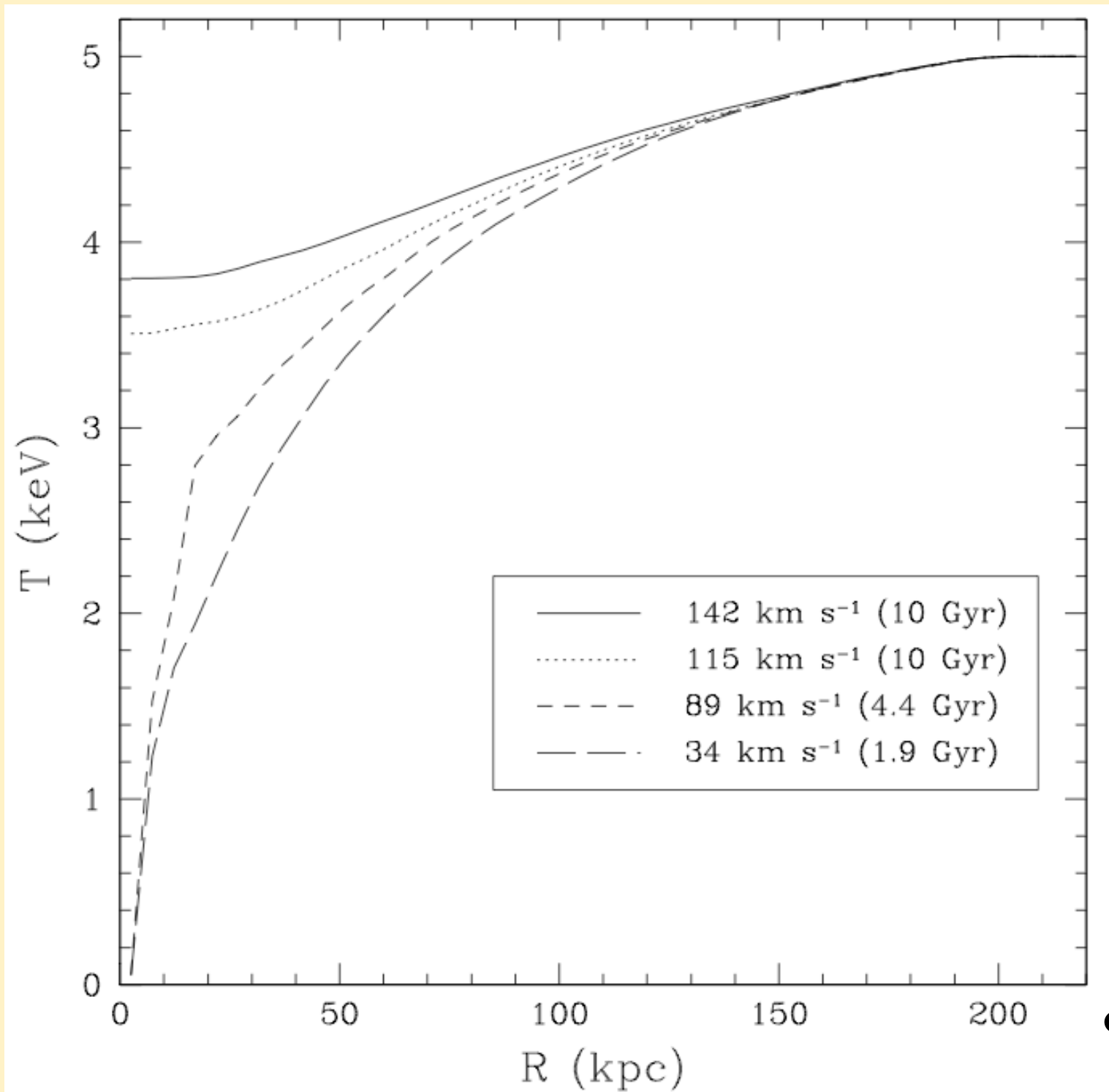


# Ian Parrish, Turbulence in Galaxy Cluster Cores: The Key to Bimodality?

Final Temperature Profiles



Exact Same  
Initial Conditions  
Turbulence of  $L = 40$  kpc.

$$t_{\text{HBI}} \approx 100 \text{ Myr}$$

$$t_{\text{cool}} \approx 400 \text{ Myr}$$

$$t_{\text{eddy}} \approx 100 - 450 \text{ Myr}$$

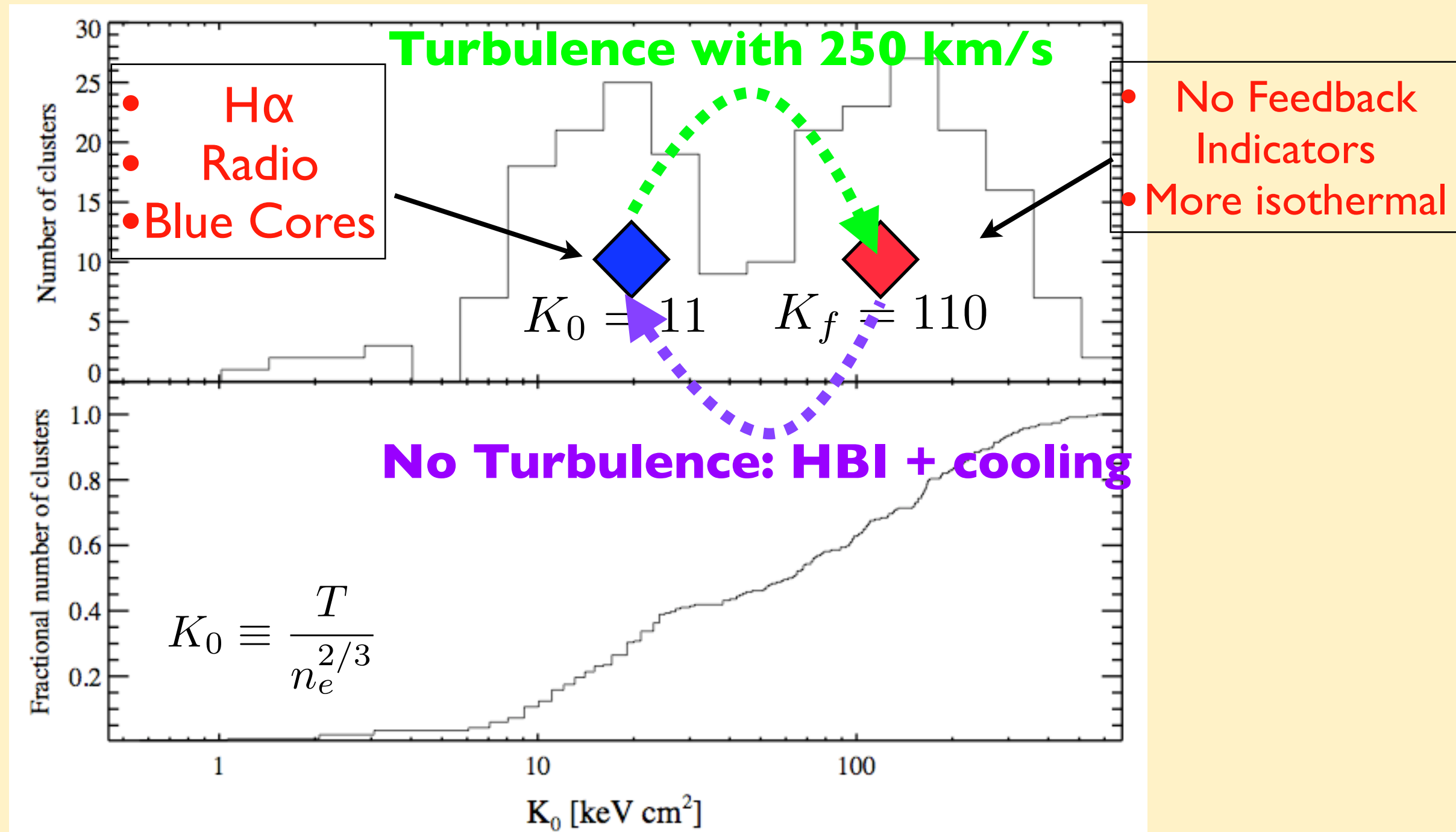
**Clear Bimodality:**

- ~25 km/s velocity difference
- Stable ~isothermal profile
- HBI & Cooling Catastrophe

Parrish, et al (2010), ApJ, 712, 194

See also Ruszkowski & Oh

# Turbulence and Entropy



- Conduction is a natural way to *volumetrically* raise entropy
- Turbulence (energetically weak) can be a catalyst for changing the cool core/non-cool core state.