

- Projected Models Overview

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03 March 2022

These represent model outputs of fire-promoting invasive plants species in Hawaii, generated based on code provided in https://github.com/kcbrock/HI-inv_spp_dsp_public. All models are "in progress" and are being subjected to further evaluations to improve their accuracy

```
##: the needed packages
if(require("pacman")){
  install.packages("pacman")
  library(pacman)
}
load("enviyn", "PresenceAbsence", "DAAG", "ggplot2", "tidyr", "raster", "sf", "knitr", "dismo", "qam", "randomForest", "gbm")

# setting paths
path.root <- "~/codingwork/fire/" # typical class root dir

# handy projection string
prj.wgs84 <- "+proj=longlat +ellps=WGS84 +datum=WGS84 +no_defs" # epsg:4326

memory.limit(size=25000)

## [1] 25000

future_c_ltm <- "RCP8.5"
```

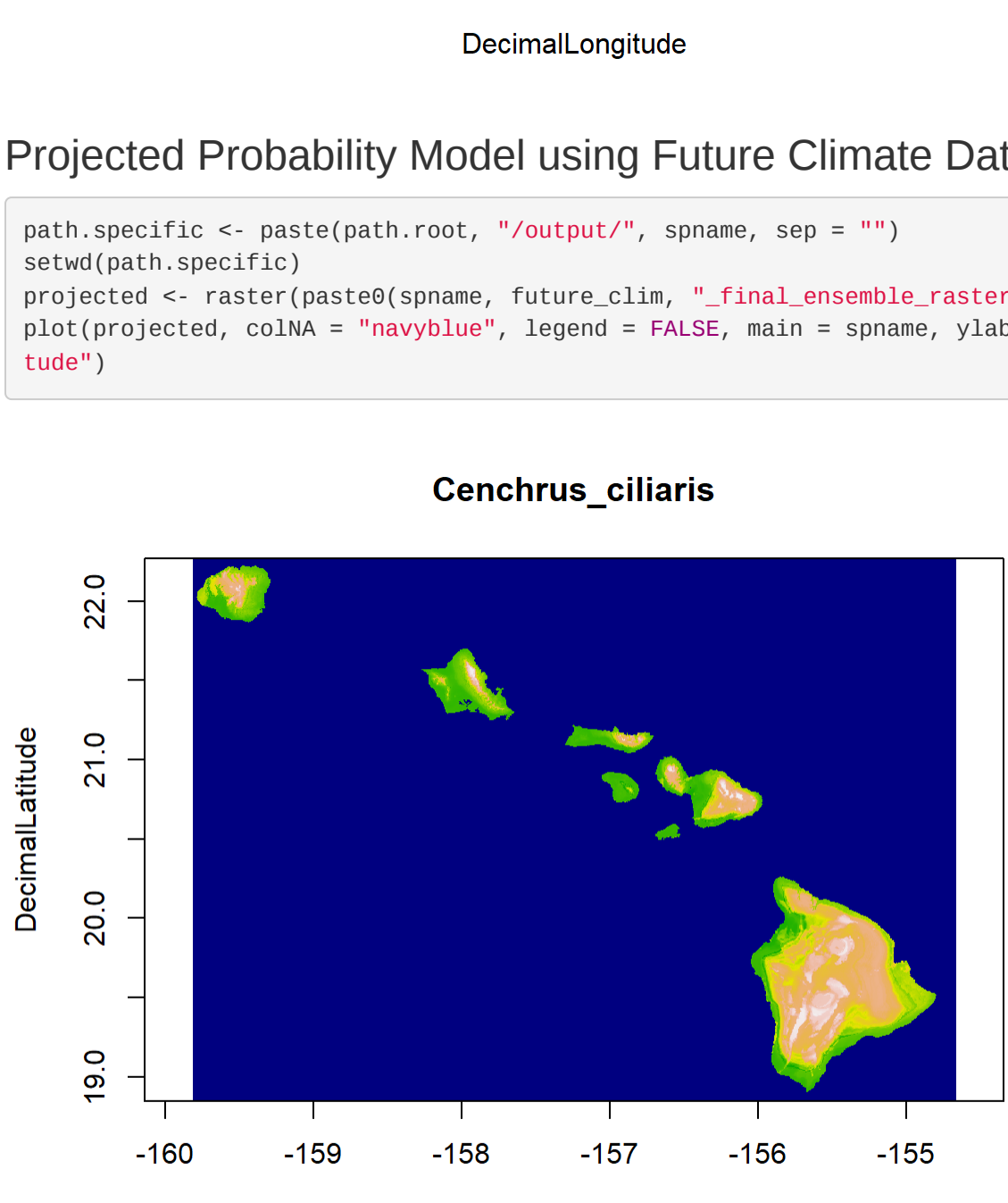
Established & Well-known Fire-promoting Invasive Plants

Cenchrus ciliaris - Buffleggrass

```
sname = "Cenchrus_ciliaris"
```

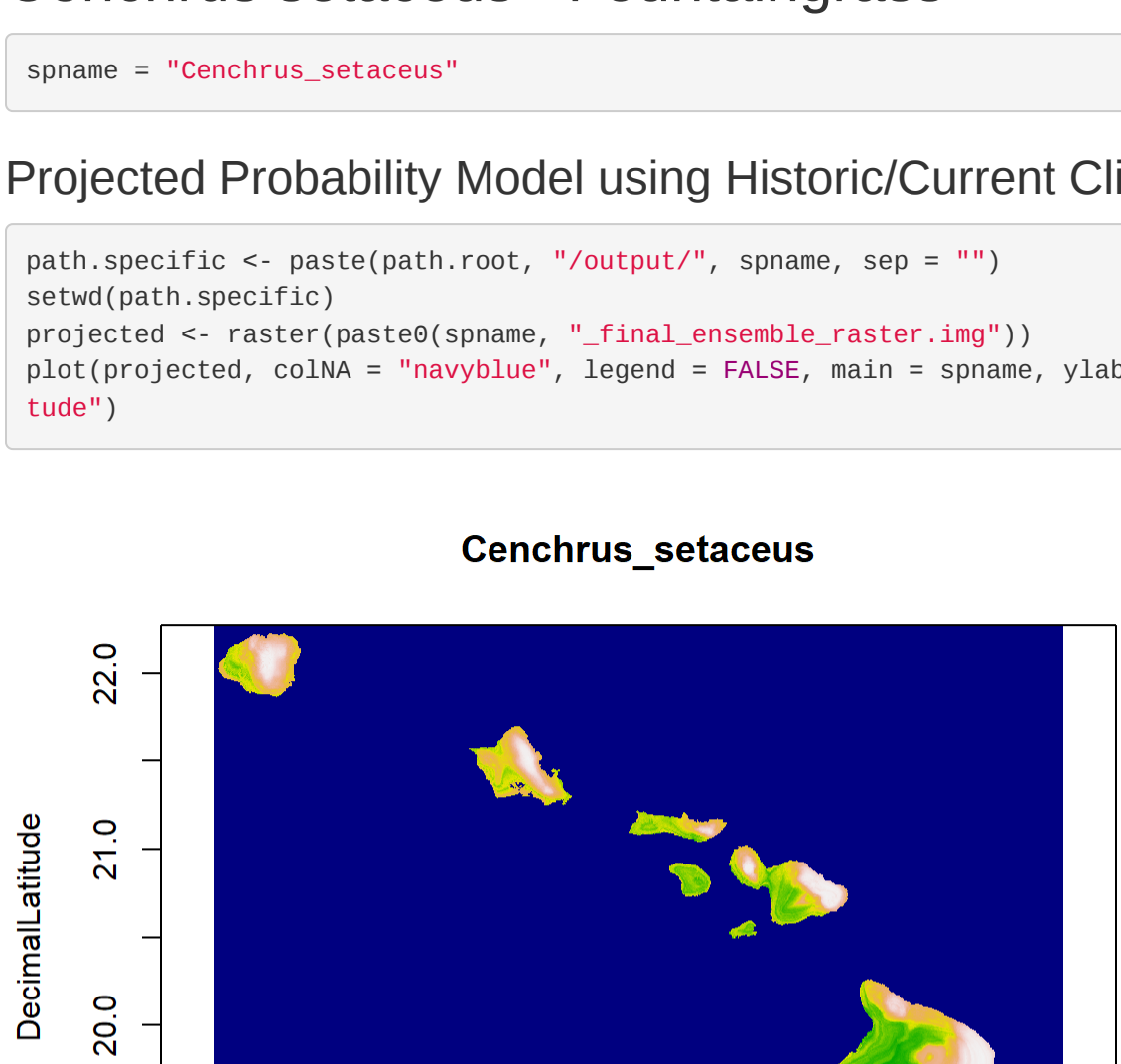
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 705 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 50

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

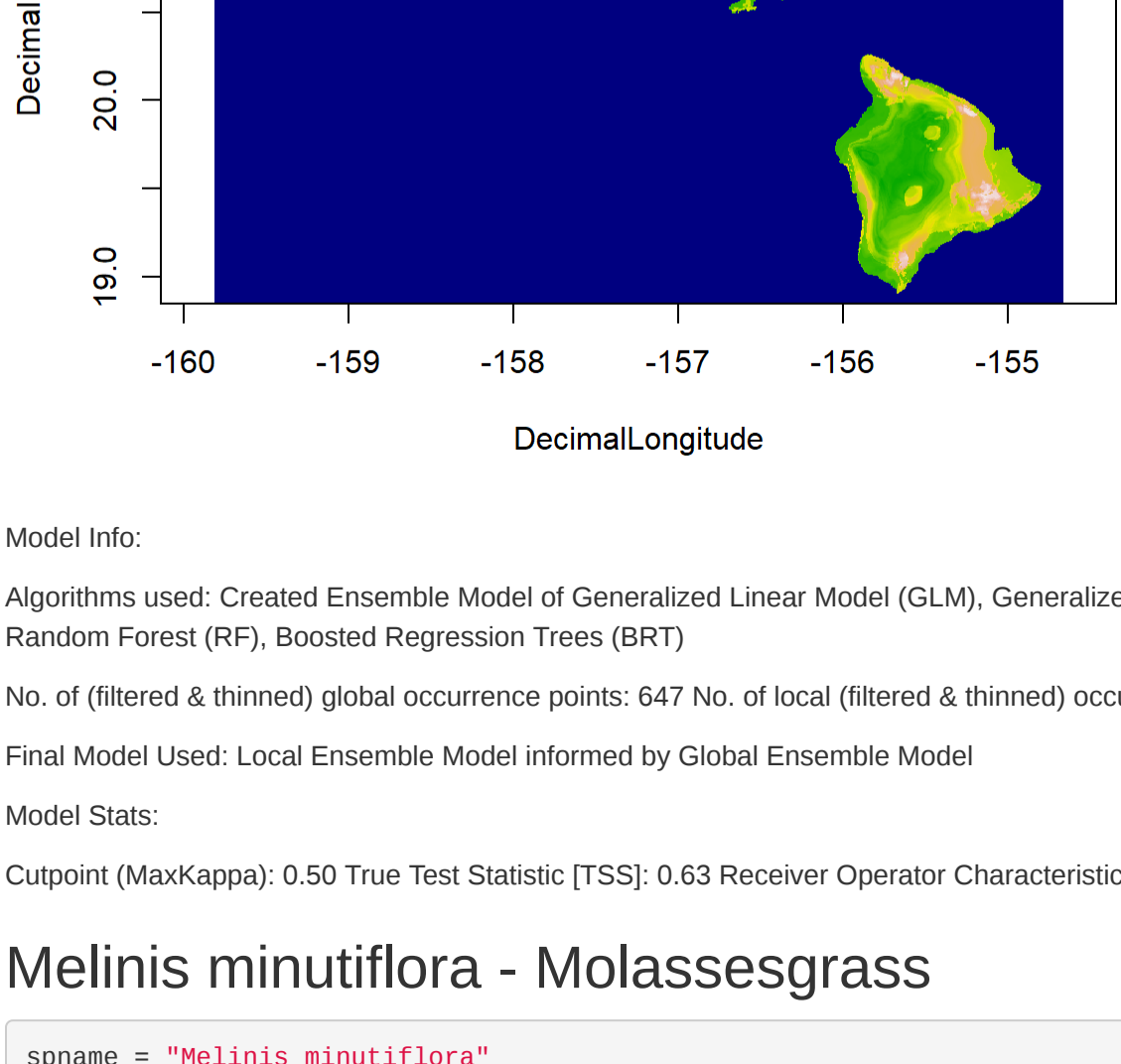
Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.59 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.69 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.89

Cenchrus setaceus - Fountaingrass

```
sname = "Cenchrus_setaceus"
```

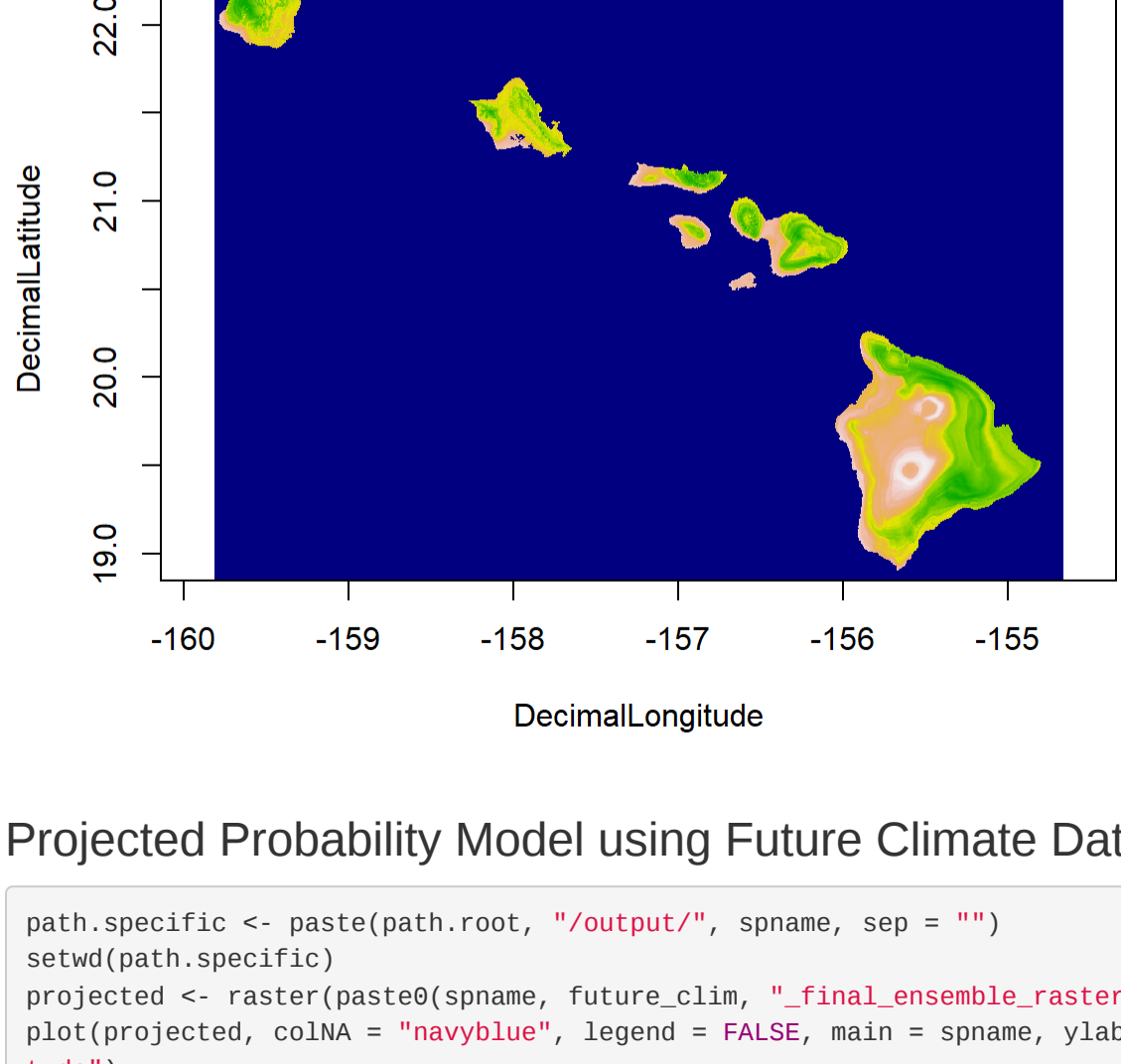
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 647 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 76

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

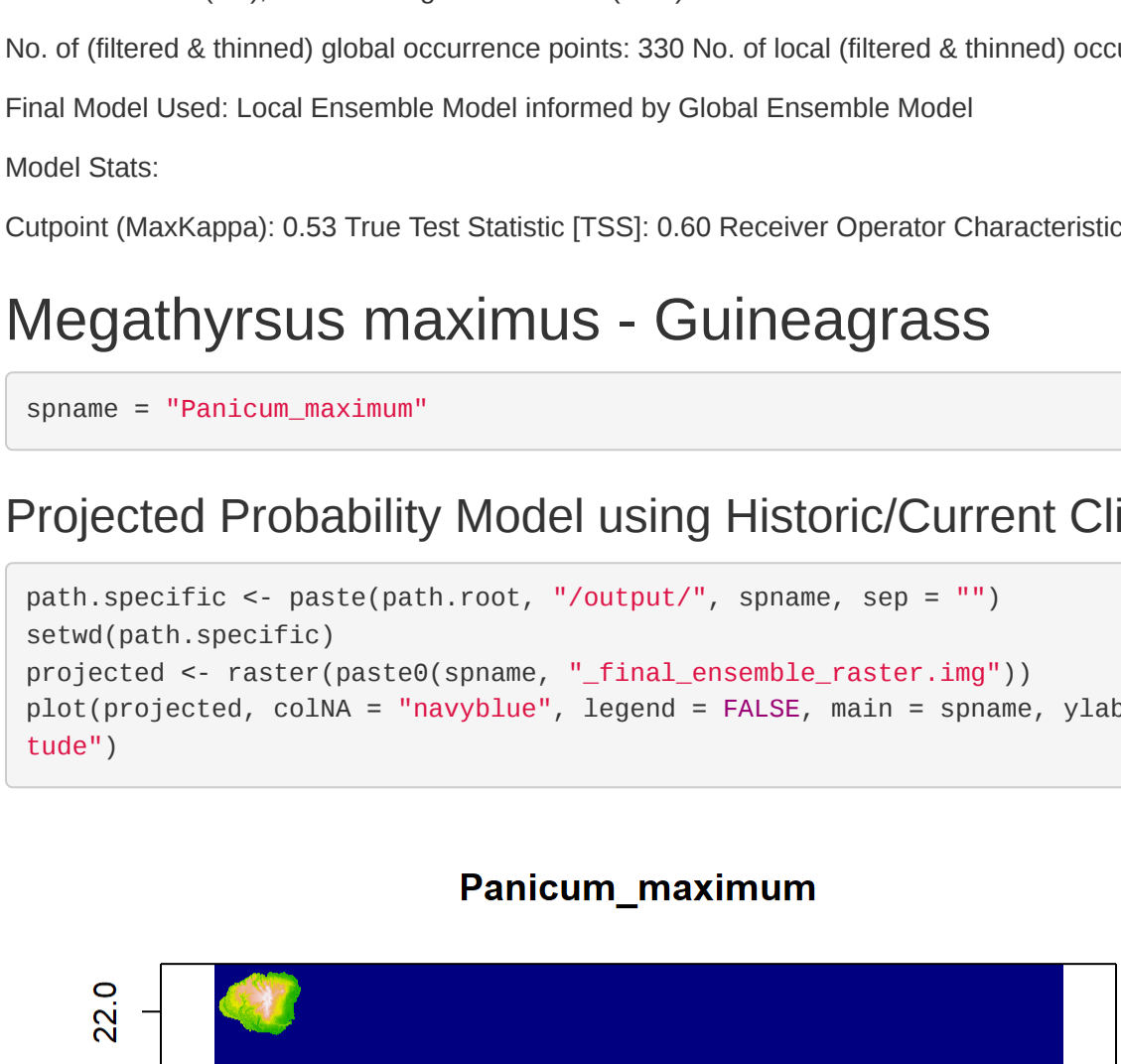
Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.50 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.63 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.85

Melinis minutiflora - Molassesgrass

```
sname = "Melinis_minutiflora"
```

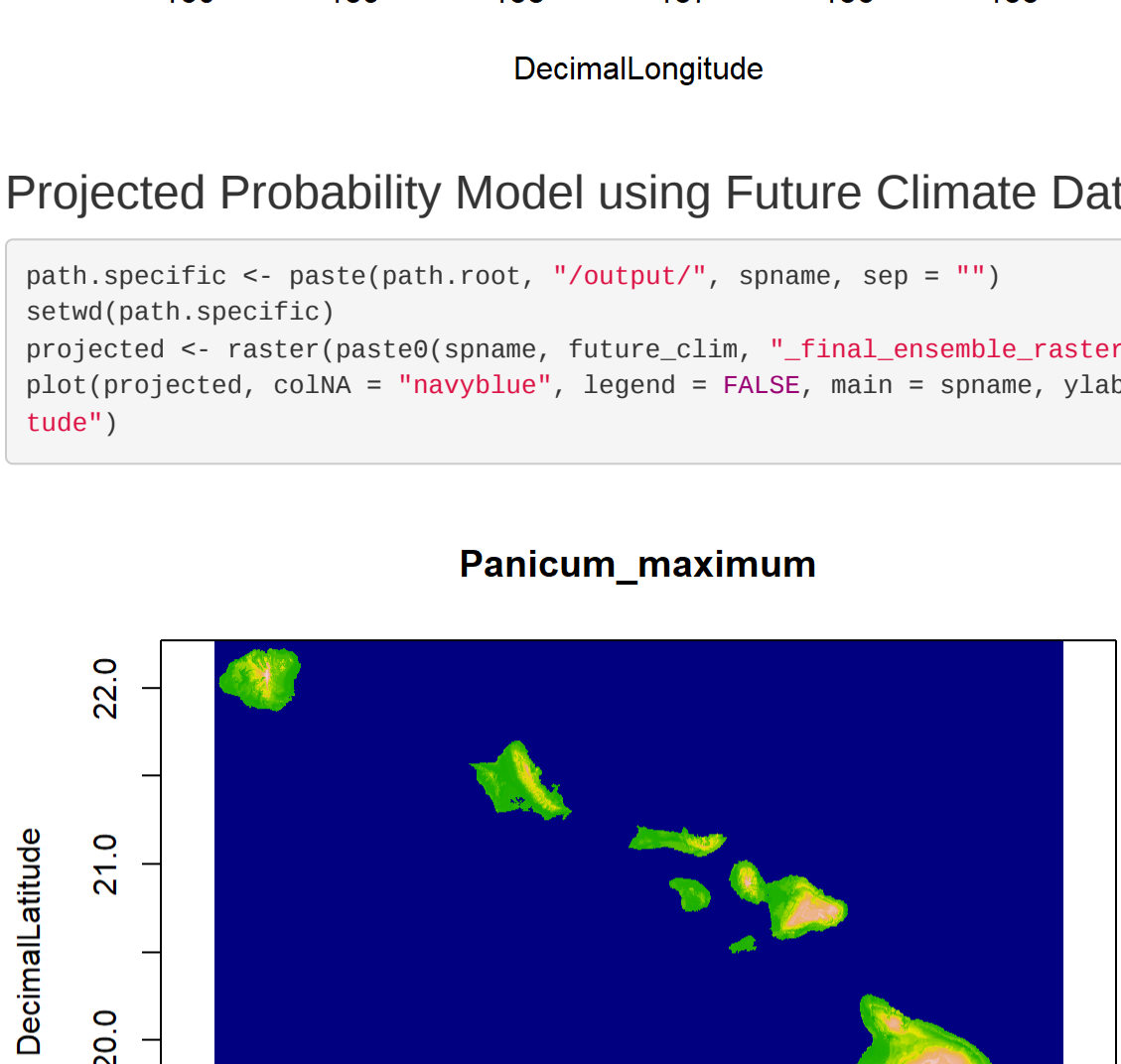
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 430 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 73

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

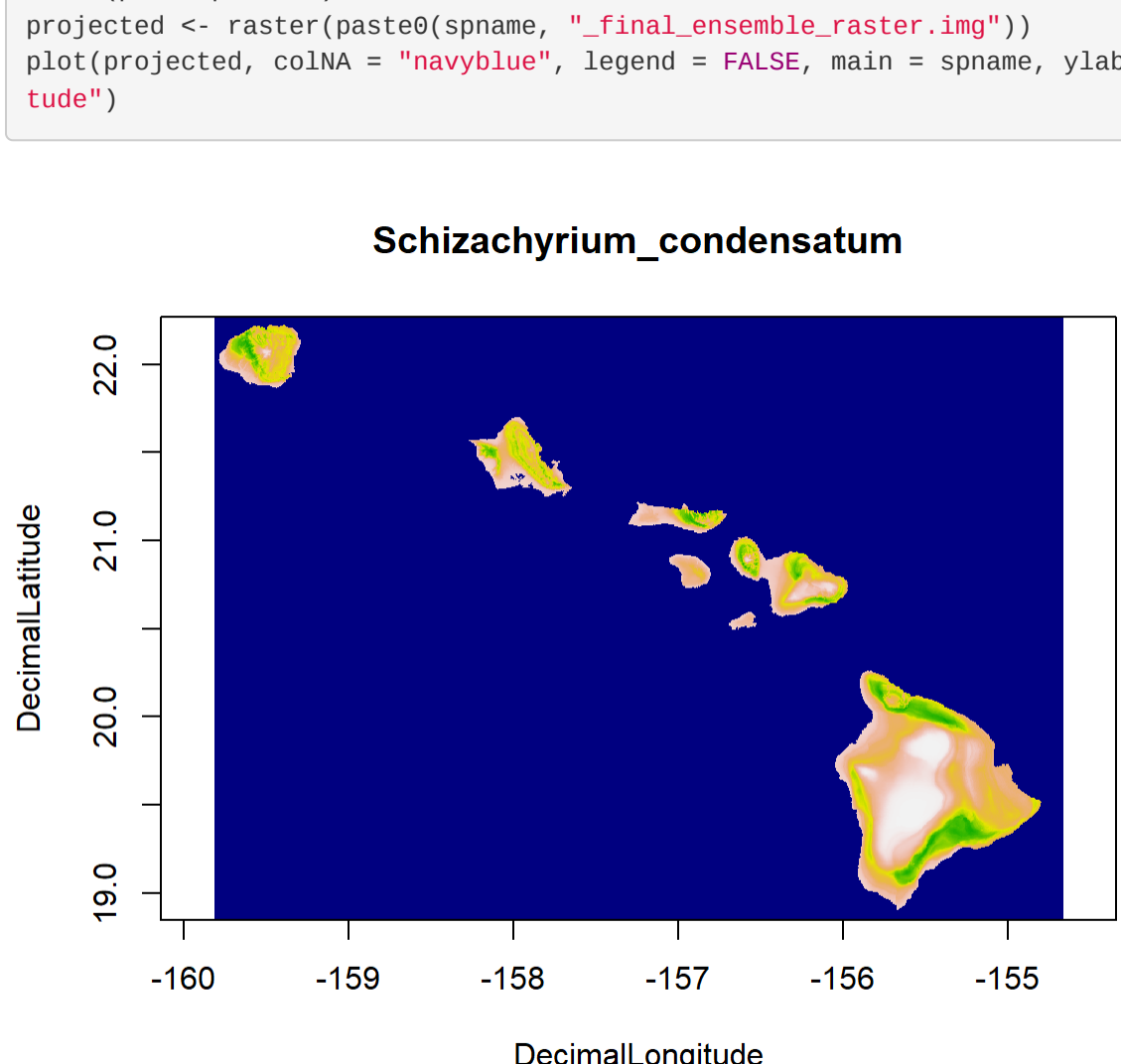
Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.53 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.60 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.84

Megathyrsus maximus - Guineagrass

```
sname = "Panicum_maximum"
```

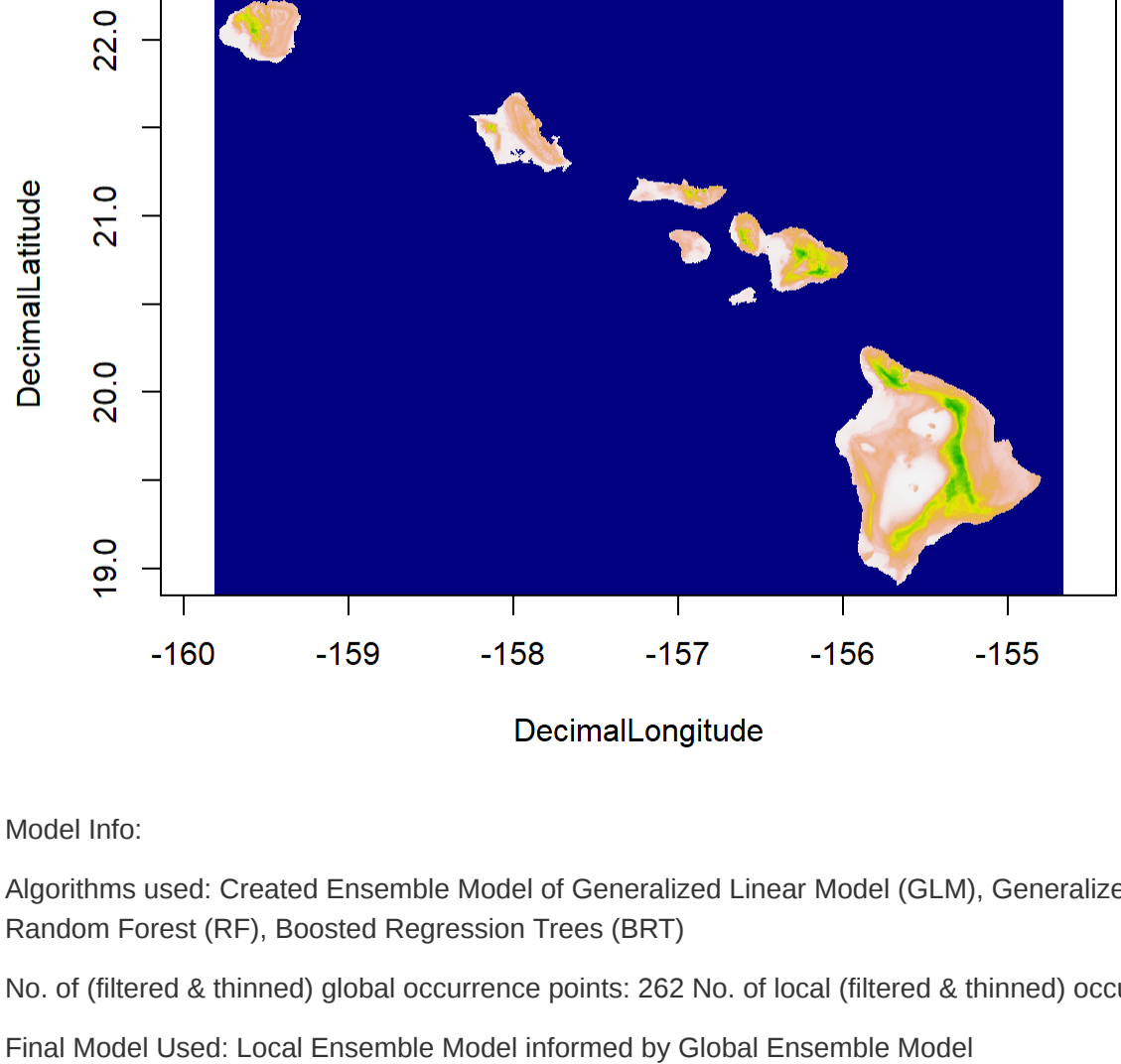
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 1089 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 84

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

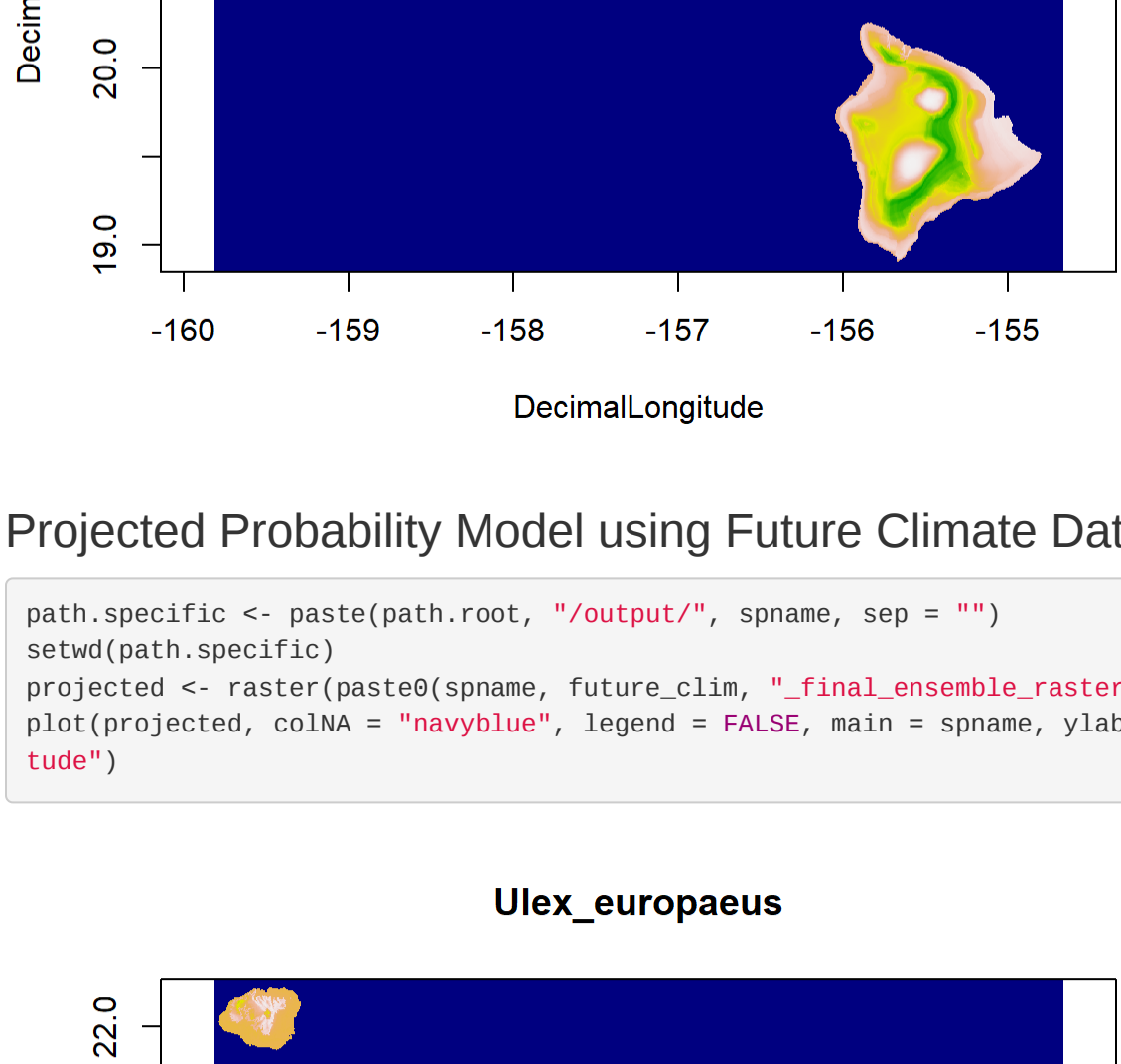
Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.58 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.66 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.89

Schizachyrium condensatum - Beardgrass

```
sname = "Schizachyrium_condensatum"
```

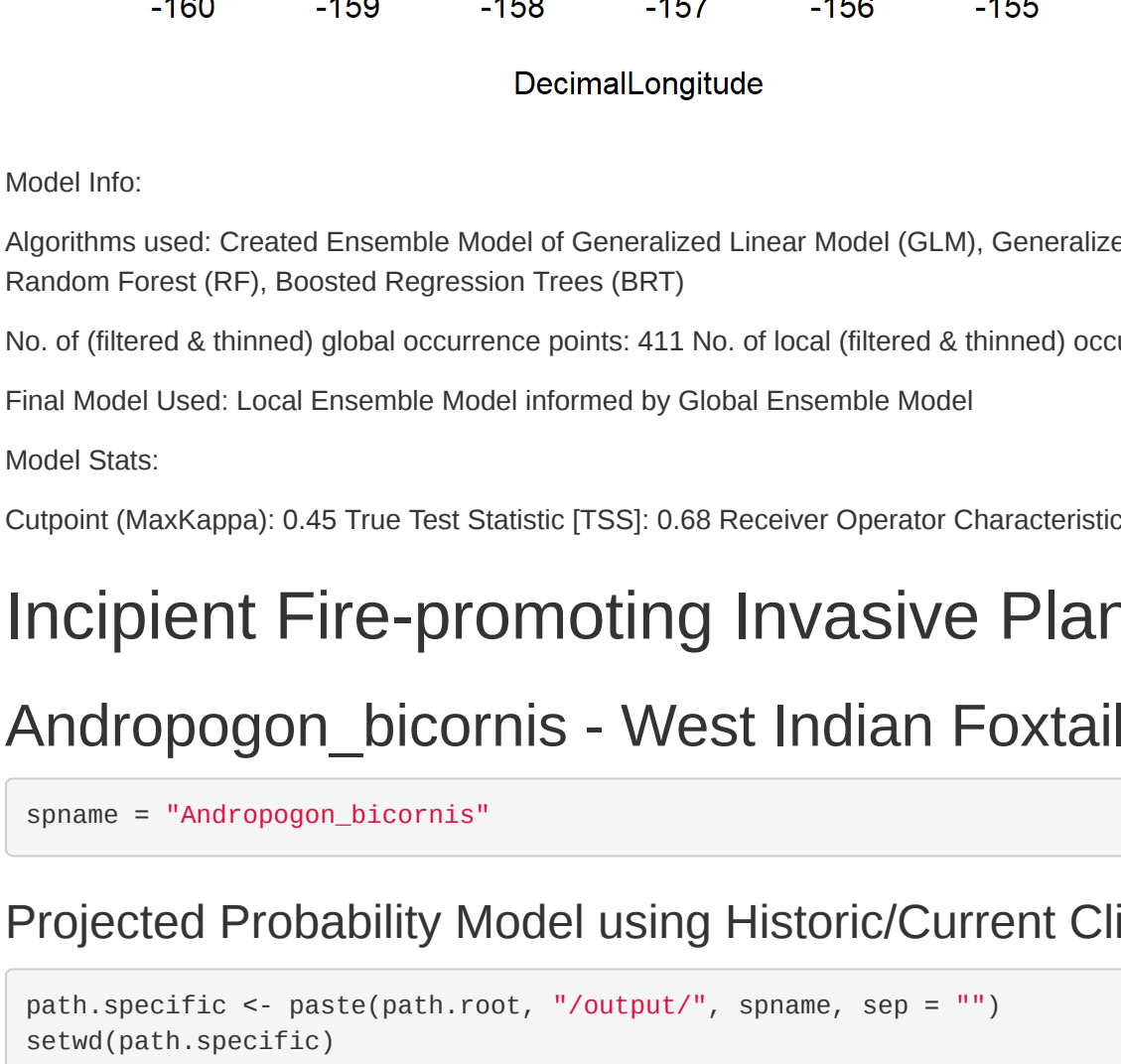
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 262 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 27

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

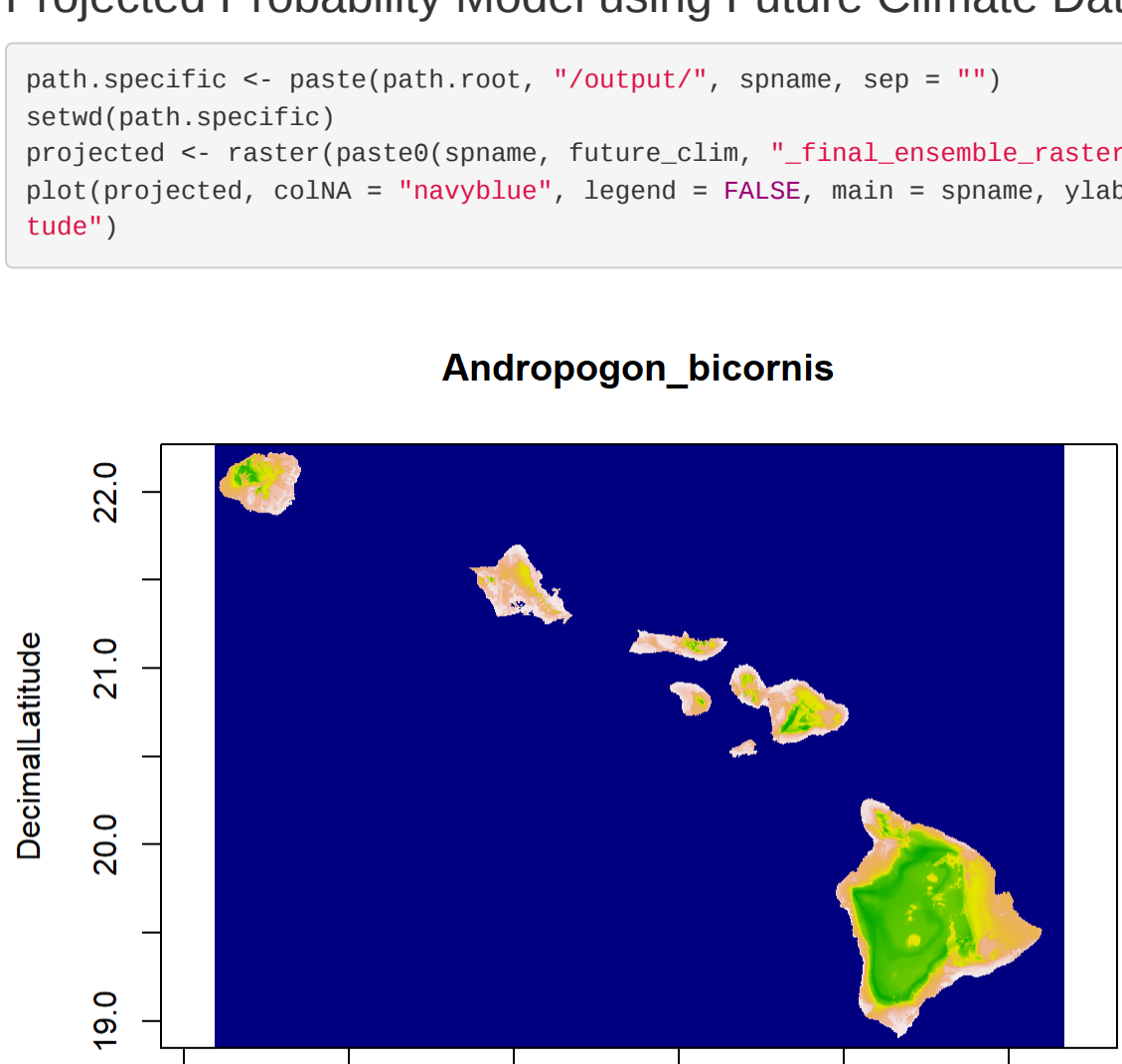
Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.55 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.73 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.91

Ulex europaeus - Gorse

```
sname = "Ulex_europaeus"
```

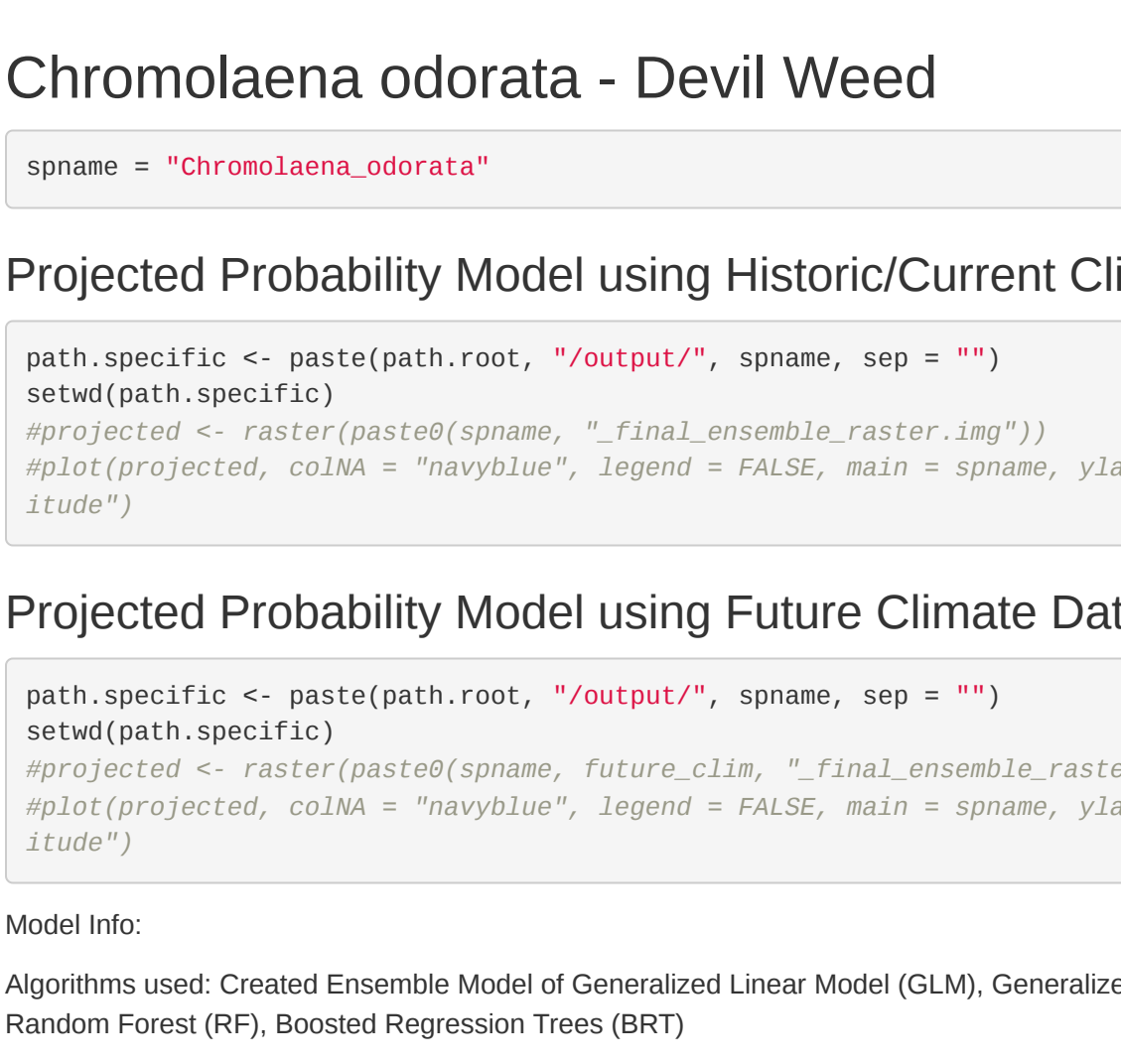
Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 413 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 40

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.45 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.68 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.85

Incentive Fire-promoting Invasive Plants

Andropogon_bicornis - West Indian Foxtail

```
sname = "Andropogon_bicornis"
```

Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```



Projected Probability Model using Future Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```


Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 616 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points: 21

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

Cutpoint (MaxKappa): 0.61 True Test Statistic [TSS]: 0.70 Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: 0.90

Chromolaena odorata - Devil Weed

```
sname = "Chromolaena_odorata"
```

Projected Probability Model using Historic/Current Climate Data

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```

```
path.specific <- paste(path.root, "/output/", sname, sep = "")
setwd(path.specific)
projected <- raster(paste0(sname, future_c_ltm, "_final_ensemble_raster.png"))
plot(projected, colNA = "navyblue", legend = FALSE, main = sname, ylab = "Decimallatitude", xlab = "Decimallongitude")
```

Model Info:

Algorithms used: Created Ensemble Model of Generalized Linear Model (GLM), Generalized Additive Model (GAM), Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt), Random Forest (RF), Boosted Regression Trees (BRT)

No. of (filtered & thinned) global occurrence points: 413 No. of local (filtered & thinned) occurrence points:

Final Model Used: Local Ensemble Model informed by Global Ensemble Model

Model Stats:

Cutpoint (MaxKappa): True Test Statistic [TSS]: Receiver Operator Characteristic [ROC]: