



French vocabulary for English speakers -  
3000 words

By Andrey Taranov

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. The dictionary is divided into themes, covering all major spheres of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

The process of learning words using T&P

Books' theme-based dictionaries gives you the following advantages:

- Correctly grouped source information predetermines success at subsequent stages of word memorization
- Availability of words derived from the same root allowing memorization of word units (rather than separate words)
- Small units of words facilitate the process of establishing associative links needed for consolidation of vocabulary

- Level of language knowledge can be estimated by the number of learned words

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## FRENCH VOCABULARY

T&P Books Publishing

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Smashwords Edition

for English speakers

- Contains the most commonly used words
- Recommended as an addition to any language course
- Meets the needs of beginners and advanced learners of foreign languages
- Convenient for daily use, reviewing sessions, and self-testing activities

- Allows you to assess your vocabulary

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. This vocabulary contains over 3000 commonly used words arranged thematically. 101 themes cover all major aspects of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

Foreign language learners often feel the necessity to enrich their vocabulary with new words and review the materials they

have studied before in order to talk on different subjects more fluently and comprehensively. Conventional dictionaries with alphabetical arrangement of words fail to produce effective results, whereas theme dictionaries from T&P Books are specially designed to elevate the convenience of studying and reviewing the vocabulary.

This vocabulary book can be used as an addition to a foreign language course textbook or a course. It will become an

invaluable helper during a trip abroad. T&P

Books dictionaries are particularly convenient to use for multiple reviewing, which is crucial for producing positive results in language learning.

## ABBREVIATIONS

used in the vocabulary

ab.

about

adj

adjective

adv

	-	for example
adverb		etc.
	-	
anim.		-
	-	
		et cetera
animate		fam.
	-	
as adj		-
	-	
		familiar
attributive noun used as adjective		fem.
e.g.		-
	-	
		feminine

**form.**

-

**mathematics**

**formal**

**mil.**

**inanim.**

-

**military**

**inanimate**

**n**

**masc.**

-

**noun**

**masculine**

**pl**

**math**

-

plural

sth

pron.

-

something

pronoun

v aux

sb

-

auxiliary verb

somebody

vi

sing.

-

intransitive verb

singular

vi, vt

	-	feminine noun
intransitive, transitive verb	m pl	
vt	-	
	-	masculine plural
transitive verb	f pl	
m	-	
	-	feminine plural
masculine noun	m, f	
f	-	
	-	masculine, feminine

**conj**

-  
**pronominal verb**

**conjunction**

**prep**

-

**preposition**

**v imp**

-

**impersonnel verb**

**vp**

# PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

[ə]

Letter

shorter than in ask

French example

E e

T&P phonetic alphabet

English example

mer

## Vowels

[ɛ]

A a

man, bad

cravate

i i

hier

O o

[j]

porte

yes, New York

[ø], [ɔ]

| i |<sup>2</sup>

drop, baught

musique

U u

[i]

rue

shorter than in feet

[y]

**fuel, tuna**

[i]

Y y<sup>3</sup>

shorter than in feet

**yacht**

## Consonants

Dj

B b

**yes, New York**

robe

Y y<sup>4</sup>

[b]

**type**

baby, book

c c<sup>5</sup>

clock, kiss

place

ç ç

[s]

leçon

city, boss

[s]

c c<sup>6</sup>

city, boss

canard

D d

[k]

disque

[d]

page

day, doctor

[z]

F f

forge, pleasure

femme

G g<sup>8</sup>

[f]

gare

face, food

[g]

G g<sup>7</sup>

game, gold

H h

forge, pleasure

héros

K k

[h]

kilo

silent [h]

[k]

J j

clock, kiss

jour

L l

[ʒ]

aller

[l]

nom

lace, people

[n]

M m

name, normal

maison

P p

[m]

papier

magic, milk

[p]

N n

pencil, private



[s]

verre

city, boss

[v]

T t

very, river

table

w w

[t]

Taiwan

tourist, trip

[w]

V v

vase, winter

X x<sup>11</sup>

exam, exact

expliquer

X x<sup>13</sup>

[ks]

dix

box, taxi

[s]

X x<sup>12</sup>

city, boss

exact

X x<sup>14</sup>

[gz]

dixième

[z]

zebra, please

ai

faire

Z z

[ɛ]

zéro

man, bad

[z]

zebra, please

au

faute

Combinations of letters

[o], [o:]

floor, doctor

[ɛ]

ay

man, bad

payer

eau

[eɪ]

eau

age, today

[o], [o:]

ei

floor, doctor

treize

eu

beurre

œu

[ø]

cœur

eternal, church

[ø:]

œ

first, thirsty

œil

ou

[ø]

nous

eternal, church

[u]

book

[w]

oi

watt, white

noir

qu

[w]

quartier

watt, white

[k]

oy

clock, kiss

voyage

ch

chat

ph

[ʃ]

photo

machine, shark

[f]

th

face, food

thé

gu<sup>15</sup>

[t]

guerre

tourist, trip

[g]

game, gold

[ŋ]

ge<sup>16</sup>

canyon, new

géographie

on, om

[ʒ]

maison, nom

forge, pleasure

[ʒ]

gn

strong

ligne

Comments

<sup>1</sup> before vowels

<sup>8</sup> elsewhere

<sup>2</sup> elsewhere

<sup>9</sup> between two vowels

<sup>3</sup> before vowels

<sup>10</sup> elsewhere

<sup>4</sup> elsewhere

<sup>11</sup> most of cases

<sup>5</sup> before e, i, y

<sup>12</sup> rarely

<sup>6</sup> elsewhere

<sup>13</sup> in dix, six, soixante

<sup>7</sup> before e, i, y

<sup>14</sup> in dixième, sixième

<sup>15</sup> before e, i, u

## BASIC CONCEPTS

<sup>16</sup> before a, o, y

### 1. Pronouns

I, me

je

[ʒə]

you

tu

[ty]

he

we

il

nous

[i]

[nu]

she

you (to a group)

elle

vous

[ɛ]

[vu]

it

they (masc.)

ça

ils

[sa]

[i]

they (fem.)

elles

Good morning!

Bonjour!

[ɛl]

## 2. Greetings. Salutations

Hello! (fam.)

Bonjour!

Bonjour!

[bɔʒur]

[bɔʒur]

Good evening!

Hello! (form.)

Bonsoir!

Bonjour!

[bɔʒwar]

[bɔʒur]

to say hello

saluer (vt)

dire bonjour

[salue]

[dir bɔʒur]

How are you? (form.)

Hi! (hello)

Comment allez-vous?

Salut!

[kɔmɔ̃talevu]

[saly]

How are you? (fam.)

greeting (n)

Comment ça va?

salut (m)

[kɔmɔ̃ sa va]

[saly]

What's new?

to greet (vt)

Quoi de neuf?

[kwa də nœf]

Bye-Bye! Goodbye!

[adjø]

to say goodbye

Au revoir!

dire au revoir

[orəvwar]

See you soon!

[dir ərəvwar]

So long!

À bientôt!

Salut!

[a bjɛto]

Farewell!

[saly]

Thank you!

Adieu!

Merci!

[mɛrsi]

Thank you very much!

Merci beaucoup!

[il njapa də kwa]

It was nothing

Pas de quoi

[mɛrsi boku]

You're welcome

Je vous en prie

[pɑ də kwa]

Excuse me! (fam.)

Excuse-moi!

[ʒə vuzðpri]

Don't mention it!

Il n'y a pas de quoi

[ɛkskɔyz mwa]

Excuse me! (form.)

Excusez-moi!

[ɛkskyze mwa]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[me zɛkskyz]

I'm sorry!

Pardonnez-moi!

[ɛkskyze]

to apologize (vi)

s'excuser (vp)

[pardɔne mwa]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[sɛkskyze]

My apologies

Mes excuses

[pardɔne]

It's okay!

C'est pas grave

[sepagrav]

please (adv)

s'il vous plaît

[bjɛ sy:r]

Of course not!

Bien sûr que non!

[silvuple]

Don't forget!

N'oubliez pas!

[bjɛ syr kə nɔ̃]

Okay! (I agree)

D'accord!

[nublje pa]

Certainly!

Bien sûr!

[dakɔr]

That's enough!

Ça suffit!

Où?

[sa syfi]

[u]

### 3. Questions

Where (to)?

Who?

Où?

Qui?

[u]

[ki]

Where ... from?

What?

D'où?

Quoi?

[du]

[kwa]

When?

Where? (at, in)

Quand?

[kã]

Why? (aim)

Pourquoi?

[a kwa bɔ̃]

How? (in what way)

Comment?

[purkwa]

Why? (reason)

Pourquoi?

[kɔmã]

What? (which?)

Quel?

[purkwa]

What for?

À quoi bon?

[kɛl]

Which?

Lequel?

[ləkɛl]

To whom?

À qui?

[a ki]

About whom?

De qui?

[də ki]

About what?

De quoi?

[də kwa]

With whom?

Avec qui?

[avɛk ki]

How many? How much?

Combien?

[kɔbjɛ]

Whose?

À qui?

à ... (prep)

[a ki]

[a]

## 4. Prepositions

about (talking ~ ...)

with (accompanied by)

de ... (prep)

avec ... (prep)

[də]

[avɛk]

before (in time)

without

avant (prep)

sans ... (prep)

[avɑ̃]

[sɑ̃]

in front of ...

to (indicating direction)

devant (prep)

[dəvā]

under (beneath, below)

sous ... (prep)

[syr]

from (off, out of)

de ... (prep)

[su]

above (over)

au-dessus de ... (prep)

[də]

of (made from)

en ... (prep)

[odsy də]

on (atop)

sur ... (prep)

[d̥]

in (e.g., ~ ten minutes)

dans ... (prep)

ici (adv)

[də]

over (across the top of)

[i sɪ]

par dessus ... (prep)

there (adv)

là-bas (adv)

[par dəsy]

[labə]

## 5. Function words. Adverbs. Part 1

somewhere (to be)

Where? (at, in)

quelque part (adv)

Où?

[kɛlkə par]

[u]

nowhere (not anywhere)

here (adv)

nulle part (adv)

Où?

[nyl par]

by (near, beside)

[u]

here (e.g., come ~!)

près de ... (prep)

ici (adv)

[prɛ də]

by the window

[isi]

there (e.g., to go ~)

près de la fenêtre

là-bas (adv)

[prɛdə la fənɛtr]

Where (to)?

[labə]

from here (adv)

d'ici (adv)

[d̥is̥i]

from there (adv)

[l̥wɛ̃]

near (e.g., ~ Paris)

de là-bas (adv)

près de ...

[d̥ə l̥aba]

close (adv)

[prɛ̃ d̥ə]

nearby (adv)

près (adv)

tout près (adv)

[prɛ̃]

far (adv)

[tu prɛ̃]

not far (adv)

loin (adv)

pas loin (adv)

[pə lwt̪]

left (adj)

gauche (adj)

[agoʃ]

right (adj)

droit (adj)

[goʃ]

on the left

à gauche (adv)

[drwa]

on the right

à droite (adv)

[agoʃ]

to the left

à gauche (adv)

[adrwat̪]

to the right

à droite (adv)

[adrwat]

in front (adv)

devant (adv)

[ən avð]

behind (adv)

derrière (adv)

[dəvð]

front (as adj)

de devant (adj)

[dεrjεr]

from behind

par derrière (adv)

[də dəvð]

ahead (in space)

en avant (adv)

[par dεrjεr]

back (towards the rear)

en arrière (adv)

[ən arjɛr]

middle

milieu (m)

[də kote]

everywhere (adv)

partout (adv)

[miljø]

in the middle

au milieu (adv)

[partu]

around (in all directions)

autour (adv)

[omiljø]

at the side

de côté (adv)

[otur]

from inside

de l'intérieur

[də lɛt̪erjœr]

somewhere (to go)

[ɑ̃ arjɛr]

from anywhere

quelque part (adv)

de quelque part

[kɛlkə par]

straight (directly)

[də kɛlkə par]

from somewhere

tout droit (adv)

de quelque part

[tu drwa]

back (e.g., come ~)

[də kɛlkə par]

firstly (adv)

en arrière (adv)

premièrement (adv)

[prəmjɛrmā]

secondly (adv)

deuxièmement (adv)

[sudɛ]

at first (adv)

au début (adv)

[døzjɛmmā]

thirdly (adv)

troisièmement (adv)

[odeby]

for the first time

pour la première fois

[trwazjɛmmā]

suddenly (adv)

soudain (adv)

[pur la prəmjɛr fwa]

long before ...

bien avant ...

[bjɛn avð]

anew (over again)

de nouveau (adv)

[ʒamε]

again (adv)

encore (adv)

[də nuvo]

for good (adv)

pour toujours (adv)

[ðkɔr]

now (adv)

maintenant (adv)

[pur tuʒur]

never (adv)

jamais (adv)

[mɛtnð]

often (adv)

souvent (adv)

[suvā]

then (adv)

[dabitid]

by the way, ...

alors (adv)

à propos, ...

[alɔr]

urgently (quickly)

[aprɔpo]

possible (that is ~)

d'urgence (adv)

c'est possible

[dyrʒãs]

usually (adv)

[sepɔsibl]

probably (adv)

d'habitude (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prəbəbləmə]

maybe (adv)

[se purkwa]

in spite of ...

peut-être (adv)

malgré ...

[pøtɛtr]

besides ...

[malgre]

thanks to ...

en plus, ...

grâce à ...

[ðplys]

that's why ...

[gras ə]

what (pron.)

c'est pourquoi ...

quoi (pron.)

[kwa]

that

que (conj)

[kεlkə ſoz]

nothing

rien

[kə]

something

quelque chose (pron.)

[rjɛ]

who (pron.)

qui (pron.)

[kεlkə ſoz]

anything (something)

quelque chose (pron.)

[ki]

someone

quelqu'un (pron.)

[kɛlkœ̃]

somebody

quelqu'un (pron.)

[nyl par]

nobody's

de personne

[kɛlkœ̃]

nobody

personne (pron.)

[də pɛrsɔn]

somebody's

de n'importe qui

[pɛrsɔn]

nowhere (a voyage to ~)

nulle part (adv)

[də nɛpɔrt ki]

so (I'm ~ glad)

comme ça (adv)

Pourquoi?

[kɔmsa]

also (as well)

[purkwa]

également (adv)

for some reason

on ne sait pourquoi

[egalmā]

too (as well)

[ɔnə sε purkwa]

aussi (adv)

because ...

parce que ...

[osi]

[parskə]

## 6. Function words. Adverbs. Part 2

Why?

pour une raison quelconque

for some purpose

[pur yn rεzʒ kεlkɔk]

[mɛ]

and

et (conj)

for (e.g., ~ me)

pour ... (prep)

[e]

[pur]

or

ou (conj)

too (~ many people)

trop (adv)

[u]

[tro]

but

mais (conj)

only (exclusively)

seulement (adv)

[sœlmã]

exactly (adv)

précisément (adv)

[aprɔksimativmã]

approximate (adj)

approximatif (adj)

[presizemã]

about (more or less)

autour de ... (prep)

[aprɔksimatif]

almost (adv)

presque (adv)

[otur də]

approximately (adv)

approximativement

[prɛsk]

the rest

reste (m)

[rɛst]

the other (second)

l'autre (adj)

[ʃak]

any (no matter which)

n'importe quel (adj)

[lotr]

other (different)

autre (adj)

[nɛpɔrt kɛl]

many, much (a lot of)

beaucoup (adv)

[otr]

each (adj)

chaque (adj)

[boku]

many people

plusieurs (pron.)

[plyzjœr]

all (everyone)

tous les ... , toutes les ...

[ɑn eʃãʒ]

by hand (made)

à la main (adv)

[tut le], [tut le]

in return for ...

en échange de ...

[ɑlamɛ]

hardly (negative opinion)

peu probable (adj)

[ɑn eʃãʒ də ... ]

in exchange (adv)

en échange (adv)

[pø prɔbabl]

probably (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prɔbabləmɑ̃]

on purpose (adv)

[trɛ]

for example (adv)

exprès (adv)

par exemple (adv)

[ɛksprɛ]

by accident (adv)

[par ɛgzãp]

between

par hasard (adv)

entre ... (prep)

[par azar]

very (adv)

[ɔtr̥]

among

très (adv)

parmi ... (prep)

[parmi]

so much (such a lot)

autant (adv)

[otð]

especially (adv)

surtout (adv)

[syrtu]

## NUMBERS. MISCELLANEOUS

### 7. Cardinal numbers. Part 1

0 zero

zéro

[zero]

1 one

un

[œ̃]

2 two

deux

cinq

[dø]

[sɛk]

3 three

6 six

trois

six

[trwa]

[sis]

4 four

7 seven

quatre

sept

[katr]

[sɛt]

5 five

8 eight

huit

[ɥit]

9 nine

neuf

[ɔz]

12 twelve

douze

[nœf]

10 ten

dix

[duz]

13 thirteen

treize

[dis]

11 eleven

onze

[trɛz]

14 fourteen

quatorze

[katɔrz]

15 fifteen

quinze

[disɛt]

18 eighteen

dix-huit

[kɛz]

16 sixteen

seize

[dizɥit]

19 nineteen

dix-neuf

[sɛz]

17 seventeen

dix-sept

[diznœf]

20 twenty

vingt

[vɛ̃]

21 twenty-one

vingt et un

[vɛ̃trwa]

30 thirty

trente

[vɛ̃teœ̃]

22 twenty-two

vingt-deux

[trɔ̃t]

31 thirty-one

trente et un

[vɛ̃tdø̃]

23 twenty-three

vingt-trois

[trɔ̃teœ̃]

32 thirty-two

trente-deux

[trɔ̃t dø]

33 thirty-three

trente-trois

[karɔ̃teœ̃]

42 forty-two

quarante-deux

[trɔ̃t trwa]

40 forty

quarante

[karɔ̃t dø]

43 forty-three

quarante-trois

[karɔ̃t]

41 forty-one

quarante et un

[karɔ̃t trwa]

50 fifty

cinquante

[sɛkɔ̃t]

51 fifty-one

cinquante et un

[sɛkɔ̃t trwa]

60 sixty

soixante

[sɛkɔ̃tœcẽ]

52 fifty-two

cinquante-deux

[swasɔ̃t]

61 sixty-one

soixante et un

[sɛkɔ̃t dø]

53 fifty-three

cinquante-trois

[swasɔ̃tœcẽ]

62 sixty-two

soixante-deux

[swasãt ðø]

63 sixty-three

soixante-trois

[swasãte õz]

72 seventy-two

soixante-douze

[swasãt trwa]

70 seventy

soixante-dix

[swasãt duz]

73 seventy-three

soixante-treize

[swasãtdis]

71 seventy-one

soixante et onze

[swasãt trɛz]

80 eighty

quatre-vingts

[katrəvɛ̃]

81 eighty-one

quatre-vingt et un

[katrəvɛ̃ trwa]

90 ninety

quatre-vingt-dix

[katrəvɛ̃teɔ̃]

82 eighty-two

quatre-vingt deux

[katrəvɛ̃dis]

91 ninety-one

quatre-vingt et onze

[katrəvɛ̃ dø̃]

83 eighty-three

quatre-vingt trois

[katrəvɛ̃ teɔ̃z]

92 ninety-two

quatre-vingt-douze

deux cents

[katrəvɛ̃ duz]

93 ninety-three

[dø sã]

quatre-vingt-treize

300 three hundred

trois cents

[katrəvɛ̃ trɛz]

[trwa sã]

## 8. Cardinal numbers. Part 2

400 four hundred

100 one hundred

quatre cents

cent

[katr sã]

[sã]

500 five hundred

200 two hundred

cinq cents

[sɛk sã]

600 six hundred

six cents

[ɥi sã]

900 nine hundred

neuf cents

[si sã]

700 seven hundred

sept cents

[nœf sã]

1000 one thousand

mille

[sɛt sã]

800 eight hundred

huit cents

[mil]

2000 two thousand

deux mille

[dø mil]

3000 three thousand

trois mille

[sã mil]

million

million (m)

[trwa mil]

10000 ten thousand

dix mille

[miljɔ̃]

billion

milliard (m)

[di mil]

one hundred thousand

cent mille

[miljar]

## 9. Ordinal numbers

first (adj)

premier (adj)

[katrijɛm]

[prəmje]

fifth (adj)

second (adj)

cinquième (adj)

deuxième (adj)

[sɛkjɛm]

[døzjɛm]

sixth (adj)

third (adj)

sixième (adj)

troisième (adj)

[sizjɛm]

[trwazjɛm]

seventh (adj)

fourth (adj)

septième (adj)

quatrième (adj)

[sɛtjɛm]

eighth (adj)

huitième (adj)

[dizjɛm]

[ɥitjɛm]

ninth (adj)

neuvième (adj)

[nœvɛm]

tenth (adj)

dixième (adj)

ton (m)

## COLOURS. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

### 10. Colors

[tɔ̃]

rainbow

color

arc-en-ciel (m)

couleur (f)

[arkasjɛl]

[kulœr]

white (adj)

shade (tint)

blanc (adj)

teinte (f)

[blã]

[tɛt]

black (adj)

hue

noir (adj)

jaune (adj)

[nwar]

gray (adj)

[ʒɔn]

red (adj)

gris (adj)

rouge (adj)

[gri]

green (adj)

[ruʒ]

blue (adj)

vert (adj)

bleu (adj)

[vɛr]

yellow (adj)

[blø]

light blue (adj)

bleu clair (adj)

[vɥɛ̃]

[blø kλɛr]

brown (adj)

pink (adj)

brun (adj)

rose (adj)

[brœ̃]

[roz]

golden (adj)

orange (adj)

d'or (adj)

orange (adj)

[dɔr]

[ɔrãʒ]

silvery (adj)

violet (adj)

argenté (adj)

violet (adj)

[arʒɔ̃te]

beige (adj)

beige (adj)

[tyrkwaz]

cherry red (adj)

rouge cerise (adj)

[bεʒ]

cream (adj)

crème (adj)

[ruʒ səriz]

lilac (adj)

lilas (adj)

[krεm]

turquoise (adj)

turquoise (adj)

[lila]

crimson (adj)

framboise (adj)

[fr̩bwaz]

light (adj)

[vif]

colored (pencils)

clair (adj)

de couleur (adj)

[klɛr]

dark (adj)

[də kwlœr]

foncé (adj)

color (e.g., ~ film)

en couleurs (adj)

[fɔse]

bright (adj)

[ã kwlœr]

black-and-white (adj)

vif (adj)

noir et blanc (adj)

[nwar e blã]

plain (one color)

poids (m)

monochrome (adj)

[pwa]

length

[mõnkrom]

multicolored (adj)

longueur (f)

multicolore (adj)

[lõgœr]

width

[myltikolr]

largeur (f)

[larʒœr]

## 11. Units of measurement

weight

height

hauteur (f)

[otœr]

depth

profondeur (f)

[syrfas]

gram

gramme (m)

[prɔfœdœr]

volume

volume (m)

[gram]

milligram

milligramme (m)

[vɔlym]

area

surface (f)

[miligram]

kilogram

kilogramme (m)

[kilogram]

ton

tonne (f)

[ɔs]

meter

mètre (m)

[tɔn]

pound

livre (f)

[mɛtr]

millimeter

millimètre (m)

[livr]

ounce

once (f)

[milimɛtr]

centimeter

centimètre (m)

[sətimɛtr]

kilometer

kilomètre (m)

[pus]

foot

pied (m)

[kilɔmɛtr]

mile

mille (m)

[pjɛ]

yard

yard (m)

[mil]

inch

pouce (m)

[jard]

square meter

mètre (m) carré

[mɛtr kare]

hectare

hectare (m)

[dəgre]

volt

volt (m)

[ɛktar]

liter

litre (m)

[vɔlt]

ampere

ampère (m)

[litr]

degree

degré (m)

[ðpεr]

horsepower

cheval-vapeur (m)

[ʃəvalvapœr]

quantity

quantité (f)

[mwatje]

dozen

douzaine (f)

[kɔ̃tite]

a little bit of ...

un peu de ...

[duzɛn]

piece (item)

pièce (f)

[œ̃ pø də]

half

moitié (f)

[pjɛs]

size

dimension (f)

[diməsʒɔ]

scale (map ~)

échelle (f)

[lə ply pəti]

medium (adj)

moyen (adj)

[eʃɛl]

minimal (adj)

minimal (adj)

[mwajɛ]

maximal (adj)

maximal (adj)

[miniməl]

the smallest (adj)

le plus petit (adj)

[maksimal]

the largest (adj)

le plus grand (adj)

seau (m)

[lə ply grã]

[so]

## 12. Containers

barrel

jar (glass)

tonneau (m)

bocal (m)

[tɔno]

[bɔkal]

basin (for washing)

can

bassine (f)

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

[basin]

[bwat ã ferblã]

tank (for liquid, gas)

bucket

réservoir (m)

[sitεrn]

[rezεrvwar]

mug

hip flask

grande tasse (f)

flasque (f)

[grād tas]

[flask]

cup (of coffee, etc.)

jerrycan

tasse (f)

jerrycan (m)

[tas]

[ʒerikan]

saucer

cistern (tank)

soucoupe (f)

citerne (f)

[sukup]

glass (tumbler)

verre (m)

[kasrol]

bottle (~ of wine)

bouteille (f)

[vɛr]

glass (~ of vine)

verre (m) à pied

[butεj]

neck (of the bottle)

goulot (m)

[vɛr a pje]

saucepan

casserole (f)

[gulo]

carafe

carafe (f)

[karaf]

pitcher (earthenware)

cruche (f)

[po]

vase

vase (m)

[kryʃ]

vessel (container)

récipient (m)

[vaz]

bottle (~ of perfume)

flacon (m)

[resipjã]

pot (crock)

pot (m)

[flakɔ̃]

vial, small bottle

fiole (f)

[fjɔl]

tube (of toothpaste)

tube (m)

[sak]

pack (of cigarettes, etc.)

paquet (m)

[tyb]

sack (bag)

sac (m)

[pakɛ]

box (e.g., shoebox)

boîte (f)

[sak]

bag (paper ~, plastic ~)

sac (m)

[bwat]

crate

caisse (f)

[kɛs]

basket

panier (m)

## MAIN VERBS

### 13. The most important verbs. Part 1

to advise (vt)

[panje]

conseiller (vt)

[kɔseje]

to agree (say yes)

être d'accord

[ɛtr dakɔr]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[dəmɑ̃de]

[repɔ̃dr]

to ask (~ sb to do sth)

to apologize (vi)

démander (vt)

s'excuser (vp)

[dəmɑ̃de]

[sɛkskyze]

to be (vi)

to arrive (vi)

être (vi)

venir (vi)

[ɛtr]

[vənir]

to be afraid

to ask (~ oneself)

avoir peur

demandeur (vt)

[avwar poer]

to be hungry

avoir faim

[ɛtr nesɛsɛr]

to be surprised

s'étonner (vp)

[avwar fɛ]

to be interested in ...

s'intéresser (vp)

[setɔne]

to be thirsty

avoir soif

[sɛtərese]

to be needed

être nécessaire

[avwar swaf]

to begin (vt)

commencer (vt)

[kɔmãse]

to belong to ...

appartenir à ...

[kase]

to call (for help)

appeler (vt)

[apartənir a]

to boast (vi)

se vanter (vp)

[aple]

can (v aux)

pouvoir (v aux)

[sə v̪ate]

to break (split into pieces)

casser (vt)

[puvwar]

to catch (vt)

attraper (vt)

[atrəp]

to change (vt)

changer (vt)

[desədr]

to come in (enter)

entrer (vi)

[ʃəz]

to choose (select)

choisir (vt)

[ɔ̃tre]

to compare (vt)

comparer (vt)

[ʃwazir]

to come down

descendre (vi)

[kɔpare]

to complain (vi, vt)

se plaindre (vp)

[sə plɛdr]

to confuse (mix up)

confondre (vt)

[kɔtrole]

to cook (dinner)

préparer (vt)

[kɔfɔdr]

to continue (vt)

continuer (vt)

[prepare]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vt)

[kɔtinue]

to control (vt)

contrôler (vt)

[kute]

to count (add up)

compter (vi, vt)

[kɔ̃te]

to count on ...

compter sur ...

[kɔ̃te syr]

to create (vt)

créer (vt)

[kree]

to cry (weep)

pleurer (vi)

[plœre]

## 14. The most important verbs. Part 2

to deceive (vi, vt)

tromper (vt)

[trɔ̃pe]

to decorate (tree, street)

décorer (vt)

[dekɔ̃re]

to defend (a country, etc.)

défendre (vt)

discuter (vt)

[defədr]

to demand (request firmly)

[diskyte]

to do (vt)

exiger (vt)

faire (vt)

[ɛgziʒe]

to dig (vt)

[fɛr]

to doubt (have doubts)

creuser (vt)

douter (vt)

[krøze]

to discuss (vt)

[dute]

to drop (let fall)

faire tomber

[fɛr tɔbe]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[prevwar]

to explain (vt)

expliquer (vt)

[ɛkskyze]

to exist (vi)

exister (vi)

[ɛksplike]

to fall (vi)

tomber (vi)

[ɛgziste]

to expect (foresee)

prévoir (vt)

[tɔbe]

to find (vt)

trouver (vt)

[truve]

to finish (vt)

finir (vt)

[suivr]

to forget (vi, vt)

oublier (vt)

[finir]

to fly (vi)

voler (vi)

[ublije]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[vœl]

to follow ... (come after)

suivre (vt)

[pardɔne]

to give (vt)

donner (vt)

[dɔne]

to give a hint

donner un indice

[sə beñe]

to go out (from ...)

sortir (vi)

[dɔne ynɛdis]

to go (on foot)

aller (vi)

[sɔrtir]

to guess right

deviner (vt)

[ale]

to go for a swim

se baigner (vp)

[dəvine]

to have (vt)

avoir (vt)

[avwar]

to have breakfast

prendre le petit déjeuner

[deʒœne]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[prãdr lõpti deʒœne]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

[ãtãdr]

to help (vt)

aider (vt)

[dine]

to have lunch

déjeuner (vi)

[ede]

to hide (vt)

cacher (vt)

[kaʃe]

to hope (vi, vt)

espérer (vi)

[ɛtr prese]

## 15. The most important verbs. Part 3

[ɛspere]

to hunt (vi, vt)

chasser (vi, vt)

[ʃase]

to hurry (vi)

être pressé

to inform (vt)

informer (vt)

[ɛfɔʁme]

to insist (vi, vt)

insister (vi)

[ɛsistɛ]

to insult (vt)

insulter (vt)

garder (vt)

[ɛsylte]

to invite (vt)

[garde]

to keep silent

inviter (vt)

rester silencieux

[ɛvite]

to joke (vi)

[rɛste silãsjø]

to kill (vt)

plaisanter (vi)

tuer (vt)

[plɛzãte]

to keep (vt)

[tue]

to know (sb)

connaître (vt)

[kɔnɛtr]

to know (sth)

savoir (vt)

[libere]

to like (I like ...)

plaire (vt)

[savwar]

to laugh (vi)

rire (vi)

[plɛr]

to look for ... (search)

chercher (vt)

[rir]

to liberate (city, etc.)

libérer (vt)

[ʃɛrʃe]

to love (sb)

aimer (vt)

[eme]

to make a mistake

se tromper (vp)

[siɲife]

to mention (talk about)

mentionner (vt)

[sə trɔpe]

to manage, to run

diriger (vt)

[mãsjɔne]

to miss (school, etc.)

manquer (vt)

[diriʒe]

to mean (signify)

signifier (vt)

[mãke]

to notice (see)

apercevoir (vt)

[apɛrsəvwɑr]

to object (vi, vt)

objecter (vt)

[uvrir]

to order (meal, etc.)

commander (vt)

[ɔbʒɛkte]

to observe (see)

observer (vt)

[kɔmãde]

to order (mil.)

ordonner (vt)

[ɔpsɛrve]

to open (vt)

ouvrir (vt)

[ɔrdɔne]

to own (possess)

posséder (vt)

[pɑ̃sede]

to participate (vi)

participer à ...

[pεrmεtr]

to plan (vt)

planifier (vt)

[partisipe a]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[planifje]

to play (children)

jouer (vt)

[peje]

to permit (vt)

permettre (vt)

[ʒwe]

to pray (vi, vt)

prier (vt)

[prije]

to prefer (vt)

préférer (vt)

[prɔnɔ̃se]

to propose (vt)

proposer (vt)

[prefere]

to promise (vt)

promettre (vt)

[prɔpoze]

to punish (vt)

punir (vt)

[prɔmɛtr]

to pronounce (vt)

prononcer (vt)

[pynir]

to read (vi, vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[lir]

to recommend (vt)

recommander (vt)

[rəgrɛte]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[rəkɔmãde]

to refuse (vi, vt)

se refuser (vp)

[lwe]

to repeat (say again)

répéter (vt)

[sə rəfyzə]

to regret (be sorry)

regretter (vt)

[repete]

to reserve, to book

réserver (vt)

**dire (vt)**

**[rezɛrve]**

to run (vi)

**[dir]**

courir (vt)

to scold (vt)

gronder (vt)

**[kurir]**

**[grɔ̃de]**

## 16. The most important verbs. Part 4

to see (vt)

to save (rescue)

voir (vt)

sauver (vt)

**[vwar]**

**[sove]**

to sell (vt)

to say (~ thank you)

vendre (vt)

[vdr]

to send (vt)

envoyer (vt)

[krije]

to show (vt)

montrer (vt)

[ðvwaje]

to shoot (vi)

tirer (vi)

[mtre]

to sign (document)

signer (vt)

[tire]

to shout (vi)

crier (vi)

[sie]

to sit down (vi)

s'asseoir (vp)

[saswar]

to smile (vi)

[vole]

to stop (cease)

sourire (vi)

cesser (vt)

[surir]

to speak (vi, vt)

[sese]

to stop (for pause, etc.)

parler (vi, vt)

s'arrêter (vp)

[parle]

to steal (money, etc.)

[sarete]

to study (vt)

voler (vt)

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

to swim (vi)

nager (vi)

[pãse]

to threaten (vt)

menacer (vt)

[naʒe]

to take (vt)

prendre (vt)

[mənase]

to touch (with hands)

toucher (vt)

[prãdr]

to think (vi, vt)

penser (vi, vt)

[tuʃe]

to translate (vt)

traduire (vt)

[tradu̯ir]

to trust (vt)

avoir confiance

[turne]

to underestimate (vt)

sous-estimer (vt)

[avwar kɔfjãs]

to try (attempt)

essayer (vt)

[suzɛstime]

to understand (vt)

comprendre (vt)

[eseje]

to turn (~ to the left)

tourner (vi)

[kɔprãdr]

to unite (vt)

réunir (vt)

[reynir]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[avɛrtir]

to work (vi)

travailler (vi)

[atɔ̃dr]

to want (wish, desire)

vouloir (vt)

[travaje]

to write (vt)

écrire (vt)

[vulwar]

to warn (vt)

avertir (vt)

[ekrir]

to write down

prendre en note

[pr̥adr ð nɔt]

TIME. CALENDAR

## 17. Weekdays

Monday

lundi (m)

[lœdi]

Tuesday

mardi (m)

[mardi]

Wednesday

mercredi (m)

[samdi]

[mɛrkʁədi]

Sunday

Thursday

dimanche (m)

jeudi (m)

[dimɑ̃]

[ʒødɪ]

today (adv)

Friday

aujourd'hui (adv)

vendredi (m)

[oʒurdu]

[vədrədi]

tomorrow (adv)

Saturday

demain (adv)

samedi (m)

[dəmɛ̃]

the day after tomorrow

après-demain (adv)

[avɔ̃tjɛr]

day

jour (m)

[aprɛdmɛ̃]

yesterday (adv)

hier (adv)

[ʒur]

workday

jour (m) ouvrable

[ijɛr]

the day before yesterday

avant-hier (adv)

[ʒur uvrabl]

public holiday

jour (m) férié

[ʒur ferje]

day off

jour (m) de repos

[tut la ʒurne]

next day (adv)

le lendemain

[ʒur də rəpo]

weekend

week-end (m)

[lədmɛ]

two days ago

il y a 2 jours

[wikɛnd]

all day long

toute la journée

[ilja də ʒur]

the day before

la veille

[la vɛj]

daily (adj)

[səmɛn]

last week (adv)

quotidien (adj)

la semaine dernière

[kɔtidjɛ]

every day (adv)

[la səmɛn dɛrnjɛr]

next week (adv)

tous les jours

la semaine prochaine

[tu le ʒur]

week

semaine (f)

[la səmɛn prɔʃɛn]

weekly (adj)

hebdomadaire (adj)

[ɛbdɔmader]

every week (adv)

chaque semaine

[ʃak səmɛn]

twice a week

2 fois par semaine

[dø fwa par səmɛn]

every Tuesday

tous les mardis

[tu le mardi]

## 18. Hours. Day and night

morning

matin (m)

[matɛ̃]

in the morning

le matin

[lə matɛ̃]

noon, midday

midi (m)

le soir

[midi]

in the afternoon

[lə swar]

night

dans l'après-midi

nuit (f)

[də la prɛmidi]

[nuj]

evening

at night

soir (m)

la nuit

[swar]

in the evening

[la nuj]

midnight

minuit (f)

[minu̯i]

second

seconde (f)

[səgɔ̯d]

minute

minute (f)

[minyt]

hour

heure (f)

[œ̯r]

half an hour

demi-heure (f)

[dəmijœ̯r]

quarter of an hour

un quart d'heure

[œ̯ kar dœ̯r]

fifteen minutes

quinze minutes

[kɛz minyt]

24 hours

vingt-quatre heures

[ob]

early morning

pointe (f) du jour

[vɛtkatr œr]

sunrise

lever (m) du soleil

[pwɛt dy ʒur]

sunset

coucher (m) du soleil

[ləve dy sɔlɛj]

dawn

aube (f)

[kuʃe dy sɔlɛj]

early in the morning

tôt le matin

[to lə mat̪ɛ]

this morning

ce matin

[sɛt aprɛmidi]

in the afternoon

dans l'après-midi

[sə mat̪ɛ]

tomorrow morning

demain matin

[də ñ laprɛmidi]

tomorrow afternoon

demain après-midi

[dəmɛ mat̪ɛ]

this afternoon

cet après-midi

[dəmɛn aprɛmidi]

tonight (this evening)

ce soir

[sə swar]

tomorrow night

[otur də katr œr]

by 12 o'clock

demain soir

vers midi

[dəmɛ̃ swar]

at 3 o'clock sharp

[vɛr midi]

à 3 heures précises

in 20 minutes

dans 20 minutes

[a trwa zœr presiz]

about 4 o'clock

[dã vɛ minyt]

autour de 4 heures

in an hour

dans une heure

[dãzyn œr]

on time (adv)

à temps

[anyn œr]

every 15 minutes

tous les quarts d'heure

[ə tã]

a quarter of ...

moins le quart

[tu le kar dœr]

round the clock

24 heures sur 24

[mwɛ lø kar]

within an hour

en une heure

[vɛtkatr œr syr vɛtkatr]

## 19. Months. Seasons

January

janvier (m)

[avril]

[ʒãvje]

May

February

mai (m)

février (m)

[mɛ]

[fevrige]

June

March

juin (m)

mars (m)

[ʒuɛ̃]

[mars]

July

April

juillet (m)

avril (m)

[ʒɥijɛ]

August

août (m)

[ɔktɔbr]

November

novembre (m)

[ut]

September

septembre (m)

[nɔvɔbr]

December

décembre (m)

[separemɑ̃]

October

octobre (m)

[desɔbr]

spring

printemps (m)

[prɛtɑ]

in spring

au printemps

[ete]

in summer

en été

[oprɛtɑ]

spring (as adj)

de printemps (adj)

[ən ete]

summer (as adj)

d'été (adj)

[də prɛtɑ]

summer

été (m)

[dete]

fall

automne (m)

[ɔtɔ̃]

in fall

en automne

[ivɛr]

in winter

en hiver

[ɑ̃ ɔtɔ̃]

fall (as adj)

d'automne (adj)

[ɑ̃ ivɛr]

winter (as adj)

d'hiver (adj)

[dɔtɔ̃]

winter

hiver (m)

[divɛr]

month

mois (m)

[mwa]

this month

[lø mwa dœrnje]

a month ago

ce mois

il y a un mois

[sø mwa]

next month

[ilja œ̃ mwa]

in a month

le mois prochain

dans un mois

[lø mwa prɔ̃ʃ]

last month

[dãzœ̃n mwa]

in two months

le mois dernier

dans 2 mois

[dã ðø mwa]

the whole month

tout le mois

[mãsuεl]

monthly (adv)

tous les mois

[tu lø mwa]

all month long

tout un mois

[tu le mwa]

every month

chaque mois

[tutoã mwa]

monthly (~ magazine)

mensuel (adj)

[ʃak mwa]

twice a month

2 fois par mois

[dø̃ fwa par mwa]

year

année (f)

[ane]

this year

cette année

[sɛt ane]

next year

l'année prochaine

[lanə prɔʃɛn]

last year

l'année dernière

[lanə dɛrnjɛr]

a year ago

il y a un an

[ilja œnð]

in a year

dans un an

[dəzœ̃ ə]

in two years

dans 2 ans

[tutyn ane]

every year

chaque année

[də dø zə]

the whole year

toute l'année

[ʃak ane]

annual (adj)

annuel (adj)

[tut lane]

all year long

toute une année

[anɥɛl]

annually (adv)

tous les ans

[tu lezã]

4 times a year

[dat]

calendar

4 fois par an

calendrier (m)

[katr fwa parð]

date (e.g., today's ~)

[kalðrije]

half a year

date (f)

six mois

[dat]

date (e.g., ~ of birth)

[si mwa]

six months

date (f)

semestre (m)

[səmestr]

season (summer, etc.)

saison (f)

[sɛzɔ̃]

century

siècle (m)

[sjɛkl]

TRAVEL. HOTEL

## 20. Trip. Travel

tourism

tourisme (m)

[turism]

tourist

touriste (m)

[turist]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

vacances (f pl)

[vwajɑʒ]

adventure

[vakãs]

to be on vacation

aventure (f)

être en vacances

[avãtyr]

trip, journey

[ɛtr ã vakãs]

rest

voyage (m)

repos (m)

[vwajɑʒ]

vacation

[rəpo]

train

train (m)

[tʁɛ̃]

by car

by train

en voiture

en train

[də vwatyr]

by ship

[də trɛ̃]

airplane

en bateau

avion (m)

[də bato]

luggage

by airplane

bagage (m)

en avion

[bagɑʒ]

suitcase, luggage

malle (f)

[paspɔr]

visa

visa (m)

[mal]

luggage cart

chariot (m)

[viza]

ticket

ticket (m)

[ʃarjo]

passport

passeport (m)

[tikɛ]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijɛ davjɔ]

guidebook

guide (m)

[reʒjɔ]

place, site

endroit (m)

[gid]

map

carte (f)

[ãdrwa]

exotic (n)

exotisme (m)

[kart]

area (rural ~)

région (f)

[ɛgzo'tism]

exotic (adj)

exotique (adj)

[ɛgzɔtik]

amazing (adj)

étonnant (adj)

[ɛkskyrsjɔ̃]

guide (person)

guide (m)

[etɔnɔ̃]

group

groupe (m)

[gid]

21. Hotel

hotel

[grup]

excursion

excursion (f)

hôtel (m)

[otɛl]

motel

motel (m)

descendre (vi)

[mɔtɛl]

[desãdr]

three-star

room

3 étoiles

chambre (f)

[trwa zetwal]

[ʃãbr]

five-star

single room

5 étoiles

chambre (f) simple

[sɛk etwal]

[ʃãbr sɛpl]

to stay (in hotel, etc.)

double room

chambre (f) double

pension (f) complète

[ʃãbr ðubl]

to book a room

réserver une chambre

[pãsjõ kõplãt̪]

with bath

avec une salle de bain

[rezɛrve yn ſãbr]

half board

demi-pension (f)

[avɛk yn saldəbɛ̃]

with shower

avec une douche

[dãmipãsjõ]

full board

[avɛk yn duʃ]

satellite television

télévision (f) par satellite

[kle]

[televizjɔ̃ par satelit]

administrator

air-conditioner

administrateur (m)

climatiseur (m)

[administratœr]

[klimatizœr]

chambermaid

towel

femme (f) de chambre

serviette (f)

[fam də ſãbr]

[sεrvjɛt]

porter, bellboy

key

porteur (m)

clé, clef (f)

[pɔrtœr]

doorman

portier (m)

[bar]

breakfast

petit déjeuner (m)

[pɔrtje]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[pəti deʒœne]

dinner

dîner (m)

[rɛstɔrã]

pub, bar

bar (m)

[dine]

buffet

buffet (m)

[byfɛ]

lobby

hall (m)

[ɔl]

elevator

ascenseur (m)

[asɑ̃sœr]

DO NOT DISTURB

PRIÈRE DE NE PAS DÉRANGER

[prijeʁ dənəpa ðerãʒe]

NO SMOKING

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[defãs də fyme]

## 22. Sightseeing

monument

monument (m)

[mɔnymã]

fortress

forteresse (f)

[tur]

[fɔrtərɛs]

mausoleum

palace

mausolée (m)

palais (m)

[mozɔle]

[palɛ]

architecture

castle

architecture (f)

château (m)

[arʃitɛktyr]

[ʃato]

medieval (adj)

tower

médiéval (adj)

tour (f)

[medjeval]

ancient (adj)

[kɔny]

tourist

ancien (adj)

touriste (m)

[ÃsjΞ]

national (adj)

[turist]

guide (person)

national (adj)

guide (m)

[nasjɔnal]

well-known (adj)

[gid]

excursion, guided tour

connu (adj)

excursion (f)

[ɛkskjɔrsjɔ]

to show (vt)

[truve]

to get lost (lose one's way)

montrer (vt)

se perdre (vp)

[mɔ̃tre]

to tell (vt)

[sə pεrdr]

map (e.g., subway ~)

raconter (vt)

plan (m)

[rakɔ̃te]

to find (vt)

[plɑ̃]

map (e.g., city ~)

trouver (vt)

carte (f)

[kart]

souvenir, gift

souvenir (m)

[prãdr ã fãto]

to be photographed

se faire prendre en photo

[suvnir]

gift shop

boutique (f) de souvenirs

[sã fer prãdr ã fãto]

[butik dã suvnir]

to take pictures

prendre en photo

# TRANSPORTATION

compagnie (f) aérienne

[kɔ̃paɲi aεrjɛn]

## 23. Airport

air-traffic controller

airport

contrôleur (m) aérien

aéroport (m)

[kɔ̃trolœr aεrjɛ]

[aeropɔr]

departure

airplane

départ (m)

avion (m)

[depar]

[avjɔ̃]

arrival

airline

arrivée (f)

temps (m) d'arrivée

[arive]

to arrive (by plane)

[tã darive]

to be delayed

arriver (vi)

être retardé

[arive]

[ɛtr røtarde]

departure time

flight delay

temps (m) de départ

retard (m) de l'avion

[tã dø depar]

arrival time

[røtar dø lavjɔ]

information board

tableau (m) d'informations

[vol]

[tablo dɛformasjɔ̃]

customs

information

douane (f)

information (f)

[dwan]

[ɛformasjɔ̃]

customs officer

to announce (vt)

douanier (m)

annoncer (vt)

[dwanje]

[anɔ̃se]

customs declaration

flight (e.g., next ~)

déclaration (f) de douane

vol (m)

[déklaʁaʃɔ̃ də dwɑ̃]

to fill out (vt)

remplir (vt)

[kɔ̃trol də pɑ̃spɔ̃r]

luggage

bagage (m)

[rɔ̃plir]

to fill out the declaration

remplir la déclaration

[bagaʒ]

hand luggage

bagage (m) à main

[rɔ̃plir la déklarasiɔ̃]

passport control

contrôle (m) de passeport

[bagaʒ ã mɛ̃]

Lost Luggage Desk

service des objets trouvés

[sεrvɪs de ɔbʒɛ truve]

luggage cart

[pist daterisaʒ]

to land (vi)

chariot (m)

atterrir (vi)

[ʃarjo]

landing

[aterir]

airstairs

atterrissement (m)

escalier (m) d'avion

[aterisaʒ]

landing strip

[ɛskalje davjɔ]

piste (f) d'atterrissement

check-in

enregistrement (m)

[d̥rəʒistrəmã]

check-in desk

comptoir (m) d'enregistrement

[kart d̥barkəmã]

departure gate

porte (f) d'embarquement

[kɔtwar d̥rəʒistrəmã]

to check-in (vi)

s'enregistrer (vp)

[pɔrt d̥barkəmã]

transit

transit (m)

[s̥rəʒistre]

boarding pass

carte (f) d'embarquement

[trəzit]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atdr]

departure lounge

salle (f) d'attente

[sal datt]

to see off

raccompagner (vt)

[rakpanje]

to say goodbye

dire au revoir

[dir ərəvwar]

## 24. Airplane

airplane

avion (m)

[avjɔ̃]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijε davjɔ̃]

airline

compagnie (f) aérienne

commandant (m) de bord

[kɔ̃paɲi aεrjɛn]

airport

[kɔ̃mɑ̃dã də bɔ̃]

crew

aéroport (m)

équipage (m)

[aeropɔ̃r]

supersonic (adj)

[ekipaʒ]

supersonique (adj)

pilot

pilote (m)

[syperɔ̃nik]

captain

[pilɔ̃t]

flight attendant

hôtesse (f) de l'air

[otɛs də lɛr]

navigator

navigateur (m)

[kø]

cockpit

cabine (f)

[navigatœr]

wings

ailes (f pl)

[kabin]

engine

moteur (m)

[ɛl]

tail

queue (f)

[mɔtœr]

undercarriage

train (m) d'atterrissement

[trɛ daterisaʒ]

turbine

turbine (f)

[bwat nwar]

control column

gouvernail (m)

[tyrbin]

propeller

hélice (f)

[guvɛrnaj]

fuel

carburant (m)

[elis]

black box

boîte (f) noire

[karbyrã]

safety card

consigne (f) de sécurité

[kɔsiŋ də sekyrite]

oxygen mask

masque (m) à oxygène

[ʒilɛ də sovtaʒ]

parachute

parachute (m)

[mask a ɔksiʒεn]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[paraʃyt]

takeoff

décollage (m)

[yniʃɔrm]

life vest

gilet (m) de sauvetage

[dekɔlaʒ]

to take off (vi)

décoller (vi)

[dekɔle]

runway

piste (f) de décollage

[vɔl]

altitude

altitude (f)

[pist dekɔlaʒ]

visibility

visibilité (f)

[altityd]

air pocket

trou (m) d'air

[vizibilite]

flight (act of flying)

vol (m)

[tru dɛr]

seat

place (f)

[plas]

headphones

écouteurs (m pl)

[yblo]

aisle

couloir (m)

[ekutœr]

folding tray

tablette (f)

[kulwar]

## 25. Train

train

train (m)

[tablɛt]

airplane window

hublot (m)

[trɛ]

suburban train

train (m) de banlieue

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

[trɛ də bãljø]

passenger car

express train

wagon (m)

TGV (m)

[vagɔ̃]

[teʒeve]

dining car

diesel locomotive

wagon-restaurant (m)

locomotive (f) diesel

[vagɔ̃restɔrã]

[lɔkɔmɔtiv djezel]

rails

steam engine

rails (m pl)

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[raj]

railroad

[kε]

track (~ 1, 2, etc.)

chemin (m) de fer

voie (f)

[ʃəmɛ də fεr]

railway tie

[vwa]

semaphore

traverse (f)

sémaphore (m)

[travɛrs]

platform (railway ~)

[semafɔr]

station

quai (m)

station (f)

[stasjɔ̃]

engineer

conducteur (m) de train

[kɔ̃dyktœr də trɛ̃]

porter (of luggage)

porteur (m)

[pɔ̃rtœr]

train steward

steward (m)

[stiwart]

passenger

passager (m)

[pɔ̃saʒe]

conductor

contrôleur (m)

[kɔ̃trɔlœr]

corridor (in train)

couloir (m)

[kulwar]

emergency break

[kuʃɛt]

upper berth

frein (m) d'urgence

couchette (f) d'en haut

[frɛ dyrʒãs]

compartment

[kuʃɛt dɛ o]

lower berth

compartment (m)

couchette (f) d'en bas

[kɔpartimã]

berth

[kuʃɛt dɛba]

bed linen

couchette (f)

linge (m) de lit

[tɛk də li]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tablo dɛfɔrmasjɔ]

to leave, to depart

partir (vi)

[tikɛ]

schedule

horaire (m)

[partir]

departure (of train)

départ (m)

[ɔrɛr]

information display

tableau (m) d'informations

[depar]

to arrive (ab. train)

arriver (vi)

[arive]

arrival

[prãdr lə trã]

to get off the train

arrivée (f)

descendre du train

[arive]

to arrive by train

[desãdr dy trã]

train wreck

arriver en train

accident (m) ferroviaire

[arive ã trã]

to get on the train

[aksidã ferovjãr]

to be derailed

prendre le train

dérailler (vi)

[deraje]

steam engine

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[ʃɔf]

coal

charbon (m)

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

stoker, fireman

chauffeur (m)

[ʃarbɔ]

## 26. Ship

ship

bateau (m)

[ʃofœr]

firebox

chauffe (f)

[batɔ]

vessel

navire (m)

bateau (m) de croisière

[navir]

steamship

bateau (m) à vapeur

[bato də krwazjɛr]

cruiser

croiseur (m)

[bato ð vapœr]

riverboat

paquebot (m)

[krwazœr]

yacht

yacht (m)

[pakbo]

ocean liner

[jɔt]

tugboat

remorqueur (m)

voilier (m)

[rəmɔrkœr]

barge

[vwalje]

brigantine

péniche (f)

brigantin (m)

[peniʃ]

ferry

[brigātɛ]

ferry (m)

ice breaker

[feri]

sailing ship

[brizglas]

submarine

sous-marin (m)

canot (m) de sauvetage

[sumarɛ]

boat (flat-bottomed ~)

canot (m) à rames

[kano də sovtaʒ]

motorboat

canot (m) à moteur

[kano a ram]

dinghy

dinghy (m)

[kano a mɔtœr]

captain

capitaine (m)

[dɪŋgi]

lifeboat

[kapitɛn]

seaman

matelot (m)

maître (m) d'équipage

[matlo]

sailor

[mɛtr dekipaʒ]

ship's boy

marin (m)

mousse (m)

[marɛ]

crew

[mus]

cook

équipage (m)

cuisinier (m) du bord

[ekipaʒ]

boatswain

[kɥizinje dy bɔr]

ship's doctor

médecin (m) de bord

[medsɛ də bɔr]

deck

pont (m)

[pɔ̃]

mast

mât (m)

[mɑ̃]

sail

voile (f)

[vwa]

hold

cale (f)

[kal]

bow (prow)

proue (f)

[pru]

stern

poupe (f)

[pup]

oar

rame (f)

[kabin]

wardroom

carré (m) des officiers

[ram]

propeller

hélice (f)

[kare dezɔfisje]

engine room

salle (f) des machines

[elis]

cabin

cabine (f)

[sal de maʃin]

bridge

passerelle (f)

[pasrɛl]

radio room

cabine (f) de T.S.F.

[ʒurnal də bɔr]

spyglass

longue-vue (f)

[kabin də teɛsɛf]

wave (radio)

onde (f)

[lɔgvy]

bell

cloche (f)

[ɔd]

logbook

journal (m) de bord

[klɔʃ]

flag

pavillon (m)

[pavijɔ]

rope (mooring ~)

grosse corde (f) tressée

[rɔp]

gangway

passerelle (f)

[gros kɔrd trese]

knot (bowline, etc.)

nœud (m) marin

[pasre]

anchor

ancre (f)

[nø marɛ]

deckrail

rampe (f)

[ãkr]

to weigh anchor

lever l'ancre

[ləve lãkr]

to drop anchor

jeter l'ancre

[pɔr]

wharf, quay

embarcadère (m)

[ʒəte lãkr]

anchor chain

chaîne (f) d'ancrage

[ðbarkadɛr]

to berth (moor)

accoster (vi)

[ʃɛn ðãkraʒ]

port (harbor)

port (m)

[akɔste]

to cast off

larguer les amarres

[large lezamar]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

[kap]

route (itinerary)

itinéraire (m)

[vwajaʒ]

cruise (sea trip)

croisière (f)

[itinerɛr]

fairway

chenal (m)

[krwazjɛr]

course (route)

cap (m)

[ʃənal]

shallows (shoal)

bas-fond (m)

[bafɔ̃]

to run aground

échouer sur un bas-fond

[siŋal]

to sink (vi)

sombrer (vi)

[eʃwe syr œ̃ bafɔ̃]

storm

tempête (f)

[sɔ̃bre]

Man overboard!

Un homme à la mer!

[tɔ̃pɛt]

signal

signal (m)

[yŋɔ̃m alamɛr]

SOS

SOS (m)

[ɛsoɛs]

ring buoy

bouée (f) de sauvetage

[bwe də sovtaʒ]

CITY

## 27. Urban transportation

bus

autobus (m)

[otobys]

streetcar

tramway (m)

[tramwɛ]

trolley

trolleybus (m)

prendre ...

[trɔlɛbys]

route (of bus)

[prãdr]

to get on (~ the bus)

itinéraire (m)

monter (vi)

[itinerɛr]

number (e.g., bus ~)

[mɔ̃te]

to get off ...

numéro (m)

descendre de ...

[nymero]

to go by ...

[desãdr də]

stop (e.g., bus ~)

arrêt (m)

[ɔrɛ̃]

[arɛ̃]

to wait (vt)

next stop

attendre (vt)

arrêt (m) prochain

[atɔ̃dr]

[arɛ̃t pʁɔʃɛ̃]

ticket

terminus

ticket (m)

terminus (m)

[tikɛ̃]

[tɛrminỹs]

fare

schedule

prix (m) du ticket

horaire (m)

[pri dy tikε]

cashier

[kɔtrolœr]

to be late (for ...)

caissier (m)

être en retard

[kesje]

ticket inspection

[ɛtr ð rətar]

to miss (~ the train, etc.)

contrôle (m) des tickets

rater (vt)

[kɔtrol de tikε]

conductor

[rate]

to be in a hurry

contrôleur (m)

se dépêcher

[sə depɛʃe]

taxi, cab

taxi (m)

[ã taksi]

taxi stand

arrêt (m) de taxi

[taksi]

taxi driver

chauffeur (m) de taxi

[arɛ də taksi]

to call a taxi

appeler un taxi

[ʃofœr də taksi]

by taxi

en taxi

[aple oẽ taksi]

to take a taxi

prendre un taxi

[pr̩adr œ̃ taksi]

traffic

trafic (m)

[œ̃r də pw̩t̩]

to park (vi)

se garer (vp)

[trafik]

traffic jam

embouteillage (m)

[sə gare]

to park (vt)

garer (vt)

[ðbutεjaʒ]

rush hour

heures (pl) de pointe

[gare]

parking lot

parking (m)

[parkɪŋ]

subway

métro (m)

[pr̩adr lə metro]

train

train (m)

[metro]

station

station (f)

[trɛ]

train station

gare (f)

[stasjɔ]

to take the subway

prendre le métro

[gar]

28. City. Life in the city

city, town

ville (f)

plan (m) de la ville

[vil]

[plɑ̃ də la vil]

capital city

downtown

capitale (f)

centre-ville (m)

[kapital]

[sãtrãvɪl]

village

suburb

village (m)

banlieue (f)

[vilaʒ]

[bãljø]

city map

suburban (adj)

de banlieue (adj)

[də bɔ̃ljø]

outskirts

péphérie (f)

[periferi]

environ (suburbs)

alentours (m pl)

[alɔ̃tur]

block

quartier (m)

[kartje]

residential block

quartier (m) résidentiel

[kartje rezidãsjø]

traffic

trafic (m)

[trafik]

traffic lights

feux (m pl) de circulation

[fø də sirkylasjɔ̃]

public transportation

transport (m) urbain

[pasaʒ pjɛtɔ̃]

pedestrian underpass

passage (m) souterrain

[trãspɔr yrbɛ̃]

intersection

carrefour (m)

[pɑsaʒ sutɛrɛ̃]

to cross (vt)

traverser (vt)

[karfur]

crosswalk

passage (m) piéton

[travɛrse]

pedestrian

piéton (m)

[pjɛtɔ]

sidewalk

trottoir (m)

[kɛ]

fountain

fontaine (f)

[trɔtwar]

bridge

pont (m)

[fɔtɛn]

allée

allée (f)

[pɔ]

bank (riverbank)

quai (m)

[ale]

park

parc (m)

[park]

boulevard

boulevard (m)

[avny]

street

rue (f)

[bulvar]

square

place (f)

[ry]

side street

ruelle (f)

[plas]

avenue (wide street)

avenue (f)

[rɥɛl]

dead end

impasse (f)

[ɛpas]

house

maison (f)

[gratsjɛl]

facade

façade (f)

[mεzɔ̃]

building

édifice (m)

[fasad]

roof

toit (m)

[edifis]

skyscraper

gratte-ciel (m)

[twa]

window

fenêtre (f)

[fənɛtr]

arch

arc (m)

[kwɛ]

store window

vitrine (f)

[ark]

column

colonne (f)

[vitrin]

store sign

enseigne (f)

[kɔ̃ɔ̃]

corner

coin (m)

[ðsɛj]

poster

affiche (f)

[afiʃ]

advertising poster

affiche (f) publicitaire

[ɔrdyr]

garbage can

poubelle (f)

[afiʃ pyblisiter]

billboard

panneau-réclame (m)

[pubεl]

to litter (vi)

jeter ... à terre

[pano reklam]

garbage, trash

ordures (f pl)

[ʒəte ... a tεr]

garbage dump

décharge (f)

[deʃarʒ]

phone booth

cabine (f) téléphonique

[bõ]

policeman

policier (m)

[kabin telefɔnik]

street light

réverbère (m)

[pɔlisje]

police

police (f)

[revɛrbɛr]

bench (park ~)

banc (m)

[pɔlis]

beggar

clochard (m)

pharmacie (f)

[klɔʃar]

homeless, bum

[farmasi]

sans-abri (m)

optical store

opticien (m)

[sãzabri]

[ɔptisjɛ]

## 29. Urban institutions

shopping mall

store

centre (m) commercial

magasin (m)

[sãtr komersjal]

[magazɛ]

supermarket

drugstore, pharmacy

supermarché (m)

[sypɛrmarʃe]

bakery

boulangerie (f)

[patisri]

grocery store

épicerie (f)

[bulɑʒri]

baker

boulanger (m)

[episri]

butcher shop

boucherie (f)

[bulɑʒe]

pastry shop

pâtisserie (f)

[buʃri]

produce store

magasin (m) de légumes

[magazɛ də legym]

market

marché (m)

[rεstɔrã]

pub

brasserie (f)

[marʃe]

coffee house

salon (m) de café

[brasri]

pizzeria

pizzeria (f)

[salɔ̃ də kafe]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[pidzerja]

hair salon

salon (m) de coiffure

[salɔ̃ də kwafyr]

post office

poste (f)

[atɔ̃le də fɔ̃to]

shoe store

magasin (m) de chaussures

[pɔ̃st]

dry cleaners

pressing (m)

[magazɛ də Josyr]

bookstore

librairie (f)

[presinj]

photo studio

atelier (m) de photo

[librɔ̃ri]

sporting goods store

magasin (m) d'articles de sport

[magazΞ dartikl də spɔr]

clothes repair

atelier (m) de retouche

[løkasjɔ̃ də film]

circus

cirque (m)

[atəlje də rətuʃ]

formal wear rental

location (f) de vêtements

[sirk]

zoo

zoo (m)

[løkasjɔ̃ də vɛtmã]

movie rental store

location (f) de films

[zoo]

movie theater

cinéma (m)

[sinema]

museum

musée (m)

[teatr]

opera

opéra (m)

[myze]

library

bibliothèque (f)

[ɔpera]

nightclub

boîte (f) de nuit

[biblijɔtɛk]

theater

théâtre (m)

[bwat də nɥi]

casino

casino (m)

[kazino]

mosque

mosquée (f)

[katedral]

temple

temple (m)

[mɔ̃ske]

synagogue

synagogue (f)

[t̪apl̩]

church

église (f)

[sinagɔ̃g]

cathedral

cathédrale (f)

[egliz]

institute

institut (m)

[ɛstɪty]

university

université (f)

[prefɛktyr]

city hall

mairie (f)

[yնivɛrsite]

school

école (f)

[meri]

hotel

hôtel (m)

[ekɔl]

prefecture

préfecture (f)

[otɛl]

bank

banque (f)

[bãk]

embassy

ambassade (f)

[byro dãformasjõ]

money exchange

bureau (m) de change

[ðbasad]

travel agency

agence (f) de voyages

[byro dã ſãz]

subway

métro (m)

[aʒãs dã vwajaʒ]

information office

bureau (m) d'information

[metro]

hospital

hôpital (m)

store sign

[ɔpital]

enseigne (f)

gas station

station-service (f)

[ðsɛn̪]

notice (written text)

[stasjɔnservis]

pancarte (f)

parking lot

parking (m)

[pɔkɑrt]

poster

[parkɪŋ]

poster (m)

## 30. Signs

[pɔstɛr]

direction sign

indicateur (m) de direction

panneau (m) d'avertissement

[ɛdikatœr də dirɛksjɔ]

arrow (sign)

[pano davərtismã]

to warn (vt)

flèche (f)

avertir (vt)

[flεʃ]

[avərtir]

caution

day off

avertissement (m)

jour (m) de repos

[avərtismã]

warning sign

[ʒur də rəpo]

timetable (schedule)

horaire (m)

ENTRÉE

[ɔrɛr]

opening hours

[ɔtʁe]

EXIT

heures (pl) d'ouverture

SORTIE

[zœr duvɛrtyr]

[sɔrti]

WELCOME!

PUSH

BIENVENUE!

POUSSER

[bjɛvn̩y]

[puse]

ENTRANCE

PULL

TIRER

FEMMES

[tire]

OPEN

OUVERT

[fam]

MEN

HOMMES

[uvɛr]

CLOSED

FERMÉ

[ɔm]

DISCOUNTS

RABAIS

[fɛrme]

WOMEN

[plɔ̃]

SALE

SOLDES

ATTENTION!

[rabit]

NEW!

NOUVEAU!

[atɔ̃sjɔ̃]

NO VACANCIES

COMPLET

[nuvo]

FREE

GRATUIT

[kɔ̃plε]

RESERVED

RÉSERVÉ

[gratui]

ATTENTION!

[rezεrve]

ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[administrasjɔ]

STAFF ONLY

RÉSERVÉ AU PERSONNEL

[rezεrve o pεrsɔnɛl]

BEWARE OF THE DOG!

ATTENTION CHIEN MÉCHANT

[atãsjɔ sjɛ meʃɔ]

NO SMOKING

[defãs də fyme]

DO NOT TOUCH!

PRIERE DE NE PAS TOUCHER

[prijɛr dənəpa tuʃe]

DANGEROUS

DANGEREUX

[dãʒrø]

DANGER

DANGER

[ɔr sərvɪs]

[dəʒe]

FLAMMABLE

HIGH TENSION

INFLAMMABLE

HAUTE TENSION

[ɛflamabl]

[ot təsʃɔ]

FORBIDDEN

NO SWIMMING!

INTERDIT

BAIGNADE INTERDITE

[ɛtɛrdi]

[bɛnəd ɛtɛrdit]

NO TRESPASSING!

OUT OF ORDER

PASSAGE INTERDIT

HORS SERVICE

achat (m)

[pasaʒ ɛtɛrdi]

WET PAINT

[aʃa]

PEINTURE FRAÎCHE

to go shopping

faire des achats

[pɛtyr frɛʃ]

## 31. Shopping

[fɛr dezaʃa]

to buy (purchase)

shopping (m)

acheter (vt)

[ʃɔpiŋ]

[aʃte]

purchase

to be open (ab. store)

être ouvert

vêtement (m)

[ɛtr ɔvɛr]

to be closed

[vɛtmã]

cosmetics

être fermé

produits (m pl) de beauté

[ɛtr fɛrmə]

footwear

[prɔdyi də bote]

food products

chaussures (f pl)

produits (m pl) alimentaires

[ʃosyr]

clothes, clothing

[prɔdyi alimãtɛr]

gift, present

cadeau (m)

[kado]

salesman

vendeur (m)

[kɛs]

mirror

miroir (m)

[vãdœr]

saleswoman

vendeuse (f)

[mirwar]

counter (in shop)

comptoir (m)

[vãdøz]

check out, cash desk

caisse (f)

[kɔtwar]

fitting room

cabine (f) d'essayage

[kabin desεjaʒ]

to try on

essayer (vt)

[plεr ə]

price

prix (m)

[eseje]

to fit (ab. dress, etc.)

aller bien

[pri]

price tag

étiquette (f) de prix

[ale bjɛ]

to like (I like ...)

plaire à ...

[etikɛt də pri]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vi, vt)

[kute]

How much?

[pɑ̃ʃɛr]

cheap (adj)

Combien?

bon marché (adj)

[kɔbjɛ]

discount

[bɔ̃ marʃe]

expensive (adj)

rabais (m)

cher (adj)

[rabɛ]

inexpensive (adj)

[ʃɛr]

It's expensive

pas cher (adj)

C'est cher

[sε ſεr]

rental (n)

location (f)

[kredi]

on credit (adv)

à crédit (adv)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

to rent (~ a tuxedo)

louer (vt)

[akredi]

[lwe]

credit

crédit (m)

## CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES

vêtement (m) d'hiver

[vεtmã di'ver]

### 32. Outerwear. Coats

overcoat

clothes

manteau (m)

vêtement (m)

[mãto]

[vεtmã]

fur coat

outer clothing

manteau (m) de fourrure

survêtement (m)

[mãto ðə furyr]

[syrvεtmã]

fur jacket

winter clothing

veste (f) en fourrure

imperméable (m)

[vɛst ã furyr]

down coat

[ɛpɛrmeeabl]

waterproof (adj)

manteau (m) de duvet

imperméable (adj)

[manto də dyvɛ]

[ɛpɛrmeeabl]

jacket (e.g., leather ~)

### 33. Men's and women's clothing

veste (f)

shirt

[vɛst]

chemise (f)

raincoat

[ʃəmiz]

pants

complet (m)

pantalon (m)

[kɔplɛ]

[pɔtalɔ̃]

dress (frock)

jeans

robe (f)

jean (m)

[rɔb]

[dʒin]

skirt

jacket (of man's suit)

jupe (f)

veston (m)

[ʒyp]

[vɛstɔ̃]

blouse

suit

chemisette (f)

tee-shirt (m)

[ʃəmizɛt]

knitted jacket

[tiʃœrt]

shorts (short trousers)

gilet (m) en laine

short (m)

[ʒilɛ ə lɛn]

jacket (of woman's suit)

[ʃɔrt]

tracksuit

jaquette (f)

costume (m) de sport

[ʒakɛt]

T-shirt

[kɔstym də spɔr]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛʃwar də bɛ]

pajamas

pyjama (m)

[pyl]

vest

gilet (m)

[piʒama]

sweater

chandail (m)

[ʒilɛ]

tailcoat

queue-de-pie (f)

[ʃādaj]

pullover

pull (m)

[kødpɪ]

tuxedo

smoking (m)

[smɔ̃kiŋ]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[salɔ̃pet]

coat (e.g., doctor's ~)

blouse (f)

[yնiform]

workwear

tenue (f) de travail

[bluz]

### 34. Clothing. Underwear

underwear

[təny də travaj]

overalls

salopette (f)

sous-vêtements (m pl)

[suvɛtmã]

boxers

boxer (m)

[ʃɔsɛt]

[bɔksɛr]

nightgown

panties

chemise (f) de nuit

slip (m) de femme

[ʃəmiz də nɥi]

[slip də fam]

bra

undershirt (A-shirt)

soutien-gorge (m)

maillot (m) de corps

[sutjɛgɔʁʒ]

[majɔ də kɔr]

knee highs

socks

chaussettes (f pl) hautes

chaussettes (f pl)

[ʃosɛt ot]

pantyhose

collants (m pl)

[kɔlã]

stockings

bas (m pl)

[ba]

bathing suit

maillot (m) de bain

[majɔ də bɛ]

### 35. Headwear

hat

bonnet (m)

[bɔnɛ]

fedora

chapeau (m) feutre

[ʃapo fœtr]

baseball cap

**casquette (f) de base-ball**

**capuche (f)**

[kaskɛt də bɛzbol]

[kapyʃ]

flatcap

panama hat

**casquette (f)**

**panama (m)**

[kaskɛt]

[panama]

beret

knitted hat

béret (m)

bonnet (m) de laine

[berɛ]

[bɔnɛ də lɛn]

hood

headscarf

foulard (m)

calot (m)

[fular]

women's hat

chapeau (m) de femme

[kalo]

helmet

casque (m)

[ʃapo də fam]

hard hat

casque (m)

[kask]

derby

melon (m)

[kask]

garrison cap

[melɔ̃]

top hat

haut (m) de forme

shoes (low-heeled ~)

[o də form]

souliers (m pl)

## 36. Footwear

footwear

bottes (m pl)

chaussures (f pl)

[bɔt]

[ʃosyr]

slippers

ankle boots

chaussons (m pl)

bottines (f pl)

[ʃosɔ̃]

[bɔtin]

tennis shoes

cobbler

tennis (m pl)

cordonnier (m)

[tenis]

[kɔrdɔ̃nje]

sneakers

heel

baskets (m pl)

talon (m)

[baskɛt]

[talɔ̃]

sandals

pair (of shoes)

sandales (f pl)

paire (f)

[sãdal]

[pɛr]

shoestring

cirage (m)

lacet (m)

[siraʒ]

[lase]

to lace (vt)

## 37. Personal accessories

lacer (vt)

gloves

[lase]

shoehorn

gants (m pl)

[gã]

chausse-pied (m)

mittens

[ʃospje]

shoe polish

moufles (f pl)

[mufl]

scarf (long)

umbrella

écharpe (f)

parapluie (m)

[eʃarp]

[paraplui]

glasses

walking stick

lunettes (f pl)

canne (f)

[lynɛt]

[kan]

frame (eyeglass ~)

hairbrush

monture (f)

brosse (f) à cheveux

[mɔtyr]

[brɔs a ſəvø]

fan

éventail (m)

bretelles (f pl)

[evɑ̃taj]

necktie

cravate (f)

[brətɛl]

handkerchief

mouchoir (m)

[kravat]

bow tie

nœud papillon (m)

[muʃwar]

comb

peigne (m)

[nø papiɔ̃]

suspenders

[pεɲ]

barrette

**barrette (f)**

**ceinture (f)**

[baʁɛt]

[sɛtyʁ]

hairpin

shoulder strap

épingle (f) à cheveux

bandoulière (f)

[epɛgl a ſøvø]

[bãduljɛr]

buckle

bag (handbag)

boucle (f)

sac (m)

[bukl]

[sak]

belt

purse

sac (m) à main

in vogue (adj)

[sak a mɛ]

backpack

à la mode (adj)

[ɑlamɔd]

sac (m) à dos

fashion designer

[sak a do]

couturier (m)

[kutyrje]

## 38. Clothing. Miscellaneous

fashion

collar

mode (f)

col (m)

[pɔd]

[kɔl]

pocket

poche (f)

bride (f)

[brid]

[ʃɔ]

pocket (as adj)

fly (on trousers)

de poche (adj)

braguette (f)

[bragɛt]

[də pɔʃ]

sleeve

zipper (fastener)

manche (f)

fermeture (f) à glissière

[fɛrmətyr a glisjɛr]

[mãʃ]

hanging loop

fastener

agrafe (f)

[saraʃe]

[agraf]

to sew (vi, vt)

button

coudre (vi, vt)

bouton (m)

[kudr]

[butɔ̃]

to embroider (vi, vt)

buttonhole

broder (vt)

boutonnière (f)

[brɔ̃de]

[butɔ̃njɛr]

embroidery

to come off (ab. button)

broderie (f)

s'arracher (vp)

[brodri]

sewing needle

aiguille (f)

[kutyr]

to get dirty (vi)

se salir (vp)

[eguji]

thread

fil (m)

[sə salir]

stain (mark, spot)

tache (f)

[fil]

seam

couture (f)

[taʃ]

to crease, crumple (vi)

se froisser (vp)

dentifrice (m)

[sə frwase]

to tear (vt)

[dətifris]

déchirer (vt)

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[defire]

clothes moth

[brɔs a də]

mite (f)

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[mit]

[sə brɔse le də]

## 39. Personal care. Cosmetics

razor

toothpaste

rasoir (m)

savon (m)

[razwar]

shaving cream

crème (f) à raser

[savɔ̃]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[krεm ɔ raze]

to shave (vi)

se raser (vp)

[ʃɔpwɛ]

scissors

ciseaux (m pl)

[sə raze]

soap

[sizo]

nail file

lime (f) à ongles

produits (m pl) de beauté

[lim a ɔgl]

[prɔdyi də bote]

nail clippers

face mask

pinces (f pl) à ongles

masque (m) de beauté

[pɛs a ɔgl]

[mask də bote]

tweezers

manicure

pince (f)

manucure (f)

[pɛs]

[manykyr]

cosmetics

to have a manicure

se faire les ongles

[sə fɛr le zɔgl]

pedicure

pédicure (f)

[pudr]

powder compact

poudrier (m)

[pedikyr]

make-up bag

trousse (f) de toilette

[pudrije]

blusher

fard (m) à joues

[trus də twalɛt]

face powder

poudre (f)

[far a ʒu]

perfume (bottled)

parfum (m)

[parfœ̃]

toilet water

eau (f) de toilette

[o də kɔlɔ̃]

eyeshadow

fard (m) à paupières

[o də twalɛt]

lotion

lotion (f)

[far a popjɛr]

eyeliner

crayon (m) à paupières

[losjɔ̃]

cologne

eau de Cologne (f)

[krεjɔ̃ a popjɛr]

mascara

mascara (m)

[maskara]

lipstick

rouge (m) à lèvres

[lak pur le ſøvø]

deodorant

déodorant (m)

[ruʒ a lεvr]

nail polish, enamel

vernis (m) à ongles

[deɔdɔrã]

cream

crème (f)

[vεrni a ðogl]

hair spray

laque (f) pour les cheveux

[krεm]

face cream

crème (f) pour le visage

[krεm pur lə vizaʒ]

hand cream

crème (f) pour les mains

[krεm də ʒur]

night cream

crème (f) de nuit

[krεm pur le mɛ]

anti-wrinkle cream

crème (f) anti-rides

[krεm də nɥi]

day (as adj)

de jour (adj)

[krεm ðtirid]

day cream

crème (f) de jour

[də ʒur]

night (as adj)

de nuit (adj)

[də nɥi]

tampon

tampon (m)

[tᾶpɔ̃]

toilet paper

papier (m) de toilette

[papje də twalɛt]

hair dryer

sèche-cheveux (m)

[sεʃʃøvø]

## 40. Watches. Clocks

watch (wristwatch)

montre (f)

[mɔ̃tr]

dial

cadrان (m)

[kadʁã]

hand (of clock, watch)

aiguille (f)

pile (f)

[egɥij]

metal watch band

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

bracelet (m)

être déchargé

[braslɛ]

watch strap

[ɛtr deʃarʒe]

to change a battery

bracelet (m)

changer de pile

[braslɛ]

battery

[ʃãʒe də pil]

to run fast

avancer (vi)

[avɔ̃se]

to run slow

retarder (vi)

[sablîje]

sundial

cadrان (m) solaire

[rətarde]

wall clock

pendule (f)

[kadrã sɔlɛr]

alarm clock

réveil (m)

[pɔ̃dyl]

hourglass

sablier (m)

[revɛj]

watchmaker

horloger (m)

[ɔrlɔ̃ʒe]

to repair (vt)

réparer (vt)

[repare]

EVERYDAY EXPERIENCE

## 41. Money

money

argent (m)

[arʒɑ̃]

exchange

échange (m)

[eʃɑ̃ʒ]

exchange rate

cours (m) de change

dollar (m)

[kur də ſɔ̃]

[dɔ̃lɑ̃]

ATM

euro

distributeur (m)

euro (m)

[distrɪbju'tœr]

[øro]

coin

lira

monnaie (f)

lire (f)

[ɛnɔ̃]

[lir]

dollar

Deutschmark

mark (m) allemand

[jɛn]

[mark almã]

debt

franc

dette (f)

franc (m)

[dɛt]

[frã]

debtor

pound sterling

débiteur (m)

livre sterling (f)

[debitœr]

[livr st̩erlin]

to lend (money)

yen

prêter (vt)

yen (m)

[prete]

to borrow (vi, vt)

emprunter (vt)

[kɔt]

to deposit (vt)

verser (vt)

[ðprœ̃te]

bank

banque (f)

[vɛrse]

to deposit into the account

verser dans le compte

[bãk]

account

compte (m)

[vɛrse ðã lə kɔt]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[rətire dy kɔ̃t]

credit card

carte (f) de crédit

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[kart də kredi]

cash

espèces (f pl)

[fεr œ ſɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[ɛspɛs]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃekje]

wallet

portefeuille (m)

[pɔrtəfœj]

change purse

bourse (f)

[kɔfr̥ fɔr̥]

heir

héritier (m)

[burs]

billfold

porte-monnaie (m)

[eritje]

inheritance

héritage (m)

[pɔrtmɔnɛ]

safe

coffre fort (m)

[eritaʒ]

fortune (wealth)

fortune (f)

[fɔrtyn]

lease, rent

location (f)

[lwe]

price

prix (m)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

rent money

loyer (m)

[pri]

cost

coût (m)

[lwaje]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[ku]

sum

somme (f)

[m̩s]

to spend (vt)

dépenser (vt)

[ekɔnɔmize]

economical

économise (adj)

[depãse]

expenses

dépenses (f pl)

[ekɔnɔm]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[depãs]

to economize (vi, vt)

économiser (vt)

[peje]

payment

paiement (m)

[pɛmɑ̃]

change (give the ~)

monnaie (f)

[amɑ̃d]

to fine (vt)

mettre une amende

[mɔnɛ]

tax

impôt (m)

[mɛtr ynamɑ̃d]

## 42. Post. Postal service

post office

poste (f)

[ɛpo]

fine

amende (f)

[pɔst]

mail (letters, etc.)

courrier (m)

lettre (f)

[kurje]

mailman

[lɛtr̩]

registered letter

facteur (m)

recommandé (m)

[faktœr̩]

opening hours

[rəkɔmãðe]

postcard

heures (pl) d'ouverture

carte (f) postale

[zœr duvɛrtyr]

letter

[kart pɔstal]

telegram

télégramme (m)

[tɛlɪgræm]

parcel

[rəsəvwar]

to send (vt)

colis (m)

envoyer (vt)

[kɔli]

money transfer

[ðvwaje]

sending

mandat (m) postal

envoi (m)

[mᾶda pɔstal]

to receive (vt)

[ðvwɑ]

address

recevoir (vt)

adresse (f)

[adrɛs]

ZIP code

code (m) postal

[dɛstinateɪr]

name

prénom (m)

[kɔd pɔstal]

sender

expéditeur (m)

[prenɔ̃]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[ɛkspeditœr]

receiver, addressee

destinataire (m)

[nɔ̃ də famij]

rate (of postage)

tarif (m)

[tarif]

standard (adj)

[pwa]

to weigh up (vt)

normal (adj)

peser (vt)

[nɔrmal]

economical (adj)

[pəze]

économique (adj)

envelope

enveloppe (f)

[ekɔnɔmik]

weight

[t̪ɪmb̪r̪]

poids (m)

postage stamp

timbre (m)

agence (f) bancaire

[tɛbr]

to stamp an envelope

[aʒãs bãkeɪ]

timbrer (vt)

bank clerk, consultant

[tɛbre]

conseiller (m)

## 43. Banking

bank

gérant (m)

banque (f)

[kɔseje]

manager (director)

[bãk]

[ʒerɑ̃]

branch (of bank, etc.)

banking account

compte (m)

[kɔ̃t syr livrε]

[kɔ̃t]

to open an account

account number

ouvrir un compte

numéro (m) du compte

[uvrir œ kɔ̃t]

[nymero dy kɔ̃t]

to close the account

checking account

clôturer le compte

compte (m) courant

[klotyre lə kɔ̃t]

[kɔ̃t kurɑ̃]

to deposit into the account

savings account

verser dans le compte

compte (m) sur livret

[vɜrse də lə kɔt]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[fɜr œ depo]

wire transfer

virement (m) bancaire

[rətire dy kɔt]

deposit

dépôt (m)

[virmɑ bãkɛr]

to wire, to transfer

faire un transfert

[depo]

to make a deposit

faire un dépôt

[fɜr œ trãsfɛr]

sum

somme (f)

[mɔ̃s]

How much?

[siɲe]

credit card

Combien?

carte (f) de crédit

[kɔbjɛ]

signature

[kart də kredi]

code

signature (f)

code (m)

[siɲatyr]

to sign (vt)

[kɔd]

credit card number

signer (vt)

numéro (m) de carte de crédit

[nymero də kart də kredi]

ATM

distributeur (m)

[fεr œ ſɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[distrifytœr]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃekje]

loan (bank ~)

crédit (m)

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[kredɪ]

to apply for a loan

demander un crédit

[dəmɑ̃de œ̃ kredi]

to get a loan

prendre un crédit

[prãdr œ̃ kredi]

to give a loan

accorder un crédit

[akɔrde œ̃ kredi]

guarantee

gage (m)

[gaʒ]

## 44. Telephone. Phone conversation

telephone

téléphone (m)

[telefɔn]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

answering machine

répondeur (m)

composer le numéro

[repɔ̃dœr]

to call (telephone)

téléphoner, appeler

[kɔ̃poze lə nymero]

Hello!

Allô!

[telefɔ̃n], [aple]

phone call

appel (m)

[alo]

to ask (vt)

demander (vt)

[apɛl]

to dial a number

[dəmāde]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[repɔ̃dr]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[mal]

noises (interference)

bruits (m pl)

[ãtãdr]

well (adv)

bien (adv)

[brui]

receiver

récepteur (m)

[bjɛ]

not well (adv)

mal (adv)

[resɛptœr]

to pick up (~ the phone)

décrocher (vt)

[dékroʒe]

to hang up (~ the phone)

raccrocher (vi)

[sɔ̃]

telephone book

carnet (m) de téléphone

[rakrɔʒe]

busy (adj)

occupé (adj)

[karnɛ də telefɔ̃]

local (adj)

local (adj)

[ɔ̃kype]

to ring (ab. phone)

sonner (vi)

[lɔkal]

local call

appel (m) local

[apɛl lɔkal]

long distance (~ call)

interurbain (adj)

[ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

international call

appel (m) international

[ɛtɛryrbɛ]

long-distance call

appel (m) interurbain

[apɛl ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

## 45. Mobile telephone

[apɛl ɛtɛryrbɛ]

international (adj)

international (adj)

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

display

écran (m)

pile (f)

[ekrɑ̃]

button

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

bouton (m)

être déchargé

[butɔ̃]

[ɛtr deʃarʒe]

SIM card

charger

carte SIM (f)

chargeur (m)

[kart sim]

[ʃarʒœr]

battery

menu

menu (m)

[selɛksjɔne]

[məny]

calculator

settings

calculatrice (f)

réglages (m pl)

[kalkylatris]

[reglaʒ]

voice mail

tune (melody)

répondeur (m)

mélodie (f)

[repɔdœr]

[melɔdi]

alarm clock

to select (vt)

réveil (m)

sélectionner (vt)

[revɛj]

contacts

contacts (m pl)

[kɔtakt]

SMS (text message)

SMS (m)

[esemes]

subscriber

abonné (m)

[abɔne]

## 46. Stationery

ballpoint pen

stylo (m) à bille

[stilo a bij]

fountain pen

stylo (m) à plume

[stilo a plym]

pencil

crayon (m)

notepad

bloc-notes (m)

[krεjɔ̃]

highlighter

[blɔknɔ̃t]

agenda (diary)

marqueur (m)

agenda (m)

[markœr]

felt-tip pen

[aʒɛda]

ruler

feutre (m)

règle (f)

[føtr]

[rεgl]

calculator

trombone (m)

calculatrice (f)

[trɔ̃bɔ̃]

[kalkylatris]

glue

eraser

colle (f)

gomme (f)

[kɔ̃l]

[gɔ̃m]

stapler

thumbtack

agrafeuse (f)

punaise (f)

[agraføz]

[pynɛz]

hole punch

paper clip

perforateur (m)

foreign language

[pɛrfɔratoʁ]

pencil sharpener

langue (f) étrangère

[lãg etrãʒεʁ]

taille-crayon (m)

to study (vt)

[tajkʁεjɔ̃]

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

## 47. Foreign languages

to learn (language, etc.)

language

apprendre (vt)

langue (f)

[aprãðr]

[lãg]

to read (vi, vt)

écrire (vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[ekrɪr]

[lɪr]

fast (adv)

to speak (vi, vt)

vite (adv)

parler (vi)

[vit]

[parle]

slowly (adv)

to understand (vt)

lentement (adv)

comprendre (vt)

[lətmə]

[kɔprədr]

fluently (adv)

to write (vt)

couramment (adv)

vocabulaire (m)

[kuramɑ̃]

rules

règles (f pl)

[vɔkabylɛr]

phonetics

phonétique (f)

[rɛgl]

grammar

grammaire (f)

[fɔnetik]

textbook

manuel (m)

[gramεr]

vocabulary

[manɥɛl]

dictionary

dictionnaire (m)

cassette (f)

[diksjɔ̃nɛr]

teach-yourself book

[kasɛt]

manuel (m) autodidacte

videotape

cassette (f) vidéo

[manɥɛl otodidakt]

[kasɛt video]

phrasebook

CD, compact disc

guide (m) de conversation

CD (m)

[gid də kɔ̃vɛrsasjɔ̃]

[sede]

cassette

DVD

DVD (m)

[devede]

alphabet

alphabet (m)

[prɔnɔ̃sjasjɔ̃]

accent

accent (m)

[alfabε]

to spell (vt)

épeler (vt)

[aksã]

with an accent

avec un accent

[eple]

pronunciation

pronunciation (f)

[avɛk œn aksã]

without an accent

sans accent

[sɔ̃ zaksɔ̃]

word

mot (m)

[kur]

to sign up

s'inscrire (vp)

[mo]

meaning

sens (m)

[sɛskrir]

teacher

professeur (m)

[sɔ̃s]

course (e.g., a French ~)

cours (m pl)

[prɔfɛsœr]

translation (process)

traduction (f)

[trədyksjɔ̃]

translation (text, etc.)

traduction (f)

[ɛtɛrpʁɛt]

polyglot

polyglotte (m)

[trədyksjɔ̃]

translator

traducteur (m)

[pɔlɪglɔ̃t]

memory

mémoire (f)

[trədyktœr]

interpreter

interprète (m)

[memwɑ̃]

## MEALS. RESTAURANT

fourchette (f)

[furʃɛt]

### 48. Table setting

cup (of coffee)

spoon

tasse (f)

cuillère (f)

[tas]

[kɥijɛr]

plate (dinner ~)

knife

assiette (f)

couteau (m)

[asjɛt]

[kuto]

saucer

fork

soucoupe (f)

restaurant

[sukup]

napkin (on table)

restaurant (m)

serviette (f)

coffee house

[sεrvjεt]

toothpick

salon (m) de café

cure-dent (f)

[salɔ̃ də kafe]

pub, bar

[kyrdā]

bar (m)

[bar]

49. Restaurant

tearoom

salon (m) de thé

barman (m)

[salɔ̃ də te]

[barman]

waiter

menu

serveur (m)

carte (f)

[sεrvœr]

[kart]

waitress

wine list

serveuse (f)

carte (f) des vins

[sεrvøz]

[kart de vɛ]

bartender

to book a table

réserver une table

faire la commande

[rezɛrv yn tabl]

[fɛr la komãd]

course, dish

aperitif

plat (m)

apéritif (m)

[pla]

[aperitif]

to order (meal)

appetizer

commander (vt)

hors-d'œuvre (m)

[komãde]

[ɔrdœvr]

to make an order

dessert

dessert (m)

rendre la monnaie

[desεr]

[rãdr la mɔnɛ]

check

tip

addition (f)

pourboire (m)

[adisjɔ̃]

[purbwar]

to pay the check

## 50. Meals

régler l'addition

food

[regle ladišjɔ̃]

nourriture (f)

to give change

[nurityr]

to eat (vi, vt)

lunch

manger (vi, vt)

déjeuner (m)

[mᾶʒe]

breakfast

petit déjeuner (m)

[deʒœne]

to have lunch

déjeuner (vi)

[pəti deʒœne]

to have breakfast

prendre le petit déjeuner

[deʒœne]

dinner

dîner (m)

[prᾶdr ləpti deʒœne]

[dine]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

ouvrir (vt)

[dine]

appetite

[uvrir]

to spill (liquid)

appétit (m)

renverser (vt)

[apeti]

Enjoy your meal!

[rãvɛrse]

to spill out (vi)

Bon appétit!

se renverser (vp)

[bɔn apeti]

to open (~ a bottle)

[sə rãvɛrse]

to boil (vi)

bouillir (vi)

[rəfrwadir]

[bujir]

to chill (vi)

to boil (vt)

se refroidir (vp)

faire bouillir

[sə rəfrwadir]

[fɛr bujir]

taste, flavor

boiled (~ water)

goût (m)

bouilli (adj)

[gu]

[buji]

aftertaste

to chill, cool down (vt)

arrière-goût (m)

refroidir (vt)

[arjɛrgu]

to be on a diet

suivre un régime

[vitamin]

calorie

calorie (f)

[sɥivr ðœ̃ reʒim]

diet

régime (m)

[kalɔri]

vegetarian (n)

végétarien (m)

[reʒim]

vitamin

vitamine (f)

[veʒetarjɛ]

vegetarian (adj)

végétarien (adj)

[veʒetarjɛ]

fats (nutrient)

lipides (m pl)

[glysid]

slice (of lemon, ham)

tranche (f)

[lipid]

proteins

protéines (f pl)

[trɔʃ]

piece (of cake, pie)

morceau (m)

[prɔtein]

carbohydrates

glucides (m pl)

[mɔrso]

crumb (of bread)

miette (f)

*recette* (f)

[mɥɛt]

[rəsɛt]

51. Cooked dishes

portion

course, dish

portion (f)

plat (m)

[pɔrsjɔ̃]

[pla]

salad

cuisine

salade (f)

cuisine (f)

[salad]

[kɥizin]

soup

recipe

soupe (f)

les œufs brouillés

[sup]

[lezø bruje]

clear soup (broth)

cutlet

bouillon (m)

boulette (f)

[buʃɔ̃]

[bulɛt]

sandwich (bread)

hamburger (beefburger)

sandwich (m)

hamburger (m)

[sædwitʃ]

[ðbœrgœr]

fried eggs

beefsteak

**steak** (m)

**spaghettis** (m pl)

[stɛk]

roast meat

[spagɛt̪i]

mashed potatoes

rôti (m)

purée (f)

[roti]

side dish

[pyre]

pizza

garniture (f)

pizza (f)

[garnityr]

spaghetti

[pidza]

porridge (oatmeal, etc.)

bouillie (f)

[buji]

omelet

omelette (f)

[fyme]

fried (adj)

frit (adj)

[ɔm|ɛt]

boiled (e.g., ~ beef)

cuit à l'eau (adj)

[fri]

dried (adj)

sec (adj)

[kɥitalo]

smoked (adj)

fumé (adj)

[sɛk]

frozen (adj)

congelé (adj)

[kɔ̃le]

pickled (adj)

mariné (adj)

[sale]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[marine]

sweet (sugary)

sucré (adj)

[frwa]

hot (adj)

chaud (adj)

[sykre]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

[ʃo]

bitter (adj)

amer (adj)

[amεr]

tasty (adj)

[prepare]

to fry (vt)

bon (adj)

faire frire

[bɔ̃]

to cook in boiling water

[fɛr frir]

to heat up (food)

cuire à l'eau

réchauffer (vt)

[kɥir a lo]

to cook (dinner)

[reʃofe]

to salt (vt)

préparer (vt)

saler (vt)

[sale]

to pepper (vt)

poivrer (vt)

[po]

to peel (vt)

éplucher (vt)

[pwavre]

to grate (vt)

râper (vt)

[eplyʃe]

## 52. Food

meat

[rape]

peel (n)

peau (f)

viande (f)

[vjãd]

chicken

poulet (m)

[wa]

[pulɛ]

game

young chicken

gibier (m)

poulet (m)

[ʒibje]

[pulɛ]

turkey

duck

dinde (f)

canard (m)

[dɛd]

[kanar]

pork

goose

du porc

oie (f)

[dy pɔr]

veal

du veau

[dy bœf]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[dy vo]

lamb

du mouton

[lapɛ]

sausage (salami, etc.)

saucisson (m)

[dy mutɔ̃]

beef

du bœuf

[sosisɔ̃]

vienna sausage

saucisse (f)

[sɔsis]

bacon

bacon (m)

[kujis]

pâté

pâté (m)

[bekɔn]

ham

jambon (m)

[pɔte]

liver

foie (m)

[ʒæbɔ]

gammon (ham)

cuisse (f)

[fwa]

lard

lard (m)

[lɑr]

ground beef

[œf]

eggs

farce (f)

les œufs

[fars]

tongue

[lezø]

egg white

langue (f)

blanc (m) d'œuf

[lāg]

egg

[blā dœf]

egg yolk

œuf (m)

jaune (m) d'œuf

[ʒɔ̃ dœf]

fish

poisson (m)

[krystase]

caviar

caviar (m)

[pwasɔ̃]

seafood

fruits (m pl) de mer

[kavjar]

crab

crabe (m)

[frɥi də mɛr]

crustaceans

crustacés (m pl)

[krab]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[krəvɛt]

oyster

huître (f)

[pulp]

squid

calamar (m)

[ɥitr]

spiny lobster

langoustine (f)

[kalamar]

sturgeon

esturgeon (m)

[lãgustin]

octopus

poulpe (m)

[ɛstyrʒɔ̃]

salmon

saumon (m)

[sɔmɔ̃]

halibut

flétan (m)

[makro]

tuna

thon (m)

[fletɔ̃]

cod

morue (f)

[tɔ̃]

eel

anguille (f)

[mɔry]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[ãgij]

trout

truite (f)

[truit]

sardine

sardine (f)

[arð]

bread

pain (m)

[sardin]

pike

brochet (m)

[pɛ]

cheese

fromage (m)

[brɔʃɛ]

herring

hareng (m)

[fʁɔmaʒ]

sugar

sucré (m)

[sykr]

salt

sel (m)

[pat]

noodles

nouilles (f pl)

[sɛl]

rice

riz (m)

[nuj]

butter

beurre (m)

[ri]

pasta

pâtes (m pl)

[bœr]

vegetable oil

huile (f) végétale

[ɥil vəʒetal]

sunflower oil

huile (f) de tournesol

[ɔliv]

olive oil

huile (f) d'olive

[ɥil də turnəsɔl]

margarine

margarine (f)

[ɥil dɔliv]

milk

lait (m)

[mɑrgarin]

olives

olives (f pl)

[iɛ]

condensed milk

lait (m) condensé

[lε kɔdãse]

yogurt

yogourt (m)

[krεm]

mayonnaise

sauce (f) mayonnaise

[jaurt]

sour cream

crème (f) aigre

[sos majɔ̃nez]

buttercream

crème (f) au beurre

[krεm ɛgr]

cream (of milk)

crème (f)

[krεm o bœr]

groats

gruau (m)

[gryo]

flour

farine (f)

[petal də mais]

honey

miel (m)

[farin]

canned food

conserves (f pl)

[mjɛl]

jam

confiture (f)

[kɔsɛrv]

cornflakes

pétales (m pl) de maïs

[kɔfityr]

chewing gum

gomme (f) à mâcher

eau (f) minérale

[gɔ̃m a məʃe]

[o mineral]

## 53. Drinks

still (adj)

water

plate (adj)

eau (f)

[plat]

[o]

carbonated (adj)

drinking water

gazeuse (adj)

eau (f) potable

[gazøz]

[o pɔ̃tabl]

sparkling (adj)

mineral water

pétillante (adj)

sans alcool

[petijɑ̃t]

ice

[sã zalkɔl]

soft drink

glace (f)

boisson (f) non alcoolisée

[glas]

with ice

[bwasɔ̃ nonalkɔlize]

avec de la glace

rafraîchissement (m)

[avɛk dəla glas]

non-alcoholic (adj)

[rafrɛʃismã]

lemonade

limonade (f)

[limɔ̃nад]

liquor

boissons (f pl) alcoolisées

[vɛ blã]

red wine

vin (m) rouge

[bwasɔ̃ alkɔlize]

wine

vin (m)

[vɛ ruʒ]

liqueur

liqueur (f)

[vɛ]

white wine

vin (m) blanc

[likœr]

champagne

champagne (m)

[ʃāpan]

vermouth

vermouth (m)

[vɔdka]

gin

gin (m)

[vɛrmut]

whisky

whisky (m)

[dʒin]

cognac

cognac (m)

[wiski]

vodka

vodka (f)

[kɔnak]

rum

rhum (m)

[rɔm]

coffee

café (m)

[kafe o lɛ]

cappuccino

cappuccino (m)

[kafe]

black coffee

café (m) noir

[kaputʃino]

instant coffee

café (m) soluble

[kafe nwar]

coffee with milk

café (m) au lait

[kafe sɔlybl]

milk

lait (m)

[|ɛ]

cocktail

cocktail (m)

[ʒy]

tomato juice

jus (m) de tomate

[kɔktɛl]

milk shake

cocktail (m) au lait

[ʒy də tɔmat]

orange juice

jus (m) d'orange

[kɔktɛl o |ɛ]

juice

jus (m)

[ʒy dɔrðʒ]

freshly squeezed juice

jus (m) pressé

[ʒy prese]

beer

bière (f)

[bjεr bryŋ]

tea

thé (m)

[bjɛr]

light beer

bière (f) blonde

[te]

black tea

thé (m) noir

[bjɛr blɔ̃d]

dark beer

bière (f) brune

[te nwar]

green tea

thé (m) vert

tomato

[te vɛr]

tomate (f)

## 54. Vegetables

[tɔmat]

vegetables

cucumber

légumes (m pl)

concombre (m)

[legym]

[kɔkɔbr]

greens

carrot

verdure (f)

carotte (f)

[vɛrdyr]

[karɔt]

potato

pomme (f) de terre

chou (m)

[pɔm də ter]

[ʃu]

onion

cauliflower

oignon (m)

chou-fleur (m)

[ɔ̃nɔ̃]

[ʃuflœr]

garlic

Brussels sprouts

ail (m)

chou (m) de Bruxelles

[aj]

[ʃu də brysɛl]

cabbage

broccoli

brocoli (m)

[brɔkɔli]

beetroot

betterave (f)

[kurʒɛt]

pumpkin

potiron (m)

[bɛtrav]

eggplant

aubergine (f)

[pɔtirɔ]

turnip

navet (m)

[obɛrʒin]

zucchini

courgette (f)

[navɛ]

parsley

persil (m)

[pɛrsi]

dill

fenouil (m)

[sɛlri]

asparagus

asperge (f)

[fənuj]

lettuce

laitue (f), salade (f)

[aspεrʒ]

spinach

épinard (m)

[lety], [salad]

celery

céleri (m)

[epinar]

pea

pois (m)

[pwa]

beans

fèves (f pl)

[ariko]

pepper

poivron (m)

[fεv]

corn (maize)

maïs (m)

[pwavrɔ̃]

radish

radis (m)

[mais]

kidney bean

haricot (m)

[radi]

artichoke

artichaut (m)

poire (f)

[ɑʁtijɔ]

## 55. Fruits. Nuts

fruit

fruit (m)

[frɥi]

apple

pomme (f)

[pɔm]

pear

[pwar]

lemon

citron (m)

[sitrɔ̃]

orange

orange (f)

[ɔrãʒ]

strawberry

fraise (f)

[frɛz]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[pɛʃ]

apricot

abricot (m)

[mãdarin]

plum

prune (f)

[abriko]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[pryn]

peach

pêche (f)

[frãbwaz]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[rɛzɛ]

sour cherry

cerise (f)

[banan]

watermelon

pastèque (f)

[səriz]

sweet cherry

merise (f)

[pastɛk]

grape

raisin (m)

[məriz]

melon

melon (m)

[məlɔ̃]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[papaj]

mango

mangue (f)

[pãpləmus]

avocado

avocat (m)

[mãg]

pomegranate

grenade (f)

[avɔ̃ka]

papaya

papaye (f)

[grãnad]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[mirtij]

blackberry

mûre (f)

[kasis]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[myr]

raisin

raisin (m) sec

[grozɛj vɛrt]

bilberry

myrtille (f)

[rɛzɛ sɛk]

fig

figue (f)

[fig]

date

datte (f)

[amãd]

walnut

noix (f)

[dat]

peanut

cacahuète (f)

[nwa]

hazelnut

noisette (f)

[kakawɛt]

almond

amande (f)

[nwazɛt]

coconut

noix (f) de coco

pain (m)

[nwa də koko]

pistachios

[pɛ̃]

pistaches (f pl)

cookies

biscuit (m)

[pistaʃ]

[biskui]

## 56. Bread. Candy

chocolate (n)

confectionery (pastry)

chocolat (m)

confiserie (f)

[ʃɔkɔla]

[kɔfizri]

chocolate (as adj)

bread

en chocolat (adj)

[tart]

[ɑ̃ʃɔkɔla]

pie (e.g., apple ~)

candy

gâteau (m)

bonbon (m)

[gato]

[bɔbɔ]

filling (for cake, pie)

cake (e.g., cupcake)

garniture (f)

gâteau (m)

[garnityr]

[gato]

whole fruit jam

cake (e.g., birthday ~)

confiture (f)

tarte (f)

[kɔfityr]

marmalade

marmelade (f)

[glas]

pudding

pudding (m)

[marməlad]

waffle

gaufre (f)

[pudin]

## 57. Spices

[gofr]

ice-cream

glace (f)

salt

sel (m)

[sɛl]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

poivre (m) rouge

[sale]

[pwavr ru3]

to salt (vt)

mustard

saler (vt)

moutarde (f)

[sale]

[mutard]

black pepper

horseradish

poivre (m) noir

raifort (m)

[pwavr nwar]

[rɛfɔr]

red pepper

condiment

condiment (m)

[vɪnɛgr]

[kɔdɪmã]

anise

spice

anis (m)

épice (f)

[ani(s)]

[epis]

basil

sauce

basilic (m)

sauce (f)

[bazilik]

[sos]

cloves

vinegar

clou (m) de girofle

vinaigre (m)

[klu də ʒirɔfl]

ginger

gingembre (m)

[kanɛl]

sesame

sésame (m)

[ʒɛʒãbr]

coriander

coriandre (m)

[sezam]

bay leaf

feuille (f) de laurier

[kɔrjãdr]

cinnamon

cannelle (f)

[fœj də lɔrje]

paprika

paprika (m)

[paprika]

caraway

cumin (m)

[kymɛ]

saffron

safran (m)

[safrɑ̃]

## PERSONAL INFORMATION. FAMILY

### 58. Personal information. Forms

name, first name

prénom (m)

[prenɔ̃]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[nɔ̃ də famij]

date of birth

date (f) de naissance

domicile (m)

[dat də nɛsãs]

[dɔmisi]

place of birth

country

lieu (m) de naissance

pays (m)

[ljø də nɛsãs]

[pei]

nationality

profession (occupation)

nationalité (f)

profession (f)

[nasjɔnalite]

[prɔfɛsjɔ]

place of residence

gender, sex

sex (m)

mother

mère (f)

[sɛks]

height

[mɛr]

taille (f)

father

père (m)

[taj]

weight

[pɛr]

poids (m)

son

fils (m)

[pwa]

[fis]

daughter

## 59. Family members. Relatives

fille (f)

fille (f) aînée

[fij]

younger daughter

[fij ene]

eldest son

fille (f) cadette

fils (m) aîné

[fij kadɛt]

younger son

[fis ene]

brother

fils (m) cadet

frère (m)

[fis kadɛ]

eldest daughter

[frɛr]

sister

sœur (f)

maman (f)

[sœr]

[mamã]

cousin (masc.)

dad, daddy

cousin (m)

papa (m)

[kuzɛ̃]

[papa]

cousin (fem.)

parents

cousine (f)

parents (pl)

[kuzin]

[parð]

mom

child

enfant (m, f)

[ɑfɑ]

children

enfants (pl)

[grãpɛr]

grandson

petit-fils (m)

[ɑfɑ]

grandmother

grand-mère (f)

[pti fɪs]

granddaughter

petite-fille (f)

[grãmɛr]

grandfather

grand-père (m)

[ptit fij]

grandchildren

petits-enfants (pl)

[pətizãfã]

uncle

oncle (m)

[nøvø]

niece

nièce (f)

[ʒkl]

aunt

tante (f)

[njɛs]

mother-in-law

belle-mère (f)

[tãt]

nephew

neveu (m)

[bεlmεr]

father-in-law

beau-père (m)

[bɔpɛr]

son-in-law

gendre (m)

[bɔpɛr]

infant

nourrisson (m)

[ʒãdr]

stepmother

belle-mère, marâtre (f)

[nurisɔ̃]

baby (infant)

bébé (m)

[bεlmɛr], [maratr]

stepfather

beau-père (m)

[bebe]

little boy, kid

petit (m)

[pti]

wife

femme (f)

[epu]

spouse (wife)

épouse (f)

[fam]

husband

mari (m)

[epuz]

married (masc.)

marié (adj)

[mari]

spouse (husband)

époux (m)

[marje]

married (fém.)

mariée (adj)

[marje]

single (unmarried)

célibataire (adj)

[divɔrse]

widow

veuve (f)

[selibatɛr]

bachelor

célibataire (m)

[vœv]

widower

veuf (m)

[selibatɛr]

divorced (masc.)

divorcé (adj)

[vœf]

relative

parent (m)

[parɑ̃]

close relative

parent (m) proche

[parɑ̃]

orphan (boy)

orphelin (m)

[parɑ̃ pʁɔʃɛ]

distant relative

parent (m) éloigné

[ɔrfəlɛ̃]

orphan (girl)

orpheline (f)

[parɑ̃ elwanɛ]

relatives

parents (m pl)

[ɔrfəlin]

guardian (of minor)

tuteur (m)

ami (m)

[tytœr]

to adopt (a boy)

[ami]

adopter (vt)

friend (fem.)

amie (f)

[adɔpte]

to adopt (a girl)

[ami]

adopter (vt)

friendship

amitié (f)

[adɔpte]

[amitje]

## 60. Friends. Coworkers

to be friends

friend (masc.)

être ami

[ɛtr ami]

buddy (masc.)

copain (m)

[partənɛr]

chief (boss)

chef (m)

[kɔpɛ]

buddy (fem.)

copine (f)

[ʃɛf]

superior

supérieur (m)

[kɔpin]

partner

partenaire (m)

[syperjœr]

owner, proprietor

propriétaire (m)

[prɔprijetɛr]

subordinate

subordonné (m)

[kɔnɛsãs]

fellow traveler

compagnon (m) de route

[sybɔrdɔne]

colleague

collègue (m, f)

[kɔpaɲɔ də rut]

classmate

copain (m) de classe

[kɔlɛg]

acquaintance (person)

connaissance (f)

[kɔpɛ də klas]

neighbor (masc.)

voisin (m)

[vwazɛ]

neighbor (fem.)

voisine (f)

[vwazin]

neighbors

voisins (m pl)

[vwazɛ̃]

## HUMAN BODY. MEDICINE

### 61. Head

head

tête (f)

[tɛt]

face

visage (m)

[vizaʒ]

nose

nez (m)

les yeux

[ne]

[lezjø]

mouth

pupil

bouche (f)

pupille (f)

[buʃ]

[pypij]

eye

eyebrow

œil (m)

sourcil (m)

[œj]

[sursi]

eyes

eyelash

cil (m)

[sil]

eyelid

paupière (f)

[dã]

lips

lèvres (f pl)

[popjɛr]

tongue

langue (f)

[lɛvr]

cheekbones

pommettes (f pl)

[lãg]

tooth

dent (f)

[pɔmɛt]

gum

gencive (f)

[ʒãsiv]

palate

palais (m)

[mãtɔ̃]

jaw

mâchoire (f)

[palɛ]

nostrils

narines (f pl)

[majwar]

cheek

joue (f)

[narin]

chin

menton (m)

[ʒu]

forehead

front (m)

[frɔ̃]

temple

tempe (f)

[nyk]

neck

cou (m)

[tãp]

ear

oreille (f)

[ku]

throat

gorge (f)

[ɔrɛj]

back of the head

nuque (f)

[gɔrʒ]

hair

cheveux (m pl)

[ʃøvø]

hairstyle

coiffure (f)

[peryk]

mustache

moustache (f)

[kwafyr]

haircut

coupe (f)

[mustaʃ]

beard

barbe (f)

[kup]

wig

perruque (f)

[barb]

to have (a beard, etc.)

porter (vt)

[pɔʁt]

braid

tresse (f)

[ʁu]

gray (hair)

gris (adj)

[trɛs]

sideburns

favoris (m pl)

[gri]

bald (adj)

chauve (adj)

[favɔri]

red-haired (adj)

roux (adj)

[ʃɔv]

bald patch

calvitie (f)

hand

main (f)

[kalvisi]

ponytail

queue (f) de cheval

[mɛ̃]

arm

bras (m)

[kø də ſəval]

bangs

frange (f)

[bra]

finger

doigt (m)

[frãʒ]

## 62. Human body

[dwa]

toe

ongle (m)

orteil (m)

[ɔgl]

[ɔrtɛj]

fist

thumb

poing (m)

pouce (m)

[pwɛ̃]

[pus]

palm

little finger

paume (f)

petit doigt (m)

[pom]

[pəti dwa]

wrist

nail

poignet (m)

[epol]

[pwajɛ]

leg

forearm

jambe (f)

avant-bras (m)

[ʒãb]

[avãbra]

foot

elbow

pied (m)

coude (m)

[pje]

[kud]

knee

shoulder

genou (m)

épaule (f)

[ʒənu]

calf (part of leg)

mollet (m)

[taʃɔ̃]

body

corps (m)

[mɔ̃lɛ]

hip

hanche (f)

[kɔr]

stomach

ventre (m)

[ɑʃ]

heel

talon (m)

[vɔ̃tr]

chest

poitrine (f)

[pwatrɪn]

breast

sein (m)

[dø]

lower back

reins (m pl)

[sɛ̃]

flank

côté (m)

[rɛ̃]

waist

taille (f)

[kote]

back

dos (m)

[taj]

navel

nombril (m)

[nɔ̃bril]

buttocks

fesses (f pl)

[grɛ də bote]

birthmark

tache (f) de vin

[fɛs]

bottom

derrière (m)

[taʃ də vɛ]

tattoo

tatouage (m)

[dεrjεr]

beauty mark

grain (m) de beauté

[tatwaʒ]

scar

cicatrice (f)

santé (f)

[sikatris]

[sõte]

## 63. Diseases

runny nose (coryza)

sickness

rhume (m)

maladie (f)

[rym]

[maladi]

angina

to be sick

angine (f)

être malade

[ãʒin]

[ɛtr malad]

cold (illness)

health

refroidissement (m)

pneumonie (f)

[rəfrwadismə]

to catch a cold

[pnømɔni]

flu, influenza

prendre froid

grippe (f)

[prãdr frwa]

bronchitis

[grip]

near-sighted (adj)

bronchite (f)

myope (adj)

[brɔ̃ʃit]

pneumonia

[mjɔp]

far-sighted (adj)

presbyte (adj)

[katarakt]

[prɛsbit]

glaucoma

strabismus

glaucome (m)

strabisme (m)

[glokom]

[strabism]

stroke

cross-eyed (adj)

insulte (f)

strabique (adj)

[ɛsylt]

[strabik]

heart attack

cataract

crise (f) cardiaque

cataracte (f)

[kriz kardjak]

myocardial infarction

infarctus (m) de myocarde

[paralize]

allergy

allergie (f)

[ɛfarktys də mjɔkard]

paralysis

paralysie (f)

[alɛrʒi]

asthma

asthme (m)

[paralizi]

to paralyze (vt)

paralyser (vt)

[asm]

diabetes

diabète (f)

[djabet]

toothache

mal (m) de dents

[djare]

constipation

constipation (f)

[mal də dã]

caries

carie (f)

[kɔstipasjɔ̃]

stomach upset

estomac (m) barbuillé

[kari]

diarrhea

diarrhée (f)

[ɛstɔma barbuje]

food poisoning

intoxication (f) alimentaire

[ɛtɔksikasjɔn alimãt̪er]

to have a food poisoning

être intoxiqué

[raʃitism]

rheumatism

rhumatisme (m)

[ɛtr ɛtɔksike]

arthritis

arthrite (f)

[rymatism]

atherosclerosis

athérosclérose (f)

[artrit]

rickets

rachitisme (m)

[ateroskleroz]

gastritis

gastrite (f)

[gastrit]

appendicitis

appendicite (f)

[ylsεr]

measles

rougeole (f)

[apɛdisit]

cholecystitis

cholécystite (f)

[ruʒɔl]

German measles

rubéole (f)

[kɔlesistit]

ulcer

ulcère (m)

[rybeɔl]

jaundice

jaunisse (f)

[ʒɔnis]

hepatitis

hépatite (f)

[raʒ]

neurosis

névrose (m)

[epatit]

schizophrenia

schizophrénie (f)

[nevroz]

concussion

commotion (f) cérébrale

[skizɔfreni]

rabies (hydrophobia)

rage (f)

[kɔmɔsjɔ serebral]

cancer

cancer (m)

[kəsɛr]

sclerosis

sclérose (f)

[alkɔlism]

alcoholic (n)

alcoolique (m)

[skleroz]

multiple sclerosis

sclérose (f) en plaques

[alkɔlik]

syphilis

syphilis (f)

[skleroz ð plak]

alcoholism

alcoolisme (m)

[sifilis]

AIDS

SIDA (m)

[sida]

tumor

tumeur (f)

[benijn]

fever

fièvre (f)

[tymoer]

malignant (adj)

maligne (adj)

[fjɛvr]

malaria

malaria (f)

[malijn]

benign (adj)

bénigne (adj)

[malarja]

gangrene

gangrène (f)

[gãgrœn]

seasickness

mal (m) de mer

[epidemi]

typhus

typhus (m)

[mal də mœr]

epilepsy

épilepsie (f)

[tifys]

tuberculosis

tuberculose (f)

[epilɛpsi]

epidemic

épidémie (f)

[tybɛrkyloz]

cholera

choléra (m)

température (f)

[kɔlera]

plague (bubonic ~)

[t̪operatyr]

peste (f)

high temperature

fièvre (f)

[pɛst]

[fjɛvr]

## 64. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 1

pulse

symptom

pouls (m)

symptôme (m)

[pu]

[sɛptom]

giddiness

temperature

**vertige** (m)

[pal]

[vɛrtiʒ]

cough

**hot** (adj)

toux (f)

**chaud** (adj)

[tu]

[ʃo]

to cough (vi)

shivering

tousser (vi)

frisson (m)

[tuse]

[frisɔ]

to sneeze (vi)

pale (e.g., ~ face)

éternuer (vi)

pâle (adj)

[etɛrnɥe]

faint

évanouissement (m)

[blø]

bump (lump)

bosse (f)

[evanwismã]

to faint (vi)

s'évanouir (vp)

[bɔs]

to bruise oneself

se heurter (vp)

[sevanwir]

bruise (hématome)

bleu (m)

[sə œrte]

bruise (contusion)

meurtrissure (f)

[mœrtrisyr]

to get bruised

se faire mal

[fʊlyr]

to dislocate (vt)

se démettre (vp)

[sə fɛr mal]

to limp (vi)

boiter (vi)

[sə demɛtr]

fracture

fracture (f)

[bwate]

dislocation

foulure (f)

[fraktyr]

to have a fracture

avoir une fracture

[avwar yn fraktyr]

cut (e.g., paper ~)

coupure (f)

[emɔraʒi]

burn (injury)

brûlure (f)

[kupyr]

to cut oneself

se couper (vp)

[brylyr]

to scald oneself

se brûler (vp)

[sə kupe]

bleeding

hémorragie (f)

[sə bryle]

to prick (vt)

se piquer (vp)

[sə pike]

to prick oneself

se piquer (vp)

[blesyr]

wound

blessure (f)

[sə pike]

to injure (vt)

blesser (vt)

[blesyr]

trauma

trauma (m)

[blese]

injury

blessure (f)

[troma]

to be delirious

délirer (vi)

douleur (f)

[delire]

to stutter (vi)

[dulœr]

bégayer (vi)

splinter (in foot, etc.)

écharde (f)

[begeje]

sunstroke

[eʃard]

insolation (f)

sweat (perspiration)

sueur (f)

[ɛʃlasjɔ̃]

## 65. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 2

[suœr]

to sweat (perspire)

pain

suer (vi)

enceinte (adj)

[sɥe]

vomiting

vomissement (m)

[ãsɛt]

to be born

naître (vi)

[vɔ̃mismã]

convulsions

[nɛtr]

delivery, labor

spasmes (m pl)

accouchement (m)

[spasm]

pregnant (adj)

[akuʃmã]

to labor (vi)

accoucher (vt)

[akuʃe]

abortion

avortement (m)

[inalasjɔ]

exhalation

expiration (f)

[avɔrtəmɑ̃]

respiration

respiration (f)

[ɛkspirasjɔ]

to breathe out

expirer (vi)

[rɛspirasjɔ]

inhala&on

inhala&on (f)

[ɛkspire]

to breathe in

inspirer (vi)

[inale]

disabled person

invalid (m)

[droge]

deaf (adj)

sourd (adj)

[Ξvalid]

cripple

handicapé (m)

[sur]

dumb (adj)

muet (adj)

[ðikape]

drug addict

drogué (m)

[mψε]

deaf-and-dumb (adj)

sourd-muet (adj)

[surmɛ]

mad, insane (adj)

fou (adj)

[fɔl]

to go insane

devenir fou

[fu]

madman

fou (m)

[dəvnir fu]

gene

gène (m)

[fu]

madwoman

folle (f)

[ʒɛn]

immunity

immunité (f)

[imynite]

hereditary (adj)

héritaire (adj)

[virys]

microbe

microbe (m)

[ereditɛr]

congenital (adj)

congénital (adj)

[mikrɔb]

bacterium

bactérie (f)

[kɔʒenital]

virus

virus (m)

[bakteri]

infection

infection (f)

diagnosis

[ɛfɛksjɔ̃]

diagnostic (m)

## 66. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 3

[djagnostik]

hospital

cure

hôpital (m)

cure (f)

[ɔpital]

[kyr]

patient

medical treatment

patient (m)

traitement (m)

[pasjɑ̃]

[trɛtmã]

to get treatment

se faire soigner

[swɛ̃]

[sə fɛr swaɲe]

operation, surgery

to treat (vt)

opération (f)

traiter (vt)

[ɔperasjɔ̃]

[trete]

to bandage (head, limb)

to nurse (look after)

panser (vt)

soigner (vt)

[pãse]

[swaɲe]

bandaging

care

pansement (m)

soins (m pl)

[pəsmə]

vaccination

vaccination (f)

[pikyr]

to give an injection

faire une piqûre

[vaksinasjɔ̃]

to vaccinate (vt)

vacciner (vt)

[fεr yn pikyr]

attack

crise, attaque (f)

[vaksine]

injection, shot

piqûre (f)

[kriz], [atak]

amputation

amputation (f)

[əpytasjɔ̃]

to amputate (vt)

amputer (vt)

[ɛtr dã lə kɔma]

intensive care

réanimation (f)

[əpyte]

coma

coma (m)

[reanimasjɔ̃]

to recover (~ from flu)

se rétablir (vp)

[kɔma]

to be in a coma

être dans le coma

[sə retablir]

state (patient's ~)

état (m)

[eta]

consciousness

[araʃe]

filling

conscience (f)

plombage (m)

[kɔsʒãs]

memory (faculty)

[plɔ̃baʒ]

to fill (a tooth)

mémoire (f)

plomber (vt)

[memwar]

to extract (tooth)

[plɔ̃be]

hypnosis

arracher (vt)

hypnose (f)

remède (m)

[ipnoz]

to hypnotize (vt)

[rəmɛd]

hypnotiser (vt)

to prescribe (vt)

prescribe (vt)

[ipnɔtize]

[prɛskrir]

## 67. Medicine. Drugs. Accessories

prescription

medicine, drug

ordonnance (f)

médicament (m)

[ɔrdɔnãs]

[medikamã]

tablet, pill

remedy

comprimé (m)

[mikstyr]

[kɔprime]

syrup

ointment

sirop (m)

onguent (m)

[siro]

[ɔgɔ̃]

pill

ampule

pilule (f)

ampoule (f)

[pilyl]

[ɔpul]

powder

mixture

poudre (f)

mixture (f)

[pudr]

bandage

bande (f)

[jɔd]

Band-Aid

sparadrap (m)

[bãd]

cotton wool

coton (m)

[sparadra]

eyedropper

compte-gouttes (f)

[kɔtɔ]

iodine

iode (m)

[kɔtgut]

thermometer

thermomètre (m)

[tɛrmɔmɛtr]

syringe

seringue (f)

[bekij]

painkiller

anesthésique (m)

[sərɛg]

wheelchair

fauteuil (m) roulant

[anɛstezik]

laxative

purgatif (m)

[fotœj rulã]

crutches

béquilles (f pl)

[pyrgatif]

spirit (ethanol)

alcool (m)

[alkɔ̃]

medicinal herbs

herbe (f) médicinale

[ɛrb medisinal]

herbal (~ tea)

d'herbes (adj)

[dɛrb]

APARTMENT

68. Apartment

apartment

appartement (m)

[apartəmɑ̃]

room

chambre (f)

[ʃãbr]

bedroom

chambre (f) à coucher

[byro]

[ʃabr a kuʃe]

entry room

dining room

antichambre (f)

salle (f) à manger

[atijab̩r]

[sal a maz̩e]

bathroom

living room

salle (f) de bains

salon (m)

[sal də bɛ]

[salɔ̃]

half bath

study

toilettes (f pl)

bureau (m)

[twalɛt]

ceiling

plafond (m)

[kwɛ]

## 69. Furniture. Interior

furniture

[plaʃɔ̃]

floor

plancher (m)

[mœbl̪]

table

[plɑ̃ʃe]

corner

coin (m)

table (f)

[tabl̪]

chair

chaise (f)

[fotœj]

[ʃɛz]

bookcase

bed

bibliothèque (f)

lit (m)

[biblijɔtɛk]

[li]

shelf

couch, sofa

rayon (m)

canapé (m)

[rɛjɔ]

[kanape]

set of shelves

armchair

étagère (f)

fauteuil (m)

[etaʒɛr]

wardrobe

armoire (f)

[pɔrtmɑ̃to]

dresser

commode (f)

[armwar]

coat rack

patère (f)

[kɔmɔd]

coffee table

table (f) basse

[patɛr]

coat stand

portemanteau (m)

[tabl bas]

mirror

miroir (m)

[mirwar]

carpet

tapis (m)

[ʃəmine]

candle

bougie (f)

[tapi]

rug, small carpet

petit tapis (m)

[buʒi]

candlestick

chandelier (m)

[pəti tapi]

fireplace

cheminée (f)

[ʃādəlje]

drapes

rideaux (m pl)

[rido]

wallpaper

papier (m) peint

[lãp ðø tabl]

wall lamp

applique (f)

[papje pɛ]

blinds (jalouse)

jalouses (f pl)

[aplɪk]

floor lamp

lampadaire (m)

[ʒaluzi]

table lamp

lampe (f) de table

[lãpadɛr]

chandelier

lustre (m)

[lystr]

leg (of chair, table)

pied (m)

[dosje]

drawer

tiroir (m)

[pje]

armrest

accoudoir (m)

[tirwar]

## 70. Bedding

bedclothes

[akudwar]

back

dossier (m)

linge (m) de lit

[lɛʒ də li]

pillow

oreiller (m)

[dra]

[ɔrɛje]

bedspread

pillowcase

couvre-lit (m)

taie (f) d'oreiller

[kuvrəli]

[tɛ dɔrɛje]

blanket (comforter)

## 71. Kitchen

couverture (f)

kitchen

[kuvərtyr]

cuisine (f)

sheet

[kɥizin]

drap (m)

gas

gaz (m)

[fur]

[gaz]

microwave oven

gas cooker

four (m) micro-ondes

cuisinière (f) à gaz

[fur mikroɔ̃d]

[kɥizinjɛr a gaz]

refrigerator

electric cooker

réfrigérateur (m)

cuisinière (f) électrique

[refriʒeratœr]

[kɥizinjɛr elektrik]

freezer

oven

congélateur (m)

four (m)

[kɔʒelatœr]

dishwasher

lave-vaisselle (m)

[sɔtrifyʒøz]

toaster

grille-pain (m)

[lavvesɛl]

meat grinder

hachoir (m)

[grijpɛ]

mixer

batteur (m)

[aʃwar]

juicer

centrifugeuse (f)

[batœr]

coffee maker

machine (f) à café

[maʃin ə kafe]

coffee pot

cafetière (f)

[bujwar]

teapot

théière (f)

[kaftjɛr]

coffee grinder

moulin (m) à café

[tejɛr]

lid

couvercle (m)

[mulɛ ə kafe]

kettle

bouilloire (f)

[kuvɛrkł]

tea strainer

passoire (f) à thé

[pɔswar a te]

spoon

cuillère (f)

[kɥijɛr]

teaspoon

petite cuillère (f)

[pətit kɥijɛr]

tablespoon

cuillère (f) à soupe

[kɥijɛr a sup]

fork

fourchette (f)

[furʃɛt]

knife

couteau (m)

[kuto]

tableware (dishes)

vaisselle (f)

[vɛsɛl]

plate (dinner ~)

assiette (f)

[vɛr aʃɔt]

glass (~ of water)

verre (m)

[asjɛt]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[vɛr]

cup

tasse (f)

[sukup]

shot glass

verre (m) à shot

[tas]

sugar bowl

sucrier (m)

[sykrije]

salt shaker

salière (f)

[bœrje]

saucepans

casserole (f)

[saljεr]

pepper shaker

poivrière (f)

[kasrɔl]

frying pan

poêle (f)

[pwavrijεr]

butter dish

beurrier (m)

[pwal]

ladle

louche (f)

[luʃ]

colander

[butεj]

jar (glass)

passoire (f)

bocal (m)

[paswar]

tray

[bɔkal]

can

plateau (m)

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

[plato]

bottle

[bwat ã ferblã]

bottle opener

bouteille (f)

ouvre-bouteille (m)

[uvrəbutɛj]

can opener

ouvre-boîte (m)

[filtr]

to filter (vt)

filtrer (vt)

[uvrəbwat]

corkscrew

tire-bouchon (m)

[filtre]

trash

ordures (f pl)

[tirbuʃ]

filter

filtre (m)

[ɔrdyr]

trash can

poubelle (f)

robinet (m)

[pubɛl]

[rɔbinez]

## 72. Bathroom

hot water

bathroom

eau (f) chaude

salle (f) de bains

[o ſod]

cold water

[sal də bɛ]

water

eau (f) froide

eau (f)

[o frwad]

toothpaste

[o]

tap, faucet

dentifrice (m)

se raser (vp)

[dətifris]

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[sə raze]

shaving foam

mousse (f) à raser

[sə brose le də]

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[mus ə raze]

razor

rasoir (m)

[brɔs ə də]

to shave (vi)

[razwar]

to wash (clean)

**laver** (vt)

[prãdr yn duʃ]

**[lave]**

bathtub

to take a bath

baignoire (f)

**se laver** (vp)

[bεɲwar]

**[sə lava]**

toilet

shower

cuvette (f)

douche (f)

[kyvɛt]

**[duʃ]**

sink (washbasin)

to take a shower

lavabo (m)

prendre une douche

[lavabo]

soap

savon (m)

[epɔʒ]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[savɔ̃]

soap dish

porte-savon (m)

[ʃɔpwɛ]

towel

serviette (f)

[pɔrtsavɔ̃]

sponge

éponge (f)

[sεrvjɛt]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛ̃war də bɛ]

laundry (process)

lessive (f)

[fɛr la lɛsiv]

laundry detergent

lessive (f)

[lɛsiv]

washing machine

machine (f) à laver

[lɛsiv]

## 73. Household appliances

TV set

télé (f)

[maʃin ã lave]

to do the laundry

faire la lessive

[tele]

tape recorder

magnétophone (m)

[lɛktœr]

[maɲetɔfɔn]

video projector

video, VCR

vidéoprojecteur (m)

magnétoscope (m)

[videɔprɔjɛktœr]

[maɲetɔskɔp]

home movie theater

radio

home cinéma (m)

radio (f)

[həʊm̩ sinema]

[radjo]

DVD player

player (CD, MP3, etc.)

lecteur DVD (m)

lecteur (m)

[lɛktɔ̃r devede]

amplifier

amplificateur (m)

[kameskɔ̃p]

camera (photo)

appareil (m) photo

[ðplifikatɔ̃r]

video game console

console (f) de jeux

[aparej fɔ̃to]

digital camera

appareil (m) photo numérique

[kɔ̃sɔ̃l də ʒø]

video camera

caméscope (m)

[aparej fɔ̃to nymerik]

vacuum cleaner

aspirateur (m)

[aspiratœr]

iron (e.g., steam ~)

fer (m) à repasser

[telefɔn]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[fɛr ə rəpase]

ironing board

planche (f) à repasser

[pɔrtabl]

typewriter

machine (f) à écrire

[plɑʃ ə rəpase]

telephone

téléphone (m)

[maʃin ə ekrir]

sewing machine

machine (f) à coudre

[maʃin a kudr]

microphone

[telekɔmãd]

CD, compact disc

micro (m)

CD (m)

[mikro]

headphones

[sede]

écouteurs (m pl)

cassette

cassette (f)

[ekutœr]

remote control (TV)

[kasɛt]

télécommande (f)

vinyl record

disque (m) vinyle

74. Outer space

cosmos

cosmos (m)

[kɔsmos]

space (as adj)

cosmique (adj)

[kɔsmik]

outer space

espace (m) cosmique

[galaksi]

[ɛspas kɔsmik]

star

world

étoile (f)

monde (m)

[etwal]

[mɔd]

constellation

universe

constellation (f)

univers (m)

[kɔstelasjɔ]

[yŋivɛr]

planet

galaxy

planète (f)

galaxie (f)

[planɛt]

satellite

satellite (m)

[kɔmɛt]

asteroid

astéroïde (m)

[satelit]

meteorite

météorite (m)

[asterɔid]

orbit

orbite (f)

[meteɔrit]

comet

comète (f)

[ɔrbit]

to rotate (vi)

tourner (vi)

[turne]

atmosphere

atmosphère (f)

[sistɛm sɔlɛr]

solar eclipse

éclipse (f) de soleil

[atmɔsfɛr]

the Sun

Soleil (m)

[leklips də sɔl]

the Earth

Terre (f)

[ɔlɔ̃s]

solar system

système (m) solaire

[tɛr]

the Moon

Lune (f)

[lyn]

Mars

Mars (m)

[ʒypitɛr]

Saturn

Saturne (m)

[mars]

Venus

Vénus (f)

[satyrn]

Mercury

Mercure (m)

[venys]

Jupiter

Jupiter (m)

[mɛrkyr]

Uranus

Uranus (m)

[yranys]

Neptune

Neptune (m)

[la vwa lakte]

Great Bear

la Grande Ours

[nɛptyn]

Pluto

Pluton (m)

[la grād urs]

North Star

la Polaire

[plytɔ̃]

Milky Way

la Voie Lactée

[la pɔlɛr]

Martian

martien (m)

[marsjɛ]

extraterrestrial

extraterrestre (m)

[sukup vɔlāt]

spaceship

vaisseau (m) spatial

[ɛkstratɛrɛstr]

alien

alien (m)

[vɛso spasjal]

space station

station (f) orbitale

[aljen]

flying saucer

soucoupe (f) volante

[stasjɔ orbital]

blast-off

lancement (m)

[lãsmã]

engine

moteur (m)

[karbyrã]

cockpit, flight deck

cabine (f)

[mɔtœr]

nozzle

tuyère (f)

[kabin]

antenna

antenne (f)

[tyjɛr]

fuel

carburant (m)

[ðtɛn]

porthole

hublot (m)

[yblo]

solar battery

batterie (f) solaire

[apəzɔ̃tœr]

oxygen

oxygène (m)

[batri sɔlɛr]

spacesuit

scaphandre (m)

[ɔksisɛn]

docking (in space)

arrimage (m)

[skafadr]

weightlessness

apesanteur (f)

[arimaʒ]

to dock (vi, vt)

s'arrimer à ...

[sərimeɪ ə]

observatory

observatoire (m)

[ɔpsɜrvɪ]

to explore (vt)

explorer (vt)

[ɔpsɜrvətɔr]

telescope

télescope (m)

[ɛksplɔre]

## 75. The Earth

the Earth

Terre (f)

[teleskɔp]

to observe (vt)

observer (vt)

[tɛr]

globe (the Earth)

globe (m) terrestre

géographie (f)

[glɔb tɛrɛstr]

[ʒeoɡrafi]

planet

nature

planète (f)

nature (f)

[planɛt]

[natyr]

atmosphere

globe (table ~)

atmosphère (f)

globe (m) de table

[atmɔsfɛr]

[glɔb də tabl]

geography

map

carte (f)

Asie (f)

[kart]

atlas

atlas (m)

[azi]

Africa

Afrique (f)

[atlas]

Europe

Europe (f)

[afrik]

Australia

Australie (f)

[ørɔp]

Asia

[ostrali]

America

Amérique (f)

l'Antarctique (m)

[amerik]

North America

Amérique (f) du Nord

[l̥ɑ̃tarktik]

the Arctic

l'Arctique (m)

[amerik dy nɔr]

South America

Amérique (f) du Sud

[larktik]

## 76. Cardinal directions

[amerik dy syd]

Antarctica

north

nord (m)

[nɔr]

to the north

vers le nord

south

sud (m)

[vɛr lə nɔr]

in the north

[syd]

to the south

au nord

vers le sud

[ɔnɔʁ]

northern (adj)

[vɛr lə syd]

in the south

du nord (adj)

au sud

[dy nɔr]

[osyd]

southern (adj)

du sud (adj)

à l'occident

[dy syd]

west

ouest (m)

[alɔksidã]

western (adj)

occidental (adj)

[wɛst]

to the west

vers l'occident

[ɔksidãtl]

east

est (m)

[vɛr lɔksidã]

in the west

[ɛst]

to the east

vers l'orient

sea

mer (f)

[vɛr lɔrjã]

in the east

[mɛr]

à l'orient

ocean

océan (m)

[alɔrjã]

eastern (adj)

[ɔseã]

oriental (adj)

gulf (bay)

golfe (m)

[ɔrjãtal]

[gɔlf]

77. Sea. Ocean

straits

détroit (m)

île (f)

[detrwa]

solid ground

terre (f) ferme

[il]

peninsula

presqu'île (f)

[tɛr fɛrm]

continent (mainland)

continent (m)

[prɛskil]

archipelago

archipel (m)

[kɔtinã]

island

[arʃipɛl]

bay

baie (f)

[kap]

[bɛ]

atoll

harbor

atoll (m)

port (m)

[atɔl]

[pɔr]

reef

lagoon

récif (m)

lagune (f)

[resif]

[lagyn]

coral

cape

corail (m)

cap (m)

[kɔraj]

coral reef

récif (m) de corail

[prɔfɔ̃dœr]

abyss

abîme (m)

[resif də kɔraj]

deep (adj)

profond (adj)

[abim]

trench (e.g., Mariana ~)

fosse (f) océanique

[prɔfɔ̃]

depth (deep water)

profondeur (f)

[fos ɔseanik]

current, stream

courant (m)

[kurð]

to surround (bathe)

baigner (vt)

[kot]

high tide

marée (f) haute

[beñe]

shore

littoral (m)

[mare ot]

low tide

marée (f) basse

[litɔral]

coast

côte (f)

[mare bas]

sandbank

banc (m) de sable

[bɔ̃ də sabl]

bottom

fond (m)

[krɛt də la vag]

froth (foam)

mousse (f)

[fɔ̃]

wave

vague (f)

[mus]

storm

tempête (f) en mer

[vag]

crest (~ of a wave)

crête (f) de la vague

[tɔ̃pɛt ãmɛr]

hurricane

ouragan (m)

[uragā]

tsunami

tsunami (m)

[kalm]

pole

pôle (m)

[tsynami]

calm (dead ~)

calme (m)

[pol]

polar (adj)

polaire (adj)

[kalm]

quiet, calm (adj)

calme (adj)

[pɔlɛr]

latitude

latitude (f)

[latityd]

longitude

longitude (f)

[ekwatoer]

sky

ciel (m)

[lɔʒityd]

parallel

parallèle (f)

[sjɛl]

horizon

horizon (m)

[paralɛl]

equator

équateur (m)

[ɔrizɔ]

air

air (m)

[ɛr]

lighthouse

phare (m)

[sɔbre]

treasures

trésor (m)

[far]

to dive (vi)

plonger (vi)

[trezɔr]

## 78. Seas' and Oceans' names

Atlantic Ocean

[plɔʒe]

to sink (ab. boat)

sombrer (vi)

océan (m) Atlantique

[ɔsean atlɔtik]

Indian Ocean

océan (m) Indien

mer (f) Noire

[ɔseɑ̃ ɛdʒɛ]

Pacific Ocean

océan (m) Pacifique

[mɛr nwar]

Red Sea

mer (f) Rouge

[ɔseɑ̃ pasifik]

Arctic Ocean

océan (m) Glacial

[mɛr ruʒ]

Yellow Sea

mer (f) Jaune

[ɔseɑ̃ glasjal]

Black Sea

[mɛr ʒon]

White Sea

mer (f) Blanche

[mɛr blãʃ]

Caspian Sea

mer (f) Caspienne

[mɛr meditɛrane]

Aegean Sea

mer (f) Égée

[mɛr kaspjɛn]

Dead Sea

mer (f) Morte

[mɛr eʒe]

Adriatic Sea

mer (f) Adriatique

[mɛr mɔʁt]

Mediterranean Sea

mer (f) Méditerranée

[mɛr adrijatik]

Arabian Sea

mer (f) Arabique

[mɛr arabik]

Sea of Japan

mer (f) du Japon

[mɛr də ſin meridjɔnal]

Coral Sea

mer (f) de Corail

[mɛr dy zapɔ̃]

Bering Sea

mer (f) de Béring

[mɛr də kɔraj]

Tasman Sea

mer (f) de Tasman

[mɛr də berin]

South China Sea

mer (f) de Chine Méridionale

[mɛr də tasman]

Caribbean Sea

mer (f) Caraïbe

[mɛr karaib]

Barents Sea

mer (f) de Barents

[mɛr dy nɔr]

Baltic Sea

mer (f) Baltique

[mɛr də barɛs]

Kara Sea

mer (f) de Kara

[mɛr baltik]

Norwegian Sea

mer (f) de Norvège

[mɛr də kara]

North Sea

mer (f) du Nord

[mɛr də nɔrvɛʒ]

79. Mountains

mountain

montagne (f)

sommet (m)

[mɔ̃taɲ]

[sɔmɛ]

mountain range

peak

chaîne (f) de montagnes

pic (m)

[ʃɛn də mɔ̃taɲ]

[pik]

mountain ridge

foot (of mountain)

crête (f)

pied (m)

[kʁεt]

[pjɛ]

summit, top

slope (mountainside)

pente (f)

[pɔ̃t]

volcano

volcan (m)

[vɔlkan etɛ]

eruption

éruption (f)

[vɔlkã]

active volcano

volcan (m) actif

[erypsjɔ̃]

crater

cratère (m)

[vɔlkan aktif]

dormant volcano

volcan (m) éteint

[kratɛr]

magma

magma (m)

[magma]

lava

lave (f)

[kanjɔ]

gorge

défilé (m)

[lav]

molten (~ lava)

en fusion

[defile]

crevice

crevasse (f)

[ɑ̃ fyzjɔ]

canyon

canyon (m)

[krəvas]

abysse

précipice (m)

[presipis]

pass, col

col (m)

[rɔʃe]

hill

colline (f)

[kɔl]

plateau

plateau (m)

[kɔlin]

glacier

glacier (m)

[plato]

cliff

rocher (m)

[glasje]

waterfall

chute (f) d'eau

[ʃyt do]

geyser

geyser (m)

[plɛn]

landscape

paysage (m)

[ʒεzεr]

lake

lac (m)

[peizaʒ]

echo

écho (m)

[lak]

plain

plaine (f)

[eko]

alpinist

alpiniste (m)

[alpinist]

rock climber

varappeur (m)

[varapœr]

to conquer (in climbing)

conquérir (vt)

[kɔkerir]

climb (an easy ~)

ascension (f)

[asɔsjɔ]

## 80. Mountains names

Alps

Alpes (f pl)

[alp]

Mont Blanc

Mont Blanc (m)

[mɔblɑ]

Pyrenees

Pyrénées (f pl)

Caucase (m)

[pirene]

[kokaz]

Carpathians

Elbrus

Carpates (f pl)

Elbrous (m)

[karpat]

[ɛlbrys]

Ural Mountains

Altai

Monts Oural (m pl)

Altaï (m)

[mɔ̃ ural]

[altaj]

Caucasus

Tien Shan

Tian Chan (m)

[evrɛst]

[tjã ſã]

Andes

Pamir Mountains

Andes (f pl)

Pamir (m)

[ãd]

[pamir]

Kilimanjaro

Himalayas

Kilimandjaro (m)

Himalaya (m)

[kilimãdʒaro]

[imalaja]

Everest

81. Rivers

Everest (m)

river

bassin (m)

rivière (f), fleuve (m)

[basɛ̃]

[rivjɛr], [flœv]

to flow into ...

spring (natural source)

se jeter dans ...

source (f)

[sø ʒəte ðõ]

[surs]

tributary

riverbed

affluent (m)

lit (m)

[aflyõ]

[li]

bank (of river)

basin

rive (f)

en amont

[riv]

[ən‿amɔ̃]

current, stream

inundation

courant (m)

inondation (f)

[kurɑ̃]

[inɔ̃dasjɔ̃]

downstream (adv)

flooding

en aval

les grandes crues

[ən‿aval]

[le grād kry]

upstream (adv)

to overflow (vi)

déborder (vt)

rapide (m)

[debɔʁde]

to flood (vt)

[rapid]

dam

inonder (vt)

barrage (m)

[inɔ̃de]

[baraʒ]

shallows (shoal)

canal

bas-fond (m)

canal (m)

[bafɔ̃]

rapids

[kanal]

artificial lake

lac (m) de barrage

marais (m)

[lak də barɑʒ]

sluice, lock

écluse (f)

[mareʒ]

marsh

fondrière (f)

[eklyz]

water body (pond, etc.)

plan (m) d'eau

[ʃɔdrijɛr]

whirlpool

tourbillon (m)

[plɑ do]

swamp, bog

[turbijɔ]

stream (brook)

ruisseau (m)

glace (f)

[ʁɥiso]

drinking (ab. water)

[glas]

to freeze (ab. river, etc.)

potable (adj)

être gelé

[pɔtabl]

fresh (~ water)

[ɛtr ʒəle]

douce (adj)

## 82. Rivers' names

[dus]

ice

Seine

Seine (f)

[sɛn]

Loire

Loire (f)

Danube

Danube (m)

[lwar]

[danyb]

Thames

Tamise (f)

Volga

Volga (f)

[tamiz]

[volga]

Rhine

Rhin (m)

Don

Don (m)

[rɛ̃]

[dɔ̃]

Lena

Lena (f)

Mekong

Mékong (m)

[lena]

Yellow River

Huang He (m)

[mekɔ̃g]

Ganges

Gange (m)

[waŋ e]

Yangtze

Yangzi Jiang (m)

[gãʒ]

Nile River

Nil (m)

[jãgzi:jãg]

[nil]

Congo

Limpopo (m)

Congo (m)

[limpoʊ]

[kɔ̃go]

Mississippi River

Okavango

Mississippi (m)

Okavango (m)

[misisipi]

[ɔkavango]

83. Forest

Zambezi

Zambèze (m)

forest

[zɑ̃bɛz]

forêt (f)

Limpopo

[fɔrɛ]

**forest (as adj)**

**forest clearing**

**forestier (adj)**

**clairière (f)**

[fɔrɛstje]

[klɛrjɛr]

**thick forest**

**thicket**

**fourré (m)**

**broussailles (f pl)**

[fure]

[brusaj]

**grove**

**scrubland**

**bosquet (m)**

**taillis (m)**

[bɔskɛ]

[tajɪ]

footpath

sentier (m)

leaf

feuille (f)

[sɔ̃tje]

gully

[fœj]

leaves

ravin (m)

feuillage (m)

[ravɛ]

tree

[fœjaʒ]

falling leaves

arbre (m)

chute (f) de feuilles

[arbr]

[ʃyt də fœj]

to fall (ab. leaves)

bough

tomber (vi)

branche (f)

[tɔ̃be]

top (of the tree)

[brãʃ]

bud (on shrub, tree)

sommet (m)

bourgeon (m)

[sɔ̃mɛ]

branch

[burʒɔ̃]

needle (of pine tree)

rameau (m)

aiguille (f)

[ramo]

[egɥij]

pine cone

pomme (f) de pin

terrier (m)

[pɔ̃m də pɛ]

hollow (in a tree)

[tɛrje]

trunk

creux (m)

tronc (m)

[krø]

nest

[trɔ̃]

root

nid (m)

racine (f)

[ni]

burrow (animal hole)

[rasin]

bark

écorce (f)

abattre (vt)

[ekɔrs]

moss

[abatr]

to deforest (vt)

mousse (f)

déboiser (vt)

[mus]

to uproot (vt)

[debwaze]

tree stump

déraciner (vt)

souche (f)

[derasine]

to chop down

[suʃ]

campfire

feu (m) de bois

garde (m) forestier

[fø də bwa]

forest fire

[gard fɔ̃restje]

protection

incendie (f)

protection (f)

[ɛsãdi]

to extinguish (vt)

[prɔtɛksjɔ̃]

to protect (~ nature)

éteindre (vt)

protéger (vt)

[etɛdr]

forest ranger

[prɔteʒe]

poacher

braconnier (m)

[brakɔ̃je]

trap (e.g., bear ~)

piège (m) à mâchoires

[pjɛʒ a maʃwar]

to gather, to pick (vt)

cueillir (vt)

[kœjir]

to lose one's way

s'égarter (vp)

[segare]

## 84. Natural resources

natural resources

ressources (f pl) naturelles

[rəsurs natyrel]

minerals

minéraux (m pl)

[minero]

deposits

gisement (m)

extraction (f)

[ʒizmɑ̃]

field (e.g., oilfield)

[ɛkstraksjɔ̃]

ore

champ (m)

mineraï (m)

[ʃã]

to mine (extract)

[minrɛ]

mine (e.g., for coal)

extraire (vt)

mine (f)

[ɛkstrɛr]

mining (extraction)

[min]

mine shaft, pit

puits (m) de mine

[pu̯i ðə min]

miner

mineur (m)

[gazɔdyk]

oil (petroleum)

pétrole (m)

[minœr]

gas

gaz (m)

[petrɔl]

oil pipeline

pipeline (m)

[gaz]

gas pipeline

gazoduc (m)

[piplin]

oil well

tour (f) de forage

[tur də fɔrəʒ]

derrick

derrick (m)

[sabl]

limestone

calcaire (m)

[derik]

tanker

pétrolier (m)

[kalkɛr]

gravel

gravier (m)

[petrolje]

sand

sable (m)

[gravje]

peat

tourbe (f)

[tʊrb]

clay

argile (f)

[fεr]

gold

or (m)

[arʒil]

coal

charbon (m)

[ɔr]

silver

argent (m)

[ʃarbɔ]

iron

fer (m)

[arʒɔ]

nickel

nickel (m)

[nikεl]

copper

cuivre (m)

[mãganεz]

mercury

mercure (m)

[kuivr]

zinc

zinc (m)

[mεrkyr]

lead

plomb (m)

[zɛg]

manganese

manganèse (m)

[plɔ̃]

mineral

minéral (m)

[mineral]

crystal

cristal (m)

[kristal]

marble

marbre (m)

[marbr]

uranium

uranium (m)

[yranjɔm]

85. Weather

weather

temps (m)

[tɑ̃]

weather forecast

météo (f)

[meteo]

temperature

température (f)

humide (adj)

[t̪əperatyr]

[ymid]

thermometer

humidity

thermomètre (m)

humidité (f)

[t̪ermɔmɛtr]

[ymidite]

barometer

heat (of summer)

baromètre (m)

chaleur (f)

[baʁɔmɛtr]

[ʃalœr]

humid (adj)

hot (torrid)

torride (adj)

[tɔrid]

it's hot

il fait très chaud

[ʃo]

it's cold

il fait froid

[il fɛ trε ſo]

it's warm

il fait chaud

[il fɛ frwa]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[il fɛ ſo]

warm (moderately hot)

chaud (adj)

[frwa]

sun

soleil (m)

[ɛlɔ̃sj]

to shine (vi)

briller (vi)

[sə ləve]

to set (vi)

se coucher (vp)

[brijɛ]

sunny (day)

ensoleillé (adj)

[sə kuʃe]

cloud

nuage (m)

[ðɔ̃sleje]

to come up (vi)

se lever (vp)

[nɥaʒ]

cloudy (adj)

nuageux (adj)

[n̪uãʒø]

rain cloud

nuée (f)

[plui]

it's raining

il pleut

[n̪ue]

somber (gloomy)

sombre (adj)

[il plø]

rainy (day)

pluvieux (adj)

[sɔbr]

rain

pluie (f)

[plyvjø]

to drizzle (vi)

bruiner (v imp)

[brɥine]

pouring rain

pluie (f) torrentielle

[fɔrt]

puddle

flaque (f)

[plɥi tɔrãsjɛl]

downpour

averse (f)

[flak]

to get wet (in rain)

se faire mouiller

[avɛrs]

heavy (e.g., ~ rain)

forte (adj)

[sə fɔr muje]

fog (mist)

brouillard (m)

[brujar]

foggy

brumeux (adj)

[il nɛʒ]

## 86. Severe weather. Natural disasters

[brymø]

snow

neige (f)

[nɛʒ]

it's snowing

il neige

thunderstorm

orage (m)

[ɔraʒ]

lightning (~ strike)

éclair (m)

[eklɛr]

to flash (vi)

éclater (vi)

le tonnerre gronde

[eklate]

[lə tɔnɛr grɔd]

thunder

hail

tonnerre (m)

grêle (f)

[tɔnɛr]

[grɛl]

to thunder (vi)

it's hailing

gronder (vi)

il grêle

[grɔde]

[il grɛl]

it's thundering

to flood (vt)

inonder (vt)

secousse (f)

[inɔ̃de]

flood, inundation

inondation (f)

[səkus]

epicenter

épicentre (m)

[inɔ̃dasjɔ̃]

earthquake

tremblement (m) de terre

[episɔ̃tr]

eruption

éruption (f)

[trɔ̃bləmɑ̃ də tɛr]

tremor, quake

[erypsjɔ̃]

lava

lave (f)

typhon (m)

[lav]

[tifɔ̃]

twister

hurricane

tourbillon (m)

ouragan (m)

[turbijɔ̃]

[uragã]

tornado

storm

tornade (f)

tempête (f)

[tɔrnad]

[tãpɛt]

typhoon

tsunami

tsunami (m)

incendie (f)

[tsynami]

[ɛsədi]

cyclone

disaster

cyclone (m)

catastrophe (f)

[siklon]

[katastrɔf]

bad weather

meteorite

intempéries (f pl)

météorite (m)

[ɛtāperi]

[meteɔrit]

fire (accident)

avalanche

avalanche (f)

[t̪apɛt də nɛʒ]

[avalɑʃ]

snowslide

éboulement (m)

[ebulmã]

blizzard

blizzard (m)

[blizar]

snowstorm

tempête (f) de neige

# FAUNA

## 87. Mammals. Predators

predator

prédateur (m)

[predatœr]

tiger

tigre (m)

[tigr]

lion

lion (m)

[ljɔ̃]

wolf

loup (m)

[lu̯]

fox

renard (m)

[rənar]

jaguar

jaguar (m)

panthère (f)

[ʒagwar]

leopard

léopard (m)

[pãtɛr]

puma

puma (m)

[leɔpar]

cheetah

guépard (m)

[pyma]

snow leopard

léopard (m) de neiges

[gepar]

black panther

[leɔpar də nɛʒ]

lynx

lynx (m)

[lɛks]

coyote

coyote (m)

[jɛn]

## 88. Wild animals

animal

[kɔjɔt]

jackal

chacal (m)

[animal]

beast (animal)

[ʃakal]

hyena

hyène (f)

[bɛt]

bête (f)

squirrel

lapin (m)

écureuil (m)

[lapɛ]

[ekyrœj]

badger

hedgehog

blaireau (m)

hérisson (m)

[blɛro]

[erisɔ̃]

raccoon

hare

raton (m)

lièvre (m)

[ratɔ̃]

[ljɛvr]

hamster

rabbit

hamster (m)

souris (f)

[amstɛr]

[suri]

marmot

rat

marmotte (f)

rat (m)

[marmɔt]

[ra]

mole

bat

taupe (f)

chauve-souris (f)

[top]

[ʃovsuri]

mouse

ermine

hermine (f)

[bəlɛt]

[ɛrmin]

mink

sable

vison (m)

zibeline (f)

[vizɔ̃]

[ziblin]

beaver

marten

castor (m)

martre (f)

[kastɔr]

[martr]

otter

weasel

loutre (f)

belette (f)

[lutr]

horse

cheval (m)

[sɛr]

camel

chameau (m)

[ʃəval]

moose

élan (m)

[ʃamo]

bison

bison (m)

[elã]

deer

cerf (m)

[bizɔ̃]

aurochs

aurochs (m)

[ɔʁɔk]

buffalo

[ɑ̃tılıɔp]

roe deer

buffle (m)

chevreuil (m)

[byfl]

zebra

[ʃəvrœj]

fallow deer

zèbre (m)

biche (f)

[zεbr]

antelope

[biʃ]

chamois

antilope (f)

chamois (m)

[ʃamwa]

wild boar

sanglier (m)

[fɔk]

walrus

morse (m)

[sãglje]

whale

baleine (f)

[mɔrs]

fur seal

ours (m) de mer

[balɛn]

seal

phoque (m)

[urs də mɛr]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[dɔfɛ]

bear

ours (m)

[pãda]

monkey

singe (m)

[urs]

polar bear

ours (m) blanc

[sɛʒ]

chimpanzee

chimpanzé (m)

[urs blã]

panda

panda (m)

[ʃɛpãze]

orangutan

orang-outang (m)

[ɔrəutã]

gorilla

gorille (m)

[ʒibɔ̃]

elephant

éléphant (m)

[gɔrij]

macaque

macaque (m)

[elefã]

rhinoceros

rhinocéros (m)

[makak]

gibbon

gibbon (m)

[rinɔserɔ̃s]

giraffe

girafe (f)

[ʒiraf]

hippopotamus

hippopotame (m)

[kɔala]

mongoose

mangouste (f)

[ipɔptam]

kangaroo

kangourou (m)

[mãgust]

chinchilla

chinchilla (m)

[kãguru]

koala (bear)

koala (m)

[ʃɛʃila]

skunk

sconse (m)

chat (m)

[skɔ̃s]

porcupine

[ʃa]

porc-épic (m)

dog

chien (m)

[pɔ̃kepik]

[ʃɛ]

## 89. Domestic animals

horse

cat

cheval (m)

chat (m)

[ʃəval]

[ʃa]

stallion

tomcat

étalon (m)

taureau (m)

[etalɔ̃]

mare

jument (f)

[tɔ̃ro]

ox

bœuf (m)

[ʒymɑ̃]

cow

vache (f)

[bœf]

sheep

brebis (f)

[vaf]

bull

[brəbi]

ram

mouton (m)

âne (m)

[mutɔ̃]

goat

chèvre (f)

[ɑ̃]

mule

mulet (m)

[ʒɛvr̩]

billy goat, he-goat

[mylɛ]

pig

bouc (m)

cochon (m)

[buk]

donkey

[kɔʃɔ̃]

piglet

pourceau (m)

coq (m)

[purso]

[kɔk]

rabbit

duck

lapin (m)

canard (m)

[lapɛ]

[kanar]

hen (chicken)

drake

poule (f)

canard (m) mâle

[pul]

[kanar mal]

rooster

goose

oie (f)

animaux (m pl) domestiques

[wa]

[animə dɔ̃mɛstik]

tom turkey

tame (e.g., ~ hamster)

dindon (m)

apprivoisé (adj)

[dɛdɔ̃]

[apriwaze]

turkey (hen)

to tame (vt)

dinde (f)

apprivoiser (vt)

[dɛd]

[apriwaze]

domestic animals

to breed (vt)

élever (vt)

[elvə]

farm

ferme (f)

[betaj]

herd (cattle)

troupeau (m)

[fεrm]

poultry

volaille (f)

[trupo]

stable

écurie (f)

[vɔlaʒ]

cattle

bétail (m)

[ekyri]

pigsty

porcherie (f)

[pɔʁʃəri]

cowshed

vacherie (f)

[vaʃri]

rabbit hutch

cabane (f) à lapins

[kaban a lapɛ]

hen house

poulailler (m)

[pulaʒe]

## 90. Birds

bird

oiseau (m)

[wazo]

pigeon

pigeon (m)

[piʒɔ]

sparrow

moineau (m)

corbeau (m)

[mwano]

[kɔrbo]

tit

crow

mésange (f)

corneille (f)

[mezɑʒ]

[kɔrnɛj]

magpie

jackdaw

pie (f)

choucas (m)

[pi]

[ʃuka]

raven

rook

freux (m)

[frø]

duck

canard (m)

[føzã]

eagle

aigle (m)

[kanar]

goose

oie (f)

[ɛgl]

hawk

épervier (m)

[wa]

pheasant

faisan (m)

[epεrvje]

falcon

faucon (m)

[fokɔ̃]

vulture

vautour (m)

[sij]

crane

grue (f)

[votur]

condor

condor (m)

[gry]

stork

cigogne (f)

[kɔ̃dɔ̃r]

swan

cygne (m)

[sigɔ̃]

parrot

perroquet (m)

[perɔkɛ]

hummingbird

olibri (m)

[otryʃ]

heron

héron (m)

[kɔlibri]

peacock

paon (m)

[erɔ̃]

flamingo

flamant (m)

[pɑ̃]

ostrich

autruche (f)

[flamɑ̃]

pelican

pélican (m)

[pelikã]

nightingale

rossignol (m)

[mœrl]

song thrush

grive (f)

[cœliçɔ̃]

swallow

hirondelle (f)

[griv]

blackbird

merle (m) noir

[irɔ̃dɛl]

thrush

merle (m)

[mœrl nwar]

swift

martinet (m)

[martinε]

lark

alouette (f) des champs

[pivεr]

cuckoo

coucou (m)

[alwεt de ſã]

quail

caille (f)

[kuku]

owl

chouette (f)

[kaj]

woodpecker

pivert (m)

[ʃwεt]

eagle owl

hibou (m)

[ibu]

wood grouse

tétras (m)

[pɛrdri]

starling

étourneau (m)

[tetra]

black grouse

tétras-lyre (m)

[eturno]

canary

canari (m)

[tetralir]

partridge

perdrix (f)

[kanari]

hazel grouse

gélinotte (f) des bois

[ʒelinɔt də bwa]

chaffinch

pinson (m)

[mwɛt]

albatross

albatros (m)

[pɛsɔ]

bullfinch

bouvreuil (m)

[albatros]

penguin

pingouin (m)

[buvrœj]

seagull

mouette (f)

[pɛgwɛ]

## 91. Fish. Marine animals

bream

brème (f)

[silyr]

[brɛm]

pike

carp

brochet (m)

carpe (f)

[brɔʃɛ]

[karp]

salmon

perch

saumon (m)

perche (f)

[sɔmɔ̃]

[pɛrʃ]

sturgeon

catfish

esturgeon (m)

silure (m)

[ɛstyrʒɔ]

herring

hareng (m)

[makro]

flatfish

flet (m)

[arð]

Atlantic salmon

saumon (m) atlantique

[flɛ]

zander, pike perch

sandre (f)

[sɔmɔ atlɔtik]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[sɔdr]

cod

morue (f)

[mɔʁy]

tuna

thon (m)

[ãgij]

electric ray

torpille (f)

[tɔ̃]

trout

truite (f)

[tɔrpij]

moray eel

murène (f)

[trɥit]

eel

anguille (f)

[myrɛn]

piranha

piranha (m)

[piraŋa]

shark

requin (m)

[balɛn]

crab

crabe (m)

[rəkɛ̃]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[krab̩]

jellyfish

méduse (f)

[dofɛ̃]

whale

baleine (f)

[medyz]

octopus

pieuvre (f), poulpe (m)

[pjœvr], [pulp]

starfish

étoile (f) de mer

[ipɔkãp]

oyster

huître (f)

[etwal də mɛr]

sea urchin

oursin (m)

[ɥitr]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[ursɛ]

seahorse

hippocampe (m)

[krəvɛt]

lobster

homard (m)

venimeux (adj)

[ɔ̃mar]

spiny lobster

[vənimø]

langoustine (f)

viper

[lãgustin]

vipère (f)

## 92. Amphibians. Reptiles

snake

[vipɛr]

cobra

serpent (m)

cobra (m)

[sεrpã]

[kɔbra]

venomous (snake)

python

python (m)

serpent (m) à sonnettes

[pítʃ]

[sɛrpã a sɔ̃net]

boa

anaconda

boa (m)

anaconda (m)

[bɔa]

[anakɔ̃da]

grass snake

lizard

couleuvre (f)

lézard (m)

[kulœvr]

[lezar]

rattle snake

iguana

iguane (m)

[kameleɔ̃]

[igwan]

scorpion

monitor lizard

scorpion (m)

varan (m)

[skɔrpjɔ̃]

[varã]

turtle

salamander

tortue (f)

salamandre (f)

[tɔ̃ty]

[salamãdr]

frog

chameleon

grenouille (f)

caméléon (m)

insecte (m)

[grənuj]

toad

[ɛsɛkt]

crapaud (m)

butterfly

papillon (m)

[krapo]

crocodile

[papijɔ]

crocodile (m)

ant

fourmi (f)

[krɔkɔdil]

[furmi]

## 93. Insects

fly

insect, bug

mouche (f)

[muʃ]

mosquito

moustique (m)

[gɛp]

bee

abeille (f)

[mustik]

beetle

scarabée (m)

[abɛj]

bumblebee

bourdon (m)

[skarabe]

wasp

guêpe (f)

[burdɔ̃]

gadfly

syrphe (m)

[sirf]

spider

araignée (f)

[libely]

grasshopper

sauterelle (f)

[arene]

spider's web

toile (f) d'araignée

[sotrεl]

moth (night butterfly)

papillon (m)

[twal darene]

dragonfly

libellule (f)

[papijɔ]

cockroach

cafard (m)

[kafar]

tick

tique (f)

[muʃrɔ̃]

locust

criquet (m)

[tik]

flea

puce (f)

[krikɛ]

snail

escargot (m)

[pys]

midge

moucheron (m)

[ɛskargo]

cricket

grillon (m)

[grijɔ̃]

lightning bug

luciole (f)

[antɔ̃]

leech

sangsue (f)

[lysyl̪]

ladybug

coccinelle (f)

[sãsy]

caterpillar

chenille (f)

[kɔksinɛ]

cockchafer

hanneton (m)

[ʃənij]

earthworm

ver (m)

[vɛr]

larva

larve (f)

FLORA

## 94. Trees

tree

[lɑrv]

arbre (m)

[arbr]

deciduous (adj)

à feuilles caduques

[a fœj kadyk]

coniferous (adj)

**conifère** (adj)

**poirier** (m)

[kɔnifɛr]

evergreen (adj)

à feuilles persistantes

[pwarje]

sweet cherry tree

merisier (m)

[a fœj pɛrsistãt]

apple tree

pommier (m)

[mərizje]

sour cherry tree

cerisier (m)

[pɔmje]

pear tree

[sərizje]

plum tree

prunier (m)

[prynje]

birch

bouleau (m)

[tijœl]

aspen

tremble (m)

[bulɔ]

oak

chêne (m)

[trɔbl]

maple

érable (m)

[ʃɛn]

linden tree

tilleul (m)

[erabl]

spruce

épicéa (m)

[episea]

pine

pin (m)

[sapɛ]

cedar

cèdre (m)

[pɛ]

larch

mélèze (m)

[sɛdr]

poplar

peuplier (m)

[melɛz]

fir

sapin (m)

[pøplije]

rowan

sorbier (m)

[sɔrbje]

willow

saulé (m)

[ɛtr̥]

elm

orme (m)

[sol]

alder

aune (m)

[ɔrm̥]

ash (tree)

frêne (m)

[on]

beech

hêtre (m)

[frɛn̥]

chestnut

marronnier (m)

[marɔ̃je]

magnolia

magnolia (m)

[siprɛ]

mangrove

palétuvier (m)

[maJɔ̃lja]

palm tree

palmier (m)

[paletyvje]

baobab

baobab (m)

[palmje]

cypress

cyprès (m)

[baɔbab]

eucalyptus

eucalyptus (m)

arbrisseau (m)

[økaliptys]

sequoia

[arbriso]

séquoia (m)

grapevine

[sekɔja]

vigne (f)

## 95. Shrubs

[viɲ]

vineyard

bush

vigne (f)

buisson (m)

[viɲ]

[bujisɔ]

raspberry bush

shrub

framboise (f)

[grozɛj vɛrt]

[frãbwaz]

acacia

blackcurrant bush

acacia (m)

cassis (m)

[akasja]

[kasis]

barberry

redcurrant bush

berbéris (m)

groseille (f) rouge

[bɛrberis]

[grozɛj ruʒ]

jasmine

gooseberry bush

jasmin (m)

groseille (f) verte

[ʒasmɛ]

juniper

genévrier (m)

[ʒənevrije]

rosebush

rosier (m)

[rozje]

dog rose

églantier (m)

[eglătje]

## 96. Fruits. Berries

fruit

fruit (m)

[frui]

fruits

fruits (m pl)

[frui]

apple

pomme (f)

fraise (f)

[pɔm]

pear

[frɛz]

sour cherry

poire (f)

cerise (f)

[pwar]

plum

[sərɪz]

sweet cherry

prune (f)

merise (f)

[pryn]

strawberry

[məriz]

grape

raisin (m)

[rɛzɛ]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[grozɛj ruʒ]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[frãbwaz]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[grozɛj vɛrt]

cranberry

canneberge (f)

[kasis]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[kanbɛrʒ]

orange

orange (f)

[ɔrã]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[banan]

date

datte (f)

[mãdarin]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[dat]

lemon

citron (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[sitrã]

apricot

abricot (m)

[abriko]

peach

pêche (f)

[pãplãmãs]

berry

baie (f)

[pɛʃ]

kiwi

kiwi (m)

[bɛ]

berries

baies (f pl)

[kiwi]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[bɛ]

cowberry

airelle (f) rouge

fleur (f)

[ɛrεl ruʒ]

field strawberry

[flœr]

fraise (f) des bois

bouquet (of flowers)

bouquet (m)

[frɛz de bwa]

bilberry

[bukɛ]

myrtille (f)

rose (flower)

rose (f)

[mirtij]

[roz]

## 97. Flowers. Plants

tulip

flower

tulipe (f)

bleuet (m)

[tylip]

carnation

oeillet (m)

[bløε]

bluebell

campanule (f)

[œjɛ]

[kãpanyl]

gladiolus

dandelion

glaïeul (m)

dent-de-lion (f)

[glajœl]

[dãdəljɔ̃]

cornflower

camomile

marguerite (f)

[margərit]

aloë

aloès (m)

[fikys]

lily

lis (m)

[alɔ̃s]

cactus

cactus (m)

[li]

geranium

géranium (m)

[kaktys]

rubber plant, ficus

ficus (m)

[ʒeranjɔ̃m]

hyacinth

jacinthe (f)

[ʒasɛt]

mimosa

mimosa (m)

[kapysin]

orchid

orchidée (f)

[mimɔza]

narcissus

jonquille (f)

[ɔrkide]

peony

pivoine (f)

[ʒɔki]

nasturtium

capucine (f)

[pivwan]

violet

violette (f)

[vjɔ̃let]

pansy

pensée (f)

[pakrɛt]

poppy

coquelicot (m)

[pãse]

forget-me-not

myosotis (m)

[kɔkliko]

hemp

chanvre (m)

[mjɔzɔtis]

daisy

pâquerette (f)

[ʃãvr]

mint

menthe (f)

[mãt]

lily of the valley

muguet (m)

[ɔrti]

sorrel

oseille (f)

[mygɛ]

snowdrop

perce-neige (f)

[ozɛj]

water lily

nénuphar (m)

[pɛrsənɛʒ]

nettle

ortie (f)

[nenyfar]

fern

fougère (f)

[fuʒεr]

lichen

lichen (m)

[gazɔ̃]

flowerbed

parterre (m) de fleurs

[likɛn]

tropical greenhouse

serre (f) tropicale

[partɛr də flœr]

plant

plante (f)

[sɛr trɔpikal]

grass lawn

gazon (m)

[plɑ̃t]

grass

herbe (f)

[ɛrb]

blade of grass

brin (m) d'herbe

[petal]

stem

tige (f)

[brɛ̃ dɛrb]

leaf

feuille (f)

[tjɔ̃]

tuber

tubercule (m)

[fœj]

petal

pétale (f)

[tybɛrkyl]

young plant (shoot)

pousse (f)

[pus]

thorn

épine (f)

[sø fane]

smell (odor)

odeur (f)

[epin]

to blossom (vi)

fleurir (vi)

[ɔdœr]

to cut (flowers)

couper (vt)

[flœrir]

to fade, to wither

se faner (vp)

[kupe]

to pick (a flower)

cueillir (vt)

épi (m)

[kœjir]

[epi]

## 98. Cereals, grains

wheat

grain

blé (m)

grains (m pl)

[ble]

[grɛ]

rye

cereal plants

seigle (m)

céréales (f pl)

[sɛgl]

[sereal]

oats

ear (of barley, etc.)

avoine (f)

maïs (m)

[avwan]

millet

millet (m)

[mais]

rice

riz (m)

[mijɛ]

barley

orge (f)

[ri]

buckwheat

sarrasin (m)

[ɔrɔ̃]

corn

[sarazɛ]

pea

**pois (m)**

[lātij]

**[pwa]**

kidney bean

**haricot (m)**

**[ariko]**

soy

**soja (m)**

**[sɔ̃a]**

lentil

**lentille (f)**

Argentine (f)

## COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

### 99. Countries. Part 1

[arʒãtin]

Armenia

Afghanistan

Arménie (f)

Afghanistan (m)

[armeni]

[afghanistã]

Australia

Albania

Australie (f)

Albanie (f)

[ostrali]

[albani]

Austria

Argentina

Autriche (f)

[otriʃ]

Azerbaijan

Azerbaïdjan (m)

[bãgladɛʃ]

Belarus

Biélorussie (f)

[azεrbajdʒã]

The Bahamas

Bahamas (f pl)

[bjelɔrysij]

Belgium

Belgique (f)

[baamas]

Bangladesh

Bangladesh (m)

[bɛlʒik]

Bolivia

Bolivie (f)

[bɔlivi]

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Bosnie (f)

[bylgari]

Cambodia

Cambodge (m)

[bɔsni]

Brazil

Brésil (m)

[kəbɔdʒ]

Canada

Canada (m)

[brezil]

Bulgaria

Bulgarie (f)

[kanada]

Chile

Chili (m)

[ʃili]

China

Chine (f)

[kroasi]

Cuba

Cuba (f)

[ʃin]

Colombia

Colombie (f)

[kyba]

Cyprus

Chypre (m)

[kɔlɔbi]

Croatia

Croatie (f)

[ʃipr]

Czech Republic

République (f) Tchèque

[rep'yblik tʃɛk]

Denmark

Danemark (m)

[danmark]

Dominican Republic

République (f) Dominicaine

[rep'yblik dɔ̃minikɛn]

Ecuador

Équateur (m)

[ekwatoer]

Egypt

Égypte (f)

[eʒipt]

England

Angleterre (f)

[əglətər]

Estonia

Estonie (f)

[ɛstɔni]

Finland

Finlande (f)

[pɔlinezi frãsεz]

Georgia

Géorgie (f)

[fɛlãd]

France

France (f)

[ʒeɔrʒi]

Germany

Allemagne (f)

[frãs]

French Polynesia

Polynésie (f) Française

[alman]

Ghana

Ghana (m)

[gana]

Great Britain

Grande-Bretagne (f)

[aiti]

Hungary

Hongrie (f)

[grãdbrətaŋ]

Greece

Grèce (f)

[ɔgri]

## 100. Countries. Part 2

[grɛs]

Haiti

Haïti (m)

Iceland

Islande (f)

[islãd]

India

Inde (f)

[irak]

[ɛd̪]

Ireland

Indonesia

Irlande (f)

Indonésie (f)

[irl̩d̪]

[ɛd̪ɔnezi]

Israel

Iran

Israël (m)

Iran (m)

[israεl̩]

[irɑ̄]

Italy

Iraq

Italie (f)

Iraq (m)

[itali]

Jamaica

Jamaïque (f)

[3ɔrdani]

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan (m)

[3amaik]

Japan

Japon (m)

[kazakstā]

Kenya

Kenya (m)

[3apɔ̃]

Jordan

Jordanie (f)

[kenja]

Kirghizia

Kirghizistan (m)

[kirk̩iz̩ɪst̩ə]

Kuwait

Koweït (m)

[lɛtɔni]

Lebanon

Liban (m)

[kɔwεjt̩]

Laos

Laos (m)

[libə]

Libya

Libye (f)

[laos]

Latvia

Lettonie (f)

[libi]

Liechtenstein

Liechtenstein (m)

[lɪtɛnʃtajn]

Lithuania

Lituanie (f)

[masedwan]

Madagascar

Madagascar (f)

[litjani]

Luxembourg

Luxembourg (m)

[madagaskar]

Malaysia

Malaisie (f)

[lyksðbur]

Macedonia

Macédoine (f)

[malɛzi]

Malta

Malte (f)

[malt]

Mexico

Mexique (m)

[mɔnako]

Mongolia

Mongolie (f)

[mɛksik]

Moldavia

Moldavie (f)

[mɔgɔli]

Montenegro

Monténégro (m)

[mɔldavi]

Monaco

Monaco (m)

[mɔtenegro]

Morocco

Maroc (m)

[marɔk]

Myanmar

Myanmar (m)

[nepal]

Netherlands

Pays-Bas (m)

[mjanmar]

Namibia

Namibie (f)

[peiba]

New Zealand

Nouvelle Zélande (f)

[namibi]

Nepal

Népal (m)

[nuvɛl zelãd]

North Korea

Corée (f) du Nord

Palestine (f)

[kɔrə dy nɔr]

Norway

[palɛstɪn]

Norvège (f)

Panama

[nɔrvɛʒ]

Panamá (m)

[panama]

## 101. Countries. Part 3

Paraguay

Pakistan

Paraguay (m)

Pakistan (m)

[paragwɛ]

[pakistã]

Peru

Palestine

Pérou (m)

[peru]

Poland

Pologne (f)

[rumani]

Russia

Russie (f)

[nɔɔd]

Portugal

Portugal (m)

[rysi]

Saudi Arabia

Arabie (f) Saoudite

[pɔ̃tygal]

Romania

Roumanie (f)

[arabi saudit]

Scotland

Écosse (f)

[ekɔs]

Senegal

Sénégal (m)

[slɔvaki]

Slovenia

Slovénie (f)

[senegal]

Serbia

Serbie (f)

[slɔveni]

South Africa

République (f) Sud-africaine

[sεrbj]

Slovakia

Slovaquie (f)

[repyblik sydafrikən]

South Korea

Corée (f) du Sud

[kɔre dy syd]

Spain

Espagne (f)

[sɥεd]

Switzerland

Suisse (f)

[ɛspɑn]

Suriname

Surinam (m)

[sɥis]

Syria

Syrie (f)

[syrinam]

Sweden

Suède (f)

[siri]

Taiwan

Taiwan (m)

[tajwan]

Tajikistan

Tadjikistan (m)

[tasmani]

Thailand

Thaïlande (f)

[tadʒikistən]

Tanzania

Tanzanie (f)

[tajləd]

Tunisia

Tunisie (f)

[təzani]

Tasmania

Tasmanie (f)

[tynizi]

Turkey

Turquie (f)

[tyrkij]

Turkmenistan

Turkménistan (m)

[federasjõ dezemira arabzyni]

United States of America

les États Unis

[tyrkmenistā]

Ukraine

Ukraine (f)

[lezeta zyni]

Uruguay

Uruguay (m)

[ykrɛn]

United Arab Emirates

Fédération (f) des Émirats Arabes Unis

[yrygwɛ]

Uzbekistan

Ouzbékistan (m)

[uzbekistā]

Vatican

Vatican (m)

[vjetnam]

Zanzibar

Zanzibar (m)

[vatikā]

Venezuela

Venezuela (f)

[zāzibar]

[venezuela]

Vietnam

Vietnam (m)