

# STANDARD DEVIATION

STANDARD  
DEVIATION

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2}$$

$n$  ↓ Number of observations  
 $x_i$  ↓ observation value  
 $\mu$  ↓ population mean

SAMPLE  
STANDARD  
DEVIATION

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{X})^2}$$

$n-1$  ↓ Bessel's Correction  
 $x_i$  ↓ observation value  
 $\bar{X}$  ↓ Sample mean

BY CHAIS ALBON