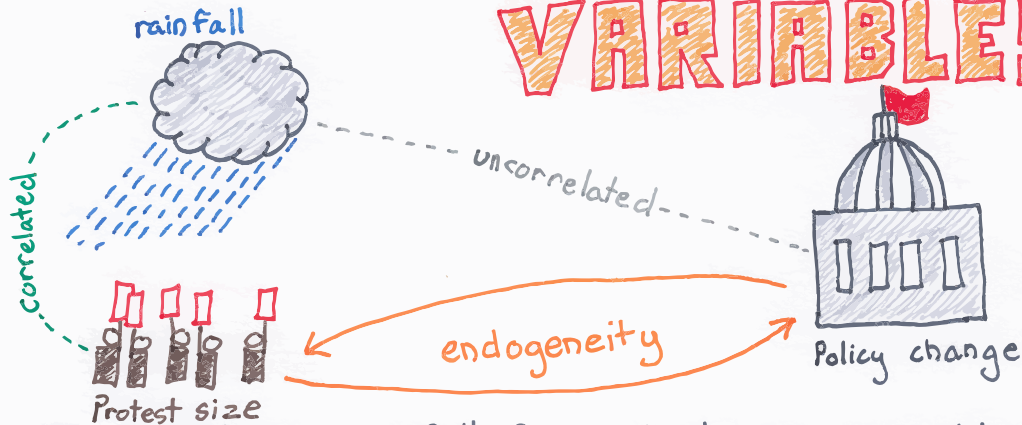


# INSTRUMENTAL VARIABLES



By substituting rainfall for protest size we address endogeneity. Because if rainfall is uncorrelated with policy change but is correlated to protest size, any relationship between rainfall and policy change must be from protest size.