

R²

R² looks at
How much variance
in the target
vector is explained
by the features

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

TRUE y PREDICTED \hat{y}

← VARIANCE IN PREDICTIONS VS. TRUE y_i

← VARIANCE IN TARGET VECTOR

TRUE y MEAN TRUE \bar{y}