

Treatment sum of squares in the Within Blocks stratum is $\mathbf{q}'\Omega\mathbf{q}$, where Ω is the inverse of the treatment information matrix, i.e. $X'(I - P_B)X$ which can be expand as

$$X'(I - P_B)X = X'X - X'Z(Z'Z)^{-1}Z'X \quad (1)$$

$$= rI - N \left(\frac{1}{k} I \right) N' \quad (2)$$

$$= rI - \frac{1}{k} [(r - \lambda)I + \lambda J] \quad (3)$$

$$= rI - \frac{r - \lambda}{k} I - \frac{\lambda}{k} \quad (4)$$

$$= \frac{rv(k - 1)}{k(v - 1)} (I - K) \quad (5)$$

$$= rE(I - K) \quad (6)$$

where

$$\lambda = \frac{r(k - 1)}{v - 1}$$

and

$$E = \frac{v(k - 1)}{k(v - 1)}.$$

$$\mathbf{q}'\Omega\mathbf{q} = y'(I - P_B)X[X'(I - P_B)X]^{-1}X'(I - P_B)y \quad (7)$$

$$= y'(I - P_B)X \frac{1}{rE} (I - K)X'(I - P_B)y \quad (8)$$

$$= \frac{1}{rE} [y'(I - P_B)XX'(I - P_B)y] - [y'(I - P_B)XKX'(I - P_B)y] \quad (9)$$

$$= \frac{1}{E} [y'(I - P_B)X \frac{1}{r} X'(I - P_B)y] \quad (10)$$

$$= \frac{1}{E} [y'(I - P_B)X(X'X)^{-1}X'(I - P_B)y] \quad (11)$$

$$= \frac{1}{E} [y'(I - P_B)P_\tau(I - P_B)y] \quad (12)$$

$$(13)$$

For the Between Blocks stratum,

$$X'(P_B - K)X = X'Z(Z'Z)^{-1}Z'X - X'KX \quad (14)$$

$$= N \left(\frac{1}{k} I \right) N' - rK \quad (15)$$

$$= \frac{1}{k} [(r - \lambda)I + \lambda J] - rK \quad (16)$$

$$= \frac{r - \lambda}{k} I - \frac{\lambda}{k} - rK \quad (17)$$

$$= r \left(\frac{v - k}{k(v - 1)} I - \frac{v(k - 1)}{k(v - 1)} K \right) - rK \quad (18)$$

$$= r[(1 - E)I - EK] - rK \quad (19)$$

$$= r(1 - E)I - r(1 - E)K \quad (20)$$

$$= r(1 - E)(I - K) \quad (21)$$

$$(22)$$

$$\mathbf{q}'\Omega\mathbf{q} = y'(P_B - K)X[X'(P_B - K)X]^{-1}X'(P_B - K)y \quad (23)$$

$$= y'(P_B - K)X \frac{1}{r(1 - E)} (I - K)X'(P_B - K)y \quad (24)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - E} [y'(P_B - K)X \frac{1}{r} X'(P_B - K)y] \quad (25)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - E} [y'(P_B - K)X(X'X)^{-1}X'(I - P_B)y] \quad (26)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - E} [y'(P_B - K)P_\tau(P_B - K)y] \quad (27)$$

$$(28)$$