



## International Social Survey Programme New Zealand

CONFIDENTIAL

ID: \_\_\_\_\_(1-4)

## THE ROLES OF MEN AND WOMEN IN SOCIETY



Department of Marketing

Massey University
International Social Survey Programme
September 1994

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1.	To begin, we have some questions	about wo	men.					5-6 7
	Do you agree or disagree?							8
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LIN	Œ						
		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	,
a.	A working mother can establish just a warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	as	2	3	4	5	8	9
b.	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works		2	3	4	5	8	10
c.	All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job	1	2	3	4	5	8	11
d.	A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children		2	3	4	5	8	12
e.	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4	5	. 8	13
f.	Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person	1	2	3	4	5	8	14
g.	Most women have to work these days to support their families	1	2	3	4	5	8	15
2.	And, do you agree or disagree?							
	PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BOX ON EACH LI	VE Agree		Neither agree nor		Disagree	Can't	
		strongly	Agree	disagree	Disagree	strongly	choose	
a.	Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income	1	2	3	4	5	8	16
b.	A man's job is to earn money: a woman's job is to look after the home and family	1	2	3	4	5	8	17
c.	It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work		2	3	4	5	8	18
d.		1	2	3	4	5	8	19
3.	Do you think that women should the following circumstances?	work out	side <b>t</b> he	home full-ti	me, part-tii	ne or not at	all under	
	· PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BOX ON EACH LI	NE						İ
		Wo Full-	rk time	Work Part-tin		tay at Iome	Can't Choose	
a.	After marrying and before there are o	children	1	2		3	8	20
b.	When there is a child under school a	ige	1	2		3	8	21
c.	After the youngest child starts school	ı	ı	2		3	8	22
ď	After the children leave home	Ē						1 22

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4.	Do you agree or disagree?							
	PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BOX ON EACH LIN	Œ		4.4				
		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	
a.	Married people are generally happier than unmarried people	1	2	3	4	5	8	24
b.	The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security		2	3	4	5	8	25
c.	The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children	1	2	3	4	5	8	26
d.	It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all	1	2	3	4	5	8	27
e.	People who want children ought to get married		2	3	4	5	8	28
f.	One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together	1	2	3	4	5	. 8	29
g.	It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married	1	2	3	4	5	8	30
h.	It is a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first	1	2	3	4	5	8	31
i.	Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems	1	2	3	4	5	8	32
5.	All in all, what do you think is the	e <b>ideal</b> nu	mber of o	children for	a family to	have?		33-34
	PLEASE WRITE THE NUMBER IN	THE BOX						
6.	Do you agree or disagree?							
	PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BOX ON EACH LIN	ΙE		Neither				
		Agree strongly	Agree	agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	}
a.	Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy		. 2	3	4	5	8	35
b.	Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents		2	3	4	5	8	36
c.	People who have never had children lead empty lives	1	2	3	4	5	8	37
d.	When there are children in the family parents should stay together even if they don't get along	,	2	3	4	5	8	38
e.	Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along		2	3	4	5	8	39

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7.	Which of these would you say is more important in preparing ch	ildren for life?	
	PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BOX ONLY		
	to be obedient,	(N)	40
	OR to think for themselves?		
	Can't choose		
8.	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as <b>one year after</b> you were 14?	you were born and <b>before</b>	
	Yes, she worked	<u>(</u>	
	No	2	41
	Did not live with mother	3	
9.	Is your mother still alive?	(2)	
	Yes		
	No	→ PLEASE GO TO Q10	42
9a.	How often do you see or visit your mother?		
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY	•	
	She lives in the same household		
	Daily	2	
	At least several times a week	3	
	At least once a week	4	1 43
	At least once a month	5	43
	Several times a year	6	
	Less often	7	
10.	Have you ever been divorced?		
		<u>(</u>	
	Yes	1	
	No No	2	44
	Never married	3	

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11.	PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUEST				OR LIVING	AS MARRIE	<b>D</b>	
	Has your husband or wife or par	tner ever l	been divo	orced?				
					Yes No			45
12.	PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTI	ON IF YO	U ARE N	MARRIED		<u></u>		
	Did you live with your husband/	wife before	e you got	married?				
					Yes			
					No	2		
				No	ot Married	3		46
	ALL TO ANSWER							
13.	Did you ever live together with a	partner yo	ou didn't	marry?			٠	
	PLI	EASE TICK	ONE BOX	ONLY		(0		
			Yes, w	ith a previou	s partner			
			Yes, wi	th my presen	nt partner	2		47
	Yes, both with my prev	rious partn	er and wi	th my presen	it partner	3		47
				1	No, never	4		
14.	Do you agree or disagree?							
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EAC	CH LINE						
		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't	
a.	Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby		2	3	4	5	8	48
b.	Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work	1	2	3	4	5	8	49
c.	A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby		2	3	4	5	8	50

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15.	Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage?	re
	Always wrong	
	Almost always wrong	50
	Wrong only sometimes	
	Not wrong at all	£
	Can't choose	
16.	What if they are in their early teens, say under 16 years old, in that case is it	
	Always wrong	
	Almost always wrong	
	Wrong only sometimes	. 51
	Not wrong at all	
	Can't choose	
17.	What about a <b>married</b> person having sexual relations with someone <b>other</b> than his or husband or wife, is it	her
	Always wrong	
	Almost always wrong	
	Wrong only sometimes	1
	Not wrong at all	52
	Can't choose	
18.	And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex, is it	
	Always wrong	
	Almost always wrong	
	Wrong only sometimes	53
	Not wrong at all	33
	Can't choose	
	<u>8</u>	

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19.	Sometimes at work or unwanted sexua involve physical conhappened to you?	l discussion	s from co-wo	orkers or su	pervisors.	The adva	nces some	times	
20.	PLEASE ANSWER	THIS QUES	TION IF YO		lave never v			. AS	54
	MARRIED. IF NO								
	How do you and your Please choose the opt			he income the			eceive?		
	I	manage all tl	he money and	give my part	ner his/her	· share			
	I	My partner m	anages all the	money and g	jives me my	share	2		
We pool all the money and each take out what we need									
We pool all the money and each take out what we need  We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate  We each keep our own money separate							55		
			We each	keep our ow	n money se	parate	5		
			N	ot married or	living as m	arried	6		
21.	PLEASE ANSWER	IF YOU ARE	MARRIED	OR LIVING	AS MARR	IED.			
	In your household	who does the	e following th	nings?					
	PLEASE TICK <b>ONE</b> BO	OX ON EACH	LINE						
		Always the Woman	Usually the Woman	About Equal or Both Together	Usually the Man	Always the Man	Is Done by a Third Person	i Can't Choose	
a.	Does the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	56
b.	Makes small repairs around the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	57
c.	Cares for sick family members		2	3	4	5	6	8	58
d.	Shops for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	59
e.	Decides what to have for dinner	i	2	3	4	5	6	8	60

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22.	AND PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUEST AND BOTH OF YOU ARE CURRENTI	ION IF YOU A	ARE MARRIED OR L FOR PAY.	IVING AS	MARRIED	
	Who earns more money?					
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON	LY		(4)		
		The	man earns much more		1	61
		The	e man earns a bit more		2	1
		We earn a	about the same amount		3	
		The w	voman earns a bit more		4	
		The wo	oman earns much more		<u>5</u>	
23.	IF YOU HAVE NEVER HAD CHILDRE	EN, PLEASE	GO TO Q27.		•	
	Did you work outside the home full-ti	me, part-time	e or not at all			
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE					
		Work Full-time	Work Part-time	Stayed Home	Does Not Apply	
	After marrying and before you had childre					
a. L	And what about when a child was under			3	4	62
b.	school age?	1	2	3	4	63
c.	After the youngest child started school?	1	2	3	4	64
d.	And how about after the children left hon	ne?	2	3	4	65
23a.	What about your spouse/partner at t full-time, part-time, or not at all	hat time - dio	d he or she work outs	side the ho	me	
	PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE					
		Work Full-time	Work Part-time	Stayed Home	Does Not Apply	
a.	After marrying and before you had childr	en?	2	3	4	66
b.	And what about when a child was under school age?		2	3	4	67
c.	After the youngest child started school?					68

d. And how about after the children left home?

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	ABOUT YOURSELF	
	So that we can be sure we have a good cross section of people in our survey, would you please answer the following questions about yourself and your household. Remember that all responses remain <b>STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL</b> .	2
28.	Please indicate the year in which you were born:  Year: 19	5-6
29.	What is your sex?  Male  Female  2	7
30.	Which of these categories best describes your <b>current</b> marital status?	
	Married/living with partner  Widowed  Divorced  Separated	8
31.	Single/never married 5  How many years of full-time education have you had?	
	Number of Years	0.10
	Primary	9-10
	Secondary Tertiary	11-12
32.	Primary school  Secondary school for up to 3 years  Secondary school for 4 years or more  Some university or other tertiary	15
	Completed trade or professional qualification	
	Completed university or polytechnic degree  6  Other (please specify)  7	

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51.	Which of these categories best describes your current employment status?	
	Employed - full time (35+ hours weekly)	
	Employed - part time (15-35 hours weekly)	
	Employed - less than 15 hours/temporarily out of work	
	Helping family member	
	Unemployed or beneficiary	
	Student Student	1
	Retired PLEASE	14-1
	Housewife/husband - home duties GO TO	
	Permanently disabled 958	
	Other (Please specify)	
52.	How many hours, on average, do you usually work in a normal week?	
	Number of hours:	16-17
53.	What is your main occupation?	10-17
<b>5</b> 0.		
	Please describe fully, using two words or more; for example, builder's labourer not labourer, accounts clerk not clerk, deer farmer not farmer.	
	Main occupation:	18-21
54.	Do you supervise or are you responsible for the work of any other people?	
,	To you supervise of the you responsible for the work of any other people?	
	Yes	
	No PLEASE GO TO Q55  If yes, how many people do you supervise?	22
	Number of people:	23-24
	Number of people.	23-24
55.	Which of these categories best describes your current employment status?	
	Public sector (i.e., local government, Government)	
	Publicly-owned private sector organisation PLEASE	
	Privately-owned private sector organisation GO TO	25
	Non-profit/Charity/Welfare organisation Q57	
	Self-employed> PLEASE TO TO 956	

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71.	INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people are there in your household	?		
	Number in household			40-41
72.	How many children aged 15 or under are in your household?	:		
	Children 15 years or under			42-43
	If you are married or living with a partner, please continue through Otherwise, please go to question 75.	Question 73	•	
73.	Which of the following categories best describes your partner's or spour employment status?			
		<b>⊗</b>		
	Employed - full time (35+ hours weekly)  Employed - part time (15-35 hours weekly)	1		
	Employed - less than 15 hours/temporarily out of work	2		
	Helping family member	3		
	Unemployed or beneficiary			44.45
	Student	6	PLEASE	44-45
	Retired		<b>GO TO</b>	
	Housewife/husband - home duties	8	<b>97</b> 5	
	Permanently disabled	9	ļ	
	Other (Please specify)	10		
74.	What is your partner's or spouse's main occupation?			
	• If your partner or spouse has more than one job, business or prof please give the occupation for the job he or she spends the most		ctice,	

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· Please describe fully using two words or more; for example, builder's

Spouse's/partner's main occupation\_\_\_\_\_

labourer not labourer, accounts clerk not clerk, deer farmer not farmer.

## 62. Generally speaking, in politics do you usually think of yourself as:

	<b>⟨</b> ∕)
Democrat	
Green Party	
Labour	3
Liberal	
National	5
New Labour	6
New Zealand First	7
Social Credit	
Other (please specify)	8
No particular party	9

78-79

64.	Which of the following categories best describes your own yearly income from all sources before tax?	
	\$10,000 or less	
	\$10,001 - \$15,000	
	\$15,001 - \$20,000	
	\$20,001 - \$25,000	
	\$25,001 - \$30,000	
	\$30,001 - \$40,000	6
	\$40,001 - \$50,000	
	\$50,001 - \$70,000	į
	\$70,001 or more	
65.	Which of the following categories best describes the total yearly income of everyone in your household from all sources before tax?	
	\$10,000 or less	
	\$10,001 - \$15,000	
	\$15,001 - \$20,000	
	\$20,001 - \$25,000	
	\$25,001 - \$30,000	
	\$30,001 - \$40,000	7
	\$40,001 - \$50,000	
	\$50,001 - \$70,000	
	\$70,001 or more	

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66.	In terms of your goods! status, which of the		NLY
00.	in with or your social status, which of the	e following categories do you think you fit into?	
	Upper workin	Lower class  Working class  ang/lower middle class  Middle class  Upper middle class  Upper class  Don't know  8	8
67.	What is your current religion? (/)	<b>(∕</b> )	
e Par	Anglican (C of E)  Assemblies of God  Baptist  Brethren  Buddhist  Catholic  Christian  Jehovah's Witness  Jewish  Hindu  Lutheran  11	Mormon (Latter Day Saints)  Methodist  Muslim  Orthodox  Pentecostal  Presbyterian  Protestant	9-10
68.	How often do you attend a religious service?	? (⁄)	
	About Two or	Never    1     2	11-12
		t choose/Don't Know	

70	Which of the following categories describe your ethnic origin?		
	PLEASE TICK <b>AS MANY</b> AS APPLY	( <b>/</b> )	
	European		1
	N.Z. Maori		1
	Samoan		1
	Other Pacific Island Polynesian		1
	Indian		1
	Chinese		2
, 44	Other Asian	1	2
	African		2
	Other (please specify)		2
		·	_

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72.	Which of the following categories best des	cribes ye	our current hou	sing situation?		
	Own house (	freehold	or mortgaged)			
	Rent:	private	rental market			
	Ren	t: public	c or subsidised			
		Rent:	from employer			28
			Rent: other	5		
			Boarding	6		
	Living	with pa	rents or family	7		
		House	comes with job	8		
	Other (please specify)			9		
600c	And in which area do you live?	<b>(</b>			<b>⊘</b>	
	Northland			Horowhenua	12	
	Auckland	2		Wellington	13	
	Thames Valley	3		Wairarapa	14	
	Bay of Plenty			Nelson Bays	18	
	Waikato	5		Marlborough	10	
	Tongariro	6		West Coast	17	29-30
	East Cape	7		Canterbury	18	
	Hawkes Bay	8		Aorangi	19	
	Taranaki	9	Clu	tha-Central Otago	20	
nerios,	Wanganui	10	Co	pastal-North Otago	п	
	Manawatu-Rangitikei	11		Southland	22	
74.	Do you live in a rural or urban area?		Rural Urban	1 2		31
<b>7</b> 5.	What size of city or town do you live in?			<b>(</b> )		
		Farm or	r rural property			
	Village (under 1,000 people)					
	Small town (1,000 to 9,999 people)					
	Large town (10,000 to 29,999 people)				32	
	Small city (3	0,000 to	49,999 people)	5		
	Medium city (5	0,000 to	99,999 people)	6		
	Large city (1	00,000	people or more)	7		

If you have any other comments you wish to add, on any of the topics raised in this				
questionnaire, we would welcome them. Please write them in the space provided below:				
	_			
	-			
	-			
	-			
	-			
	_			
	-			

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35-36

37-38

39-40

We are very grateful for your help. Please return your questionnaire in the stamped addressed envelope provided, to:

International Social Survey Programme

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