

```
.arch armv6
.fpu vfp
.text
```

@ print function is complete, no modifications needed

```
.global print
print:
    stmfd sp!, {r3, lr}
    mov r3, r0
    mov r2, r1
    ldr r0, startstring
    mov r1, r3
    bl printf
    ldmfd sp!, {r3, pc}
```

```
startstring:
    .word string0
```

```
.global towers
towers:
```

```
    sub sp, sp, #4
    str lr, [sp, #0]
```

```
/* Save callee-saved registers to stack */
@assume r4 = steps, r5 = peg
```

```
/*push {r4, r5}*/
```

```
/* Save a copy of all 3 incoming parameters */
@ assume r6 = numDisks, r7 = start, r8 = goal
```

```
push {r4, r5, r6, r7, r8}
```

```
mov r6, r0
mov r7, r1
mov r8, r2
```

```
if:
    /* Compare numDisks with 2 or (numDisks - 2) */
    cmp r0, #2
    /* Check if less than, else branch to else */
    bge else
    /* set print function's start to incoming start */
    mov r0, r1
    /* set print function's end to goal */
```

```
mov r1, r2
/* call print function */
bl print
/* Set return register to 1 */
mov r0, #1
/* branch to endif */
bl endif
```

else:

```
/* Use a callee-saved variable for temp and set it to 6 */
mov r5, #6
/* Subtract start from temp and store to itself */
sub r5, r5, r1
/* Subtract goal from temp and store to itself (temp = 6 - start - goal)*/
sub r5, r5, r2
/* subtract 1 from original numDisks and store it to numDisks parameter */
sub r0, r0, #1
/* Set end parameter as temp */
mov r2, r5
/* Call towers function */
bl towers
/* Save result to callee-saved register for total steps */
mov r4, r0
/* Set numDisks parameter to 1 */
mov r0, #1
/* Set start parameter to original start */
mov r1, r7
/* Set goal parameter to original goal */
mov r2, r8
/* Call towers function */
bl towers
/* Add result to total steps so far */
add r4, r4, r0
/* Set numDisks parameter to original numDisks - 1 */
sub r0, r0, #1
/* set start parameter to temp */
mov r1, r5
/* set goal parameter to original goal */
mov r2, r8
/* Call towers function */
bl towers
/* Add result to total steps so far and save it to return register */
add r0, r4, r0
```

endif:

```
/* Restore Registers */
```

```
pop {r4, r5, r6, r7, r8}
```

```
add sp, sp, #4  
ldr pc, [sp, #-4]
```

@ Function main is complete, no modifications needed

```
.global main
```

```
main:
```

```
    str lr, [sp, #-4]!  
    sub sp, sp, #20  
    ldr r0, printdata  
    bl printf  
    ldr r0, printdata+4  
    add r1, sp, #12  
    bl scanf  
    ldr r0, [sp, #12]  
    mov r1, #1  
    mov r2, #3  
    bl towers  
    str r0, [sp]  
    ldr r0, printdata+8  
    ldr r1, [sp, #12]  
    mov r2, #1  
    mov r3, #3  
    bl printf  
    mov r0, #0  
    add sp, sp, #20  
    ldr pc, [sp], #4
```

```
end:
```

```
printdata:
```

```
    .word string1  
    .word string2  
    .word string3
```

```
string0:
```

```
    .asciz "Move from peg %d to peg %d\n"
```

```
string1:
```

```
    .asciz "Enter number of discs to be moved: "
```

```
string2:
```

```
    .asciz "%d"  
    .space 1
```

```
string3:
```

```
    .ascii "\n%d discs moved from peg %d to peg %d in %d steps."  
    .ascii "\012\000"
```

```
andrewjue — kchin07@PI03:~/cpe315/lab2 — ssh kchin07@unix5.csc.calpoly.ed...  
[[kchin07@PI03 lab2]$ gcc towersv4.s  
[[kchin07@PI03 lab2]$ ./a.out  
Enter number of discs to be moved: 3  
Move from peg 1 to peg 3  
Move from peg 1 to peg 2  
Move from peg 3 to peg 2  
Move from peg 1 to peg 3  
Move from peg 2 to peg 1  
Move from peg 2 to peg 3  
Move from peg 1 to peg 3  
  
3 discs moved from peg 1 to peg 3 in 7 steps.  
[kchin07@PI03 lab2]$
```