Shane Chu

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Professional Summary

PhD-trained ML researcher with expertise in deep learning, mathematical optimization, and Bayesian machine learning. Achieved $150-10,000 \times$ speedups through custom CUDA kernels and optimization techniques. Specializes in interpretable ML and high-performance computing, with over six years of research experience.

Professional Experience

Postdoctoral Researcher

Jan 2024 – Present

Columbia University

New York, NY

- **Deep Learning Interpretations:** Proved and validated the built-in interpretability of deep learning architectures on object-like inputs. demonstrated through applications involving high-throughput functional genomics/proteomics screenings.
- Scaled Bayesian Optimization: Implemented Bayesian optimization via customized CUDA kernels with Nyström approximation and randomized SVD, enabling a 10,000× speedup over CPU for oligonucleotide drug screening over 200K sequences of length 35 base-pairs.
- Accelerated PPR-RNA Binding Site Mapping: Reimplemented an in-house method, PPRdecoder, that maps PPR protein to its binding sites with a 150× speedup over the original implementation.
- **Epistasis modeling for protein mutagenesis:** Modeled interactive effects of mutations in LacI for large-scale mutagenesis data; integrated with wet-lab validation experiments.

Doctoral Researcher

Sep 2018 – Dec 2023

Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

- Sparse representations for biological sequence analysis: Developed and quantified a sparse representation framework, packaged as MOTIFs.jl, capable of identifying complex patterns that traditional methods missed in standard databases (JASPAR, FactorBook).
- Pattern discovery software: Developed SeqShuffle.jl and MotifPvalue.jl, enabling statistical inference of DNA patterns across genomic datasets.

ML Research Intern

May 2023 – Aug 2023

Regeneron Pharmaceuticals

Tarrytown, NY

- **Bayesian optimization for promoter design:** Applied Bayesian machine learning and metaheuristics to design synthetic biological sequences (promoters) for AAV gene therapy.
- **Cross-species regulatory analysis:** Developed bioinformatics workflow to identify conserved regulatory elements across primate species.

Research Assistant

Nov 2017 – May 2018

Center for Remote Sensing of Ice Sheets

Lawrence, KS

• **HPC & model selection:** Built scalable optimization pipeline integrating hyperparameter tuning and model selection for ice detection from radar imagery.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming & Systems

- Languages: Python, Julia, C/C++, R, MATLAB
- High-Performance Computing: CUDA, custom kernel development, distributed computing (Slurm, DDP)
- Performance Optimization: Custom memory allocation, randomized algorithms, CUDA kernel fusion

Machine Learning & Deep Learning

- Frameworks: PyTorch, Flux.jl
- Architectures: CNNs, Transformers, RNNs/LSTMs, GNNs
- Advanced Techniques: Custom backward passes, interpretability methods (integrated gradients, Shapley values)

Mathematical Methods

- Optimization: Bayesian optimization, operator splitting (e.g. ADMM), metaheuristics
- Statistical modeling: Bayesian nonparametrics, scalable Gaussian processes

• Data Processing: Pandas, DataFrames.jl, efficient I/O pipelines

Development & Deployment

Workflow: Snakemake, Docker, Git
Documentation: LATEX, technical writing

SELECTED WORK

- <u>Chu, S. K.</u>, & Zhang, C. (2025). Revealing Deep Learning Interpretations for Biological Sequence Analysis and Beyond (In preparation).
- <u>Chu, S. K.</u>, & Stormo, G. D. (2023). Finding motifs using DNA images derived from sparse representations. Bioinformatics, 39(6), btad378.
- Paden, J. D., Berger, V., Al-Ibadi, M., Chu, S. K., Xu, M., Crandall, D., & Fox, G. (2018, December). Subglacial bed topography using machine learning and geostatistical analysis applied to 2D and 3D radar sounding. In AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts (Vol. 2018, pp. C43A-07).
- Berger, V., Xu, M., <u>Chu, S. K.</u>, Crandall, D., Paden, J., & Fox, G. C. (2018, July). Automated tracking of 2D and 3D ice radar imagery using VITERBI and TRW-S. In IGARSS 2018-2018 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (pp. 4162-4165). IEEE.

INVITED TALKS

Interpretable deep learning for protein-DNA interactions, System Biology Seminar, Columbia University
 DNA motifs revealed through sparse representations, System Biology Initiative, Columbia University
 Poster, Machine Learning in Computational and Systems Biology, Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology
 Jul 2022

OPEN SOURCE CONTRIBUTIONS

EntroPlots.jl: Visualization library for complex sequence patterns.

EpicHyperSketch.jl: Parallel enumerations/counting on GPU with fixed space complexity via count-min-sketch.

AutoComputationalGraphTuning.jl: Visualization library for complex sequence patterns.

MOTIFs.jl: Advanced pattern discovery method that finds complex sequence patterns.

RealLabelNormalization.jl: Common subroutines for normalizing real-valued labels prior to ML training.

SEQ2EXPdata.jl: Data structures to handle sequence to expression (string to label) tasks.

SeqShuffle.jl: Shuffle strings such that it preserves the k-mer frequency in each string.

MotifPvalue.jl: An approximation algorithm that estimates the score-thresholds of binding sites.

EDUCATION

Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Aug 2018 - Dec 2023

- Focus: Machine Learning, Optimization, Algorithm Design, Computational Biology.
- Thesis: Interpretable deep learning via sparse representations for protein-DNA interactions.
- Advisor: Gary D. Stormo

University of Kansas

Lawrence, KS

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics

Aug. 2014 – May 2018

• Completed most computer science courses offered, including operating systems, computer architecture, data structures, and algorithms.

TEACHING & LEADERSHIP

Assistant Instructor

Jan 2021 – Jun 2022

Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

- Designed curriculum for mathematical optimization and Bayesian ML courses (ESE 415, CSE 515T).
- Mentored 80+ students in optimization and advanced ML concepts, both theory and implementation.

Languages

• English (Fluent) and Mandarin (Native).