

# Building a CRUD App

# CRUD App

2

- OBJECTIVES

1

To build a single page application that works on basic operations to read & manipulate data

2

Students will learn different functionalities of JavaScript such as `querySelector`, local storage etc.

3

To make students able to implement “*CRUD*” related operations as a front-end developer

# CRUD App

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- OUTCOMES

- At the end of this module, students are expected to learn



Adding & Removing data dynamically using JavaScript & HTML



The basic functionality of a CRUD based application such as adding/removing/loading records dynamically



Building Single Page Applications (SPA) & its importance in web development



# CRUD APP

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- Document/Video Links



<u>Topics</u>	<u>URL</u>
How to Create a Simple CRUD Application using only JavaScript	<a href="https://www.encodedna.com/javascript/how-to-create-a-simple-crud-application-using-only-javascript.htm">https://www.encodedna.com/javascript/how-to-create-a-simple-crud-application-using-only-javascript.htm</a>
JavaScript Array CRUD Example	<a href="https://www.codeofaninja.com/2012/11/javascript-array-crud-example.html">https://www.codeofaninja.com/2012/11/javascript-array-crud-example.html</a>
Pure JavaScript CRUD operations with HTML	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-rNQeJi3Wp4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-rNQeJi3Wp4</a>
JavaScript CRUD App – Part 1	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BDyw_3udjxU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BDyw_3udjxU</a>
CRUD in local storage in JavaScript	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qFHZsgW7nYI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qFHZsgW7nYI</a>

# Introduction

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- “CRUD” is an acronym that stands for “Create, Read, Update and Delete”
- It is a single page application that works on *four* basic functions to manipulate data
- The data will be stored in a JavaScript object (JSON)
  - The data will be extracted from that object and displayed using dynamically created HTML table
  - Each row will have a few more dynamically created HTML elements like *edit* & *trash* with an event attached at the run-time

# The CRUD App

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- Final App Layout

*Auto-Generated (RO)*

Input form-fields

Diff. Operations

Items Description

*Range Field*

*Counters*

### CRUD App

Id

4

Name

sumit

Price

Desc

Welcome to the world of Javascript

Color

URL

example.com

Add

Delete

Search

Update

Save

Load

Sort

Load From Server

Clear All

Total Records 3

Mark Records 0

UnMark Records 3

Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
1	sumit	577	Welcome to the world of Javascript	#000000	example.com	<div></div> <div></div>
2	john2	346	adfajldkajlkdfkla	#000000	xyz.in	<div></div> <div></div>
3	abc	577	afdafd	#000000	examplewewr.com	<div></div> <div></div>



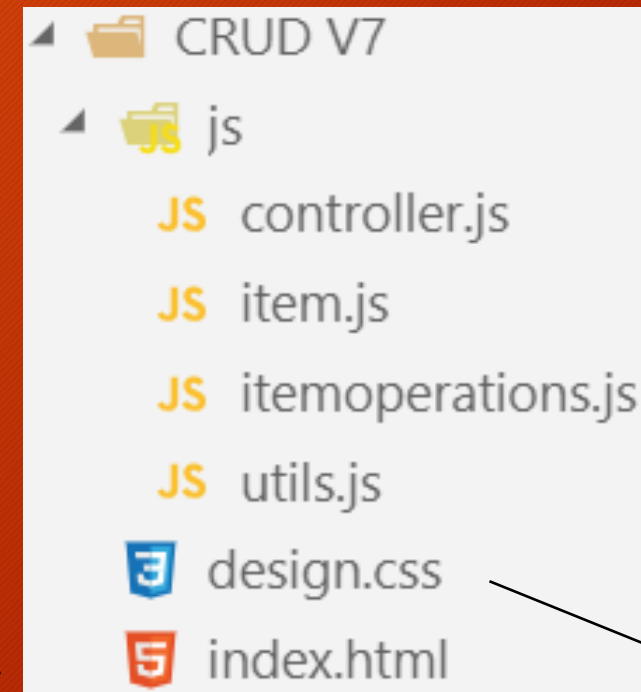
# Directory Structure

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- Given is the Directory Structure for our CRUD APP

- JS Folder
  - Controller.js
  - Item.js
  - itemOperations.js
  - Utils.js
- Index.html
- Design.css

JavaScript Files



Markup Code  
{HTML}

Few designing  
part

# HTML Code (index.html)

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- Linking all the JS files inside *<head>* using *script tag*
- Linking Boot Strap and font awesome CSS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
  <title>Document</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384-ggOyR0iXCbMQv3OipmjbZ6qa/J4UM6MT292EG6K3EqgFtHUGlEu7VGBLn+qLWqTUQU3P/yzJjp6Pp9YJ2xUw/OBYtUNy77SPU1VpYCt" crossorigin="anonymous">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.7.2/css/all.css" integrity="sha384-fnmOCqbTlWIlj8LyTjo7mOUStjsKC4p0Q91V5dpxQw1eb3wM6pVf8e09w8PDvY/TgVIlYGOPU" crossorigin="anonymous">
  <script src="js/item.js"></script>
  <script src="js/itemoperations.js"></script>
  <script src="js/controller.js"></script>
</head>
```



# The Markup Code

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- Make a *div* class “container”
  - Add different “*form-group*” classes for the following fields
    - ID
    - Name
    - Price
    - Description
    - Color
    - URL

```
<body>
  <div class='container'>
    <h1 class='alert-success text-center'>CRUD App</h1>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>Id</label>
      <input id='id' class='form-control' placeholder='Type Id Here' type='text'>
    </div>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>Name</label>
      <input id='name' class='form-control' placeholder='Type Name Here' type='text'>
    </div>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>Price</label>
      <input id='price' class='form-control' type='range' min='100' max='1000'>
    </div>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>Desc</label>
      <textarea id='desc' placeholder='Type Desc Here' class='form-control' cols='30' rows='5'></textarea>
    </div>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>Color</label>
      <input id='color' type='color' class='form-control'>
    </div>
    <div class='form-group'>
      <label for=''>URL</label>
      <input id='url' placeholder='http://sample.com' type='url' class='form-control'>
    </div>
  </div>
```

# The Markup Code

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- Continued...
- Adding buttons to perform necessary operations
  - Make a “*form-group*” to add buttons: Add, Delete, Search, Update etc.

```
<div class='form-group'>  
  <button id='add' class='btn btn-primary'>Add</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-danger'>Delete</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-info'>Search</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-secondary'>Update</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-success'>Save</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-warning'>Load</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-primary'>Sort</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-info'>Load From Server</button>  
  <button class='btn btn-dark'>Clear All</button>  
</div>
```

# The Markup Code

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- Adding the table fields
  - Add another table class with the following fields
    - ID | Name | Price | Desc | Color...
  - Make the table body element to group the dynamically generated elements
  - As we click on the “Add” button, a row will be dynamically generated inside `<tbody>` tag

```
</div>
<h3>Total Records Mark Records UnMark Records</h3>
<table class='table table-bordered'>
  <thead class='thead-dark'>
    <tr>
      <th>Id</th>
      <th>Name</th>
      <th>Price</th>
      <th>Desc</th>
      <th>Color</th>
      <th>URL</th>
      <th>Operations</th>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody id='items'>
  </tbody>
</table>
</div>
</body>

</html>
```



# Output Form (open with Live Server)

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- HTML Output

### CRUD App

Id

Name

Price

Desc

Color

URL

Add Delete Search Update Save Load Sort Load From Server Clear All

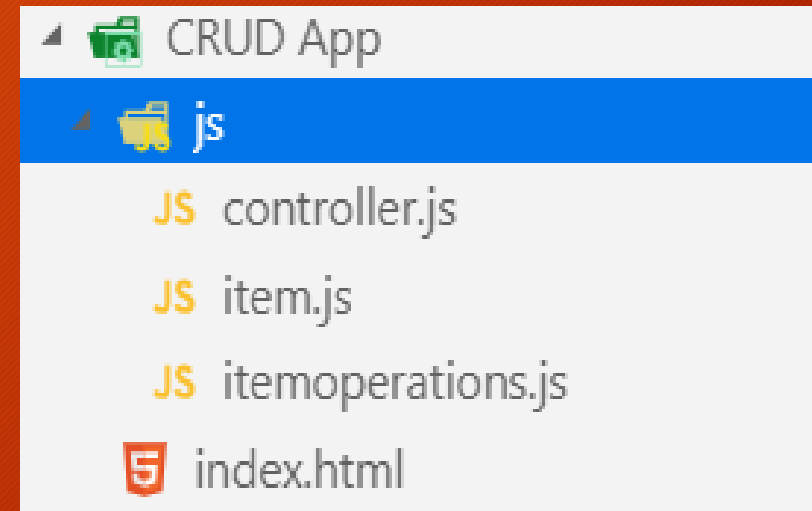
Total Records Mark Records UnMark Records

Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
----	------	-------	------	-------	-----	------------

# Creating JavaScript Files

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- Add the following three files under *js* directory
  - *Item.js*
  - *Controller.js*
  - *itemOperations.js*

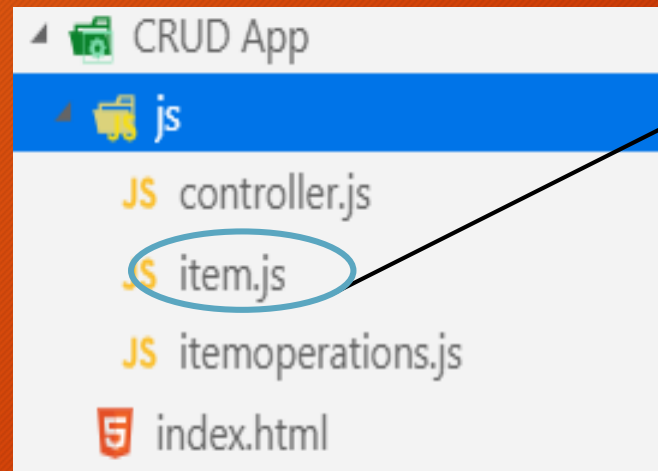


# The *item* Object

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- Create an item class (inside “*item.js*”) and make a constructor with the following arguments
- **Tip : Keep the class variables with the same name as the id created in HTML Form.**

- ID
- Name
- Price
- Description
- Color
- URL



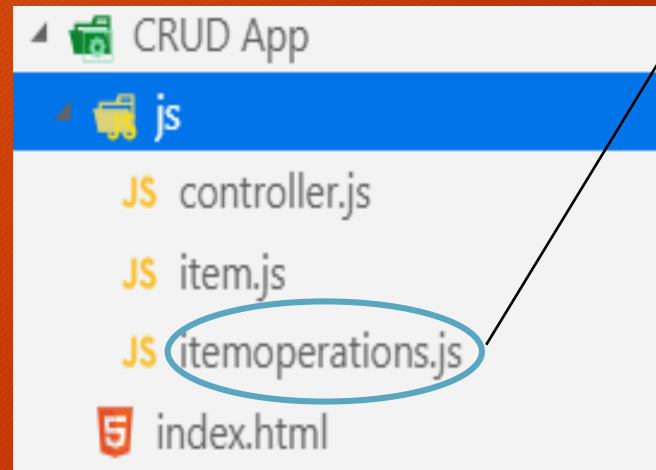
```
class Item{  
  constructor(id , name, price, desc, color, url){  
    this.id = id;  
    this.name = name;  
    this.price = price;  
    this.desc = desc;  
    this.color = color;  
    this.url = url;  
  }  
}
```



# Item Operations

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- Create an object `itemOperations` (inside `itemOperations.js`)
  - Initialize `items` array
  - Make functions `add`, `remove`, `sort`, `search`, `update`...
  - `Add()`
    - Fetch the items that are received from `itemObject`
    - Print these “`items`” on the screen in a grid layout using `push` function

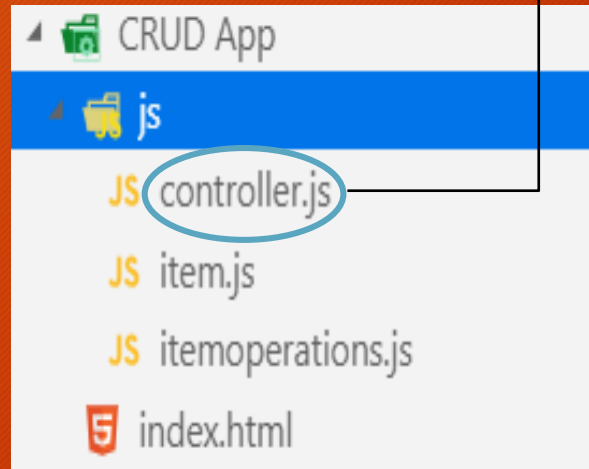


```
const itemOperations = {  
  items:[],  
  add(itemObject){  
    this.items.push(itemObject);  
  },  
  remove(){  
  
  },  
  search(){  
  
  },  
  sort(){  
  
  },  
  update(){  
  
  }  
}
```

# The Controller

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- Now go into “*controller.js*”
- Here we will add all the logic code for different functions such as
  - *addRecord()*
  - *printRecord()*
  - *deleteRecord()*
  - *updateRecord()* ....



```
window.addEventListener("load",bindEvents);
function bindEvents(){
    document.querySelector('#add').addEventListener('click',addRecord);
}

function addRecord(){
    var item = new Item();
    for(let key in item){
        item[key] = document.querySelector('#'+key).value;
    }
    itemOperations.add(item);
    printRecord(item);
    console.log('Item Object is ',item);
}

function printRecord(item){
    var tbody = document.querySelector('#items');
    var tr = tbody.insertRow();
    var index = 0;
    for(let key in item){
        let cell = tr.insertCell(index);
        cell.innerText = item[key] ;
        index++;
    }
}
```

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Create a file “*controller.js*”
  - Add an event listener
  - Use the *bindEvents()* function
- Function *addRecords()*
  - Pick data from *html*
  - Create an object “*item*”
  - Store the object into an array
  - Traverse array and print into a table

```
window.addEventListener("load",bindEvents);
function bindEvents(){
    document.querySelector('#add').addEventListener('click',addRecord);
}
let count = 0;
function addRecord(){
    var item = new Item();
    for(let key in item){
        item[key] = document.querySelector('#'+key).value;
    }
    count = count+1;
    itemOperations.add(item);
    printRecord(item);
    console.log('Item Object is ',item);
    console.log("Total Records",count);
}
```



# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Function *printRecord()*

- Check the 'id' attribute inside *<tbody>* tag (*index.html*)
- use variable *tbody* to get the items (*querySelector*)
- Traverse through the items and print items using *insertCell()* function
- Items will be added dynamically at run-time

CRUD App

Id  
14

Name  
abcd

Price

Desc  
wxyz

Color

URL  
sample2.com

Add Delete Search Update Save Load Sort Load From Server Clear All

Total Records Mark Records UnMark Records





Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
13	abc	550	xyz	#000000	sample.com	
14	abcd	550	wxyz	#000000	sample2.com	

```
function printRecord(item){  
    var tbody = document.querySelector('#items');  
    var tr = tbody.insertRow();  
    var index = 0;  
    for(let key in item){  
        let cell = tr.insertCell(index);  
        cell.innerHTML = item[key] ;  
        index++;  
    }  
}
```

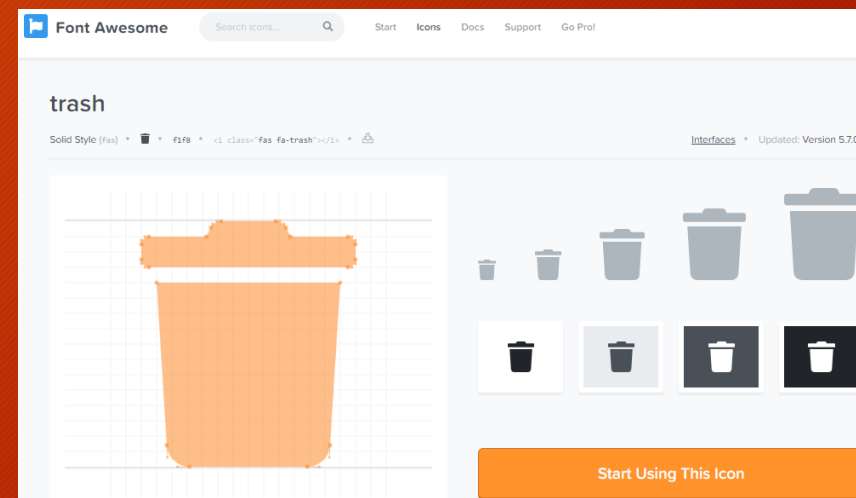
# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Creating “*edit*” & “*trash*” icons

Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
12	afd	550	af	#000000	asdf	 
13	adfasdf	550	afasdfasdfasfaddafdafda	#000000	asdf.org	 

- Head to [fontawesome.com](https://fontawesome.com)
  - Search for *edit* & *trash* icons
  - Copy their class names



# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Function *createIcon()*

- Use *iTag* variable to store the <i> element

Under  
*design.css*

```
i {  
  cursor:  
  pointer;  
}
```

- Add event listener to this
- Set attribute to item-id
- Return it back to the parent function

```
function printRecord(item){  
  var tbody = document.querySelector('#items');  
  var tr = tbody.insertRow();  
  var index = 0;  
  for(let key in item){  
    if(key=='isMarked'){  
      continue;  
    }  
    let cell = tr.insertCell(index);  
    cell.innerText = item[key] ;  
    index++;  
  }  
  var lastTD = tr.insertCell(index);  
  lastTD.appendChild(createIcon('fas fa-trash mr-2',trash,item.id));  
  lastTD.appendChild(createIcon('fas fa-edit',edit,item.id));  
}
```

```
function createIcon(className,fn, id){  
  // <i class="fas fa-trash"></i>  
  // <i class="fas fa-edit"></i>  
  var iTag = document.createElement("i");  
  iTag.className = className;  
  iTag.addEventListener('click',fn);  
  iTag.setAttribute("data-itemid", id) ;  
  
  return iTag;  
}
```



# CRUD APP - Controller


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- Finding Total | Marked & Unmarked Records
  - Function *showTotal()*

```
function showTotal(){  
    document.querySelector('#total').innerText = itemOperations.items.length;  
    document.querySelector('#mark').innerText = itemOperations.countTotalMark();  
    document.querySelector('#unmark').innerText = itemOperations.items.length - itemOperations.countTotalMark();  
}
```

- Call this function from *init()*

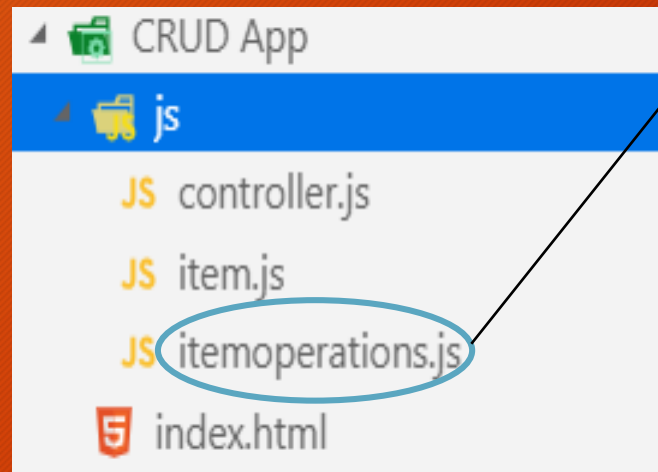
```
function init(){  
    showTotal();  
    bindEvents();  
}
```

A diagram consisting of a vertical line and a horizontal line with an arrow pointing left, connecting the `showTotal();` line in the `init()` function to the `showTotal()` function definition above.

# Item Operations

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- Go back to “*itemOperations.js*”
  - Add the functionality for *remove()*, *search()*, *markunmark()*



```
const itemOperations = {  
  items:[],  
  add(itemObject){  
    this.items.push(itemObject);  
  },  
  remove(){  
  
  },  
  search(){  
  
  },  
  sort(){  
  
  },  
  update(){  
  
  }  
}
```

# Item Operations

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- Adding some more functionality
  - *Remove()*
    - *As we click on the remove icon -> that particular row should be marked*
  - *Search()*
    - *It will search a particular item using its "id"*
  - *Markunmark()*
    - *To change the state of the selected row*

```
const itemOperations = {
  items:[],
  add(itemObject){
    this.items.push(itemObject);
  },
  remove(){
    this.items = this.items.filter(itemObject=>!itemObject.isMarked);
    return this.items;
  },
  search(id){
    return this.items.find(itemObject=>itemObject.id ==id);
  },
  markUnMark(id){
    this.search(id).toggle();
  },
  countTotalMark(){
    return this.items.filter(itemObject=>itemObject.isMarked).length;
  },
  sort(){

  },
  update(){

  }
}
```









# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Trash/Edit Icon
  - Making selection as we click on Trash icon

```
function trash(){  
    let id = this.getAttribute('data-itemid');  
    itemOperations.markUnMark(id);  
    showTotal();  
    let tr = this.parentNode.parentNode;  
    /*if(tr.className){  
        tr.className = '';  
    }  
    else{  
        tr.className = 'alert-danger';  
    }*/  
    tr.classList.toggle('alert-danger');  
    console.log("I am Trash ",this.getAttribute('data-itemid'))  
}
```

Total Records 3 Mark Records 1 UnMark Records 2

Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
101	abcd	588	adfad	#000000	afsdaa	 
102	abcd	588	adfad	#000000	afsdaa	 
103	abcd	588	adfad	#000000	afsdaa	 

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Deleting Records

- Function *deleteRecords()*

- Delete items using *itemOperations.remove()*
    - Print the updated table
    - Call this method inside *bindEvents()*

```
function deleteRecords(){  
    var items = itemOperations.remove();  
    printTable(items);  
}
```

```
function printTable(items){  
    var tbody = document.querySelector('#items');  
    tbody.innerHTML = '';  
    items.forEach(item=>printRecord(item));  
    showTotal();  
}
```

```
document.querySelector('#remove').addEventListener('click',deleteRecords);
```

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Function *search()*

- Make a div class

Inside *design.css*

```
.hide {  
  display: none;  
}
```

- create drop down + text box and it is hidden by default
- on *init()* function apply the hide class
- display none* : For hiding the div class
- Select the drop down and enter the value in Textbox and focus out (blur event)
- Use *filter function* to search
  - It return the sub-array & print by using any printable function

```
function bindEvents(){  
  document.querySelector('#searchTxt').addEventListener('change',search);  
  document.querySelector('#search').addEventListener('click',showHideSearchBar);  
  document.querySelector('#remove').addEventListener('click',deleteRecords);  
  document.querySelector('#add').addEventListener('click',addRecord);  
}
```

```
function search(){  
  var val = document.querySelector('#searchTxt').value;  
  var key = document.querySelector('#searchby').value;  
  var items = itemOperations.searchAll(key,val);  
  printTable(items);  
}
```

```
const showHideSearchBar = ()=> document.querySelector('#searchbar').classList.toggle('hide');  
  
function init(){  
  showTotal();  
  bindEvents();  
  showHideSearchBar();  
}
```

Call inside *init()*

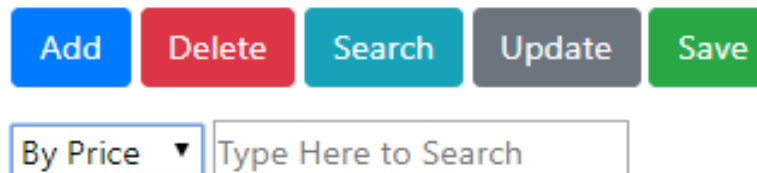


# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Search Bar HTML

```
<div id='searchbar'>
  <select id="searchby">
    <option value="price">By Price</option>
    <option value="name">By Name</option>
    <option value="id">By Id</option>
  </select>
  <input type="text" placeholder="Type Here to Search" id='searchTxt'>
</div>
```



- Output

**CRUD App**

Id  
3

Name  
Type Name Here

Price  
[Slider]

Desc  
Type Desc Here

Color  
[Color Picker]

URL  
http://sample.com

**Add Delete Search Update Save Load Sort Load From Server Clear All**

By Price [Type Here to Search]

**Total Records 2 Mark Records 0 UnMark Records 2**

Id	Name	Price	Desc	Color	URL	Operations
1	Ram	393	abcdefghijklmnop	#000000	example.com	[Icons]
2	Alex	698	qrstuvwxyz	#000000	example2.in	[Icons]

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Updating Records

- Click on *edit* icon -> call edit() function
- It will fetch the item-ID
- Search by ID -> Get an object
- Print the object inside textboxes using for-in loop
- Edit the text inside the textboxes
- Finally, click on update button, & it will replace the existing object with a new value

```
var itemObject;
function edit(){
    var id = this.getAttribute('data-itemid');
    itemObject = itemOperations.search(id);
    fillFields();
    console.log("i am Edit ",this.getAttribute('data-itemid'));
}

function fillFields(){
    for(let key in itemObject){
        if(key=='isMarked'){
            continue;
        }
        document.querySelector('#'+key).value = itemObject[key];
    }
}
```

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- *Function updateRecord()*

```
function bindEvents(){  
  document.querySelector('#update').addEventListener('click',updateRecord);  
  document.querySelector('#searchTxt').addEventListener('change',search);  
  document.querySelector('#search').addEventListener('click',showHideSearchBar);  
  document.querySelector('#remove').addEventListener('click',deleteRecords);  
  document.querySelector('#add').addEventListener('click',addRecord);  
}
```



```
function updateRecord(){  
  for(let key in itemObject){  
    if(key=='isMarked'){  
      continue;  
    }  
    itemObject[key] = document.querySelector('#'+key).value;  
  }  
  printTable(itemOperations.items);  
}
```



# CRUD APP - Controller

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- Sorting Operation
  - Here, we're sorting the table based on *price* value
  - Function *sortByPrice()*



```
const sortByPrice=()=>printTable(itemOperations.sortByPrice());
```



```
function bindEvents(){  
  document.querySelector('#sort').addEventListener('click', sortByPrice);  
  document.querySelector('#update').addEventListener('click', updateRecord);  
  document.querySelector('#searchTxt').addEventListener('change', search);  
  document.querySelector('#search').addEventListener('click', showHideSearchBar);  
  document.querySelector('#remove').addEventListener('click', deleteRecords);  
  document.querySelector('#add').addEventListener('click', addRecord);  
}
```

# CRUD APP - Controller

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- *Save Operation*
  - Check if your browser supports local storage
  - Convert all items into String (from JSON format)
  - Fill up the data & press “Save Button”
  - Restart your application
    - Go to inspect-> Application -> local Storage

```
function saveRecords(){  
    if(localStorage){  
        localStorage.myitems = JSON.stringify(itemOperations.items);  
        alert("Data Store....")  
    }  
    else{  
        alert("NO Local Storage Feature is Supported in Ur Browser...")  
    }  
}
```

Add this function to  
*bindEvents()*

```
document.querySelector('#save').addEventListener('click',saveRecords);
```

# CRUD App - Controller

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- Checking the saved data
- To remove local storage
  - *localStorage.clear* (on console)

```
[{id: "1", name: "abc", price: "316", desc: "adfadfa", color: "#000000", url: "example.com",...},...]  
▶ 0: {id: "1", name: "abc", price: "316", desc: "adfadfa", color: "#000000", url: "example.com",...}  
▶ 1: {id: "2", name: "def", price: "663", desc: "fadad", color: "#000000", url: "ex2.com", isMarked: false}  
▶ 2: {id: "3", name: "wxyq", price: "223", desc: "kqwerad", color: "#000000", url: "ex3.com",...}
```

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Application tab. The left sidebar lists various storage areas: Application, Storage, Cache, and Frames. Under the Storage section, 'Local Storage' is expanded, showing a single entry for 'http://127.0.0.1:5500'. The main pane displays a table with 'Key' and 'Value' columns. The 'myitems' key is selected, showing a JSON array of three objects. A callout bubble from the text in the previous block points to the first object in this array.

Key	Value
myitems	[{"id": "1", "name": "abc", "price": "416", "desc": "adfadfaf", "color": "#000000", "url": "example.com", ...}, {"id": "2", "name": "efg", "price": "677", "desc": "jkjwiewo", "color": "#000000", "url": "ex2.com", ...}, {"id": "3", "name": "wxyq", "price": "265", "desc": "kqweoi", "color": "#000000", "url": "ex3.com", ...}]

```
▼ [{"id": "1", name: "abc", price: "416", desc: "adfadfaf", color: "#000000", url: "example.com",...},...]  
▶ 0: {id: "1", name: "abc", price: "416", desc: "adfadfaf", color: "#000000", url: "example.com",...}  
▶ 1: {id: "2", name: "efg", price: "677", desc: "jkjwiewo", color: "#000000", url: "ex2.com",...}  
▶ 2: {id: "3", name: "wxyq", price: "265", desc: "kqweoi", color: "#000000", url: "ex3.com",...}]
```



# CRUD App - Controller

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- Loading Records
  - If local storage is present
    - `JSON.parse(localStorage.myitems)`
    - pass it into `itemOperations.items`
    - Print items using `printable()`
  - Restart your application
    - Click on *Load* button

```
function loadRecords(){  
    if(localStorage){  
        if(localStorage.myitems){  
            itemOperations.items = JSON.parse(localStorage.myitems);  
            printable(itemOperations.items);  
        }  
        else{  
            alert("No Data to Load...");  
        }  
    }  
    else{  
        alert("NO Local Storage Feature is Supported in Ur Browser...")  
    }  
}
```

Add this function to  
`bindEvents()`

```
document.querySelector('#load').addEventListener('click',loadRecords);
```

Thank You