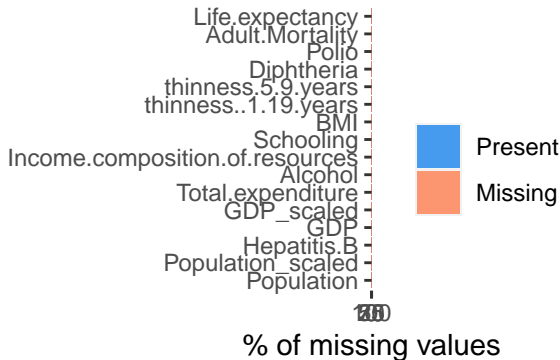


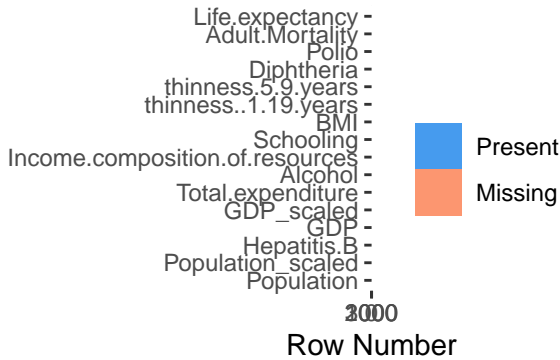
Percentage of

Missing values

Features



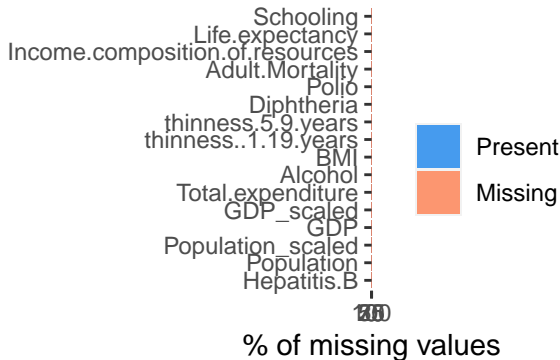
Features



Percentage of

Missing values

Features



Features

