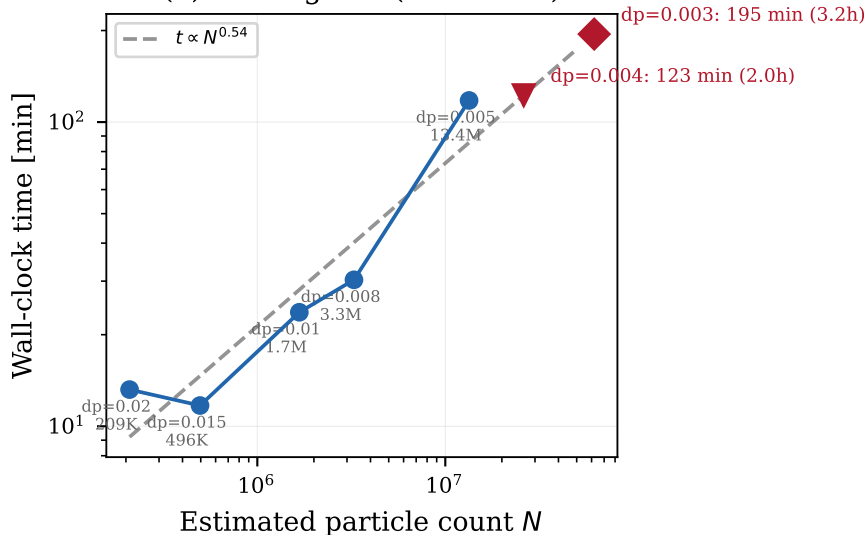


Computational Cost Analysis and Scaling Extrapolation

(a) Scaling law (RTX 5090)



(b) Cost ratio

