

CN Lab Programs

1.CRC?

```
import java.util.*;

class CRCExample {

    public static void main(String args[])

    {

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);


        int size;

        System.out.println("Enter the size of the data array: ");

        size = scan.nextInt();

        int data[] = new int[size];

        System.out.println("Enter data bits in the array one by one: ");

        for(int i = 0 ; i < size ; i++)

        {

            System.out.println("Enter bit " + (size-i) + ":");

            data[i] = scan.nextInt();

        }

        System.out.println("Enter the size of the divisor array:");

        size = scan.nextInt();


        int divisor[] = new int[size];

        System.out.println("Enter divisor bits in the array one by one: ");

        for(int i = 0 ; i < size ; i++)

        {

            System.out.println("Enter bit " + (size-i) + ":");
```

```
divisor[i] = scan.nextInt();  
}
```

```
int rem[] = divideDataWithDivisor(data, divisor);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < rem.length-1; i++)  
{  
    System.out.print(rem[i]);  
}
```

```
System.out.println("\nGenerated CRC code is: ");
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < data.length; i++)  
{  
    System.out.print(data[i]);  
}
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < rem.length-1; i++)  
{  
    System.out.print(rem[i]);  
}
```

```
System.out.println();
```

```
int sendData[] = new int[data.length + rem.length - 1];
```

```
System.out.println("Enter bits in the array which you want to send: ");
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < sendData.length; i++)  
{  
    System.out.println("Enter bit " +(sendData.length - 1)+ ":");  
    sendData[i] = scan.nextInt();  
}
```

```

    }
    receiveData(sentData, divisor);
}

static int[] divideDataWithDivisor(int oldData[], int divisor[])
{

    int rem[] = new int[divisor.length];
    int i;
    int data[] = new int[oldData.length + divisor.length];

    System.arraycopy(oldData, 0, data, 0, oldData.length);
    System.arraycopy(data, 0, rem, 0, divisor.length);

    for(i = 0; i < oldData.length; i++) {
        System.out.println((i+1) + ".) First data bit is : "+ rem[0]);
        System.out.print("Remainder : ");
        if(rem[0] == 1) {

            for(int j = 1; j < divisor.length; j++)
            {
                rem[j-1] = xorOperation(rem[j], divisor[j]);
                System.out.print(rem[j-1]);
            }
        }
        else {

```

```

        for(int j = 1; j < divisor.length; j++)
        {
            rem[j-1] = exorOperation(rem[j], 0);
            System.out.print(rem[j-1]);
        }
    }

    rem[divisor.length-1] = data[i+divisor.length];
    System.out.println(rem[divisor.length-1]);
}
return rem;
}
static int exorOperation(int x, int y)
{
    if(x == y) {
        return 0;
    }
    return 1;
}
static void receiveData(int data[], int divisor[])
{
    int rem[] = divideDataWithDivisor(data, divisor);

    for(int i = 0; i < rem.length; i++)
    {
        if(rem[i] != 0) {

```

```
        System.out.println("Corrupted data received...");  
        return;  
    }  
}  
System.out.println("Data received without any error.");  
}  
}
```



```
1.) First data bit is : 1
Remainder : 0101
2.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 1010
3.) First data bit is : 1
Remainder : 0011
4.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 0111
5.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 1110
6.) First data bit is : 1
Remainder : 1011
7.) First data bit is : 1
Remainder : 0000
8.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 0000
9.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 0000
10.) First data bit is : 0
Remainder : 0000
Data received without any error.
```

1.CRC (VERSION - 2)

```
import java.util.Scanner;

import java.io.*;

public class CRC1
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        //Input Data Stream

        System.out.print("Enter message bits: ");

        String message = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter generator: ");

        String generator = sc.nextLine();

        int data[] = new int[message.length() + generator.length() - 1];

        int divisor[] = new int[generator.length()];

        for(int i=0;i<message.length();i++)
            data[i] = Integer.parseInt(message.charAt(i)+"");

        for(int i=0;i<generator.length();i++)
            divisor[i] = Integer.parseInt(generator.charAt(i)+"");

        //Calculation of CRC
```



```

for(int i=0;i<message.length();i++)
{
    if(data[i]==1)
        for(int j=0;j<divisor.length;j++)
            data[i+j] ^= divisor[j];
}

//Display CRC
System.out.print("The checksum code is: ");
for(int i=0;i<message.length();i++)
    data[i] = Integer.parseInt(message.charAt(i)+"");
for(int i=0;i<data.length;i++)
    System.out.print(data[i]);
System.out.println();

//Check for input CRC code
System.out.print("Enter checksum code: ");
    message = sc.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter generator: ");
    generator = sc.nextLine();
data = new int[message.length() + generator.length() - 1];
divisor = new int[generator.length()];
for(int i=0;i<message.length();i++)
    data[i] = Integer.parseInt(message.charAt(i)+"");
for(int i=0;i<generator.length();i++)
    divisor[i] = Integer.parseInt(generator.charAt(i)+"");

//Calculation of remainder
for(int i=0;i<message.length();i++)
{

```

```

        if(data[i]==1)
            for(int j=0;j<divisor.length;j++)
                data[i+j] ^= divisor[j];
    }

    //Display validity of data
    boolean valid = true;
    for(int i=0;i<data.length;i++)
        if(data[i]==1){
            valid = false;
            break;
        }
    if(valid==true)
        System.out.println("Data stream is valid");
    else
        System.out.println("Data stream is invalid. CRC error occurred.");
    }
}

```

```

C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>java CRC1.java
Enter message bits: 1101011011
Enter generator: 10011
The checksum code is: 11010110111110
Enter checksum code: 11010110111110
Enter generator: 10011
Data stream is valid

C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>java CRC1.java
Enter message bits: 1101011011
Enter generator: 10011
The checksum code is: 11010110111110
Enter checksum code: 11010110110110
Enter generator: 10011
Data stream is invalid. CRC error occurred.

C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>

```

2.BellamFord

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class BellmanFord
{
    private int distances[];
    private int numberofvertices;
    public static final int MAX_VALUE = 999;
    public BellmanFord(int numberofvertices)
    {
        this.numberofvertices = numberofvertices;
        distances = new int[numberofvertices + 1];
    }
    public void BellmanFordEvaluation(int source, int adjacencymatrix[][])
    {
        for (int node = 1; node <= numberofvertices; node++)
        {
            distances[node] = MAX_VALUE;
        }
        distances[source] = 0;
        for (int node = 1; node <= numberofvertices - 1; node++)
        {
            for (int sourcenode = 1; sourcenode <= numberofvertices; sourcenode++)
            {
                for (int destinationnode = 1; destinationnode <= numberofvertices;
destinationnode++)
                {
                    if (adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] != MAX_VALUE)
```

```

        {
            if (distances[destinationnode] > distances[sourcenode]
                + adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode])
                distances[destinationnode] = distances[sourcenode]
                    + adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode];
        }
    }
}

for (int sourcenode = 1; sourcenode <= numberofvertices; sourcenode++)
{
    for (int destinationnode = 1; destinationnode <= numberofvertices; destinationnode++)
    {
        if (adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] != MAX_VALUE)
        {
            if (distances[destinationnode] > distances[sourcenode]
                + adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode])
                System.out.println("The Graph contains negative egde cycle");
        }
    }
}

for (int vertex = 1; vertex <= numberofvertices; vertex++)
{
    System.out.println("distance of source " + source + " to "
        + vertex + " is " + distances[vertex]);
}
}

```

```

public static void main(String... arg)
{
    int numberofvertices = 0;
    int source;
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter the number of vertices");
    numberofvertices = scanner.nextInt();
    int adjacencymatrix[][] = new int[numberofvertices + 1][numberofvertices + 1];
    System.out.println("Enter the adjacency matrix");
    for (int sourcenode = 1; sourcenode <= numberofvertices; sourcenode++)
    {
        for (int destinationnode = 1; destinationnode <= numberofvertices; destinationnode++)
        {
            adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] = scanner.nextInt();
            if (sourcenode == destinationnode)
            {
                adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] = 0;
                continue;
            }
            if (adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] == 0)
            {
                adjacencymatrix[sourcenode][destinationnode] = MAX_VALUE;
            }
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Enter the source vertex");
}

```

```
source = scanner.nextInt();

BellmanFord bellmanford = new BellmanFord(numberofvertices);

bellmanford.BellmanFordEvaluation(source, adjacencymatrix);

scanner.close();

}

}
```

```
C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>java BellmanFord.java
Enter the number of vertices
5
Enter the adjacency matrix
0 1 5 0 0
1 0 3 0 9
5 3 0 4 0
0 0 4 0 2
0 9 0 2 0
Enter the source vertex
2
distance of source 2 to 1 is 1
distance of source 2 to 2 is 0
distance of source 2 to 3 is 3
distance of source 2 to 4 is 7
distance of source 2 to 5 is 9
```

3.TCP

//TCPServer

```
import java.net.*;
```

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class TCPS
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
```

```
    {
```

```
        ServerSocket sersock=new ServerSocket(4000);
```

```
        System.out.println("Server ready for connection");
```

```
        Socket sock=sersock.accept();
```

```
        System.out.println("Connection Is successful and waiting for chatting");
```

```
        InputStream istream=sock.getInputStream();
```

```
        BufferedReader fileRead=new BufferedReader(new  
InputStreamReader(istream));
```

```
        String fname=fileRead.readLine();
```

```
        BufferedReader ContentRead=new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fname));
```

```
        OutputStream ostream=sock.getOutputStream();
```

```
        PrintWriter pwrite=new PrintWriter(ostream,true);
```

```
        String str;
```

```
        while((str=ContentRead.readLine())!=null)
```

```
        {
```

```
            pwrite.println(str);
```

```
        }
```

```
        sock.close();
```

```
        sersock.close();
```

```
        pwrite.close();
        fileRead.close();
        ContentRead.close();
    }
}
```

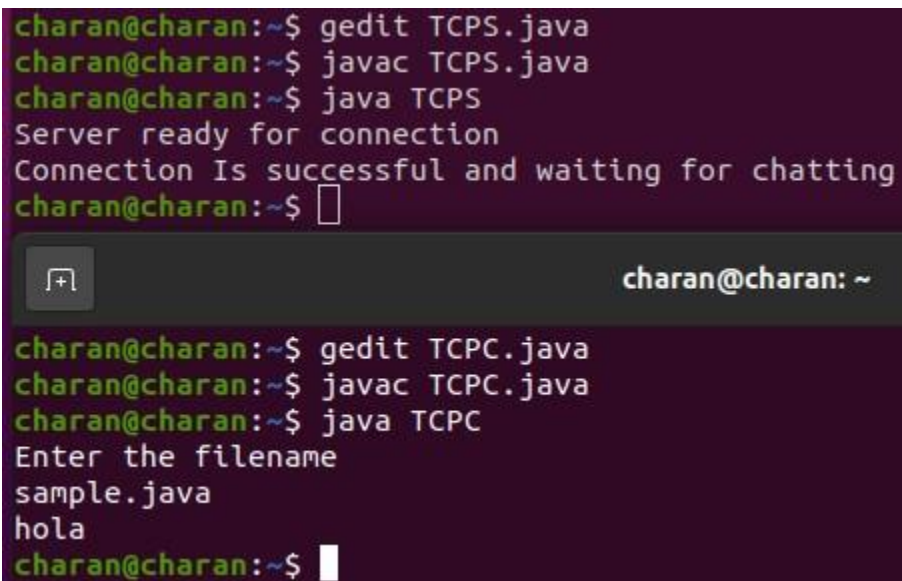
//TCPClient

//create sample file(sample.java)

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
public class TCPC
{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
    {
        Socket sock=new Socket("127.0.01",4000);
        System.out.println("Enter the filename");
        BufferedReader keyRead=new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String fname=keyRead.readLine();
        OutputStream ostream=sock.getOutputStream();
        PrintWriter pwrite=new PrintWriter(ostream,true);
        pwrite.println(fname);
        InputStream istream=sock.getInputStream();
        BufferedReader socketRead=new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(istream));
        String str;
        while((str=socketRead.readLine())!=null)
```



```
    {  
        System.out.println(str);  
    }  
    pwrite.close();  
    socketRead.close();  
    keyRead.close();  
}  
}
```



The image shows a terminal window with a dark purple background. The prompt is 'charan@charan: ~'. The first session shows the execution of 'TCPS.java', which prints 'Server ready for connection' and 'Connection Is successful and waiting for chatting'. The second session shows the execution of 'TCPC.java', which prompts for a filename ('sample.java') and a message ('hola').

```
charan@charan:~$ gedit TCPS.java  
charan@charan:~$ javac TCPS.java  
charan@charan:~$ java TCPS  
Server ready for connection  
Connection Is successful and waiting for chatting  
charan@charan:~$  
  
charan@charan:~$ gedit TCPC.java  
charan@charan:~$ javac TCPC.java  
charan@charan:~$ java TCPC  
Enter the filename  
sample.java  
hola  
charan@charan:~$
```

4.UDP

//UDPServer

```
import java.net.*;
import java.net.InetAddress;

class UDPServer
{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception
    {
        DatagramSocket serverSocket = new DatagramSocket(9876);
        byte[] receiveData=new byte[1024];
        byte[] sendData=new byte[1024];
        while(true)
        {
            System.out.println("Server is Up");

            DatagramPacket receivePacket=new
DatagramPacket(receiveData,receiveData.length);

            serverSocket.receive(receivePacket);

            String sentence=new String(receivePacket.getData());
            System.out.println("RECEIVED:"+sentence);
            InetAddress IPAddress=receivePacket.getAddress();
            int port=receivePacket.getPort();

            String capitalizedSentence=sentence.toUpperCase();
            sendData=capitalizedSentence.getBytes();

            DatagramPacket sendPacket=new
```

```

        DatagramPacket(sendData,sendData.length,IPAddress,port);
        serverSocket.send(sendPacket);
    }
}

```

//UDPClient

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.net.InetAddress;

class UDPClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)throws Exception
    {
        BufferedReader inFromUser=new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));

        DatagramSocket clientSocket=new DatagramSocket();
        InetAddress IPAddress=InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

        byte[] sendData=new byte[1024];
        byte[] receiveData=new byte[1024];

        System.out.println("Enter the sting to be converted in to Upper case");
        String sentence=inFromUser.readLine();

        sendData=sentence.getBytes();

        DatagramPacket sendPacket=new
        DatagramPacket(sendData,sendData.length,IPAddress,9876);
        clientSocket.send(sendPacket);
    }
}

```

```

        DatagramPacket receivePacket=new
DatagramPacket(receiveData,receiveData.length);

        clientSocket.receive(receivePacket);

        String modifiedSentence=new String(receivePacket.getData());

        System.out.println("FROM SERVER:"+modifiedSentence);

        clientSocket.close();

    }
}

```



```

charan@charan:~$ gedit UDPServer.java
charan@charan:~$ javac UDPServer.java
charan@charan:~$ java UDPServer
Server is Up
RECEIVED:hola

charan@charan:~$ gedit UDPClient.java
charan@charan:~$ javac UDPClient.java
charan@charan:~$ java UDPClient
Enter the sting to be converted in to Upper case
hola
FROM SERVER:HOLA
charan@charan:~$ java UDPClient

```

5.RSA

```
import java.math.*;

class RSA {

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        int p, q, n, z, d = 0, e, i;
        int msg = 12;
        double c;
        BigInteger msgback;

        p = 3;
        q = 11;
        n = p * q;
        z = (p - 1) * (q - 1);
        System.out.println("the value of z = " + z);

        for (e = 2; e < z; e++)
        {
            if (gcd(e, z) == 1)
            {
                break;
            }
        }
        System.out.println("the value of e = " + e);
        for (i = 0; i <= 9; i++)
        {
```

```

    int x = 1 + (i * z);
    if (x % e == 0)
    {
        d = x / e;
        break;
    }
}
System.out.println("the value of d = " + d);
c = (Math.pow(msg, e)) % n;
System.out.println("Encrypted message is : " + c);
BigInteger N = BigInteger.valueOf(n);
BigInteger C = BigDecimal.valueOf(c).toBigInteger();
msgback = (C.pow(d)).mod(N);
System.out.println("Decrypted message is : "+ msgback);
}
static int gcd(int e, int z)
{
    if (e == 0)
        return z;
    else
        return gcd(z % e, e);
}
}

```



```

    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("Packet loss = "
                           +(input_pkt_size-(size_left)));
        storage=bucket_size;
        System.out.println("Buffer size= "+storage+
                           " out of bucket size= "+bucket_size);
    }
    storage-=output_pkt_size;
}
}
}

```

```

C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>java LeakyBucket.java
Buffer size= 4 out of bucket size= 10
Buffer size= 7 out of bucket size= 10
Buffer size= 10 out of bucket size= 10
Packet loss = 3
Buffer size= 10 out of bucket size= 10

C:\Users\WIN10\OneDrive\Desktop\CN-lab-programs-main>

```