# Problem 3

Step	N'	D(t),p(t)	D(u),p(u)	D(v),p(v)	D(w),p(w)	D(y),p(y)	D(z), p(z)
0	X	∞	∞	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
	XV	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
2	xvu xvuw	7,v 7,v 7,v	6,v 6,v	3,x 3,x	6,x 6,x	6,x 6,x	8,x 8,x
4	xvuwy	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
5	xvuwyt	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
6	xvuwytz	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x

### Problem 5

		Cost to				
		u	V	X	у	Z
	v	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
From	X	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
	Z	$\infty$	6	2	$\infty$	0

		u	V	X	y	Z
	v	1	0	3	$\infty$	6
From	X	$\infty$	3	0	3	2
	Z	7	5	2	5	0

Cost to

		(	Cost to			
		u	V	X	y	Z
	v	1	0	3	3	5
From	X	4	3	0	3	2
	Z	6	5	2	5	0

Cost to

		u	V	X	y	Z
	v	1	0	3	3	5
From	X	4	3	0	3	2
	$\mathbf{Z}$	6	5	2	5	0

# Problem 8

Node x table

Trode A tubic						
	Cost to					
From	x y z	x 0 ∞ ∞	y 3 ∞ ∞	z 4 ∞ ∞		
		Cost	to			
From	x y z	x 0 3 4	y 3 0 6	z 4 6 0		
Node :	y table	_				
		Cost	to			
		X	y	$\mathbf{Z}$		
	X	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$		
From	y	3	0	6		
	Z	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$		
	Cost to					
		X	y	Z		
	X	0	3	4		
From	y	3	0	6		
	Z	4	6	0		

Node z table

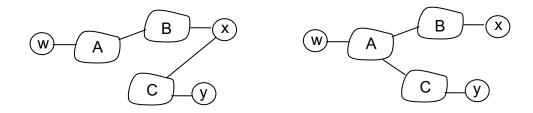
Cost to

		X	У	$\mathbf{Z}$
	X	0	3	4
From	y	3	0	6
	Z	4	6	0

#### **Problem 14**

- a) eBGP
- b) iBGP
- c) eBGP
- d) iBGP

#### **Problem 17**



X's view of the topology

W's view of the topology

In the above solution, X does not know about the AC link since X does not receive an advertised route to w or to y that contain the AC link (i.e., X receives no advertisement containing both AS A and AS C on the path to a destination.