C++程式設計:遞迴

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1.1 範例:費波那契數列 (Fibonacci)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int fib(int i) {
    if (i == 0 || i == 1) {
        return i;
    } else {
        return fib(i - 1) + fib(i - 2);
    }
}

int main() {
    int n = 7;
    cout << "fib(" << n << ") = " << fib(n) << endl;
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

1.2 範例: 最大公因數 (GCD)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int gcd(int i, int j) {
    cout << "gcd(" << i << ", " << j << ") = ";
    int k = i % j;
    if (k == 0) {
        return j;
    } else {</pre>
```

C++程式設計: 遞迴

```
return gcd(j, k);
}

int main() {
  int i = 82, j = 24;
  cout << gcd(i, j) << endl;
  return 0;
}</pre>
```

1.3 範例:河內塔 (Tower of Hanoi)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void hanoi(int n, char src, char buffer, char dst) {
    if (n == 1) {
        cout << "from " << src << " to " << dst << endl;
    } else {
        hanoi(n - 1, src, dst, buffer);
        cout << "from " << src << " to " << dst << endl;
        hanoi(n - 1, buffer, src, dst);
    }
}

int main() {
    int m = 4;
    hanoi(n, 'A', 'B', 'C');
    return 0;
}</pre>
```