Write-Up for CTF OPEN 2019 Semi-Final

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Simple Forensics

Given:

Can you find the flag in this file?

Simply put it into winhex

Use hotkey Ctrl + F and search "HKCTF"

Flag: HKCTF{grep_and_you_will_find_me}

```
7 37 _D<WfR%#Zz-^lAw7
5 59 UnG:HwQY2a:T&GeY
5 2A >$sH>[!xFWNL@lU*
4 5F HKCTF{grep_and_
D 65 you_will_find_me
5 34 } =fg=y+vS~oe.E4
9 09 mhZ4NlIqvgtfVqI
5 7C /D4&.$%C,0Y+sR%|
8 47 l:@IGO&KxYa>`DxG
4 6C #CO)+A(BWIG&azTl
```

Broken string

Given:

My secret string was broken because of fire. Can you help to decode?

Convert "VEZ7dGg0dF93NHNfYV" from base64 to ascii and get "TF{th4t_w4s_a"

A logical relationship can be made that appending the first broken part is "HKCTF{th4t w4s a"

Similarly, inputing "TDNfcXUzc3RpMG" and we can observed that the result is "L3_qu3sti0"

I made a guess that the missing part is "n}", inputing "0n}" results in "MG59"

This matchs the last part of the broken string "MG"

So the string is now "HKCTF{th4t_w4s_a(unknown)L3_qu3sti0n}"

I thought the word might be simple, converting i to 1

Flag: "HKCTF{th4t_w4s_a_s1mpL3_qu3sti0n}"

Good Image

Given:

Can you help us find the flag in this image?

Simply put it into winhex

Use hotkey Ctrl + F and search "HKCTF"

Flag: HKCTF{Open2019_b07209aJ}

Simple Forensics 2

Given:

Can you find the flag in this file?

Simply put it into winhex

Use hotkey Ctrl + F and search "HKCTF"

Flag: HKCTF{sTrIngS_sAVeS_Time_4c987dcwxq}

```
:4 6D 49 bkNOECjQcaUOoDmI
:0 00 00 4y00

F 73 41 HKCTF{sTrIngS_sA
:7 64 63 VeS_Time_4c987dc
:0 00 00 wxq}
:5 7A 70 22Ac8qXmgAelouzp
:0 00 00 OkhfsBkZTRn
:9 49 46 lp7hXnKdojcZYIIF
:0 00 00 00
syc
```

Spider man

Given:

Where the spider can't access, where the answer is.

Please access it on http://13.251.58.69:8003

The word spider reminds me the web crawler

A place that a spider can't access should be the robots.txt

Enter http://13.251.58.69:8003/robots.txt

A txt file can be downloaded

Putting it into winhex, we can observe that it has a png header

Convert the extension into png

After observing the png, it seems to be related to npiet Using the npiet online: https://www.bertnase.de/npiet/npiet-execute.php to execute the image Flag: HKCTF{Npi3t_Ez_23j2n#S} libpng warning: Extra compressed data. libpng warning: Extra compression data. HKCTF{Npi3t Ez 23j2n#S}HKCTF{Npi3t Ez 23j2n#S}HKC

Simple APK

Given:

A zip file named "app_release.apk.zip"

Unzip it and found a file named "app_release.apk"

Simply put it into winhex

Use hotkey Ctrl + F and search "HKCTF"

Flag: HKCTF{pwyorowkw3}

```
9 65 app.AppCompatVie
E 73 wInflater sans
3 41 -serif-light A
F 72 pp HKCTF{pwyor
3 65 owkw3) sans-se
6 46 rif 999+ OFF
4 65 ON Navigate
E 20 up Choose an
6 00 app Search…
0 08 Search query
```