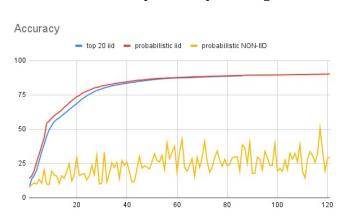
Client Selection Algorithms

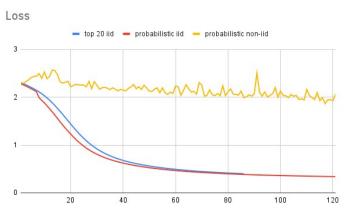
<u>Idea:</u> Choose which clients participate in a given global round based on an average of their previous turnaround time.

<u>Methodology:</u> Clients' past response time is measured and stored in a DynamoDB table; exponential weighted averaging is applied.

Algorithms:

- Top 20 algorithm: top 20 fastest clients are selected
- Probabilistic algorithm: client turnaround times are normalized to be between 0 and 1, which becomes their probability of being chosen.





Regions of the top 12 fastest clients by the last round:

| Top 20, IID data | Probabilistic, IID data | Probabilistic, Non-IID data |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ohio | California | Virginia |
| Ohio | Ohio | Virginia |
| California | Ohio | Ohio |
| London | Ohio | Ohio |
| London | London | Ohio |
| Virginia | California | London |
| Virginia | California | Ohio |
| London | California | Ohio |
| Virginia | Virginia | Virginia |
| Virginia | Virginia | London |
| Virginia | Virginia | Ohio |
| London | Virginia | Ohio |
| | | |