```
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls -l
total 91652
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                    23762 Dec 11 16:26 acts.jpg
                                      5311 Nov 9 12:15
                                                          ans
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      2093 Oct 7 16:18
                                                          assignment21
                                       4 Dec 15 18:07 demo.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
drwxr-xr-x 2 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      4096 Oct 26 18:31
drwxrwxr-x 2 sunbeam sunbeam
drwxr-xr-x 5 sunbeam sunbeam
drwxr-xr-x 6 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      4096 Nov 26 15:12 'Docs upload'
                                      4096 Dec 16 19:12
                                     4096 Dec 16 19:10
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      31 Dec 16 17:26 file2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      171 Dec 16 17:56
                                                          file3.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                       39 Dec 16 17:55
                                                           file3.txt
                                       25 Dec 16 16:51
                                                           file.txt
drwxrwxr-x 3 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      4096 Dec 16 17:20
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                       4 Dec 15 18:05
                                                           info2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      146 Dec 15 17:54
                                                          info.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 93670363 Dec 15 15:07
drwxr-xr-x 2 sunbeam sunbeam 4096 Sep 9 01:06
                                                          minikube-linux-amd64
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                    34122 Nov 28 18:28
                                                            MyResume__.pdf
                                   8162 Oct 4 12:48 'mysql pl 7 exercise'
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
drwxr-xr-x 3 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Sep 14 16:47
drwxrwxr-x 11 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Nov 8 19:45
drwxr-xr-x 2 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Sep 9 01:06 Public
drwx----- 10 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Dec 12 14:28
                                     4767 Sep 18 16:45 'SQL EXERCISE 1'
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
drwxrwxr-x 9 sunbeam sunbeam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Nov 4 16:16 sunbeampull
                                      24 Dec 15 22:57 t1.txt
drwxr-xr-x 2 sunbeam sunbeam
                                      4096 Sep 9 01:06
drwxr-xr-x 3 sunbeam sunbeam
                                     4096 Nov 26 11:12 Videos
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls
                                  file3.txt
                                               minikube-linux-amd64
                                                                                             t1.txt
 ans
                                  file.txt
 assignment21
                                                 MyResume .pdf
                                                                        'SQL EXERCISE 1'
 demo.txt
                 file2.txt
                                  info2.txt
                                               'mysql pl 7 exercise'
                 file3.sh
                                  info.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat info.txt
 'Linux is open source.
In linux everything
is file.files have permissions.
files have inode no.
files have size.
there are several types of file"
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls -c
              file2.txt
                           info2.txt
                            info.txt
                                                                      assignment21
              file.txt
                           minikube-linux-amd64
                                                     ans
                                                                     'mysql pl 7 exercise'
                                                                     'SQL EXERCISE 1'
 file3.sh
              t1.txt
                           acts.jpg
 file3.txt
              demo.txt
                             _MyResume__.pdf
```

```
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat > mytext.txt
Niraj Shaha
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat >> mytext.txt
Takari
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat mytext.txt
Niraj Shaha
Takari
```

```
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ mkdir test
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd test
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test$ mkdir one
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test$ cd one
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ touch 1.txt 11.txt 111.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ mkdir two
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ cd two
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two$ touch 2.txt 22.txt 222.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two$ mkdir three
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two$ cd three
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three$ touch 3.txt 33.txt 333.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three$ mkdir four
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three$ cd four
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four$ touch 4.txt 44.txt 444.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four$ mkdir five
 sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four$ cd five
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four/five$ touch 5.txt 55.txt 555.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four/five$ cd ~
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls
                                  file3.txt
                                              minikube-linux-amd64
 ans
                                  file.txt
                                                                                           t1.txt
 assignment21
                                                _MyResume__.pdf
                 file2.txt
                                             'mysql pl 7 exercise'
                                 info2.txt
 demo.txt
                 file3.sh
                                  info.txt
                                              mytext.txt
                                                                       'SOL EXERCISE 1'
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls /test/one/two/three/four/five
ls: cannot access '/test/one/two/three/four/five': No such file or directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls /home /test/one/two/three/four/five
ls: cannot access '/test/one/two/three/four/five': No such file or directory
/home:
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls /home/test/one/two/three/four/five
ls: cannot access '/home/test/one/two/three/four/five': No such file or directory sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd /home/test/one/two/three/four/five
bash: cd: /home/test/one/two/three/four/five: No such file or directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd /test/one/two/three/four/five
bash: cd: /test/one/two/three/four/five: No such file or directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd /test/one/two/three/four
bash: cd: /test/one/two/three/four: No such file or directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd test/one/two/three/four/five
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one/two/three/four/five$ cd ~
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls test/one/two/three/four/five
555.txt 55.txt 5.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat > test/one/two/three/four/44.txt
Niraj Shaha
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cat test/one/two/three/four/44.txt
Niraj Shaha
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ rm test/one/two/three/four/44.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ ls test/one/two/three/four
444.txt 4.txt five
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd test/one
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ rm two/three/four/five/*
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ ls two/three/four/five
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ rm -R two/three/four/five
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ ls two/three/four/
444.txt 4.txt
```

```
444.txt 4.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ rm -R two/three/four/
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ ls two/three
333.txt 33.txt 3.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ cd ~
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~$ cd test/one
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ ls
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ touch -t 200112121941 1.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$ ls -lt
total 4
drwxrwxr-x 3 sunbeam sunbeam 4096 Dec 23 16:10 two
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                             0 Dec 23 16:08 111.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                              0 Dec 23 16:08 11.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                             0 Dec 12 2001 1.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-niraj:~/test/one$
```