#### More Exercises: Data Types and Variables

Problems for exercise and homework for the "JS Fundamentals" Course @ SoftUni. Submit your solutions in the SoftUni judge system at: https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/1269

## Digits with Words

Write a function that receives a digit in the form of a word (as a string) and prints the digit (as a number).

## **Examples**

Input	Output
'nine'	9
'two'	2
'zero'	0

#### Hints

Use a switch case.

### • Prime Number Checker

Write a **function** to check if a number is **prime** (only divisible by itself and one).

The **input** comes as a single number argument.

The **output** should be the return value of your function. Return **true** for prime number and **false** otherwise.

### **Examples**

Input	Output
7	true
8	false
81	false

#### Hints

You can find more information about prime numbers: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prime\_number

#### Cone

Write a **function** to calculate a cone's **volume** and **total surface area** by given height and radius of the base.

The **input** comes as two number arguments. The first element is the cone's **radius** and the second is its **height**.

The **output** should be printed to the console on a **new line** for every result. The result should be formatted to the **fourth decimal point.** 

# **Examples**

Input	Output
3,	volume = 47.1239
5	area = 83.2298
3.3,	volume = 88.9511
3.3, 7.8	area = 122.0159

#### Hints

You can use this online tool to check your results: <a href="http://www.calculatorsoup.com/calculators/geometry-solids/cone.php">http://www.calculatorsoup.com/calculators/geometry-solids/cone.php</a>

# • Biggest of 3 Numbers

Write a **function** that finds the **biggest number**.

The **input** comes as 3 parameters.

The **output** is the **biggest** of the input numbers.

# **Examples**

Input	Output
-2,	
7,	7
3	
130,	
5,	130
5, 99 43, 43.2, 43.1	
43,	
43.2,	43.2
43.1	
2, 2,	
	2
2	

# • Binary to Decimal

Write a **function** that reads an 8-bit binary number and converts it to a decimal.

The **input** comes as one string element, representing a binary number.

The **output** should be printed to the console.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
00001001	9
11110000	240

### Chess Board

Write a **function** to print a chessboard of size  $n \times n$ . See the example for more information.

The **input** comes as a single number argument **n**.

The **output** should be returned as a result of your function in the form of a string.

## **Examples**

Input	Output
_	<div class="chessboard"></div>
	<div></div>
	<span class="black"></span>
	<span class="white"></span>
	<span class="black"></span>
	<div></div>
	<pre><span class="white"></span></pre>
3	<span class="black"></span>
	<pre><span class="white"></span></pre>
	<div></div>
	<span class="black"></span>
	<pre><span class="white"></span></pre>
	<pre><span class="black"></span></pre>

# • Triangle Area

Write a **function** that calculates a **triangle's area** by its 3 sides.

The **input** comes as three number arguments, representing one **side** of a triangle.

The **output** should be printed to the console.

# **Examples**

Input	Output
2, 3.5, 4	3. 4994419197923547
3 5.5 4	5.854685623498498

### Hints

• Use <u>Heron's formula</u> to obtain the result.