

① $A = 10\,000$ извадка: 512 128 злочынам з'я X

г.б. 0,95

$$p = \frac{128}{512} = 0,25$$

$$\frac{n}{N} = \frac{512}{10000} = 0,05$$

$$z = 1,96$$

$$\Delta p = z \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n}} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \frac{n}{N}} = 1,96 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0,25 \cdot 0,75}{512}} \cdot \sqrt{1 - 0,05} \approx$$

$$1,96 \cdot 0,019 \cdot 0,97 \approx 0,036$$

$$p - \Delta p \leq \pi \leq p + \Delta p$$

$$0,05 - 0,036 \leq \pi \leq 0,05 + 0,036$$

$$0,014 \leq \pi \leq 0,086$$

② 1024 64 са били нди брззззз

г.б. 0,98

$$z = 2,33$$

$$p = \frac{64}{1024} = \frac{32}{512} = \frac{16}{256} = \frac{8}{128} = \frac{4}{64} = \frac{2}{32} = \frac{1}{16} = 0,0625$$

$$\Delta p = z \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n}} = 2,33 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0,06 \cdot 0,94}{1024}} \approx 0,017$$

$$p - \Delta p \leq \pi \leq p + \Delta p$$

$$0,06 - 0,017 \leq \pi \leq 0,06 + 0,017$$

$$0,043 \leq \pi \leq 0,077$$

③ 400 160 зомовы

г.б. 0,94

$$z = 1,89$$

$$p = \frac{160}{400} = \frac{8}{20} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5} = 0,4$$

$$\Delta p = z \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n}} = 1,89 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0,4 \cdot 0,6}{400}} \approx 0,046$$

$$\Delta p - p \leq \pi \leq p + \Delta p$$

$$0,006 \leq \pi \leq 0,446$$