# **FTP File Transfer Service**

A report presented to
The Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering
Concordia University 2022
PhD. Chadi Assi

In partial fulfullement of the requirements of COEN 366

Ву

Kevin de Oliveira - 40054907

1 Software Design Document	1
1.0.1 Scope	1
1.0.2 Design Overview	2
1.0.3 Technology Used	2
1.0.4 System Architecture	2
2 README	3
2.0.1 Network Application Development for File Transfer Service	3
2.0.1.1 Overview	3
2.0.1.2 Requirements	3
2.0.1.3 Running	3
3 Namespace Index	5
	5
J. I Tackages	J
4 Hierarchical Index	7
4.1 Class Hierarchy	7
5 Class Index	9
5.1 Class List	9
6 File Index	11
6.1 File List	11
7 Namespace Documentation 1	13
	13
	13
	13
	13
	13
	14
•	14
	14
	14
	14
7.8.1 Detailed Description	14
7.9 ftp.tcp.client Namespace Reference	15
	15
	15
7.11.1 Function Documentation	15
	16
— · · · — · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	16
7.11.1.3 on_response_no_change()	16

7.11.1.5 on_response_put_change()	. 16
7.11.1.6 on_response_unknown()	. 17
7.11.1.7 on_send_change()	. 17
7.11.1.8 on_send_get()	. 17
7.11.1.9 on_send_help()	. 17
7.11.1.10 on_send_put()	. 17
7.11.2 Variable Documentation	. 17
7.11.2.1 arg_helper	. 18
7.11.2.2 BASE_DIR	. 18
7.11.2.3 client	. 18
7.11.2.4 client_dir	. 18
7.11.2.5 cmd	. 18
7.11.2.6 params	. 19
7.12 tcp_server Namespace Reference	. 19
7.12.1 Function Documentation	. 19
7.12.1.1 on_receive_change()	. 19
7.12.1.2 on_receive_get()	. 20
7.12.1.3 on_receive_help()	. 20
7.12.1.4 on_receive_put()	. 20
7.12.1.5 response_error_no_change()	. 20
7.12.1.6 response_error_not_found()	. 20
7.12.1.7 response_get()	. 21
7.12.1.8 response_ok()	. 21
7.12.1.9 response_ok_help()	. 21
7.12.2 Variable Documentation	. 21
7.12.2.1 arg_helper	. 21
7.12.2.2 BASE_DIR	. 21
7.12.2.3 cmd	. 22
7.12.2.4 params	. 22
7.12.2.5 server_dir	. 22
7.12.2.6 tcp_server	. 22
8 Class Documentation	23
8.1 ftp.parser.message.Message Class Reference	
8.1.1 Detailed Description	
8.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	
8.1.2.1init()	
8.1.3 Member Function Documentation	
8.1.3.1repr()	
8.1.3.2 <u>str_()</u>	
8.1.3.3 add_payload()	
8.1.3.4 has_payload()	
0.1.0.7 hdo_pdylodd()	. 20

8.1.3.5 parse()	25
8.1.4 Member Data Documentation	25
8.1.4.1 header	25
8.1.4.2 payload	26
8.1.4.3 size	26
8.2 ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType Class Reference	26
8.2.1 Detailed Description	27
8.2.2 Member Data Documentation	27
8.2.2.1 REQUEST	27
8.2.2.2 RESPONSE	27
8.3 ftp.parser.message_type.MethodType Class Reference	28
8.3.1 Detailed Description	28
8.3.2 Member Function Documentation	29
8.3.2.1 get_format()	29
8.4 ftp.parser.packet.packet Class Reference	29
8.4.1 Detailed Description	29
8.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	29
8.4.2.1init()	29
8.4.3 Member Function Documentation	30
8.4.3.1call()	30
8.4.3.2 <u>repr()</u>	30
8.4.3.3str()	31
8.4.3.4 set_size()	31
8.4.3.5 to_bytes()	31
8.4.3.6 value()	31
8.4.4 Member Data Documentation	32
8.4.4.1 body	32
8.4.4.2 size	32
8.5 ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs Class Reference	32
8.5.1 Detailed Description	32
8.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	33
8.5.2.1init()	33
8.5.3 Member Function Documentation	33
8.5.3.1 get_args()	33
8.5.3.2 parameters()	34
8.5.4 Member Data Documentation	34
8.5.4.1 argn	34
8.5.4.2 argv	34
8.5.4.3 default_helper	34
8.5.4.4 default_version	35
8.6 ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType Class Reference	35
8.6.1 Detailed Description	36

8.6.2 Member Function Documentation	36
8.6.2.1 get_format()	37
8.6.3 Member Data Documentation	37
8.6.3.1 CHANGE	37
8.6.3.2 GET	37
8.6.3.3 HELP	37
8.6.3.4 PUT	37
8.7 ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType Class Reference	38
8.7.1 Detailed Description	39
8.7.2 Member Function Documentation	39
8.7.2.1 get_format()	39
8.7.3 Member Data Documentation	39
8.7.3.1 ERROR_NO_CHANGE	39
8.7.3.2 ERROR_NOT_FOUND	40
8.7.3.3 ERROR_UNKNOWN	40
8.7.3.4 HELP	40
8.7.3.5 OK_GET	40
8.7.3.6 OK_PUT_CHANGE	40
8.8 ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient Class Reference	41
8.8.1 Detailed Description	41
8.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	41
8.8.2.1init()	41
8.8.3 Member Function Documentation	42
8.8.3.1 check_response()	42
8.8.3.2 cin()	42
8.8.3.3 connect()	43
8.8.3.4 handle_connection()	43
8.8.3.5 handler()	43
8.8.3.6 on_response()	43
8.8.3.7 on_send()	44
8.8.4 Member Data Documentation	44
8.8.4.1 ip_address	44
8.8.4.2 socket	44
8.8.4.3 thread	45
8.9 ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer Class Reference	45
8.9.1 Detailed Description	45
8.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	45
8.9.2.1init()	45
8.9.3 Member Function Documentation	46
8.9.3.1 handle_listen()	46
8.9.3.2 listen()	46
8.9.3.3 on_receive()	46

	8.9.3.4 parse_packet()	47
	8.9.4 Member Data Documentation	47
	8.9.4.1 ip_address	47
	8.9.4.2 is_connected	47
	8.9.4.3 socket	48
	8.9.4.4 thread	48
	8.10 ftp.parser.message.Util Class Reference	48
	8.10.1 Detailed Description	48
	8.10.2 Member Function Documentation	48
	8.10.2.1 bit2byte()	48
	8.10.2.2 deserialize()	49
	8.10.2.3 serialize()	49
	8.10.2.4 str2bit()	50
•	File Documentation	<b>-</b> 4
9		51 51
	9.1 ftp/cmd/arguments.py File Reference	51 51
	9.1.1 Detailed Description	
	9.1.2 Author(s)	51
	9.2 arguments.py	52
	9.3 ftp/initpy File Reference	53
	9.4initpy	53
	9.5 ftp/cmd/initpy File Reference	53
	9.6initpy	53
	9.7 ftp/parser/initpy File Reference	53
	9.8initpy	53
	9.9 ftp/tcp/initpy File Reference	54
	9.10initpy	54
	9.11 ftp/parser/message.py File Reference	54 
	9.11.1 Detailed Description	54
	9.11.2 Author(s)	54
	9.12 message.py	55
	9.13 ftp/parser/message_type.py File Reference	58
	9.13.1 Detailed Description	58
	9.13.2 Author(s)	58
	9.14 message_type.py	59
	9.15 ftp/parser/packet.py File Reference	60
	9.16 packet.py	60
	9.17 ftp/tcp/client.py File Reference	61
	9.17.1 Detailed Description	61
	9.17.2 Author(s)	61
	9.18 client.py	62
	9.19 ftp/tcp/server.py File Reference	64

Index	73
9.24 tcp_server.py	 71
9.23.2 Author(s)	 70
9.23.1 Detailed Description	 70
9.23 tcp_server.py File Reference	 70
9.22 tcp_client.py	 68
9.21.2 Author(s)	 67
9.21.1 Detailed Description	 67
9.21 tcp_client.py File Reference	 67
9.20 server.py	 65
9.19.2 Author(s)	 65
9.19.1 Detailed Description	 64

# **Software Design Document**

The purpose of this document is provide a detailed description of the implementation of the File Transfer Service as per required by the project description. This application partially emulates the service provided for file transfer protocols and follows its defined standards for encoding and transporting data between the client adn server.

# 1.0.1 Scope

This project consists of two applications, tcp\_client and tcp\_server. Since both programs share common functionalities, the implementation has been divided into different packages under the ftp namespace which they both make use of. The list of implemented modules are provided below:

- cmd
  - arguments
- parser
  - message\_type
  - message
  - packet
- tcp
  - client
  - server

Furthermore, some of the above modules depends on external packages which should be properly installed with the help of a package manager.

- autopep8==1.6.0
- bitarray-ph4==1.9.1
- importlib-metadata==4.11.3
- Mako==1.2.0

A complete list of required packages is provided in the requirements.txt text file.

## 1.0.2 Design Overview

The file transfer protocol provides a set of standard communication protocol used for sending and receiving files over the network. The connection should be established between a client and server, and the communication should be done over a secure channel where data is transfered. The data sent is usually encapsulated by a packet which contains the information that the device wish to transmit. Such data is expected to follow a sequence of request and response message flow, so both devices can properly communicate with each other. The following list defines the set of request-response message expected by both server and client.

Request	Header
put name	000
get name	001
change old new	010
help	011

Response	Header
ok put or change	000
ok get	001
error not found	010
error unknown	011
help	110

# 1.0.3 Technology Used

The implementation of both application has been done using the Python3's socket API which provides several functions and methods to perform IPC communications over the network.

#### 1.0.4 System Architecture

The file transfer servioce is constructed over a set of defined objects, each defining a specific type or set of behavior. Both clients and servers use a well-defined packet type to communicate with each other. Therefore, in order to properly evaluate this communication, each packet sent or received are properly parsed and converted to a known bit representation, which is then verified against the set of expected Response or Request message.

- · Message Type: Provides the defintion of each Method used in this system
- Message: Object that represents the data used during FTP communication. Also provides an utility class that provides helper functions.
- · Packet: Object that is represented as a string of bit values
- · Client: TCP Client algorithm and logic
- · Server: TCP Server algorithm and logic

# **README**

#### 2.0.1 Network Application Development for File Transfer Service

Develop a pair of client-server programs that communicate via Python stream sockets and simulate partially the file transfer protocol (FTP). The main purpose of these client/server programs is to give the client the ability to download files from the server directory to the client directory and upload files from the client directory to the server directory. We should be able to transfer any file type such as txt, doc, jpg.

#### 2.0.1.1 Overview

- · The application consist of two parts, an FTP Client and FTP Server
- The main purpose of these client/server programs is to give the client the ability to download files from the server directory to the client directory and upload files from the client directory to the server directory
- · All required packages for this project are provided in the requirement text file

#### 2.0.1.2 Requirements

- Python 3
- · Required packages installed (requirements.txt)

# 2.0.1.3 Running

Before execution, make sure the main directory for both server and client are created

```
To run the server: tcp_server.py
To run the client: tcp_client.py
```

The list of available commands can be found by passing any of those help arguments -h --help -?. Below you can find the set of arguments available for both applications.

- · -d: Activate Debug mode
- -a addr: Address which socket should connect to. Default value is localhost (127.0.0.1)
- -p arg: Port number which socket should attach its connection. Default value is 1025
- · -F arg: Relative path used by the application
- -f arg: Absolute path used by the application

4 README

# Namespace Index

# 3.1 Packages

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

.cmd	
.cmd.arguments	
parser	
parser.message	
.parser.message_type	
parser.packet	
.tcp	
.tcp.client	
.tcp.server	
o_client	
server	

6 Namespace Index

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 4.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

enum.Enum
ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType
ftp.parser.message_type.MethodType
ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType
ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType
ftp.parser.message.Message
ftp.parser.packet.packet
ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer
ftp.parser.message.Util

8 Hierarchical Index

# **Class Index**

# 5.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

tp.parser.message.Message	23
tp.parser.message_type.MessageType	
Enum class for type of message sent	26
tp.parser.message_type.MethodType	28
tp.parser.packet.packet	29
tp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs	32
tp.parser.message_type.RequestType	
Enum class for type of Request sent	35
tp.parser.message_type.ResponseType	
Enum class for type of Response sent	38
tp.tcp.client.TcpClient	41
tp.tcp.server.TcpServer	45
tp.parser.message.Util	48

10 Class Index

# File Index

# 6.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

tcp_client.py	
Main TCP client application which contains the implementation of the client-end of this FTP	
service	37
tcp_server.py	
Main TCP server application which contains the implementation of the server-end of this FTP	
service	70
ftp/ <u>initpy</u>	53
	53
ftp/cmd/arguments.py	
Parses arguemnts provided in command-line	51
ftp/parser/initpy	53
ftp/parser/message.py	
Segment containing the packets for Request and Response messages	54
ftp/parser/message_type.py	
Enumaration classes for each method type used during FTP communication	58
ftp/parser/packet.py	30
ftp/tcp/initpy	
ftp/tcp/client.py	
TCP Client logic and algorithm	31
ftp/tcp/server.py	
TCP Server logic and algorithm	34

12 File Index

# **Namespace Documentation**

# 7.1 ftp Namespace Reference

## **Namespaces**

- · namespace cmd
- namespace parser
- namespace tcp

# 7.2 ftp.cmd Namespace Reference

### **Namespaces**

· namespace arguments

# 7.2.1 Detailed Description

# 7.3 ftp.cmd.arguments Namespace Reference

## **Classes**

class ParserArgs

# 7.4 ftp.parser Namespace Reference

## **Namespaces**

- · namespace message
- namespace message\_type
- namespace packet

# 7.4.1 Detailed Description

Module defining ADT objects used for TCP service

# 7.5 ftp.parser.message Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- · class Message
- class Util

# 7.6 ftp.parser.message\_type Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

class MessageType

Enum class for type of message sent.

- class MethodType
- class RequestType

Enum class for type of Request sent.

class ResponseType

Enum class for type of Response sent.

# 7.7 ftp.parser.packet Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

· class packet

# 7.8 ftp.tcp Namespace Reference

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace client
- namespace server

# 7.8.1 Detailed Description

Module responsible managing and craeting TCP services

# 7.9 ftp.tcp.client Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

class TcpClient

# 7.10 ftp.tcp.server Namespace Reference

#### **Classes**

class TcpServer

# 7.11 tcp\_client Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- bytes on send put (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes on\_send\_get (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes on\_send\_change (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes on\_send\_help (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- def on\_response\_put\_change (Message message)
- def on\_response\_get (Message message)

Checks if file already exists.

- def on\_response\_help (Message message)
- def on\_response\_unknown (Message message)
- def on\_response\_not\_found (Message message)
- def on\_response\_no\_change (Message mesage)

#### **Variables**

```
• string client_dir = "client"
```

- string BASE\_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + client\_dir + os.sep
- string arg\_helper
- cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg\_helper, version="tcp\_server version 1.0")
- params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
- client = TcpClient("127.0.0.1", \*\*params)

## 7.11.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.11.1.1 on\_response\_get()

Checks if file already exists.

Definition at line 95 of file tcp\_client.py.

## 7.11.1.2 on\_response\_help()

Definition at line 121 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.1.3 on\_response\_no\_change()

Definition at line 131 of file tcp\_client.py.

## 7.11.1.4 on\_response\_not\_found()

Definition at line 128 of file tcp\_client.py.

## 7.11.1.5 on\_response\_put\_change()

Definition at line 92 of file tcp\_client.py.

### 7.11.1.6 on\_response\_unknown()

Definition at line 125 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.1.7 on\_send\_change()

Definition at line 73 of file tcp\_client.py.

## 7.11.1.8 on\_send\_get()

Definition at line 62 of file tcp\_client.py.

### 7.11.1.9 on\_send\_help()

Definition at line 83 of file tcp\_client.py.

# 7.11.1.10 on\_send\_put()

Definition at line 35 of file tcp\_client.py.

## 7.11.2 Variable Documentation

#### 7.11.2.1 arg\_helper

string tcp\_client.arg\_helper

#### Initial value:

Definition at line 136 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.2.2 BASE\_DIR

```
tcp_client.BASE_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + client_dir + os.sep
```

Definition at line 30 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.2.3 client

```
tcp_client.client = TcpClient("127.0.0.1", **params)
```

Definition at line 161 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.2.4 client\_dir

```
tcp_client.client_dir = "client"
```

Definition at line 28 of file tcp\_client.py.

### 7.11.2.5 cmd

```
tcp_client.cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg_helper, version="tcp_server version 1.0")
```

Definition at line 148 of file tcp\_client.py.

#### 7.11.2.6 params

```
tcp_client.params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
```

Definition at line 152 of file tcp\_client.py.

# 7.12 tcp\_server Namespace Reference

## **Functions**

- bytes response ok ()
- bytes response\_get (str file\_name, int size, str payload)
- def response\_error\_not\_found ()
- def response error no change ()
- def response\_ok\_help ()
- bytes on\_receive\_put (addr, Message data)
- bytes on\_receive\_get (addr, Message data)
- bytes on\_receive\_change (addr, Message data)
- bytes on\_receive\_help (addr, Message data)

## **Variables**

```
    string server_dir = "server"
    string BASE_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + server_dir + os.sep
    string arg_helper
    cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg_helper, version="tcp_server version 1.0")
    params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
```

tcp server = TcpServer("127.0.0.1", \*\*params)

## 7.12.1 Function Documentation

# 7.12.1.1 on\_receive\_change()

Definition at line 108 of file tcp\_server.py.

#### 7.12.1.2 on\_receive\_get()

Definition at line 85 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.1.3 on\_receive\_help()

Definition at line 124 of file tcp\_server.py.

# 7.12.1.4 on\_receive\_put()

Definition at line 67 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.1.5 response\_error\_no\_change()

```
{\tt def tcp\_server.response\_error\_no\_change \ (\ )}
```

Definition at line 54 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.1.6 response\_error\_not\_found()

```
def tcp_server.response_error_not_found ( )
```

Definition at line 49 of file tcp\_server.py.

#### 7.12.1.7 response\_get()

Definition at line 38 of file tcp\_server.py.

#### 7.12.1.8 response\_ok()

```
bytes tcp_server.response_ok ( ) \,
```

Definition at line 33 of file tcp\_server.py.

#### 7.12.1.9 response\_ok\_help()

```
def tcp_server.response_ok_help ( )
```

Definition at line 59 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.2 Variable Documentation

#### 7.12.2.1 arg helper

string tcp\_server.arg\_helper

### Initial value:

Definition at line 130 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.2.2 BASE\_DIR

```
tcp_server.BASE_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + server_dir + os.sep
```

Definition at line 30 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.2.3 cmd

```
tcp_server.cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg_helper, version="tcp_server version 1.0")
```

Definition at line 141 of file tcp\_server.py.

#### 7.12.2.4 params

```
tcp_server.params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
```

Definition at line 145 of file tcp\_server.py.

## 7.12.2.5 server\_dir

```
tcp_server.server_dir = "server"
```

Definition at line 27 of file tcp\_server.py.

# 7.12.2.6 tcp\_server

```
tcp_server.tcp_server = TcpServer("127.0.0.1", **params)
```

Definition at line 152 of file tcp\_server.py.

# **Class Documentation**

# 8.1 ftp.parser.message.Message Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

```
    None __init__ (self, int header_size, MethodType type)
```

Encapsulates a packet object that is sent to the socket.

• Tuple[packet, List[packet]] or None parse (self, str value)

Parses input values into its respective data field.

None add\_payload (self, str value)

Attach payload to this message.

bool has\_payload (self)

Verifies if this message has a payload attached.

- str <u>repr</u> (self)
- str\_\_\_(self)

# **Public Attributes**

- header
- size
- payload

# 8.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 22 of file message.py.

#### 8.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
8.1.2.1 init ()
```

Encapsulates a packet object that is sent to the socket.

message is represented as: [header | data\_1 | data\_2 | ... | payload?]

24 Class Documentation

#### **Parameters**

header_size	int Size of the header packet
type	MethodType Type of message that will be sent

#### Returns

Returns None

Definition at line 23 of file message.py.

## 8.1.3 Member Function Documentation

```
8.1.3.1 __repr__()
```

```
str ftp.parser.message.Message.\_repr\_ ( self )
```

Definition at line 116 of file message.py.

```
8.1.3.2 __str__()
```

Definition at line 122 of file message.py.

# 8.1.3.3 add\_payload()

```
None ftp.parser.message.Message.add_payload ( self, \\ str \ value \ )
```

Attach payload to this message.

#### **Parameters**

value str Value to be parsed into packet. Note that value must be represented in binary format

Returns

None

Definition at line 93 of file message.py.

#### 8.1.3.4 has\_payload()

```
bool ftp.parser.message.Message.has_payload ( self \ )
```

Verifies if this message has a payload attached.

Returns

bool: Returns true if contains a paylaod; otherwise false

Definition at line 106 of file message.py.

## 8.1.3.5 parse()

Parses input values into its respective data field.

#### **Parameters**

value str Inserts the values its respective data. Note that value must be represented in binary format

Returns

Tuple or None: An optional tuple containing the header packet and its data packets

Definition at line 70 of file message.py.

#### 8.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 8.1.4.1 header

```
ftp.parser.message.Message.header
```

Definition at line 34 of file message.py.

26 Class Documentation

#### 8.1.4.2 payload

ftp.parser.message.Message.payload

Definition at line 103 of file message.py.

#### 8.1.4.3 size

ftp.parser.message.Message.size

Definition at line 41 of file message.py.

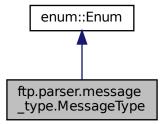
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/parser/message.py

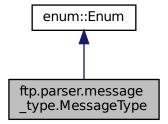
# 8.2 ftp.parser.message\_type.MessageType Class Reference

Enum class for type of message sent.

Inheritance diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.MessageType:



Collaboration diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.MessageType:



## **Static Public Attributes**

```
int REQUEST = 0int RESPONSE = 1
```

# 8.2.1 Detailed Description

Enum class for type of message sent.

Definition at line 19 of file message\_type.py.

#### 8.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 8.2.2.1 **REQUEST**

```
int ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType.REQUEST = 0 [static]
```

Definition at line 23 of file message\_type.py.

## 8.2.2.2 RESPONSE

```
int ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType.RESPONSE = 1 [static]
```

Definition at line 24 of file message\_type.py.

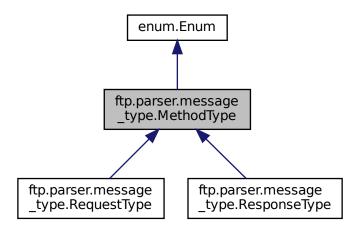
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/parser/message\_type.py

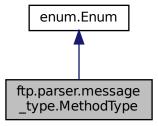
28 Class Documentation

# 8.3 ftp.parser.message\_type.MethodType Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.MethodType:



Collaboration diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.MethodType:



# **Public Member Functions**

• List[int] get\_format (self)

# 8.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file message\_type.py.

#### 8.3.2 Member Function Documentation

# 8.3.2.1 get\_format()

Reimplemented in ftp.parser.message\_type.RequestType, and ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType.

Definition at line 28 of file message\_type.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/parser/message\_type.py

# 8.4 ftp.parser.packet.packet Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

```
    None __init__ (self, int max_bits, bool fill=False, *args)
    Object representing a packet as binary.
```

'packet' \_\_call\_\_ (self, str val)

Append value to this object.

bitarray.bitarray value (self)

Getter of the body attribute.

bytes to\_bytes (self)

Returns the byte value of the body attribute.

• None set\_size (self, int val)

Redefine the packet object size.

- str \_\_str\_\_ (self)
- str <u>\_\_repr\_\_</u> (self)

#### **Public Attributes**

- body
- size

# 8.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 16 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 8.4.2.1 \_\_init\_\_()

Object representing a packet as binary.

# **Parameters**

max_bits	int Maximum size of this packet object	
fill	bool Align the length of this packet to a multiple of 8 (1 byte)	

Returns

packet

Definition at line 19 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.3 Member Function Documentation

```
8.4.3.1 __call__()
```

Append value to this object.

# **Parameters**

```
val str Value to be appended
```

Returns

packet

Definition at line 36 of file packet.py.

```
8.4.3.2 __repr__()
```

```
str ftp.parser.packet.packet.__repr__ ( self \ )
```

Definition at line 84 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.3.3 \_\_str\_\_()

```
str ftp.parser.packet.packet.\_str\_ ( self )
```

Definition at line 80 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.3.4 set\_size()

```
None ftp.parser.packet.packet.set_size ( self, int \ val \ )
```

Redefine the packet object size.

**Parameters** 

```
val int Size of this packet object
```

Returns

None

Definition at line 67 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.3.5 to\_bytes()

```
bytes ftp.parser.packet.packet.to_bytes ( self \ )
```

Returns the byte value of the body attribute.

Returns

Byte object

Definition at line 58 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.3.6 value()

```
bitarray.bitarray ftp.parser.packet.packet.value ( self )
```

Getter of the body attribute.

Returns

Bitarray object

Definition at line 50 of file packet.py.

# 8.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 8.4.4.1 body

```
ftp.parser.packet.packet.body
```

Definition at line 28 of file packet.py.

#### 8.4.4.2 size

```
ftp.parser.packet.packet.size
```

Definition at line 29 of file packet.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

ftp/parser/packet.py

# 8.5 ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- None \_\_init\_\_ (self, \*\*kwargs)
- Creates a ParserArgs object.

   Tuple[list, int] get\_args (self, List[str] or None args=None)

Get either arguments passed to parameter args or directly from sys.argv.

• dict parameters (self, List[str] or None format=None)

List of accepted parameters on command-line.

#### **Public Attributes**

- argv
- argn

# **Static Public Attributes**

- list default helper = ["-h", "--help", "-?"]
- list default\_version = ["-v", "--version"]

# 8.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 20 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 8.5.2.1 \_\_init\_\_()

Creates a ParserArgs object.

#### **Parameters**

helper	str Helper message to be displayed	
version	str Version message to be displayed	

#### Returns

# **ParserArgs**

Definition at line 26 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.3 Member Function Documentation

# 8.5.3.1 get\_args()

```
Tuple[list, int] ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.get_args ( self, \mbox{List[str] or None} \quad args = None \ )
```

Get either arguments passed to parameter args or directly from sys.argv.

#### **Parameters**

args	List[str] List of arguments to be parsed
------	------------------------------------------

# Returns

Tuple[list, int]: Tuple containg arguments and its length

Definition at line 48 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.3.2 parameters()

```
dict ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.parameters ( self, \\ \text{List[str] or None} \quad format = None \ )
```

List of accepted parameters on command-line.

#### **Parameters**

format	List[str] List of accepted parameters	
--------	---------------------------------------	--

Returns

dict: Dictionary containing paramters and respective values

Definition at line 71 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.4 Member Data Documentation

# 8.5.4.1 argn

```
ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.argn
```

Definition at line 59 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.4.2 argv

```
\verb|ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.argv|\\
```

Definition at line 58 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.4.3 default\_helper

```
list ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.default_helper = ["-h", "--help", "-?"] [static]
```

Definition at line 22 of file arguments.py.

# 8.5.4.4 default\_version

```
list ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs.default_version = ["-v", "--version"] [static]
```

Definition at line 23 of file arguments.py.

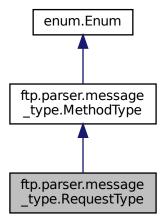
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/cmd/arguments.py

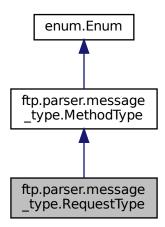
# 8.6 ftp.parser.message\_type.RequestType Class Reference

Enum class for type of Request sent.

Inheritance diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.RequestType:



Collaboration diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.RequestType:



# **Public Member Functions**

def get\_format (self)

Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type.

# **Static Public Attributes**

- string PUT = "000"
- string GET = "001"
- string CHANGE = "010"
- string HELP = "011"

# 8.6.1 Detailed Description

Enum class for type of Request sent.

Definition at line 32 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.6.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 8.6.2.1 get\_format()

```
def ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType.get_format ( self \ )
```

Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type.

Returns

List[int]: List containing number of bits per packet

Reimplemented from ftp.parser.message type.MethodType.

Definition at line 41 of file message\_type.py.

#### 8.6.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 8.6.3.1 CHANGE

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType.CHANGE = "010" [static]
```

Definition at line 38 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.6.3.2 GET

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType.GET = "001" [static]
```

Definition at line 37 of file message\_type.py.

#### 8.6.3.3 HELP

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType.HELP = "011" [static]
```

Definition at line 39 of file message type.py.

#### 8.6.3.4 PUT

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType.PUT = "000" [static]
```

Definition at line 36 of file message\_type.py.

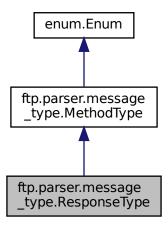
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

ftp/parser/message\_type.py

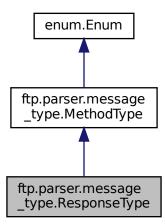
# 8.7 ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType Class Reference

Enum class for type of Response sent.

Inheritance diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType:



Collaboration diagram for ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType:



# **Public Member Functions**

def get\_format (self)

Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type.

# **Static Public Attributes**

```
string OK_PUT_CHANGE = "000"
string OK_GET = "001"
string ERROR_NOT_FOUND = "010"
string ERROR_UNKNOWN = "011"
string ERROR_NO_CHANGE = "101"
string HELP = "110"
```

# 8.7.1 Detailed Description

Enum class for type of Response sent.

Definition at line 58 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.2 Member Function Documentation

# 8.7.2.1 get\_format()

```
\label{lem:constraint} $\operatorname{def}$ ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType.get\_format ( \\ self )
```

Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type.

Returns

List[int]: List containing number of bits per packet

Reimplemented from ftp.parser.message\_type.MethodType.

Definition at line 69 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.3 Member Data Documentation

# 8.7.3.1 ERROR\_NO\_CHANGE

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.ERROR_NO_CHANGE = "101" [static]
```

Definition at line 66 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.3.2 ERROR\_NOT\_FOUND

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.ERROR_NOT_FOUND = "010" [static]
```

Definition at line 64 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.3.3 ERROR\_UNKNOWN

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.ERROR_UNKNOWN = "011" [static]
```

Definition at line 65 of file message\_type.py.

#### 8.7.3.4 HELP

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.HELP = "110" [static]
```

Definition at line 67 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.3.5 OK\_GET

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.OK_GET = "001" [static]
```

Definition at line 63 of file message\_type.py.

# 8.7.3.6 OK PUT CHANGE

```
string ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType.OK_PUT_CHANGE = "000" [static]
```

Definition at line 62 of file message\_type.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/parser/message\_type.py

# 8.8 ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

None init (self, ip addr, \*\*kwargs)

TCP Client interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP communication.

· def connect (self)

Creates a TCP socket bounded to the given IP address and port provided.

def handle\_connection (self)

Internal function which handles all single client-server communication Method is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent through the TCP socket.

• Message check\_response (self, bytes data)

Deserialize the incoming message.

• def on\_send (self, \*Tuple[MethodType, Callable[[List[str], MethodType], bytes]] args)

Attach a callback that is called when a message is sent.

• def on response (self, \*Tuple[MethodType, Callable[[Message], None]] args)

Attach a callback that is called when a message is received.

· List[str] cin (self)

Reads stdin from command-line.

• def handler (self, signum, frame)

Internal funtion used to define a signal handler that is called when a SIGINT signal is raised by this process.

#### **Public Attributes**

- thread
- · socket
- · ip\_address

# 8.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 27 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
8.8.2.1 init ()
```

TCP Client interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP communication.

#### **Parameters**

ip_addr	str IP address which the TCP service would be listening to
- <i>р</i>	int Port value which socket will bind its connection
-а	str IP address that TCP service will be using

#### Returns

**TcpClient** 

Definition at line 31 of file client.py.

# 8.8.3 Member Function Documentation

# 8.8.3.1 check\_response()

Deserialize the incoming message.

#### **Parameters**

data byt	tes Byte object received by the socket
----------	----------------------------------------

# Returns

Deserialized message object

Definition at line 154 of file client.py.

# 8.8.3.2 cin()

```
List[str] ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient.cin ( self )
```

Reads stdin from command-line.

By default prints 'ftp>' before reading input. Note that default input function is a blocking stdin command.

#### Returns

List[str] List of message inputs

Definition at line 188 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.3.3 connect()

```
\label{eq:client.TcpClient.connect} \mbox{ (} \\ self \mbox{ )}
```

Creates a TCP socket bounded to the given IP address and port provided.

Object creates a new thread where each new connection will respond to.

Returns

None

Definition at line 60 of file client.py.

# 8.8.3.4 handle\_connection()

```
\label{lem:connection} \mbox{def ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient.handle\_connection (} \\ self \mbox{)}
```

Internal function which handles all single client-server communication Method is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent through the TCP socket.

Returns

None

Definition at line 86 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.3.5 handler()

Internal funtion used to define a signal handler that is called when a SIGINT signal is raised by this process.

Definition at line 203 of file client.py.

# 8.8.3.6 on\_response()

Attach a callback that is called when a message is received.

#### **Parameters**

\*args

List[Tuple[MethodType, Callable[[Message], None]]] List of callable objects containing its Method type and respective callback function

Returns

None

Definition at line 176 of file client.py.

# 8.8.3.7 on\_send()

Attach a callback that is called when a message is sent.

#### **Parameters**

\*args

List[Tuple[ MethodType ,Callable[[List[str], MethodType], bytes]]] List of callable objects containing its Method type and respective callback function

Returns

None

Definition at line 165 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.4 Member Data Documentation

# 8.8.4.1 ip\_address

```
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient.ip_address
```

Definition at line 52 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.4.2 socket

```
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient.socket
```

Definition at line 43 of file client.py.

#### 8.8.4.3 thread

```
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient.thread
```

Definition at line 42 of file client.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

ftp/tcp/client.py

# 8.9 ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer Class Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- None \_\_init\_\_ (self, ip\_addr, \*\*kwargs)
  - TCP Server interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP communication purposes.
- def listen (self)

Starts a new threded TCP service by connecting to the respective server.

• def handle\_listen (self, sok.socket conn, sok.AddressInfo addr)

Internal function that is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent to the TCP socket.

• def on\_receive (self, \*Callable[[sok.AddressInfo, Message], bytes] args)

Attach a callback that is called when a message is received.

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

· Message parse\_packet (bytes data)

Deserializes incoming byte received by the TCP socket.

# **Public Attributes**

- thread
- socket
- ip\_address
- · is\_connected

# 8.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file server.py.

# 8.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
8.9.2.1 init ()
```

TCP Server interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP communication purposes.

#### **Parameters**

ip_addr	str IP address which the TCP service would be listening to
- <i>р</i>	int Port value which socket will bind its connection
-а	str IP address that TCP service will be using

#### Returns

# **TcpServer**

Definition at line 30 of file server.py.

# 8.9.3 Member Function Documentation

# 8.9.3.1 handle\_listen()

Internal function that is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent to the TCP socket.

#### Returns

None

Definition at line 96 of file server.py.

# 8.9.3.2 listen()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \tt def & \tt ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer.listen & ( & & self \end{tabular} \label{table}
```

Starts a new threded TCP service by connecting to the respective server.

Returns

None

Definition at line 65 of file server.py.

# 8.9.3.3 on\_receive()

Attach a callback that is called when a message is received.

#### **Parameters**

\*args

List[Callable[[sok.AddressInfo, Message], bytes]] List of callable objects containing its Method type and respective callback function

Definition at line 135 of file server.py.

# 8.9.3.4 parse\_packet()

Deserializes incoming byte received by the TCP socket.

#### **Parameters**

data bytes Byte object received by socket

#### Returns

Message: object

Definition at line 145 of file server.py.

# 8.9.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 8.9.4.1 ip\_address

```
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer.ip_address
```

Definition at line 52 of file server.py.

#### 8.9.4.2 is\_connected

ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer.is\_connected

Definition at line 55 of file server.py.

#### 8.9.4.3 socket

```
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer.socket
```

Definition at line 42 of file server.py.

#### 8.9.4.4 thread

```
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer.thread
```

Definition at line 41 of file server.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

ftp/tcp/server.py

# 8.10 ftp.parser.message.Util Class Reference

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

• bytes serialize (Message msg)

Serializes a Message object into bytes following its binary representation.

Message deserialize (bytes binary, MessageType type)

Deserialize the byte value into a Message object.

• str str2bit (str val, int size, bool with\_count=True, int or None size\_count=None)

Converts a string value its equivalent binary representation in utf-8 encoding.

• List[bytes] bit2byte (Message msg)

Converts a Message object to a list of byte equivalent values.

# 8.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 129 of file message.py.

# 8.10.2 Member Function Documentation

# 8.10.2.1 bit2byte()

Converts a Message object to a list of byte equivalent values.

#### **Parameters**

msg Message Message object to be converted

# Returns

List[bytes]: List of bytes containing all packets encapsulated by the Message object

Definition at line 257 of file message.py.

#### 8.10.2.2 deserialize()

Deserialize the byte value into a Message object.

# **Parameters**

binary	bytes Input byte object to be deserialized
type	MessageType Type of message that is to be deserialized

#### Returns

Message: Returns a message object

Definition at line 162 of file message.py.

# 8.10.2.3 serialize()

Serializes a Message object into bytes following its binary representation.

# **Parameters**

msg | Message Message object

#### Returns

bytes: Returns the extended byte representation of that message object

Definition at line 132 of file message.py.

# 8.10.2.4 str2bit()

Converts a string value its equivalent binary representation in utf-8 encoding.

Note that python does not use standard representation of variable size. Hence, manual conversion should be done.

#### **Parameters**

val	str String to be converted
size	int Size of the expected binary value
with_count	bool Attach the binary represented size of paramters val
size_count	int Size of the binary represented value for the portion representing the size of val

#### Returns

str: Retuns a binary representation of the value passed

Definition at line 215 of file message.py.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ftp/parser/message.py

# **Chapter 9**

# **File Documentation**

# 9.1 ftp/cmd/arguments.py File Reference

Parses arguemnts provided in command-line.

# **Classes**

· class ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs

# **Namespaces**

- namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.cmd
- namespace ftp.cmd.arguments

# 9.1.1 Detailed Description

Parses arguemnts provided in command-line.

# 9.1.2 **Author(s)**

- Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file arguments.py.

# 9.2 arguments.py

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012
00013 import sys
00014 from types import FunctionType
00015 from typing import List, Tuple
00016
00017
00018
00019
00020 class ParserArgs:
00021
          default_helper = ["-h", "--help", "-?"]
default_version = ["-v", "--version"]
00022
00023
00024
00025
00026
          def __init__(self, **kwargs) -> None:
00027
00028
               Creates a ParserArgs object
00029
00030
00031
               @param helper: str
                                         Helper message to be displayed
00032
               @param version: str
                                         Version message to be displayed
00033
               @return ParserArgs
00034
00035
00036
               self.argv : list = []
               self.argn : int = 0
self._helper : str = ""
00037
00038
00039
00040
00041
               if kwargs.__len__ == 0 :
00042
00043
00044
               self._helper = kwargs.get("helper")
00045
               self._version = kwargs.get("version")
00046
00047
          def get_args(self, args : List[str] or None = None) -> Tuple[list, int]:
00048
00049
00050
               Get either arguments passed to parameter args or directly from sys.argv
00051
00052
               @param args: List[str]
                                            List of arguments to be parsed
00053
               @return Tuple[list, int]: Tuple containg arguments and its length
00054
00055
00056
               if args is None or args.__len__ <= 1 :</pre>
00057
                  self.argv = sys.argv[1:]
self.argn = len(sys.argv)
00059
00060
                   return (self.argv, self.argn)
00061
               self.argv = args[1:]
self.argn = len(args)
00062
00063
00064
00065
               return (self.argv, self.argn)
00066
00067
00068
00069
00070
00071
          def parameters(self, format : List[str] or None = None) -> dict:
00072
00073
               List of accepted parameters on command-line
00074
00075
               @param format: List[str] List of accepted parameters
00076
00077
               @return dict: Dictionary containing paramters and respective values
00078
00079
               temp = {}
08000
00081
               for i.x in enumerate(self.argv):
00082
00083
                    if x in self.default_helper:
00084
                        sys.exit(self._helper) if self._helper else 0
00085
                   elif x in self.default_version:
00086
                        sys.exit(self._version) if self._version else 0
00087
                   if format and x[0] == "-" and x not in format:
    sys.exit("unknown option: "+x+"\n"+self._helper)
00088
00090
00091
                   elif format and x in format and i < self.argn - 1:</pre>
00092
                        try:
```

```
temp.update({
00094
                             x: self.argv[i + 1]
00095
                         })
00096
                      except IndexError:
00097
                         temp.update({
00098
                              x: True
00099
00100
00101
                      sys.exit("unknown option: "+x+"\n"+self._helper)
00102
00103
00104
             return temp
```

# 9.3 ftp/\_\_init\_\_.py File Reference

9.4 \_\_init\_\_.py

Go to the documentation of this file.

# 9.5 ftp/cmd/\_\_init\_\_.py File Reference

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.cmd

# 9.6 init .py

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 """
00002 Module responsible for parsing command-line arguments
00003 """
```

# 9.7 ftp/parser/\_\_init\_\_.py File Reference

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.parser

# 9.8 \_\_init\_\_.py

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
```

```
00001 """
00002 Module defining ADT objects used for TCP service 00003 """
```

# 9.9 ftp/tcp/\_\_init\_\_.py File Reference

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.tcp

# 9.10 \_\_init\_\_.py

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
```

```
00001 """
00002 Module responsible managing and craeting TCP services
00003 """
```

# 9.11 ftp/parser/message.py File Reference

Segment containing the packets for Request and Response messages.

#### **Classes**

- · class ftp.parser.message.Message
- class ftp.parser.message.Util

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.parser
- namespace ftp.parser.message

# 9.11.1 Detailed Description

Segment containing the packets for Request and Response messages.

# 9.11.2 Author(s)

- Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file message.py.

9.12 message.py 55

# 9.12 message.py

# Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012
00013 import math
00014 from typing import List, Tuple
00015
00016 import bitarray
00017 from bitarray import util
{\tt 00018~from~ftp.parser.message\_type~import~MessageType,~MethodType,~RequestType,~ResponseType}
00019
00020 from ftp.parser.packet import packet
00021
00022 class Message:
          def __init__(self, header_size : int, type: MethodType) -> None:
00023
00024
00025
              Encapsulates a packet object that is sent to the socket
00026
00027
              message is represented as: [header | data_1 | data_2 | ... | payload?]
00028
                                          Size of the header packet
Type of message that will be sent
00029
              @param header_size: int
00030
              @param type: MethodType
00031
00032
              @return Returns None
00033
00034
              self.header = packet(header_size)
00035
00036
              self.data : list[packet] = []
00037
              self.type : MethodType = type
00038
00039
              self.header(self.type.value)
00040
00041
              self.size = header_size
00042
00043
              self.payload : packet or None = None
00044
00045
00046
00047
              self._token(
00048
                 self.type.get_format()
00049
00050
00051
00052
          def _token(self, format : List[int]):
    """"
00053
00054
              Internal function to include data into the message
00055
00056
              @param format: List[int]
                                            List containing format of each packet encapsulated by this
      message
00057
00058
              if len(format) == 0:
00059
                  return None
00060
00061
00062
              for x in format:
00063
                  self.data.append(
00064
                      packet(x)
00065
00066
              self.size += sum(format)
00067
00068
00069
00070
          def parse(self, value : str) -> Tuple[packet, List[packet]] or None:
00071
00072
              Parses input values into its respective data field
00073
00074
              @param value: str
                                           Inserts the values its respective data. Note that value must be
       represented in binary format
00075
00076
              Greturn Tuple or None: An optional tuple containing the header packet and its data packets
00077
00078
              if(value.__len__ == 0 or len(value) > self.size):
00079
                  return None
00080
00081
              if not len(self.data):
00082
                  return None
00083
00084
              ind = 0
00085
00086
              for i, x in enumerate(self.data):
                  x(value[ind : ind + x.size])
00088
                  ind += x.size
00089
00090
```

```
return (self.header, self.data)
00092
          def add_payload(self, value : str) -> None:
    """!
00093
00094
00095
              Attach payload to this message
00096
                                     Value to be parsed into packet. Note that value must be represented in
00097
              @param value: str
       binary format
00098
00099
              @return None
00100
              temp = bitarray.util.hex2ba( value.encode("utf-8").hex() ).to01()
00101
00102
00103
              self.payload = packet(len(temp))
00104
              self.payload(temp)
00105
00106
          def has_payload(self) -> bool:
00107
00108
              Verifies if this message has a payload attached
00109
              @return bool: Returns true if contains a paylaod; otherwise false
00110
00111
              return self.payload is not None
00112
00113
00114
00115
          def __repr__(self) -> str:
    temp = "["+ self.header.__str__() +"]"
00116
00117
00118
              for x in self.data:
00119
                 temp += x.__str__()
00120
              return temp
00121
00122
          def __str__(self) -> str:
              temp = "["+ self.header.__str__() +"]"
for x in self.data:
00123
00124
              temp += x.__str__()
return temp
00125
00126
00128
00129 class Util:
00130
          @staticmethod
00131
00132
          def serialize(msg : Message) -> bytes:
00133
00134
              Serializes a Message object into bytes following its binary representation
00135
00136
              @param msg: Message
                                      Message object
00137
                                      Returns the extended byte representation of that message object
00138
              @return bytes:
00139
              binary : bitarray.bitarray = bitarray.bitarray(endian="big")
00140
00141
00142
              binary.extend(
00143
                msg.header.body
00144
00145
00146
              for x in msg.data:
00147
00148
               binary.extend(
00149
                      x.body
00150
00151
00152
              if msg.has_payload():
00153
                 binary.extend(
00154
                      msg.payload.body
00155
00156
00157
00158
              return util.serialize(binary)
00159
00160
00161
          @staticmethod
          def deserialize(binary : bytes, type : MessageType) -> Message:
00162
00163
              Deserialize the byte value into a Message object
00164
00165
00166
              @param binary: bytes
                                          Input byte object to be deserialized
00167
              @param type: MessageType   Type of message that is to be deserialized
00168
00169
              @return Message:
                                          Returns a message object
00170
00171
00172
              temp : bitarray.bitarray = util.deserialize(binary)
00173
00174
              if type == MessageType.REQUEST:
                  msg = Message(3, RequestType(temp.to01()[:3]))
00175
00176
```

9.12 message.py 57

```
if msg.type == RequestType.PUT:
                     msg.parse(
00178
00179
                           temp.to01()[3:msg.size]
00180
00181
                      pk = packet(len(temp.to01()[msg.size:]))
                      pk(temp.to01()[msg.size:])
00182
00183
                      msg.payload = pk
00184
00185
                     msg.parse(
00186
                          temp.to01()[3:]
00187
                      )
00188
00189
                  return msq
00190
00191
              elif type == MessageType.RESPONSE:
00192
                  msg = Message(3, ResponseType(temp.to01()[:3]))
00193
                  if msg.type == ResponseType.OK_GET:
00194
                     msg.parse(
00195
                          temp.to01()[3:msg.size]
00196
00197
                     pk = packet(len(temp.to01()[msg.size:]))
00198
                      pk(temp.to01()[msg.size:])
00199
                      msg.payload = pk
00200
00201
                  else:
00202
                     msg.parse(
                          temp.to01()[3:]
00203
00204
00205
00206
                  return msg
00207
00208
             else:
00209
                  raise ValueError("Incorrect Message type")
00210
00211
00212
00213
00214
         @staticmethod
00215
          def str2bit(val : str, size : int, with_count : bool = True, size_count : int or None = None ) ->
00216
00217
             Converts a string value its equivalent binary representation in utf-8 encoding.
00218
00219
              Note that python does not use standard representation of variable size.
00220
             Hence, manual conversion should be done.
00221
              @param val: str
00222
                                      String to be converted
00223
              @param size: int
                                      Size of the expected binary value
              Oparam with_count: bool Attach the binary represented size of paramters val
00224
              @param size_count: int    Size of the binary represented value for the portion representing the
00225
      size of val
00226
              @return str:
00227
                                      Retuns a binary representation of the value passed
00228
00229
              val = val.strip()
00230
00231
              data : str = util.hex2ba( val.encode("utf-8").hex() ).to01()
00232
00233
              if(len(data) > size): raise ValueError("Value passed is too big")
00234
00235
00236
              if(len(data) < size):
                  for _ in range(0, size - len(data)):
    data = "0" + data
00237
00238
00239
00240
00241
              if with count:
00242
                  count : int = util.int2ba(len(val)).to01()
00243
00244
                  if size_count:
00245
                      count_size = size_count
00246
                  else:
00247
                      count_size = int( math.log2( int(size / 8) ) )
00248
00249
                  if(len(count) < count size):
                     for _ in range(0, count_size - len(count)):
00250
00251
                          count = "0" + count
00252
00253
                  return count + data
00254
              else:
00255
                return data
          @staticmethod
00256
          def bit2byte(msg : Message) -> List[bytes]:
00257
00258
00259
              Converts a Message object to a list of byte equivalent values
00260
00261
              @param msg: Message
                                     Message object to be converted
```

```
00262
             @return List[bytes]:
                                   List of bytes containing all packets encapsulated by the Message
      object
00264
             temp : list[bytes] = []
00265
00266
             for x in msq.data:
00267
                temp.append(
00268
                     x.body.tobytes()
00269
             if msg.has_payload():
00270
00270
00271
00272
                temp.append(
                     msg.payload.body.tobytes()
00273
00274
00275
             return temp
00276
00277
00278
```

# 9.13 ftp/parser/message\_type.py File Reference

Enumaration classes for each method type used during FTP communication.

#### Classes

- class ftp.parser.message\_type.MessageType
   Enum class for type of message sent.
- class ftp.parser.message\_type.MethodType
- class ftp.parser.message\_type.RequestType

Enum class for type of Request sent.

• class ftp.parser.message\_type.ResponseType

Enum class for type of Response sent.

# **Namespaces**

- namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.parser
- · namespace ftp.parser.message\_type

# 9.13.1 Detailed Description

Enumaration classes for each method type used during FTP communication.

# 9.13.2 Author(s)

- Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file message\_type.py.

9.14 message\_type.py 59

# 9.14 message type.py

# Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012
00013 from abc import abstractmethod
00014 import enum
00015 from typing import List
00016
00017
00018
00019 class MessageType(enum.Enum):
          Enum class for type of message sent
00022
00023
          REQUEST = 0
00024
          RESPONSE = 1
00025
00026 class MethodType(enum.Enum):
00027
        @abstractmethod
00028
          def get_format(self) -> List[int]:
              pass
00029
00030
00031
00032 class RequestType(MethodType):
00033
00034
          Enum class for type of Request sent
00035
          PUT = "000"
00036
          GET = "001"
CHANGE = "010"
HELP = "011"
00037
00038
00039
00040
00041
          def get_format(self):
00042
               Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type
00043
00044
00045
               @return List[int]: List containing number of bits per packet
00046
00047
               if self == RequestType.PUT:
               return [5, 32 * 8, 4 * 8]
elif self == RequestType.GET:
00048
00049
00050
                   return [5, 32*8]
               elif self == RequestType.CHANGE:
00051
00052
                   return [5, 32 * 8, 8, 32 * 8]
00053
               elif self == RequestType.HELP :
00054
                   return [5]
               else:
00055
00056
                   return []
00057
00058 class ResponseType(MethodType):
00059
00060
          Enum class for type of Response sent
00061
          OK_PUT_CHANGE = "000"
00062
          OK_GET = "001"
00063
00064
          ERROR_NOT_FOUND = "010"
00065
          ERROR_UNKNOWN = "011"
00066
          ERROR_NO_CHANGE = "101"
00067
          HELP = "110"
00068
00069
          def get_format(self):
00070
00071
               Format as the number of bits it is expected of the given method type
00072
               <code>@return</code> List[int]: List containing number of bits per packet \tt """
00073
00074
               if self == ResponseType.OK_PUT_CHANGE:
00075
00076
                   return [5]
00077
               elif self == ResponseType.OK_GET:
00078
                   return [5, 32*8, 4*8]
00079
               elif self == ResponseType.ERROR_NOT_FOUND:
08000
                   return [5]
               elif self == ResponseType.ERROR_UNKNOWN:
00081
00082
                   return [5]
               elif self == ResponseType.ERROR_NO_CHANGE:
00083
               return [5]
elif self == ResponseType.HELP :
00084
00085
00086
                   return [5, 32 * 8]
               else:
00087
00088
                   return []
```

# 9.15 ftp/parser/packet.py File Reference

# **Classes**

· class ftp.parser.packet.packet

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- · namespace ftp.parser
- · namespace ftp.parser.packet

# 9.16 packet.py

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012
00013 import bitarray
00014
00015
00016 class packet:
00017
00018
00019
         def __init__(self, max_bits : int, fill : bool = False, *args) -> None:
00020
              Object representing a packet as binary
00021
00022
              00024
             @param fill: bool
                                     Align the length of this packet to a multiple of 8 (1 byte)
00025
              @return packet
00026
00027
             self.body = bitarray.bitarray(max_bits)
self.size = max_bits
00028
00029
00030
              self.body.setall(0)
00031
              if fill:
00032
                 self.body.fill()
00033
                 self.size = len(self.body)
00034
00035
         def __call__(self, val : str) -> 'packet':
00036
00037
00038
             Append value to this object
00039
00040
             @param val: str Value to be appended
00041
00042
              @return packet
00043
00044
             if len(val) != self.size:
00045
                  raise ValueError("Incorrect size provided")
00046
             self.body = bitarray.bitarray(val)
00047
00048
00049
00050
         def value(self) -> bitarray.bitarray:
00051
00052
              Getter of the body attribute
00053
00054
              @return Bitarray object
00055
00056
              return self.body
00057
00058
         def to_bytes(self) -> bytes:
00059
00060
              Returns the byte value of the body attribute
00061
00062
              @return Byte object
00063
00064
             return self.body.tobytes()
00065
00066
00067
         def set_size(self, val: int) -> None:
```

```
00068
00069
                Redefine the packet object size
00070
00071
                @param val: int Size of this packet object
00072
00073
                @return None
00075
                self.body = bitarray.bitarray(val)
00076
                self.body.clear()
00077
                self.size = val
00079
          def __str__(self) -> str:
    return self.body.to01()
00080
00081
00082
00083
           def __repr__(self) -> str:
    return self.body.to01()
00084
00085
00086
00087
```

# 9.17 ftp/tcp/client.py File Reference

TCP Client logic and algorithm.

#### **Classes**

· class ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient

# **Namespaces**

- · namespace ftp
- namespace ftp.tcp
- namespace ftp.tcp.client

# 9.17.1 Detailed Description

TCP Client logic and algorithm.

# 9.17.2 Author(s)

- Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- · Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file client.py.

# 9.18 client.py

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012
00013 import socket as sok
00014 import sys
00015 from threading import Thread
00016 from types import FunctionType
00017 from typing import Callable, List, Optional, Tuple
00018 from ftp.parser.message import Message, Util
00019
00020 from ftp.parser.message_type import MessageType, MethodType, RequestType, ResponseType
00021
00022 import signal
00023
00024
00025
00026
00027 class TcpClient():
00028
          _DEFAULT_PORT = 1025
00029
          _MAX_BUFFER = 4096
00030
00031
                _init__(self, ip_addr, **kwargs) -> None:
00032
              TCP Client interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP
00033
       communication
00034
00035
              @param ip_addr: str
                                       IP address which the TCP service would be listening to
00036
                                       Port value which socket will bind its connection IP address that TCP service will be using
              @param -p: int
00037
              @param -a: str
00038
00039
              @return TcpClient
00040
00041
              self._debug = False
              self.thread = None
00042
00043
              self.socket = sok.socket(sok.AF_INET, sok.SOCK_STREAM)
00044
00045
              for k,v in kwargs.items():
00046
                  if "-p" in k:
                  self._DEFAULT_PORT_DEFAULT_PORT = int(v)
elif "-a" in k:
00047
00048
                  ip_addr = v
elif "-d" in k:
00049
00050
00051
                      self._debug = True
00052
              self.ip_address = ip_addr
00053
              self._is_connected = False
00054
              self.create_message_functions : List[Tuple[MethodType, FunctionType] ] = []
00055
              self.on_response_functions: List[Tuple[MethodType, FunctionType]] = []
00056
              signal.signal(signal.SIGINT, self.handler)
00057
00058
00059
          def connect(self):
00060
00061
00062
              Creates a TCP socket bounded to the given IP address and port provided.
00063
              Object creates a new thread where each new connection will respond to.
00064
              @return None
00065
00066
00067
              try:
00068
00069
                  self.socket.connect( (self.ip_address, self._DEFAULT_PORT_DEFAULT_PORT) )
00070
                  self._is_connected = True
00071
                   self.thread = Thread(target = self.handle_connection, args=())
00072
                  self.thread.start()
00073
                  if self.thread:
00074
                      self.thread.join()
00075
00076
              except ConnectionRefusedError:
00077
                   # @brief Implement timeout or repetition
00078
                  print("Unable to connect to server, try again")
00079
              except KeyboardInterrupt:
08000
                  self.socket.close()
00081
                  self. is connected = False
00082
              except Exception:
00083
                  return
00084
00085
          def handle_connection(self):
00086
00087
              Internal function which handles all single client-server communication
00089
              Method is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent through the TCP
       socket
00090
```

9.18 client.py 63

```
00091
              @return None
00092
00093
              lcls = locals()
00094
              cmd_format : RequestType or None = None
00095
              if self. debug:
                  print("Debug mode ON")
00096
00097
              while self._is_connected:
00098
                  try:
                      msg = self.cin()
00099
00100
                       if len(msg):
00101
                           try:
                               # @brief Dynamically converts the input string to local MethodType variable
exec("cmd_format_lcls = RequestType.%s" % msg[0].upper(), globals(), lcls)
cmd_format = lcls["cmd_format_lcls"]
00102
00103
00104
00105
                                   x in self.create_message_functions:
00106
                                   if(x[0] == cmd_format):
                                       _data_send = x[1](msg, cmd_format)
00107
                                        if self._debug:
00108
                                           print("[DEBUG]", _data_send)
00109
00110
00111
                                        self.socket.send( _data_send )
00112
                           except (AttributeError , SyntaxError, IndexError) as e:
00113
                               \# @brief self.socket.send not necessary as the client application should be
       00114
                                   raise KeyboardInterrupt()
00115
00116
                               self.socket.send(
    " ".join(msg).encode("utf-8")
00117
00118
00119
                               )
00120
                           except OSError as e:
00121
                               print ("OS Error occured: ",e)
00122
                               retur
00123
                           except ValueError as e:
00124
                              print(e)
00125
00126
00127
                           # @brief Socket is only able to receive MAX_BUFFER;
00128
                           # In order to guarantee efficiency of sockets, longer buffers will be stripped to
       fit the maximum sendable buffer size
00129
                           # Therefore, ensure that maximum packet sent is no longer then _MAX_BUFFER or set
       socket to nonblocking -> socket.setblocking(False)
00130
                           # Otherwise, wait for any possible subsequent packet receival (parallel or
       different loop)
00131
00132
                           recv = self.socket.recv(self._MAX_BUFFER)
00133
00134
                           if self. debug:
                               print("[DEBUG]", recv)
00135
                           if recv:
00136
00137
00138
                               res = self.check_response(recv)
00139
                               if type(res.type) is ResponseType:
00140
                                   for x in self.on_response_functions:
                                       if res.type == x[0]:
00141
                                           x[1](res)
00142
00143
                               else:
00144
                                   self._is_connected = False
00145
00146
                               self._is_connected = False
00147
00148
                  except (KeyboardInterrupt, OSError):
00149
00150
                  except ValueError as e:
00151
                       #@brief In case of large incming packet, self.socke.recv will raise an Exception for
       invalid header byte
00152
                      print("invalid response", e)
00153
00154
          def check_response(self, data : bytes) -> Message:
00156
              Deserialize the incoming message
00157
00158
              @param data: bytes Byte object received by the socket
00159
00160
              @return Deserialized message object
00161
00162
              return Util.deserialize(data, MessageType.RESPONSE)
00163
00164
          def on_send(self, *args: Tuple[ MethodType ,Callable[[List[str], MethodType], bytes]]):
00165
00166
00167
              Attach a callback that is called when a message is sent
00168
00169
              @param *args: List[Tuple[ MethodType ,Callable[[List[str], MethodType], bytes]]]
                                                                                                    List of
       callable objects containing its Method type {\tt and} respective callback function
00170
00171
              @return None
```

```
00173
             for x in args:
00174
                  self.create_message_functions.append(x)
00175
         def on_response(self, *args: Tuple[MethodType, Callable[[Message], None ]] ):
00176
00177
00178
              Attach a callback that is called when a message is received
00179
00180
             @param *args: List[Tuple[MethodType, Callable[[Message], None ]]] List of callable objects
       containing its Method type {\tt and} respective callback function
00181
00182
              @return None
00183
              for x in args:
00184
00185
                  self.on_response_functions.append(x)
00186
00187
00188
         def cin(self) -> List[str]:
00189
00190
              Reads stdin from command-line. By default prints 'ftp>' before reading input.
00191
              Note that default input function is a blocking stdin command.
00192
              @return List[str] List of message inputs
00193
00194
00195
              try:
00196
                 msg = input("ftp> ")
00197
                  return msg.strip().split()
00198
              except EOFError:
00199
                  raise KeyboardInterrupt
00200
00201
00202
00203
          def handler(self, signum , frame):
00204
00205
             Internal funtion used to define a signal handler that is called when a SIGINT signal is raised
      by this process
00206
00208
              #stdin is locking. Hence after SIGINT the application will still hang
00209
             #probable solution would be implementing the thread as daemon
00210
00211
             print("\nClosing FTP Connection. Press [ENTER] to finish")
00212
             self._is_connected = False
00213
             self.socket.close()
00214
00215
              # sys.stdin.close()
```

# 9.19 ftp/tcp/server.py File Reference

TCP Server logic and algorithm.

#### **Classes**

· class ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer

# **Namespaces**

- namespace ftp
- namespace ftp.tcp
- namespace ftp.tcp.server

# 9.19.1 Detailed Description

TCP Server logic and algorithm.

9.20 server.py 65

# 9.19.2 Author(s)

- · Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file server.py.

#### 9.20 server.py

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
00012
00013 from ast import arg
00014 import pickle
00015 import socket as sok
00016 import sys
00017 from threading import Thread
00018 from types import FunctionType
00019 from typing import Any, Callable, List, Tuple
00020 from bitarray import util
00021
00022 from ftp.parser.message import Message, Util
00023 from ftp.parser.message_type import MessageType, RequestType, ResponseType
00024
00025
00026 class TcpServer():
00027 _DEFAULT_PORT = 1025
          _MAX_BUFFER = 4096
00028
00030
                 _init__(self, ip_addr, **kwargs) -> None:
00031
              TCP Server interface that creates a new socket given the ip address provided for FTP
00032
       communication purposes
00033
00034
                                       IP address which the TCP service would be listening to
              @param ip_addr: str
00035
              @param -p: int
                                      Port value which socket will bind its connection
00036
              @param -a: str
                                       IP address that TCP service will be using
00037
00038
              @return TcpServer
00039
00040
              self._debug = False
00041
              self.thread = None
00042
              self.socket = sok.socket(sok.AF_INET, sok.SOCK_STREAM)
00043
              self.socket.setsockopt(sok.SOL_SOCKET, sok.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
00044
              for k,v in kwargs.items():
    if "-p" in k:
00045
                  self._DEFAULT_PORT_DEFAULT_PORT = int(v)
elif "-a" in k:
00046
00047
                  ip_addr = v
elif "-d" in k:
00048
00049
00050
                      self._debug = True
              self.socket.bind( (ip_addr, self._DEFAULT_PORT_DEFAULT_PORT) )
00051
              self.ip_address = ip_addr
00052
              self.recv_functions : List[Tuple[RequestType, FunctionType]] = []
00054
00055
              self.is connected = False
00056
          def _init_app(self) -> str:
    """!
00057
00058
00059
              Initial message printed into command-line when TCP service is initiated
00060
00061
              return """-- FTP Server initializing on {ip}:{port}
00062 -- Version 1.0.0 by Kevin de Oliveira
00063 -- README contains a list of available commands and some concepts guiding""".format(ip =
      self.ip_address, port = self._DEFAULT_PORT_DEFAULT_PORT)
00064
00065
          def listen(self):
00066
00067
              Starts a new threded TCP service by connecting to the respective server.
00068
00069
              @return None
00070
00071
              self.socket.listen()
```

```
print(self._init_app())
              if self._debug:
00073
00074
                  print ("Debug mode ON")
              while True:
00075
00076
                  try:
00077
                       conn, addr = self.socket.accept()
00078
                       self.thread = Thread(target=self.handle_listen, args=(conn, addr))
00079
                       self.is_connected = True
00080
                      self.thread.start()
00081
                       # For non concurrent connection, join current thread so loop awaits for any active
00082
       connection to be terminated before connecting any other socket
00083
                      # if self.thread:
00084
                            self.thread.join()
00085
                  except KeyboardInterrupt:
00086
                          print("Closing server")
00087
                           self.is connected = False
00088
                          self.socket.close()
00089
00090
                  except BlockingIOError:
                      print ("EAGAIN error")
00091
00092
00093
00094
00095
00096
          def handle_listen(self, conn : sok.socket, addr : sok.AddressInfo):
00097
00098
              Internal function that is responsible for parsing any incoming and outgoing message sent to
       the TCP socket
00099
00100
              @return None
00101
00102
              print("""> New connection {addr}:{port}""".format(addr = addr[0], port=addr[1]))
00103
00104
              while self.is_connected:
00105
00106
                       # Socket is only able to receive MAX BUFFER;
                       # Therefore, ensure that maximum packet sent is no longer then _MAX_BUFFER or set
00107
       socket to nonblocking -> socket.setblocking(False)
00108
                      # Otherwise, wait for any possible subsequent packet receival (parallel or different
       loop)
00109
                       data = conn.recv(self. MAX BUFFER)
                       if not data:
00110
                          print ("Closing connection with:", addr)
00111
                           return None
00112
00113
                       if self._debug:
                          print("[DEBUG]", data)
00114
00115
                       out = self.parse_packet(data)
00116
00117
                       for x in self.recv functions:
00118
                          if(x[0] == out.type):
00119
                               _data_send = x[1] (addr, out)
                               if self._debug:
    print("[DEBUG]", _data_send)
00120
00121
00122
                               conn.sendto(_data_send, addr)
00123
00125
                  except (BrokenPipeError, ConnectionResetError) as e:
00126
                      print(e, addr)
00127
                  except ValueError:
00128
                      message = Message(3, ResponseType.ERROR UNKNOWN)
                      message.parse("00000")
00129
00130
                      conn.sendto( Util.serialize(message) , addr )
00131
                  except KeyboardInterrupt:
00132
                       returr
00133
00134
          def on_receive(self, *args : Callable[[sok.AddressInfo, Message], bytes]):
00135
00136
00137
              Attach a callback that is called when a message is received
00138
00139
              @param *args: List[Callable[[sok.AddressInfo, Message], bytes]] List of callable objects
       containing its Method type and respective callback function \ensuremath{\text{"""}}
00140
              for x in args:
00141
00142
                  self.recv_functions.append(x)
00143
00144
          @staticmethod
          def parse_packet(data : bytes) -> Message:
    """!
00145
00146
00147
              Deserializes incoming byte received by the TCP socket
00148
00149
              @param data: bytes Byte object received by socket
00150
00151
              @return Message: object
00152
00153
              return Util.deserialize(data, MessageType.REOUEST)
```

# 9.21 tcp\_client.py File Reference

Main TCP client application which contains the implementation of the client-end of this FTP service.

# **Namespaces**

· namespace tcp client

#### **Functions**

- bytes tcp\_client.on\_send\_put (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes tcp\_client.on\_send\_get (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes tcp\_client.on\_send\_change (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- bytes tcp\_client.on\_send\_help (List[str] inp, MethodType type)
- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_put\_change (Message message)
- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_get (Message message)

Checks if file already exists.

- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_help (Message message)
- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_unknown (Message message)
- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_not\_found (Message message)
- def tcp\_client.on\_response\_no\_change (Message mesage)

# **Variables**

- string tcp\_client.client\_dir = "client"
- string tcp\_client.BASE\_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + client\_dir + os.sep
- string tcp\_client.arg\_helper
- tcp\_client.cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg\_helper, version="tcp\_server version 1.0")
- tcp\_client.params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
- tcp\_client.client = TcpClient("127.0.0.1", \*\*params)

# 9.21.1 Detailed Description

Main TCP client application which contains the implementation of the client-end of this FTP service.

All protocols and file handling is defined in this file.

# 9.21.2 Author(s)

- · Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file tcp\_client.py.

# 9.22 tcp client.py

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/python3.8
00002
00003
00014
00015 import os
00016 from ftp.cmd import arguments
00017
00018 from typing import List
00019 import bitarray
00020 from bitarray import util
00021 from ftp.parser.message import Message, Util
00022
00023 from ftp.parser.packet import packet
00024
{\tt 00025~from~ftp.parser.message\_type~import~MessageType,~MethodType,~RequestType,~ResponseType}
00026 from ftp.tcp.client import TcpClient
00028 client_dir = "client"
00029
00030 BASE_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + client_dir + os.sep
00031
00032
00033
00034
00035 def on_send_put(inp : List[str], type: MethodType) -> bytes:
00036
         message = Message(3, type)
00037
00038
              with open(BASE_DIR + inp[1], "r") as f:
00040
                  payload = f.read()
00041
                  size = os.path.getsize(BASE_DIR + inp[1])
00042
          except IndexError:
              \sharp @brief if exception occurs during parsing of input, return as if the command syntax as
00043
       invalid
00044
              raise ValueError("invalid command")
00045
          except Exception:
00046
              raise ValueError("cannot send file")
00047
00048
00049
          file_data = Util.str2bit(inp[1], message.data[1].size, with_count=True)
          file_size = bitarray.util.int2ba(size, length=32, endian='big').to01()
00050
00051
00052
          message.parse(
00053
          file_data + file_size
00054
          )
00055
00056
          message.add_payload(payload)
00057
00058
00059
          return Util.serialize(message)
00060
00061
00062 def on_send_get(inp : List[str], type: MethodType) -> bytes:
00063
00064
             message = Message(3, type)
00065
              file_data = Util.str2bit(inp[1], message.data[1].size, with_count=True)
00066
              message.parse(file_data)
00067
              return Util.serialize (message)
00068
         except IndexError:
00069
              # @brief if exception occurs during parsing of input, return as if the command syntax as
00070
              raise ValueError("invalid command")
00071
00072
00073 def on_send_change(inp : List[str], type: MethodType) -> bytes:
          message = Message(3, type)
00075
          file_data_old = Util.str2bit(inp[1], message.data[1].size, with_count=True)
00076
          file_data_new = Util.str2bit(inp[2], message.data[3].size, with_count=True, size_count=8)
00077
          message.parse(
          file_data_old + file_data_new
00078
00079
08000
00081
          return Util.serialize(message)
00082
00083 def on_send_help(inp : List[str], type: MethodType) -> bytes:
00084
         message = Message(3, type)
00085
00086
          message.parse("00000")
00088
          return Util.serialize(message)
00089
00090
```

9.22 tcp\_client.py 69

```
00091
00092 def on_response_put_change(message : Message) :
00093
00094
00095 def on response get (message: Message) :
00096
          val = Util.bit2byte(message)
00097
00098
          file_name = val[1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), "")
00099
00100
          with os.scandir(BASE DIR) as dir:
00101
               flag : bool = False
00102
               for x in dir:
00103
                  if x.name == file_name:
00104
                       flag = True
00105
00106
              if flag:
00109
                   ch : str = "
00110
                   while ch not in ["y", "n"]:
00111
00112
                       ch = input(file_name + " already exists. Do you want to overwrite? (y/n) ")
00113
               if ch == "v":
00114
                  with open(BASE_DIR + file_name, "w") as f:
    f.write(val[-1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), ""))
00115
00116
00117
00118
          except Exception as e:
00119
              print(e)
00120
00121 def on_response_help(message: Message):
          val = Util.bit2byte(message)
00122
00123
          print(val[1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), ""))
00124
00125 def on_response_unknown(message: Message):
00126
          print ("unknown command")
00127
00128 def on_response_not_found(message: Message):
          print("file not found")
00129
00130
00131 def on_response_no_change(mesage : Message):
00132
          print("operation failed")
00133
00134
00135
00136 arg_helper = """usage: tcp_client [-a address] [-p port] [-f base_folder] [-F absolute_folder] [-v |
        -version] [-h | --help | -?]
00137
00138 This are the commands used:
00139 \t-d\t Activate debug mode
00140 \t-a address\t\t Set address of this client (default: 127.0.0.1)
00141 \t-p port\t\t\t Set port number of this client (default: 1025)
00142 \t-f base_folder\t\t Set relative base path of the FTP client (default: /dir/client)
00143 \t-F absolute_folder\t Set absolute base path of the FTP client (default: $pwd)""
00144
00145
00146
00147 if _
           _name__ == "__main__":
          cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg_helper, version="tcp_server version 1.0")
00149
00150
          cmd.get_args()
00151
          params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
00152
00153
00154
          if "-f" in params:
00155
          client_dir = params["-f"]
elif "-F" in params:
00156
              BASE_DIR = params["-F"]
00157
00158
00159
00160
00161
          client = TcpClient("127.0.0.1", **params)
00162
00163
          client.on_send(
00164
           (RequestType.PUT, on_send_put),
00165
           (RequestType.GET, on_send_get),
00166
           (RequestType.CHANGE, on_send_change),
           (RequestType.HELP, on_send_help),
00167
00168
00169
00170
           client.on_response(
           (ResponseType.OK_PUT_CHANGE, on_response_put_change),
00171
00172
           (ResponseType.OK_GET, on_response_get),
00173
           (ResponseType.HELP, on_response_help),
00174
           (ResponseType.ERROR_UNKNOWN, on_response_unknown),
00175
           (ResponseType.ERROR_NOT_FOUND, on_response_not_found),
00176
           (ResponseType.ERROR_NO_CHANGE, on_response_no_change),
00177
00178
          client.connect()
```

# 9.23 tcp server.py File Reference

Main TCP server application which contains the implementation of the server-end of this FTP service.

# **Namespaces**

• namespace tcp\_server

#### **Functions**

- bytes tcp server.response ok ()
- bytes tcp\_server.response\_get (str file\_name, int size, str payload)
- def tcp\_server.response\_error\_not\_found ()
- def tcp\_server.response\_error\_no\_change ()
- def tcp\_server.response\_ok\_help ()
- bytes tcp\_server.on\_receive\_put (addr, Message data)
- bytes tcp\_server.on\_receive\_get (addr, Message data)
- bytes tcp\_server.on\_receive\_change (addr, Message data)
- bytes tcp\_server.on\_receive\_help (addr, Message data)

# **Variables**

- string tcp\_server.server\_dir = "server"
- string tcp\_server.BASE\_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + server\_dir + os.sep
- string tcp\_server.arg\_helper
- tcp\_server.cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg\_helper, version="tcp\_server version 1.0")
- tcp\_server.params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
- tcp server.tcp server = TcpServer("127.0.0.1", \*\*params)

# 9.23.1 Detailed Description

Main TCP server application which contains the implementation of the server-end of this FTP service.

All protocols and file handling is defined in this file.

# 9.23.2 Author(s)

- Created by Kevin de Oliveira on 04/01/2022.
- Student ID: 40054907

Copyright (c) 2022 Kevin de Oliveira. All rights reserved.

Definition in file tcp\_server.py.

9.24 tcp\_server.py 71

# 9.24 tcp server.py

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/python3.8
00002
00003
00014
00015
00016 import os
00017 from re import {\tt S}
00018 from socket import socket
00019
00020 import bitarray
00021 from ftp.cmd import arguments
00022 from ftp.parser.message_type import MessageType, RequestType, ResponseType
00023 from ftp.parser.message import Message, Util
00024 from ftp.tcp.server import TcpServer
00025
00026
00027 server_dir = "server"
00028
00029
00030 BASE_DIR = os.getcwd() + os.sep + "dir" + os.sep + server_dir + os.sep
00031
00032
00033 def response_ok() -> bytes:
00034
          message = Message(3, ResponseType.OK_PUT_CHANGE)
00035
          message.parse("00000")
00036
          return Util.serialize(message)
00037
00038 def response_get(file_name : str, size : int, payload: str) -> bytes:
         message = Message(3, ResponseType.OK_GET)
          file_data = Util.str2bit(file_name, ResponseType.OK_GET.get_format()[1], with_count=True)
00040
00041
          file_size = bitarray.util.int2ba(size, length=32, endian="big").to01()
00042
          message.parse(
00043
          file_data + file_size
00044
          )
00045
00046
          message.add_payload(payload)
00047
          return Util.serialize (message)
00048
00049 def response_error_not_found():
00050
         message = Message(3, ResponseType.ERROR_NOT_FOUND)
message.parse("00000")
00051
00052
          return Util.serialize(message)
00053
00054 def response_error_no_change():
00055
         message = Message(3, ResponseType.ERROR_NO_CHANGE)
          message.parse("00000")
00056
00057
          return Util.serialize (message)
00059 def response_ok_help():
00060
         message = Message(3, ResponseType.HELP)
          val = Util.str2bit("get put change bye", ResponseType.HELP.get_format()[1])
00061
00062
          message.parse(val)
00063
          return Util.serialize (message)
00064
00065
00066
00067 def on_receive_put(addr, data : Message) -> bytes:
00068
00069
          result = Util.bit2byte(data)
00071
          file_name = result[1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), "")
00072
00073
              with open(BASE_DIR + file_name, "w") as f:
    f.write(result[-1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), ""))
00074
00075
00076
00077
00078
              exceptions may still occur if server has not enough privilege for accessing file or f.write fails.
00079
              \ensuremath{\mathtt{\#}} Sending an ERROR_NO_CHANGE response in case the above issue happends
08000
              return response_error_no_change()
00081
00082
          return response_ok()
00083
00084
00085 def on_receive_get(addr, data : Message) -> bytes:
00086
00087
          result = Util.bit2byte(data)
00089
          file_name = BASE_DIR + result[1].decode("utf-8")
00090
00091
          # @brief Remove embedded null pointer coming from raw data
```

```
file_name = file_name.replace(chr(0), "")
00093
00094
00095
00096
00097
              with open(file_name, "r") as open_file:
00098
                  f = open_file.read()
00099
                  size = os.path.getsize(file_name)
00100
              return response_get(result[1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), ""), size, f)
00101
00102
00103
          except Exception as e:
00104
              return response_error_not_found()
00105
00106
00107
00108 def on_receive_change(addr, data : Message) -> bytes:
00109
         result = Util.bit2byte(data)
00110
00111
          file_name_old = BASE_DIR + result[1].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), '
          file_name_new = BASE_DIR + result[3].decode("utf-8").replace(chr(0), ")
00112
00113
00114
00115
00116
          try:
00117
             os.rename(file_name_old, file_name_new)
00118
          except Exception as e:
00119
              return response_error_no_change()
00120
00121
00122
          return response ok()
00123
00124 def on_receive_help(addr, data : Message) -> bytes:
00125
          return response_ok_help()
00126
00127
00128
00130 arg_helper = """usage: tcp_server [-a address] [-p port] [-f base_folder] [-F absolute_folder] [-v |
        -version] [-h | --help | -?]
00131
00132 This are the commands used:
00133 t-d\t Activate debug mode
00134 \t-a address\t\t Set address of this server (default: 127.0.0.1)
00135 \t-p port\t\t\t\t Set port number of this server (default: 1025)
00136 \t-f base_folder\t\t Set relative base path of the FTP server (default: /dir/server)
00137 \t-F absolute_folder\t Set absolute base path of the FTP server (default: $pwd)"""
00138
00139 if __name__ == "__main__":
00140
00141
          cmd = arguments.ParserArgs(helper = arg_helper, version="tcp_server version 1.0")
00142
00143
          cmd.get_args()
00144
          params = cmd.parameters(["-a", "-p", "-f", "-F", "-d"])
00145
00146
          if "-f" in params:
00148
              server_dir = params["-f"]
          elif "-F" in params:
    BASE_DIR = params["-F"]
00149
00150
00151
          tcp_server = TcpServer("127.0.0.1", **params)
00152
00153
00154
00155
00156
          tcp_server.on_receive(
00157
          (RequestType.PUT , on_receive_put),
          (RequestType.GET, on_receive_get),
00158
          (RequestType.CHANGE, on_receive_change),
00159
00160
          (RequestType.HELP, on_receive_help),
00161
00162
00163
          tcp_server.listen()
```

# Index

call	ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 34
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 30	default_version
init	ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 34
ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 33	deserialize
ftp.parser.message.Message, 23	ftp.parser.message.Util, 49
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 29	
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 41	ERROR_NO_CHANGE
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 45	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 39
repr	ERROR_NOT_FOUND
ftp.parser.message.Message, 24	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 39
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 30	ERROR_UNKNOWN
str	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 40
ftp.parser.message.Message, 24	6. 40
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 30	ftp, 13
	ftp.cmd, 13
add_payload	ftp.cmd.arguments, 13
ftp.parser.message.Message, 24	ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 32
arg_helper	init, 33
tcp_client, 17	argn, 34
tcp_server, 21	argv, 34
argn	default_helper, 34
ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 34	default_version, 34
argv	get_args, <mark>33</mark>
ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 34	parameters, 33
	ftp.parser, 13
BASE_DIR	ftp.parser.message, 14
tcp_client, 18	ftp.parser.message.Message, 23
tcp_server, 21	init, 23
bit2byte	repr, 24
ftp.parser.message.Util, 48	str, 24
body	add_payload, 24
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 32	has_payload, 25
CHANGE	header, 25
CHANGE	parse, 25
ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 37	payload, 25
check_response	size, 26
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 42	ftp.parser.message.Util, 48
cin	bit2byte, 48
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 42	deserialize, 49
client	serialize, 49
tcp_client, 18	str2bit, 50
client_dir	ftp.parser.message_type, 14
tcp_client, 18	ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType, 26
cmd	REQUEST, 27
tcp_client, 18	RESPONSE, 27
tcp_server, 21	ftp.parser.message_type.MethodType, 28
connect	get_format, 29
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 42	ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 35 CHANGE, 37
default_helper	GET, 37

74 INDEX

get_format, 36	ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 37
HELP, 37	get_args
PUT, 37	ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 33
ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 38	get_format
ERROR_NO_CHANGE, 39	ftp.parser.message_type.MethodType, 29
ERROR_NOT_FOUND, 39	ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 36
ERROR_UNKNOWN, 40	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 39
get_format, 39	
HELP, 40	handle_connection
OK_GET, 40	ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 43
OK_PUT_CHANGE, 40	handle_listen
ftp.parser.packet, 14	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 46
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 29	handler
call, 30	ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 43
init, 29	has_payload
repr, 30	ftp.parser.message.Message, 25
str, 30	header
body, 32	ftp.parser.message.Message, 25
set_size, 31	HELP
size, 32	<pre>ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 37</pre>
to_bytes, 31	<pre>ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 40</pre>
value, 31	
ftp.tcp, 14	ip_address
ftp.tcp.client, 15	ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 44
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 41	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 47
init, 41	is_connected
check_response, 42	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 47
cin, 42	liston
connect, 42	listen
handle_connection, 43	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 46
handler, 43	OK_GET
ip_address, 44	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 40
on_response, 43	OK PUT CHANGE
on_send, 44	ftp.parser.message_type.ResponseType, 40
socket, 44	on_receive
thread, 44	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 46
ftp.tcp.server, 15	on_receive_change
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 45	tcp_server, 19
init, 45	on_receive_get
handle_listen, 46	tcp_server, 19
ip_address, 47	on_receive_help
is_connected, 47	tcp_server, 20
listen, 46	on_receive_put
on_receive, 46	tcp_server, 20
parse_packet, 47	on response
socket, 47	ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 43
thread, 48	on_response_get
ftp/initpy, 53	tcp client, 15
ftp/cmd/initpy, 53	on_response_help
ftp/cmd/arguments.py, 51, 52	tcp_client, 16
ftp/parser/initpy, 53	on_response_no_change
ftp/parser/message.py, 54, 55	tcp_client, 16
ftp/parser/message_type.py, 58, 59	on_response_not_found
ftp/parser/packet.py, 60	tcp_client, 16
ftp/tcp/initpy, 54	on_response_put_change
ftp/tcp/client.py, 61, 62	tcp_client, 16
ftp/tcp/server.py, 64, 65	on_response_unknown
GET	tcp_client, 16
ML I	

INDEX 75

on_send ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 44 on_send_change tcp_client, 17 on_send_get tcp_client, 17 on_send_help tcp_client, 17 on_send_put tcp_client, 17	client_dir, 18 cmd, 18 on_response_get, 15 on_response_help, 16 on_response_no_change, 16 on_response_not_found, 16 on_response_put_change, 16 on_response_unknown, 16 on_send_change, 17 on_send_get, 17 on_send_help, 17
parameters ftp.cmd.arguments.ParserArgs, 33	on_send_put, 17
	params, 18
params	tcp_client.py, 67
tcp_client, 18	tcp_server, 19
tcp_server, 22	arg_helper, 21
parse	BASE_DIR, 21
ftp.parser.message.Message, 25	cmd, 21
parse_packet	on_receive_change, 19
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 47	on_receive_get, 19
payload	on_receive_help, 20
ftp.parser.message.Message, 25	on_receive_put, 20
PUT	params, 22
ftp.parser.message_type.RequestType, 37	response_error_no_change, 20
REQUEST	response_error_not_found, 20
ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType, 27	response_get, 20
RESPONSE	response_ok, 21
	response_ok_help, 21
ftp.parser.message_type.MessageType, 27	server_dir, 22
response_error_no_change	tcp_server, 22
tcp_server, 20	tcp_server.py, 70
response_error_not_found	thread
tcp_server, 20	ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 44
response_get	ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 48
tcp_server, 20	to_bytes
response_ok tcp_server, 21	ftp.parser.packet.packet, 31
response_ok_help	and the
tcp_server, 21	value
tcp_server, 21	ftp.parser.packet.packet, 31
serialize	
ftp.parser.message.Util, 49	
server_dir	
tcp server, 22	
set size	
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 31	
size	
ftp.parser.message.Message, 26	
ftp.parser.packet.packet, 32	
socket	
ftp.tcp.client.TcpClient, 44	
ftp.tcp.server.TcpServer, 47	
str2bit	
ftp.parser.message.Util, 50	
tcp_client, 15	
arg_helper, 17	
BASE_DIR, 18	
client, 18	
····, · -	