## Physics 137B Homework 4

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February 25, 2024

## Question 1: Expectation of the Hydrogen atom

- (a) Treating  $\lambda = e$ , derive the expression  $\langle 1/r \rangle_{nl}$ .
- (b) Treating  $\lambda = l$ , derive the expression  $\langle 1/r \rangle_{nl}$ .

## **Solution:**

For this question, we will need to use the Feynman-Hellman Theorem

$$\left| \frac{\partial_n E(\lambda)}{\partial \lambda} \right|_{\lambda=0} = \left\langle \psi_n(\lambda) \right| \frac{\partial \hat{H}}{\partial \lambda} \left| \psi_n(\lambda) \right\rangle \bigg|_{\lambda=0}$$

and the radial