Physics 112 Homework 3

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February 9, 2024

Question 2.1: Effusion

Suppose we have an ideal gas of N particles, each of mass m, in a box of volume V and at temperature T. We open a circular hole of area A (radius $<<\bar{l}$ where \bar{l} is the mean free path) in one of the walls and let the x-direction be the direction normal to the hole.

(a) Determine how many particles escape through the hole in a short time Δt . The