

Steve Jobs:

1.

Steve Jobs told three stories about his life. First, he talked about how dropping out of college led him to take a calligraphy class, which later influenced the design of the Mac. Second, he shared how being fired from Apple was the best thing that happened to him, as it led him to create new companies like Pixar. Third, he discussed his experience with cancer, saying it taught him to live each day as if it were his last. Jobs encouraged people to follow their hearts, stay curious, and never settle. He emphasized that difficult experiences often lead to growth and new opportunities.

2.

- **gotta** (got to)
- **wanna** (want to)
- **woulda** (would have)
- **gonna** (going to)
- **hafta** (have to)

3. 몰랐던 표현 : dogma

dogma는 특정 집단이 무비판적으로 받아들이는 신념이나 원칙

예문 : He refused to live by the dogma of others, always questioning the established beliefs.

Elon Musk

1.

Elon Musk shared advice for young graduates. He encouraged them to apply for jobs at companies like Tesla or SpaceX, or even start their own businesses. Musk mentioned that starting a space company is hard because it requires a lot of money, but other fields like solar energy are easier to enter. He explained that his physics background helped him,

but learning from books and smart people was essential. Musk highlighted the importance of thinking from "first principles" rather than just following trends. He also spoke about his dream to make life multi-planetary and encouraged people to take more risks when they're young.

2.

- **kinda** (kind of)
- **hafta** (have to)
- **gonna** (going to)
- **wanna** (want to)
- **gotta** (got to)

3. 흥미로운 표현 : first principles

first principles은 어떤 문제나 개념을 가장 근본적인 기초부터 분석하는 사고 방식

예문 : To improve battery efficiency, we need to approach it using first principles, rethinking the fundamental principles of energy storage