

# Review 8-3

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1. Fill in the blanks in the following LCS computation.

$j$		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$i$	$y_j$	$B$	$D$	$C$	$A$	$B$	$A$	
0	$x_i$	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	$A$	0	↑ 0	↑ 0	↑ 0	↖ 1	← 1	↖ 1
2	$B$	0	↖ 1	← 1	← 1	↑ 1	↖ 2	← 2
3	$C$	0	↑ 1	↑ 1	↖ 2	← 2	↑ 2	↑ 2
4	$B$	0	↖ 1	↑ 1	↑ 2	↑ 2	↖ 3	← 3
5	$D$	0	↑ 1	↖ 2	↑ 2	↑ 2	↑ 3	↑ 3
6	$A$	0	↑ 1	↑ 2	↑ 2	↖ 3	↑ 3	↖ 4
7	$B$	0	↖ 1	↑ 2	↑ 2	↑ 3	↖ 4	↑ 4

2. Fill in the blanks in the following multiple LCS computation.

$j$		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$i$	$y_j$	$B$	$D$	$C$	$A$	$B$	$A$	
0	$x_i$	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	$A$	0	$\leftarrow \uparrow 0$	$\leftarrow \uparrow 0$	$\leftarrow \uparrow 0$	$\nwarrow 1$	$\leftarrow 1$	$\nwarrow 1$
2	$B$	0	$\nwarrow 1$	$\leftarrow 1$	$\leftarrow 1$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 1$	$\nwarrow 2$	$\leftarrow 2$
3	$C$	0	$\uparrow 1$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 1$	$\nwarrow 2$	$\leftarrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$
4	$B$	0	$\nwarrow 1$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 1$	$\uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow 3$	$\leftarrow 3$
5	$D$	0	$\uparrow 1$	$\nwarrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\uparrow 3$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 3$
6	$A$	0	$\uparrow 1$	$\uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow 3$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 3$	$\nwarrow 4$
7	$B$	0	$\nwarrow 2$	$\uparrow 2$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 2$	$\uparrow 3$	$\nwarrow 4$	$\nwarrow \uparrow 4$

3. Fill in the blanks in the following pseudocode for LCS-LENGTH.

LCS-LENGTH (  $X, Y$  )

$m = X.length$

$n = Y.length$

let  $b[1 .. m, 1 .. n]$  and  $c[0 .. m, 0 .. n]$  be new tables

**for**  $i = 1$  **to**  $m$

$c[i, 0] = 0$

**for**  $j = 1$  **to**  $n$

$c[0, j] = 0$

**for**  $i = 1$  **to**  $m$

**for**  $j = 1$  **to**  $n$

**if**  $x_i == y_j$

$c[i, j] = c[i-1, j-1] + 1$

$b[i, j] = "\nwarrow"$

**elseif**  $c[i-1, j] \geq c[i, j-1]$

$c[i, j] = c[i-1, j]$

$b[i, j] = "\uparrow"$

**else**  $c[i, j] = c[i, j-1]$

$b[i, j] = "\leftarrow"$

**return**  $c$  and  $b$

4. Fill in the blanks in the following pseudocode for PRINT-LCS.

PRINT-LCS (  $b, X, i, j$  )

**if**  $i == 0$  or  $j == 0$

**return**

**if**  $b[i, j] == "\nwarrow"$

PRINT-LCS (  $b, X, i-1, j-1$  )

print  $x_i$

**elseif**  $b[i, j] == "\uparrow"$

PRINT-LCS (  $b, X, i-1, j$  )

**else** PRINT-LCS (  $b, X, i, j-1$  )