

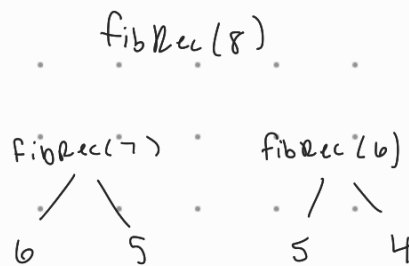
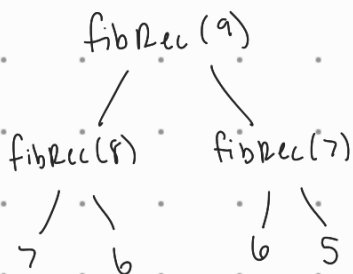
Recursive:

```

int fibRec(int n){
    if (n <= 0) return 0;
    if (n == 1) return 1;
    return fibRec(n-1) + fibRec(n-2);
}

```

$$T(n) = T(n-1) + T(n-2) + O(1)$$

let  $n=10$ 

At each function call, fibRec gets called 2 times  $\Rightarrow$  exponential increase

$$T(n) = O(2^n)$$

Non-Recursive

```

int fibloop(int n){
    if (n <= 0) return 0;
    if (n == 1) return 1;
    int fib1 = 1, fib2 = 0, fi = fib1 + fib2;
    for (int i = 2; i < n; i++){
        fib2 = fib1;
        fib1 = fi;
        fi = fib1 + fib2;
    }
    return fi;
}

```

non recursive - lots of  $O(1)$  statements  $\Rightarrow$  don't rely on input size.

for loop approaches size  $N$  so  $T(n) = O(N)$