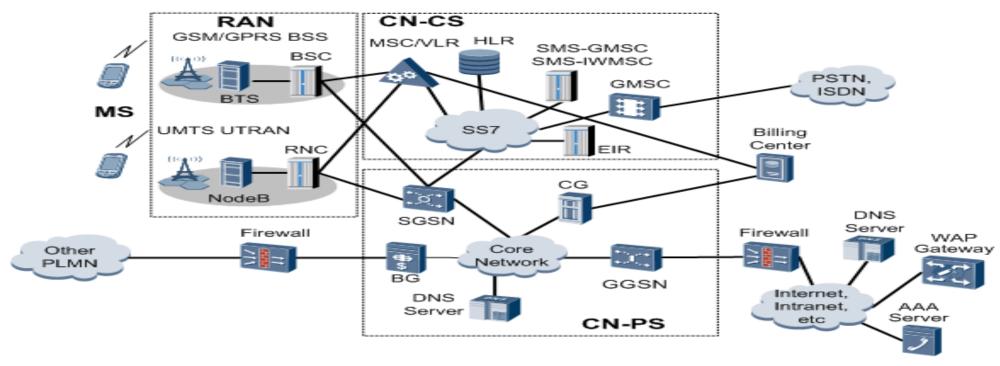


### **Network Group Induction Program Outline**

- > Introduction
- Various Departments of the Division
  - > Planning (Engineering),
  - > Transmission Planning
  - > Operations & Maintenance,
  - Network Performance and SLA,
  - > IP Network Infrastructure.
- Work Flow

#### Introduction

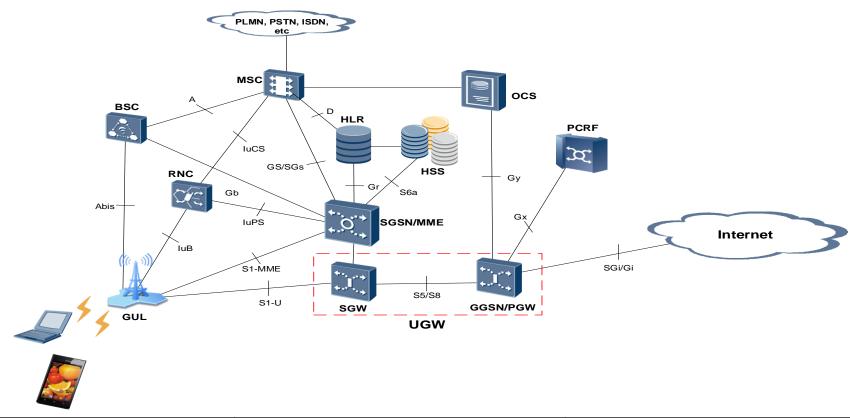
#### 2/3G Network



| MS: mobile station                    | RAN: radio access network                         | SMS-GMSC: Short Message Service - Gateway Mobile Switching Center       |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| CN-CS: core network-circuit switching | CN-PS: core network-packet switching              | SMS-IWMSC: Short Message Service - Interworking Mobile Switching Center |
| BSS: GSM base station subsystem       | UTRAN: UMTS terrestrial radio access network      | HLR:Home Location Register  |
| BTS: base transceiver station         | BSC: base station controller                      | MSC: Mobile Switching Center  |
| NodeB: UMTS base station              | RNC: radio network controller                     | VLR: Visitor Location Register  |
| SGSN: serving GPRS support node       | GGSN: gateway GPRS support node                   | GMSC: Gateway Mobile Switching Center                                   |
| CG: charging gateway                  | BG: border gateway                                | EIR: Equipment Indentity Register                                       |
| DNS: domain name server               | AAA: authentication, authorization and accounting | SS7: Signalling System 7  |

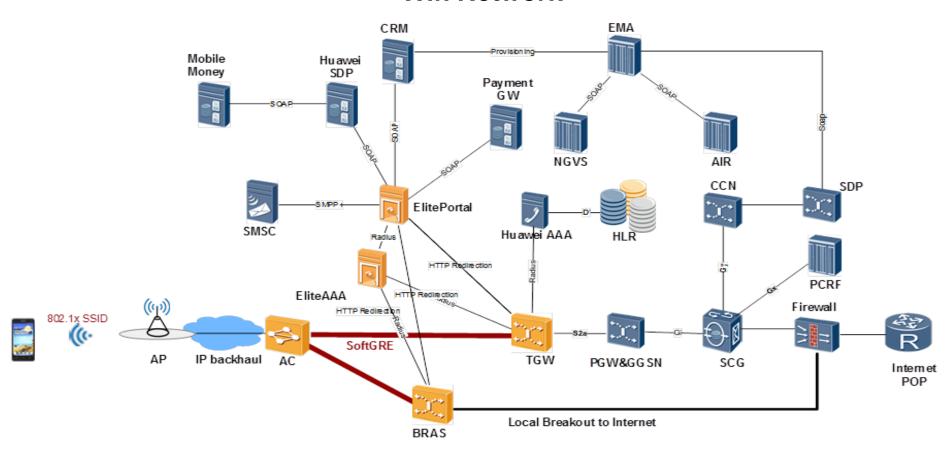
### **Introduction**

#### 2/3/4G Network

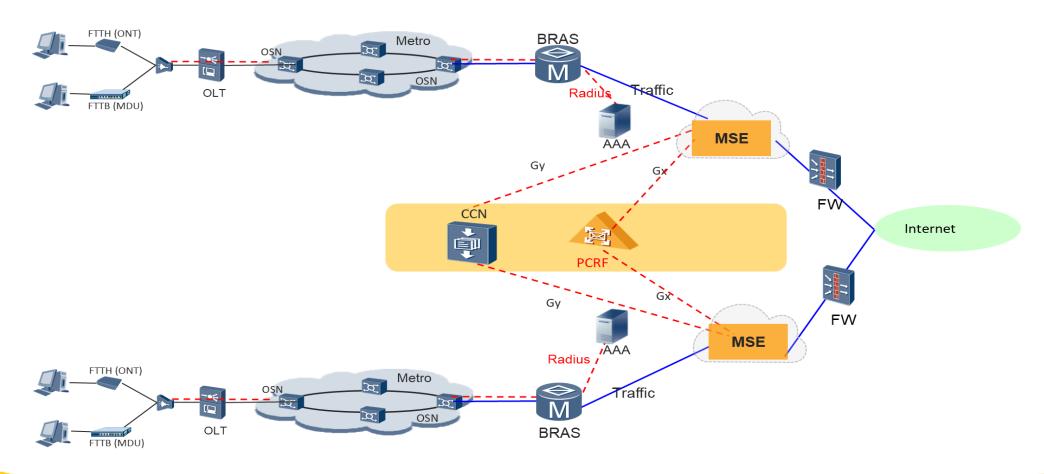


| BTS: base transceiver station   | BSC: base station controller                     | NodeB: UMTS base station                 |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| RNC: radio network controller   | SGSN: serving GPRS support node                  | eNodeB: evolved NodeB                    |
| MME: mobility management entity | HSS: home subscriber server                      | S-GW: serving gateway                    |
| MCF: Mobile Content Filter      | HLR: Home Loaction Register                      | SCG: Service Control Gateway             |
| P-GW: PDN gateway               | PCRF: policy control and charging rules function | Mobile Switching Center                  |
| CCN: Charging Control Node      | EMM: Ericsson Multi-Mediation                    | PCRF: Policy and Charging Rules Function |

#### Wifi Network



#### FTTx (GPON) Network



The Network Group is responsible for the proper functioning of MTN-Ghana telecom equipment which makes our core business.

This Group is divided into 5 major departments each handling specific tasks and duties without overlapping via its various teams of hard working sections. The Departments are;

- Planning (Engineering),
- IP Network Infrastructure.
- Network Performance and SLA,
- Operations & Maintenance,
- Transmission Planning,

Network Group (NWG) works in close conjunction with all other Groups. Mostly with

- i. Marketing
- ii. Capital Projects Group (CPG)- Projects and roll out
- iii. Information Systems Division Billing and Charging and IN
- iv. Huawei Manage Service (MSO) Operations and Maintenance

# Planning Department (Engineering)

This is made up of:

- Core Planning
- > RAN Planning

The department is responsible for planning and setting the norms for the different aspects of the telecom equipment mainly:

- Radio Access Network Planning and Optimization
- Core Network Planning and Optimization
- Offer and Proposal Studies and preparation
- Budgeting for new expansions areas.
- Monitoring of network performance and ensuring it is within defined thresholds.

# **Transmission Planning Department**

This department is responsible for:

- Transmission Planning and Optimization
- Offer and Proposal Studies and preparation
- Budgeting for new expansions areas.
- Monitoring of network performance and ensuring it is within defined thresholds.

### **Operation & Maintenance Dept.**

This department is made up the following sections:

- Network Operations
- > Network Maintenance

The Operation & Maintenance Department works hand in hand with the Huawei Manage Service (MSO) Team. The Huawei MSO is an outsource Operation and VAS Department. Its work is to monitor and control all network's systems provided by the company.

# Operation & Maintenance Dept. Cont'd

- The Operation and Maintenance Department's work is;
- Ensure that Huawei MSO performs according agreed SLA/KPIs.
- Ensures network issues are reviewed, reported, processed and resolved in specified timelines per SLA.
- Monitor QoS and strive to meet the Network Group's objectives.
- Attends to Internal & External customers' complaints.

# Operation & Maintenance Dept. Cont'd

Ensure problems/faults are escalated to the appropriate internal/external stakeholders to speed up problem resolution according to agreed KPIs.

# **Networks Performance and SLA Dept.**

- This department is made up of the following sections:
  - Network Quality Monitoring & Reporting
  - Network Systems Support

The Networks Performance and SLA department is responsible for identifying network problems, resolving and ensuring quality network by:

 Responsible for all Managed Service contract reviews and change management activities.

Directing various inspection test procedures.

### **Networks Performance and SLA Dept.**

- Establishing and maintaining records for network quality controls.
- Liaise with vendors and Managed Service Provider to ensure integration of statistical platforms and ensure integrity of reports.
- Develop policies, processes and procedures for the Group.
- Build up statistics to perform trend analysis and trouble shoot areas of nonperformance.

# IP Network Infrastructure Dept.

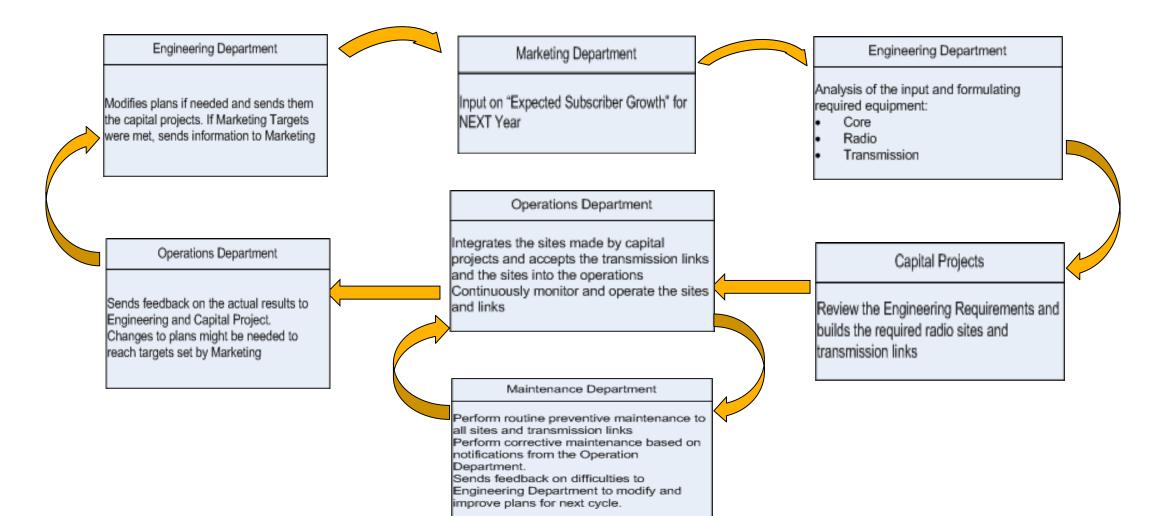
This department is made up of the following sections:

- > IP Networks Planning & Implementation
- > IP Networks Security

The department is responsible for planning and setting the norms for the different aspects of the telecom equipment mainly being:

- Planning for Network Equipment like Routers, Switches and other network equipment for the company.
- Ensuring adequate head room on all Networking nodes.
- Planning IP related activities and ensuring the security of the MTN Network against attacks.

#### **Work Flow**



### Work Flow (Cont.)

The work flow, described earlier, is not a one time job but rather a continuous process. Sometimes, this process overlaps and does not work continuously with previous processes.

In the Network Group each cycle is named "Phase" which normally last for approximately, 6 months.

### Work to put ONE site into Operations

#### Engineering Department

From the input of Marketing, the Engineering department selects a proposed ground location. The engineering department, specifies three criteria for this proposed site:

Tower Height
Radio Equipment variance & Capacity
Transmission details

#### Capital Projects

Capital Projects try to acquire the proposed site. If not successful, then Engineering must propose an alternative location. If the acquisition is successful, the site is then surveyed and blue prints are prepared

#### Capital Projects

The site is build according to plans. In general, it constitutes of: One shelter One shed for the generator

A fence A tower

#### **Network Quality & Reporting Department**

In the cause of this cycle, continuous auditing is undertaken to report any arising problem that might affect the network performance and also feed the Group with necessary statistics

#### Engineering Department

The site is fined tuned to make sure it is picking the amount of subscribers it was designed to do. This is usually done by sending a team with measuring equipment to the site location and several calls are made within the system.

New sets of parameters are then sent back to Operations and the process repeats itself until the site is fully tuned.

#### Operations Department

The site is powered up and then integrated into the network. All sites parameters are defined as per Engineering requirements. If the integration is successful, the site is monitored for a defined period then accepted into Operations.

If not, then Capital Projects is notified

#### Capital Projects

The electrical work takes place and the site is powered up.

The Radio Equipment is then installed and the antennas mounted on the tower. Transmission equipment then follow and the site is linked, through numerous other sites, to the Core Network (Exchange)

### Work Flow (Cont.)

The work flow, described earlier, is repeated for every single site. As seen, it is not a one man job, but rather a team work with cross functional dependencies.

A good candidate for the Network Group is a dependable Team player with abilities to bring up innovative ideas and shear them to find suitable solutions to frequent problems.

