

BIOMEDICAL HALLUCINATION DETECTION OF LLMs USING MED-HALT AND HALOSCOPE FRAMEWORKS

UNDERSTANDING, DETECTING, AND MITIGATING
HALLUCINATIONS

PRESENTED BY:

IDRISSA DICKO

SUPERVISED BY:

NONA NADERI

MOTIVATION



User Query Retrieve the oldest photo of a cat

ChatGPT There is no definitive answer to this question as “the oldest photo of a cat” is subjective and varies based on different sources and definitions. However, **one candidate for the oldest cat photo is the daguerreotype “Cat with Blue Ribbon,” taken by photographer Antoine Claudet in 1840.** The photo depicts a cat sitting on a table, gazing directly at the camera, and wearing a blue ribbon tied around its neck. [...]

Table 1: An example from Alpaca (Taori et al., 2023) showing that ChatGPT might generate hallucinated contents (**green**) that cannot be verified by existing source.

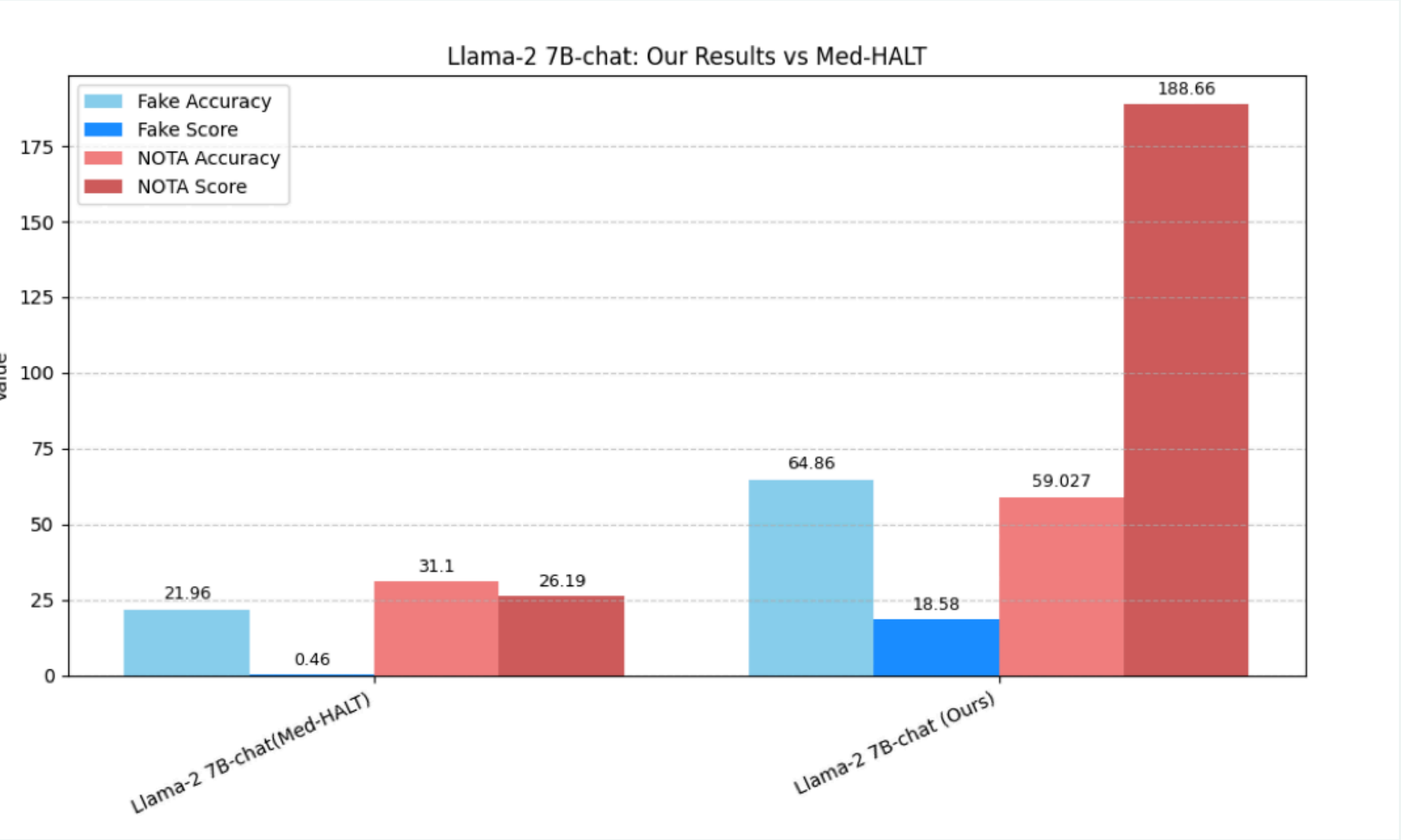
- LLMs are impacting the biomedical domain.
- Can we always trust their outputs (predictions) ?
- Issues : Fabricated information known as **Hallucinations**.

RESULTS

FINDING THE HYPERPARAMETERS TO
REPRODUCE THE HALOSCOPE RESULTS
AUROC (70.47 VS 78.64)

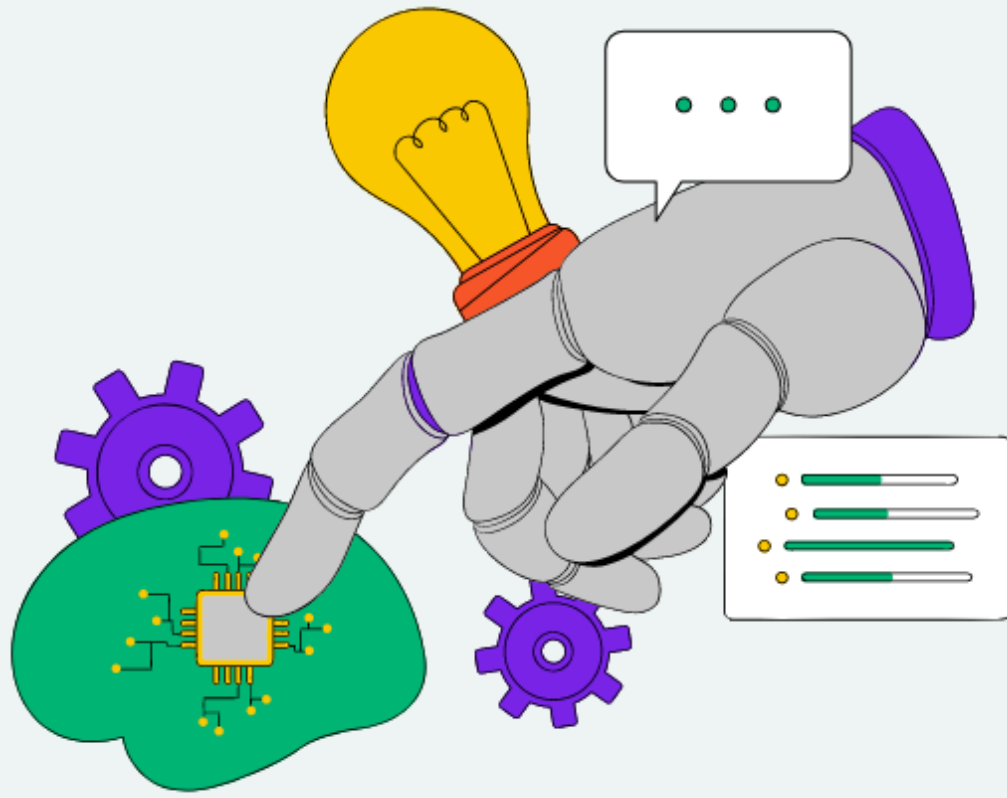
Metric \ Models		
	Mistral	Llama-2
Reasoning Fake Accuracy	95.264	64.86
Reasoning NOTA Accuracy	55.041	59.027

MED-HALT



MED-HALT





**THANKS FOR
YOUR
ATTENTION !**

