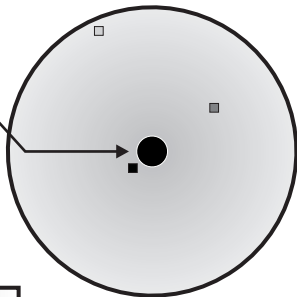


Avatar



Relevance



1

0