

UP Paper

February 7, 2024

Keywords:

JEL Codes:

1 Introduction

2 Literature Review

Alexakis et al. (2023)

3 Data and Methodology

Table 1: Descriptive Statistics

Series	Median	SD	Min	Max	IQR	Obs
Lending growth						
Change_in_log_Commercial mortgages to corporates and households	0.32	0.55	-1.16	2.11	0.75	155
Change_in_log_Household unsecured lending	0.41	1.17	-10.31	5.61	0.84	155
Change_in_log_Leasing and installments to corporates	0.37	0.74	-1.88	4.08	0.88	155
Change_in_log_Leasing and installments to households	0.47	0.57	-2.75	1.69	0.78	155
Change_in_log_Non-financial corporate unsecured lending	0.29	1.58	-6.17	6.29	1.82	155
Change_in_log_Residential mortgages to households	0.28	0.27	-0.60	1.00	0.37	155
Change_in_log_Total leasing and installments	0.51	0.49	-1.88	1.45	0.71	155
Change_in_log_Total mortgage lending	0.32	0.26	-0.26	1.01	0.41	155
Change_in_log_Total unsecured lending	0.48	1.14	-3.88	4.39	1.23	155
Lending rates						
Commercial mortgages to corporates and households rate	8.06	1.05	6.16	9.99	1.55	156
Household unsecured lending rate	14.17	2.63	4.78	15.67	2.19	156
Leasing and installements to corporate rate	9.40	0.84	7.05	10.46	1.38	156
Leasing and installments to households rate	10.63	0.96	8.85	11.91	2.06	156
Non financial corporate unsecured lending rate	7.26	0.75	6.02	8.48	1.28	156
Residential mortgages to household rate	8.64	1.24	6.78	10.28	2.27	156
Total leasing and installments rate	10.26	0.91	8.29	11.44	1.75	156
Total mortgages lending rate	8.40	1.17	6.59	10.19	1.99	156
Total unsecured lending rate	9.58	1.04	6.30	10.74	1.46	156
Macroprudential regulation narrative indices						
Draft	0	0.25	0	1	0	156
Implementation	0	0.27	0	1	0	156
Competition regulation narrative indices						
Entry_Corporate_dummy	0	0.31	0	1	0	156
Entry_Household_dummy	0	0.30	0	1	0	156
Entry_all_dummy	0	0.40	0	1	0	156
Entry_commercial_mortgages_dummy	0	0.11	0	1	0	156
Entry_credit_households_dummy	0	0.22	0	1	0	156
Entry_credit_non_fin_corporate_dummy	0	0.19	0	1	0	156
Entry_credit_non_fin_dummy	0	0.29	0	1	0	156
Entry_leasing_households_dummy	0	0.08	0	1	0	156
Entry_leasing_non_fin_corporate_dummy	0	0.08	0	1	0	156
Entry_mortgages_households_dummy	0	0.08	0	1	0	156
Exit_Corporate_dummy	0	0.22	0	1	0	156
Exit_Household_dummy	0	0.22	0	1	0	156
Exit_all_dummy	0	0.32	0	1	0	156
Exit_commercial_mortgages_dummy	0	0.11	0	1	0	156
Exit_credit_households_dummy	0	0.08	0	1	0	156
Exit_credit_non_fin_corporate_dummy	0	0.11	0	1	0	156
Exit_credit_non_fin_dummy	0	0.14	0	1	0	156
Exit_leasing_households_dummy	0	0.14	0	1	0	156
Exit_mortgages_households_dummy	0	0.11	0	1	0	156
competition_dummy	0	0.18	0	1	0	156
finance_regulation_dummy	0	0.29	0	1	0	156
financial_inclusion_dummy	0	0.08	0	1	0	156

4 Results

4.1 Macroprudential regulation and lending volumes

Table 2: Macroprudential Draft Regulation Results (Lending Volumes)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
draft	0.32 (0.30)	2.54 (1.57)	0.12* (0.05)	0.18 (0.42)	0.56+ (0.31)	0.18 (0.14)	0.57*** (0.16)	3.75 (2.58)	0.06* (0.03)
covid_dummy	0.31 (0.21)	0.71*** (0.20)	0.40* (0.20)	0.42+ (0.25)	0.52*** (0.15)	0.24 (0.34)	0.10 (0.25)	0.83** (0.26)	0.49* (0.20)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001									

Table 3: Macroprudential Implementation Regulation Results (Lending Volumes)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
implementation	-8.59**	-8.51***	-6.02***	-8.42**	-5.21+	-7.72**	-9.35***	-10.60***	-5.23**
	(2.79)	(1.82)	(1.67)	(3.11)	(2.73)	(2.60)	(2.39)	(2.04)	(2.00)
covid_dummy	-0.16	0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.20**	-0.17	-0.43**	-0.09	0.22*
	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.13)	(0.23)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.16)	(0.35)	(0.11)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001									

4.2 Macroprudential regulation and lending rates

Table 4: Macroprudential Draft Regulation Results (Rates)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
draft	0.70*** (0.16)	-0.63*** (0.09)	-0.77*** (0.07)	0.62*** (0.15)	-0.79*** (0.07)	-0.47+ (0.28)	0.67*** (0.19)	-0.58*** (0.08)	-0.87*** (0.01)
covid_dummy	-0.38 (0.39)	-1.85*** (0.51)	-2.23*** (0.25)	-0.17 (0.24)	-2.09*** (0.50)	-1.81* (0.70)	-1.08+ (0.56)	-1.81*** (0.51)	-2.33*** (0.14)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001									

Table 5: Macroprudential Regulation Implementation Results (Rates)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
implementation	2.21*** (0.63)	-0.27*** (0.08)	-0.35 (0.25)	1.92* (0.81)	-0.43*** (0.10)	-0.49+ (0.26)	2.65*** (0.37)	-0.20* (0.09)	-0.32 (0.23)
covid_dummy	-0.34 (0.40)	-1.79*** (0.48)	-2.17*** (0.26)	-0.14 (0.28)	-2.03*** (0.50)	-1.79* (0.70)	-1.01+ (0.56)	-1.76*** (0.49)	-2.26*** (0.15)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001									

4.3 Competition regulation and lending

Table 6: Entry and exit effect on corporate unsecured lending

	(1)	(2)
entry_credit_non_fin_dummy	0.79* (0.36)	0.84* (0.36)
exit_credit_non_fin_dummy	1.09* (0.52)	-0.95** (0.33)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 7: Entry and exit effect on household unsecured lending

	(1)	(2)
entry_credit_households_dummy	1.31*** (0.20)	-0.24* (0.10)
exit_credit_households_dummy	1.62*** (0.32)	-0.27 (0.22)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 8: Entry and exit effect on corporate mortgages

	(1)	(2)
entry_commercial_mortgages_dummy	-0.44*** (0.13)	3.54* (1.45)
exit_commercial_mortgages_dummy	-0.51*** (0.15)	-0.19 (0.39)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 9: Entry and exit effect on household mortgages

	(1)	(2)
entry_mortgages_households_dummy	-0.41*** (0.01)	-0.33*** (0.06)
exit_mortgages_households_dummy	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.08)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 10: Entry and exit effect on corporate leasing and installments

	(1)	(2)
entry_leasing_non_fin_corporate_dummy	0.28 (0.45)	-0.13* (0.06)
covid_dummy	-2.01*** (0.53)	0.46** (0.16)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 11: Entry and exit effect on household leasing and installments

	(1)	(2)
entry_leasing_households_dummy	-0.07 (0.23)	-0.55*** (0.13)
exit_leasing_households_dummy	-0.68*** (0.08)	0.85** (0.30)
Num.Obs.	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001		

Table 12: Other competition developments

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
competition_dummy	1.47*** (0.44)	-0.79*** (0.07)	-1.06*** (0.13)	13.65*** (3.47)	11.50*** (3.03)	8.32*** (2.13)
covid_dummy	-0.42 (0.36)	-1.79*** (0.49)	-2.17*** (0.25)	0.51* (0.24)	0.65* (0.28)	0.54* (0.22)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

Table 13: Micro-regulations

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
finance_regulation_dummy	1.21*** (0.36)	-0.39*** (0.02)	-0.61*** (0.14)	-0.37+ (0.20)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.05)
covid_dummy	-0.39 (0.37)	-1.80*** (0.47)	-2.18*** (0.25)	0.26 (0.20)	0.44+ (0.23)	0.39+ (0.21)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

Table 14: Financial inclusion

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
finance_regulation_dummy	1.21*** (0.36)	-0.39*** (0.02)	-0.61*** (0.14)	-0.37+ (0.20)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.05)
covid_dummy	-0.39 (0.37)	-1.80*** (0.47)	-2.18*** (0.25)	0.26 (0.20)	0.44+ (0.23)	0.39+ (0.21)
Num.Obs.	816	816	816	816	816	816
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

5 Conclusion

6 References

Alexakis, C., Chantziaras, A., Economou, F., Eleftheriou, K., and Grose, C. (2023). Animal behavior in capital markets: Herding formation dynamics, trading volume, and the role of covid-19 pandemic. *The North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 67:101946.

A Appendix

A.1 Data sources (check)

Table A1: Data Sources

	Description	Availability	Source
Macroprudential narrative		Public data	Own analysis
index			
Competition narrative		Public data	Own analysis
index			
BA900	Banking sector balance sheet data at a bank level	Public data	South African Reserve
		Aggregated data is	Bank
		public.	South African Reserve
BA930	Banking sector lending rates at a bank level	Bank specific data is	Bank
		private	
		Aggregated data is	
Controls	Banking sector performance data at a bank level	public.	Prudential Authority
		Bank specific data is	
		private	

A.2 Aggregation scheme (check)

Table A2: Aggregation schema

BA 900 Categories	Item	Sector	Aggregation
	Number		Key
Installment sales	141	Financial corporate sector	-
	142	Non financial corporate sector	g
	143	Household sector	h
	144	Other	-
Leasing transactions	146	Financial corporate sector	-
	147	Non financial corporate sector	g
	148	Household sector	h
	149	Other	-
Farm mortgages	152	Non financial corporate sector	d
	153	Household sector	d
	154	Other	-
Residential mortgages	156	Non financial corporate sector	e
	157	Household sector	-
	158	Other	-
Commercial and other mortgages	160	Public financial corporates	-
	161	Public non-financial corporates	-
	162	Private financial corporate	d
	163	Private non-financial corporates	d
	164	Household sector	-
	165	Other	-
	167	Financial corporate sector	a
	168	Non financial corporate sector	b
Credit cards	169	Household sector	-
	170	Other	-
		Public sector (includes public corporations and local government)	-
	178		-
Overdrafts	181	Financial corporate sector	-
	182	Non financial corporate sector	-
	183	Unincorporated business enterprises	a
	184	Other Household sector	-
	185	Non-profit organisations serving households	b
Factoring debtors	187		-
Other loans and advances	189	Financial corporate sector	-
	190	Non financial corporate sector	a
	191	Unincorporated business enterprises	-
	192	Other Household sector	b
	193	Non-profit organisations serving households	-

The following aggregation scheme which results in nine categories was followed based on

Table A2:

- a. Non-financial corporate unsecured lending: Items $168 + 183 + 190$
- b. Household unsecured lending: Items $169 + 185 + 192$
- c. Total unsecured lending: Non-financial corporate unsecured lending + Household unsecured lending
- d. Commercial mortgages to corporates and households: Items $152 + 153 + 156 + 163 + 164$
- e. Residential mortgages to household: Item 157
- f. Total mortgage lending: Commercial mortgages to corporates and households + Residential mortgages to household
- g. Leasing and instalments to corporates: Items $142 + 147$
- h. Leasing and instalments to households: Items $143 + 148$
- i. Total leasing and instalments: Leasing and instalments to corporates + Leasing and instalments to households

A.3 Bank lending rates weighting scheme (check)

The loans quantities from the BA900s are then linked to the lending rate data from the BA930s using table to create nine lending rate categories the schema on Table A3. The weights for each category are then calculated by dividing the total value of the loans in each category by the total value of all loans in the BA900s. The weights are then used to calculate the weighted average lending rate for each month. The weighted average lending rate is calculated by multiplying the lending rate for each category by the weight for that category and then summing the results.

Table A3: Weighting schema

Sector	BA 930 Categories	Item Number	Weighting Key
Corporate sector	Overdraft rate	48	a and c
	Instalment sale agreements flexible rate	49	g and i
	Instalment sale fixed rate	50	-
	Leasing transactions flexible rate	51	g and i
	Leasing transactions fixed rate	52	-
	Mortgage advances flexible rate	53	d and f
	Mortgage advances fixed rate	54	-
	Credit card rate	55	a and c
	Other	56	a and c
Household sector	Overdraft rate	58	b and c
	Instalment sale agreements flexible rate	59	h and i
	Instalment sale fixed rate	60	-
	Leasing transactions flexible rate	61	h and i
	Leasing transactions fixed rate	62	-
	Mortgage advances flexible rate	63	e and f
	Mortgage advances fixed rate	64	-
	Credit card rate	65	b and c
	Other	66	b and c

The nine categories, therefore, are as follows:

- Non-financial corporate unsecured lending: Weighted average of items 55 + 48 + 56
- Household unsecured lending: Weighted average of items 65 + 58 + 66
- Total unsecured lending: Weighted average of items 55 + 48 + 56 + 65 + 58 + 66
- Commercial mortgages to corporates and households: Weighted average of items 53
- Residential mortgages to household: Item 63
- Total mortgage lending: Weighted average of items 53 + 63

- g. Leasing and instalments to corporates: Weighted average of items 49 + 51
- h. Leasing and instalments to households: Weighted average of items 59 + 61
- i. Total leasing and instalments: Weighted average of items 49 + 51 + 59 + 61

A.4 Description of narrative events (check)

Table A4: Description of the narrative indexes

Index	Description
Macroprudential	The macroprudential narrative index
Competition	The competition narrative index

A.5 Competition narrative indexes (check)

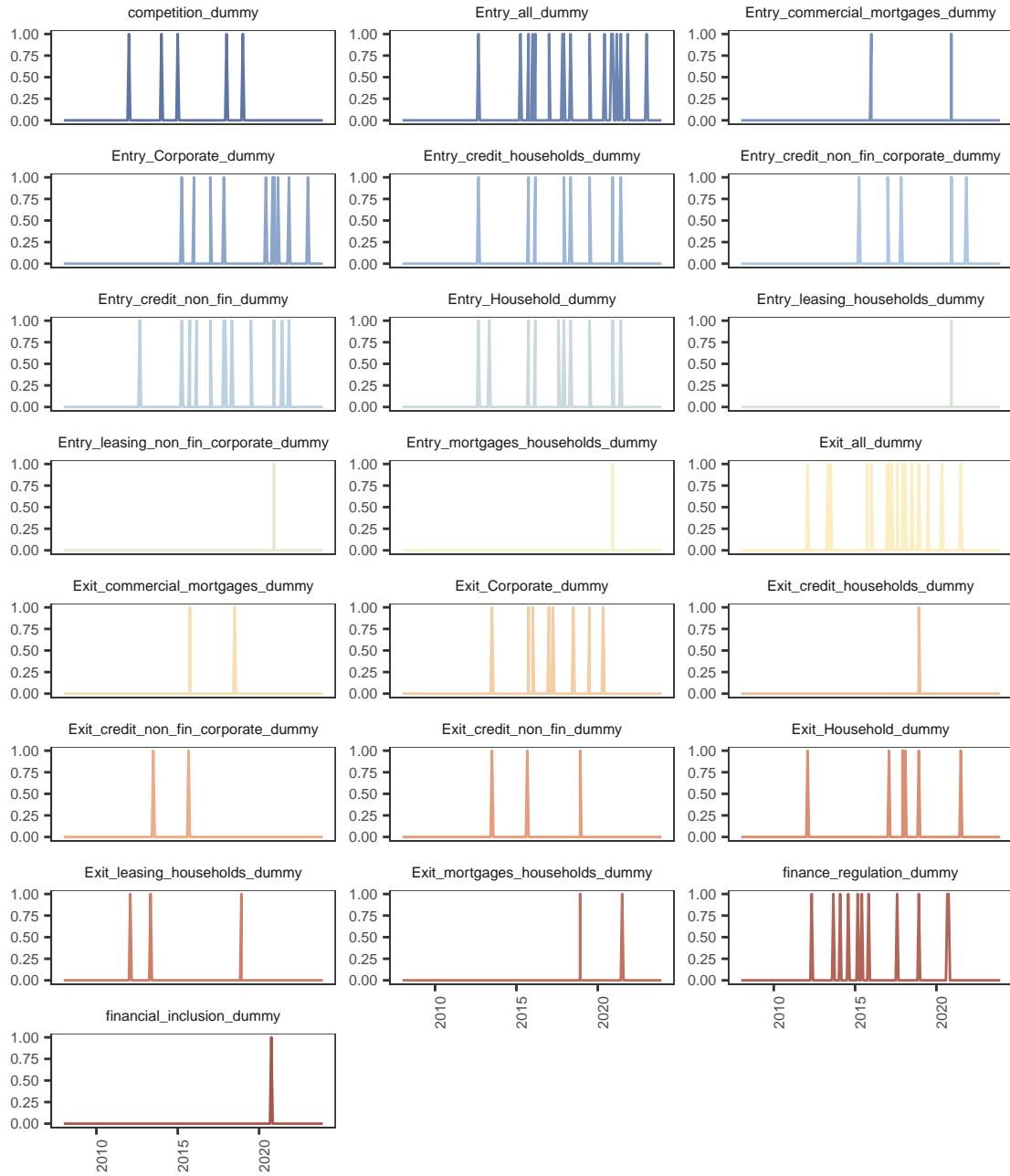


Figure A1: Competition narrative indexes

A.6 Macroprudential narrative indexes (check)

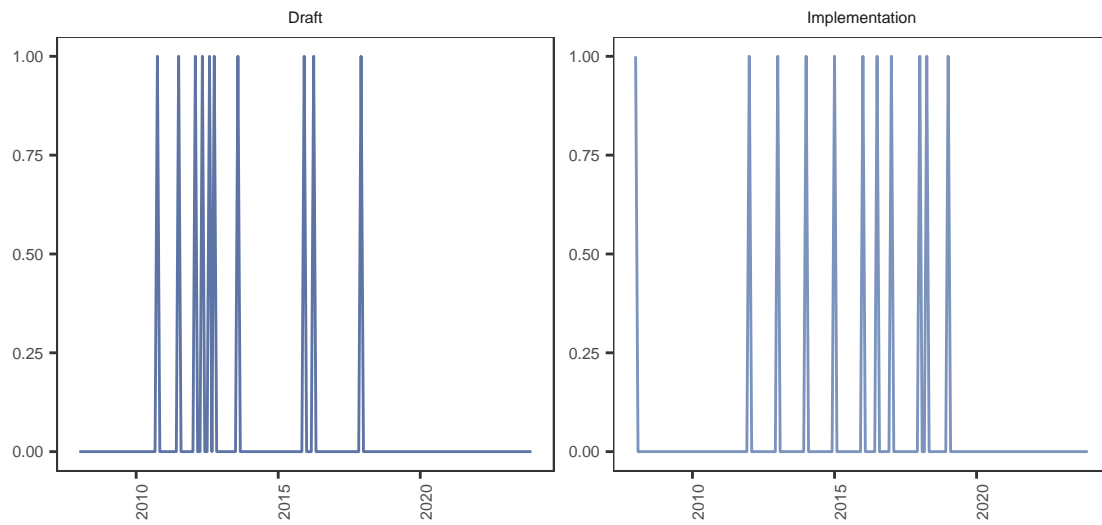


Figure A2: Macroprudential narrative indexes

A.7 Aggregated bank lending

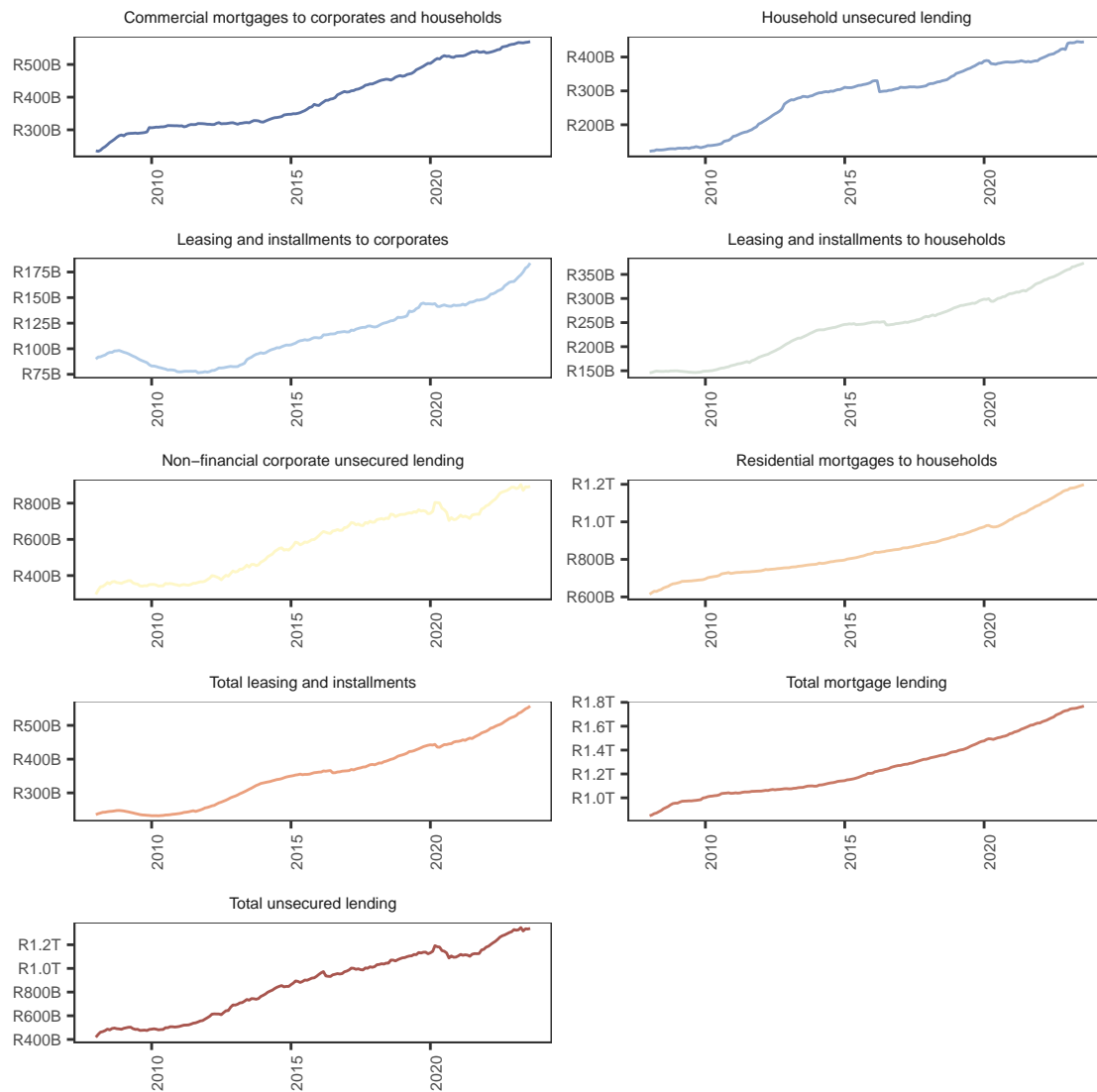


Figure A3: Total aggregated bank lending

A.8 Weighted lending rates (aggregated)

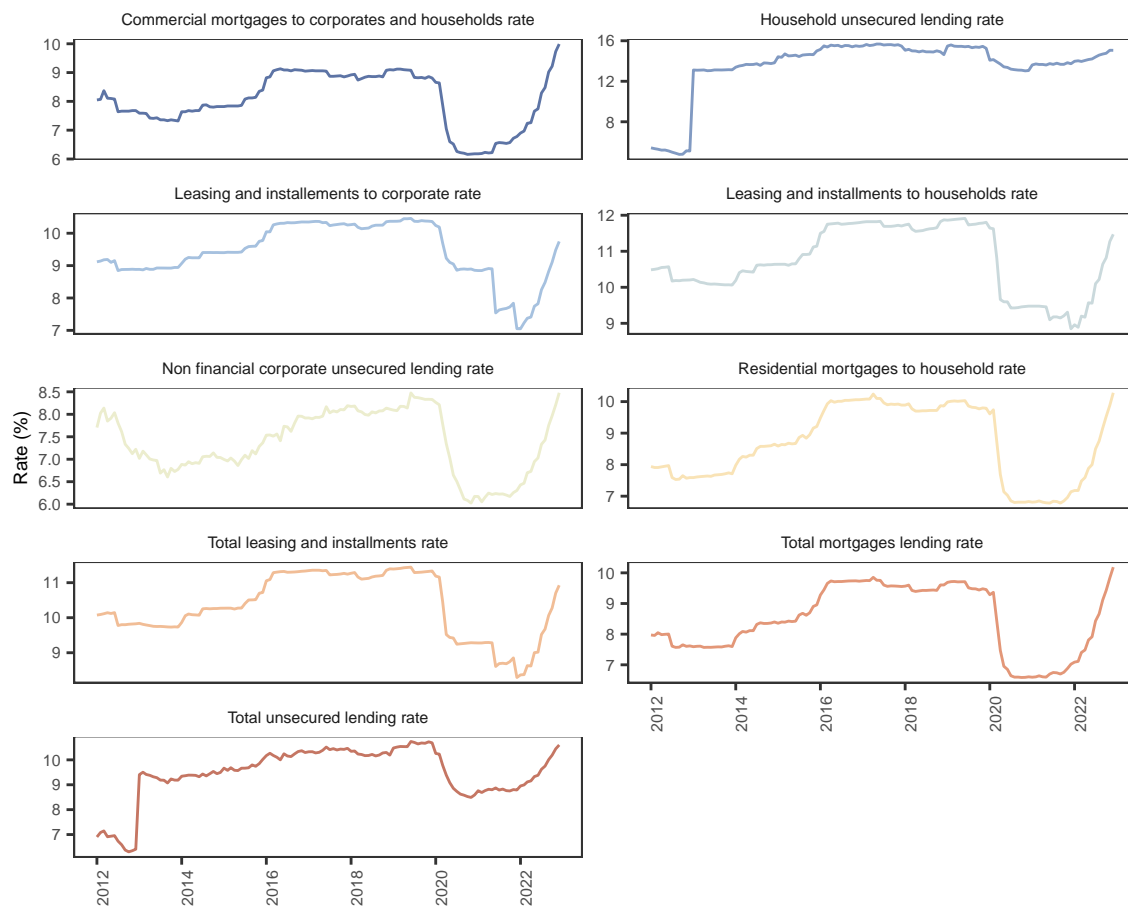


Figure A4: Weighted lending rates